

PUBLG084: Social Values and Public Policy: Health and the Environment

[View Online](#)

1

Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy. <http://plato.stanford.edu/>

2

Nuffield Council on Bioethics.

3

Baldwin T, Brownsword R, Schmidt H. Stewardship, Paternalism and Public Health: Further Thoughts. Public Health Ethics 2009;**2**:113–6. doi:10.1093/phe/php007

4

Dawson Angus, Verweij Marcel. The Steward of the Millian State. Public Health Ethics 2008;**1**:193–5. doi:10.1093/phe/phn034

5

Healthy Lives, Healthy People: Our Strategy for Public Health in England .

6

Mill, John Stuart, Gray, John. On liberty and other essays. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1998.

7

Feinberg, Joel. The moral limits of the criminal law. Oxford]: : Oxford Scholarship Online 2006. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0195046641.001.0001>

8

Berlin, Isaiah. Four essays on liberty. London: : Oxford University Press 1969.

9

Cowling, Maurice. Mill and liberalism. 2nd ed. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1990.

10

Devlin, Patrick. The enforcement of morals. Oxford U.P 1965.

11

Dworkin, Ronald. Taking rights seriously. London: : Duckworth 1977.

12

Hart, H. L. A. Law, liberty and morality. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 1963.

13

Himmelfarb, Gertrude. On liberty and liberalism: the case of John Stuart Mill. New ed. San Francisco, Calif: : ICS Press 1990.

14

Horton J. Toleration, Morality and Harm. In: Aspects of toleration: philosophical studies. London: : Methuen 1985. 113–35.

15

MacCallum GC. Negative and Positive Freedom. *The Philosophical Review* 1967;**76**:312–34. doi:10.2307/2183622

16

Mendus, Susan. *Toleration and the limits of liberalism*. Basingstoke: : Macmillan 1989.

17

Ten, C. L. *Mill on Liberty*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1980.

18

Waldron, Jeremy. *Liberal rights: collected papers, 1981-1991*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1993.

19

Paternalism (Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy).

20

Miller, David. *The Blackwell encyclopaedia of political thought*. Oxford: : Blackwell Reference 1987.

21

Sunstein CR, Thaler RH. Libertarian Paternalism Is Not An Oxymoron. *The University of Chicago Law Review* 2003;**70**:1159–202. doi:10.2307/1600573

22

Thaler RH, Sunstein CR. Libertarian Paternalism. *American Economic Review* 2003;**93**:175–9. doi:10.1257/000282803321947001

23

Thaler, Richard H., Sunstein, Cass R. Nudge: improving decisions about health, wealth and happiness. London: : Penguin 2009.

24

Report published on Behaviour Change - News from Parliament - UK Parliament.

25

Feinberg, Joel. The moral limits of the criminal law. 2006;**Oxford scholarship online**
.http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0195046641.001.0001

26

Weale A. Invisible Hand or Fatherly Hand? Problems of Paternalism in the New Perspective on Health. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law 1983;**7**:784–807.
doi:10.1215/03616878-7-4-784

27

Social Value Judgements. 2008.

28

Daniels N. Accountability For Reasonableness: Establishing A Fair Process For Priority Setting Is Easier Than Agreeing On Principles. BMJ 2000;**321**:1300–1.
doi:10.1136/bmj.321.7272.1300

29

Rawlins MD. National Institute for Clinical Excellence and its value judgments. BMJ 2004;
329:224–7. doi:10.1136/bmj.329.7459.224

30

Weale A. Rationing health care. *BMJ* 1998;**316**:410–410. doi:10.1136/bmj.316.7129.410

31

Evidence Based Medicine.

32

Dolan P, Shaw R, Tsuchiya A, et al. QALY maximisation and people's preferences: a methodological review of the literature. *Health Economics* 2005;**14**:197–208. doi:10.1002/hec.924

33

Nord, Erik. *Cost-value analysis in health care: making sense out of QALYs*. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 1999.

34

Dworkin, Ronald. *Justice and the High Cost of Health*. In: *Sovereign virtue: the theory and practice of equality*. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 2000. 307–19.

35

Dworkin R. 'Will Clinton's Plan Be Fair?' 1994.

36

Battin MP. Age Rationing and the Just Distribution of Health Care: Is There a Duty to Die? *Ethics*;**97**:317–40.

37

Buchanan, Allen E. *Justice and health care: selected essays*. Oxford: : Oxford University Press 2009.

38

Callahan D. Rationing Medical Progress. New England Journal of Medicine 1990;**322**:1810–3. doi:10.1056/NEJM199006213222511

39

Callahan, Daniel. What kind of life: the limits of medical progress. London: : Simon and Schuster 1990.

40

Daniels, Norman. Just health: meeting health needs fairly. New York: : Cambridge University Press 2008.

41

Hadorn DC. Setting Health Care Priorities in Oregon: Cost-Effectiveness Meets the Rule of Rescue. Journal of the American Medical Association 1991;**265**:2218–25.

42

Menzel, Paul T. Medical costs, moral choices: a philosophy of health care economics in America. London: : Yale University Press 1983.

43

Menzel, Paul T. Strong medicine: the ethical rationing of health care. New York: : Oxford University Press 1990.

44

Oliver, Adam J., Health Equity Network (Great Britain). Health care priority setting: implications for health inequalities : proceedings from a meeting of the Health Equity Network. London: : Nuffield Trust 2003.

45

Weale A. Cost and choice in health care: the ethical dimension. London: : King Edward's Hospital Fund for London 1988.

46

Aaron, Henry J., Schwartz, William B. The painful prescription: rationing hospital care. Washington: : Brookings Institution 1984.

47

Aaron, Henry J., Schwartz, William B. The painful prescription: rationing hospital care. Washington: : Brookings Institution 1984.

48

Klein, Rudolf, Redmayne, Sharon, Day, Patricia. Managing scarcity: priority setting and rationing in the National Health Service. Buckingham: : Open University Press 1996.

49

Okma, Kieke G. H., Marmor, Theodore R., Freeman, Richard. Comparative studies and the politics of modern medical care. London: : Yale University Press 2009.

50

Marmor, Theodore R. Understanding health care reform. London: : Yale University Press 1994.

51

White, Joseph. Competing solutions: American health care proposals and international experience. Washington, D.C.: : Brookings Institution 1995.

52

Richards M. Improving Access to Medicines for NHS Patients: A Report to the Secretary of State for Health. . 2008.

53

Jackson E. Top-up Payments for Expensive Cancer Drugs: Rationing, Fairness and the NHS. Modern Law Review 2010;**73**:399–427. doi:10.1111/j.1468-2230.2010.00801.x

54

Weale A, Clark S. Co-payments in the NHS: an analysis of the normative arguments. Health Economics, Policy and Law 2009;**5**:225–46. doi:10.1017/S1744133109990211

55

Gubb J. Should patients be able to pay top-up fees to receive the treatment they want? Yes. BMJ 2008;**336**:1104–1104. doi:10.1136/bmj.39563.453183.AD

56

Finlay I, Crisp N. Drugs for cancer and copayments. BMJ 2008;**337**:a527–a527. doi:10.1136/bmj.a527

57

Top-up Fees. 2008.

58

Richards C, Dingwall R, Watson A. Should NHS patients be allowed to contribute extra money to their care? BMJ 2001;**323**:563–5. doi:10.1136/bmj.323.7312.563

59

Axelrod, Robert M. The evolution of cooperation. New York: : Basic Books 1984.

60

Barry, Brian. Sociologists, economists and democracy. Chicago: : University of Chicago Press 1978.

61

Hardin, Russell, Resources for the Future. Collective action. Baltimore: : Published for Resources for the Future by the Johns Hopkins University Press 1982.

62

McLean, Iain. Public Choice: An Introduction. Oxford: : Basil Blackwell 1987.

63

Moe, Terry M. The organization of interests: incentives and the internal dynamics of the political interest groups. Chicago: : University of Chicago Press 1980.

64

Olson, Mancur. The logic of collective action: public goods and the theory of groups. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1971.

65

Olson, Mancur. The rise and decline of nations. London: : Yale University Press

66

Sandler T. Collective action: theory and applications. Ann Arbor: : University of Michigan Press 1992.

67

Sandler, Todd. Global challenges: an approach to environmental, political, and economic problems. Cambridge, U.K: : Cambridge University Press 1997.

68

Bolin, Bert. A history of the science and politics of climate change: the role of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2007.

69

Jordan, Andrew. Climate change policy in the European Union: confronting the dilemmas of mitigation and adaptation? Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

70

Rowlands, Ian H. The politics of global atmospheric change. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1995.

71

Climate change - Met Office.

72

Environment and energy - UK Parliament.

73

Bolin, Bert. A history of the science and politics of climate change: the role of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2007.

74

Carter, R. M. Climate: the counter consensus : a palaeoclimatologist speaks. London: : Stacey International 2010.

75

Hulme, M. Why we disagree about climate change: understanding controversy, inaction and opportunity. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2009.

76

Pearce, Fred. The climate files: the battle for the truth about global warming. London: : Guardian Books 2010.

77

Weale A. The Precautionary Principle in Environmental Policies . In: The SAGE handbook of environment and society. London: : SAGE 2007. 590-600.

78

Beckerman, Wilfred. Small is stupid: blowing the whistle on the Greens. London: : Duckworth 1995.

79

Funtowicz, Silvio O., Ravetz, Jerome R. Uncertainty and quality in science for policy. Dordrecht: : Kluwer Academic Pub 1990.

80

Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution, Twelfth Report, Best Practicable Environmental Option . 1988.

81

North, Richard D. Life on a modern planet: a manifesto for progress. Manchester: : Manchester University Press 1995.

82

Roberts, L. E. J., Weale, Albert. Innovation and environmental risk. London: : Belhaven 1991.

83

Sunstein, Cass R. Laws of fear: beyond the precautionary principle. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2005.

84

Tudge C. Where to Draw the Line. New Scientist 2003.

85

Wildavsky, Aaron B. But is it true?: a citizen's guide to environmental health and safety issues. Cambridge, Mass: : Harvard University Press 1995.

86

Beckerman W, Hepburn C. Ethics of the Discount Rate in the Stern Review on the Economics of Climate Change. World Economics 2007;**8**:187–210.

87

Dietz et. al. S. Reflections on the Stern Review (1): A Robust Case for Strong Action to Reduce the Risks of Climate Change. World Economics 2007;**8**:121–68.

88

Henderson D. Economists and Climate Science: A Critique. World Economics 2009;**10**:59–90.

89

Nordhaus W. ECONOMICS: Critical Assumptions in the Stern Review on Climate Change. Science 2007;**317**:201–2. doi:10.1126/science.1137316

90

Simmonds I, Steffen W. Response to 'The Stern Review: A Dual Critique - Part I: The Science. World Economics 2007;**8**:133-41.

91

BROOME J. Discounting the Future. Philosophy and Public Affairs 1994;**23**:128-56. doi:10.1111/j.1088-4963.1994.tb00008.x

92

Parfit, Derek. Reasons and persons. Oxford: : Clarendon 1984.

93

Barry B. Justice between Generations. In: Democracy, power and justice: essays in political theory. Oxford: : Clarendon 1989. 494-510.

94

Barry B. The Ethics of Resource Depletion. In: Democracy, power and justice: essays in political theory. Oxford: : Clarendon 1989. 511-25.

95

Caney S. Climate change and the duties of the advantaged. Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy 2010;**13**:203-28. doi:10.1080/13698230903326331

96

Meyer LH, Roser D. Climate justice and historical emissions. Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy 2010;**13**:229-53. doi:10.1080/13698230903326349

97

Thompson DF. Representing future generations: political presentism and democratic trusteeship. *Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy* 2010;**13**:17–37. doi:10.1080/13698230903326232

98

Nuffield Council on Bioethics. <http://www.nuffieldbioethics.org/>