

SEHI6011: History of Modern Germany 1815-1990

[View Online](#)

Abrams, Lynn. 1992. *Workers' Culture in Imperial Germany: Leisure and Recreation in the Rhineland and Westphalia*. London: Routledge.

Allinson, Mark. 1999. *Politics and Popular Opinion in East Germany 1945-1968*. New York, N.Y.: Manchester University Press.

Ankum, Katharina von. 1997. *Women in the Metropolis: Gender and Modernity in Weimar Culture*. Vol. *Weimar and now*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Bark, Dennis L. and Gress, David. 1993. *A History of West Germany*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, USA: Blackwell.

Barkai, Avraham. 1990. *Nazi Economics: Ideology, Theory and Policy*. Oxford: Berg.

Bartov, Omer. 1991. *Hitler's Army: Soldiers, Nazis, and War in the Third Reich*. New York ; Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Berdahl, Daphne and Bunzl, Matti. 2010a. *On the Social Life of Postsocialism: Memory, Consumption, Germany*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

———. 2010b. *On the Social Life of Postsocialism: Memory, Consumption, Germany*. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Berger, Stefan. 1997. *The Search for Normality: National Identity and Historical Consciousness in Germany since 1800*. New York: Berghahn.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt9qdf37>.

———. 1999. *Social Democracy and the Working Class in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Germany*. Vol. *Themes in modern German history series*. New York: Longman.

———. 2004. *Germany*. Vol. *Inventing the nation*. London: Arnold.

Berghahn, Volker Rolf. 1987. *Modern Germany: Society, Economy and Politics in the Twentieth Century*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb01673.0001.001>.

———. 1994. *Imperial Germany, 1871-1914: Economy, Society, Culture, and Politics*. Providence ; Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Bessel, Richard. 1984. *Political Violence and the Rise of Nazism: The Storm Troopers in*

Eastern Germany 1925-1934. London: Yale University Press.

———. 1987. *Life in the Third Reich*. Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press.

———. 1995. *Germany after the First World War*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 2009. *Germany 1945: From War to Peace*. London: Pocket.

Blackbourn, David. 1980. *Class, Religion and Local Politics in Wilhelmine Germany: The Centre Party in Württemberg before 1914*. New Haven, Conn. ; London: Yale University Press.

———. 1993. *Marpingen: Apparitions of the Virgin Mary in Bismarckian Germany*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Blackbourn, David. 2003. 'Chapter 3 - The Revolutions of 1848-9'. In *History of Germany, 1780-1918: The Long Nineteenth Century*, 2nd ed, Blackwell classic histories of Europe:104-31. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Blackbourn, David and Blackbourn, David. 2003. *History of Germany, 1780-1918: The Long Nineteenth Century*. 2nd ed. Vol. Blackwell classic histories of Europe. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Blanning, T. C. W. 1983. *The French Revolution in Germany: Occupation and Resistance in the Rhineland 1792-1802*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Boehling, Rebecca L. 1996. *A Question of Priorities: Democratic Reforms and Economic Recovery in Postwar Germany : Frankfurt, Munich, and Stuttgart under U.S. Occupation, 1945-1949*. Vol. Monographs in German history. Providence, R.I.: Berghahn Books.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv287scpt?locatt=mode:legacy>.

Boemeke, Manfred F., Feldman, Gerald D., and Gläser, Elisabeth. 1998. *The Treaty of Versailles: A Reassessment after 75 Years*. Vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139052450>.

Bookbinder, Paul. 1996. *Weimar Germany: The Republic of the Reasonable*. Vol. New frontiers in history. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Borchardt, Knut. 1991. *Perspectives on Modern German Economic History and Policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bracher, Karl Dietrich, Gay, Peter, and Steinberg, Jean. 1971. *The German Dictatorship: The Origins, Structure and Effects of National Socialism*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Brendan Simms. 1999. 'Reform in Britain and Prussia, 1797-1815'. In *Reform in Great Britain and Germany, 1750-1850*, Proceedings of the British Academy:79-100. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <http://www.britac.ac.uk/pubs/proc/volumes/pba100.html>.

Breuilly, John. 1996. 'Chapter 2 - Conditions'. In *The Formation of the First German*

Nation-State, 1800-1871, *Studies in European history*:12-57. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Breuilly, John. 1996. *The Formation of the First German Nation-State, 1800-71*. Vol. *Studies in European history*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 2001. *Nineteenth-Century Germany: Politics, Culture, and Society 1780-1918*. London: Arnold.

———. 2002. *Austria, Prussia and Germany, 1806-1871*. Vol. *Seminar studies in history*. Harlow: Longman.

Bridenthal, Renate, Grossman, Atina, and Kaplan, Marion A. 1984. *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Broszat, Martin. 1981. *The Hitler State: The Foundation and Development of the Internal Structure of the Third Reich*. London: Longman.

———. 1987. *Hitler and the Collapse of Weimar Germany*. Leamington Spa ; New York ; New York: Distributed exclusively in the US by St. Martin's Press.

Browning, Christopher R. 1992a. *Ordinary Men: Reserve Police Battalion 101 and the Final Solution in Poland*. 1st ed. New York: HarperCollins.

———. 1992b. *The Path to Genocide: Essays on Launching the Final Solution*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bude, Heinz. 1995. 'Ch.14: The German Kriegskinder: Origins and Impact of the Generation of 1968 in Germany, 1770-1968'. In *Generations in Conflict: Youth Revolt and Generation Formation in Germany, 1770-1968*, 290-305. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511562761.014>.

Burleigh, Michael and Wippermann, Wolfgang. 1991. *The Racial State: Germany 1933-1945*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Campbell, Bruce. 1998. *The SA Generals and the Rise of Nazism*. Lexington, Ky: University Press of Kentucky.

Carsten, F. L. 1966. *The Reichswehr and Politics: 1918 to 1933*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 1988. *Revolution in Central Europe, 1918-1919*. Aldershot, Hants. ; Brookfield, Vt., USA: Distributed in the U.S. by Gower.

Childers, Thomas. 1983. *The Nazi Voter: The Social Foundations of Fascism in Germany, 1919-1933*. Chapel Hill ; London: University of North Carolina Press.

Childers, Thomas and Caplan, Jane. 1993. *Reevaluating the Third Reich*. Vol. *Europe past and present series*. New York ; London: Holmes & Meier.

Christopher Clark. 2006. 'The World the Bureaucrats Made'. In *Iron Kingdom: The Rise and Downfall of Prussia, 1600-1947*, 312-44. London: Allen Lane. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=90160609-b63c-ec11-981f-0050f2f09783>.

Clark, Christopher M. 2000. *Kaiser Wilhelm II. Vol. Profiles in power*. Harlow: Longman.

Cooke, Paul. 2005. *Representing East Germany since Unification: From Colonization to Nostalgia*. Oxford: Berg. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781350214811>.

'Course Overview'. n.d.

Craig, Gordon Alexander. 1981. *Germany, 1866-1945*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Dennis, Mike. 1988. *German Democratic Republic: Politics, Economics, and Society. Vol. Marxist regimes series*. London ; New York: Pinter Publishers.

———. 1993. *Social and Economic Modernization in Eastern Germany from Honecker to Kohl. Vol. The New Germany series*. London ; New York: Pinter Publishers.

———. 2003. *The Stasi: Myth and Reality*. Harlow: Longman.

Diefendorf, Jeffry M., Frohn, Axel, and Rupieper, Hermann-Josef. 1993. *American Policy and the Reconstruction of West Germany, 1945-1955. Vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute*. Washington, D.C ; Cambridge [England] ; New York: Cambridge University Press.

Donson, Andrew. 2010. *Youth in the Fatherless Land: War Pedagogy, Nationalism, and Authority in Germany, 1914-1918. Vol. Harvard historical studies*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press. <https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/j.ctv22jntzw>.

Dowe, Dieter. 2003. *Europe in 1848: Revolution and Reform*. New York: Berghahn Books. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctv27tctcq>.

Dülffer, Jost. 1996. *Nazi Germany 1933-1945: Faith and Annihilation*. London: E. Arnold.

Eley, Geoff. 1986. *From Unification to Nazism: Reinterpreting the German Past*. Boston [Mass.]; London: Allen & Unwin.

Evans, Richard J. 1997. *Rereading German History: From Unification to Reunification, 1800-1996*. London: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203444658>.

———. 2003a. *The Coming of the Third Reich*. London: Allen Lane.

———. 2003b. *The Coming of the Third Reich*. London: Allen Lane.

———. 2005. *The Third Reich in Power, 1933-1939*. London: Allen Lane.

Eyck, Frank. 1968. *The Frankfurt Parliament, 1848-1849*. London ; Melbourne ; New York: Macmillan.

Fabian, Johannes and Universität Frankfurt am Main. 2000. *Out of Our Minds: Reason and Madness in the Exploration of Central Africa ; the Ad. E. Jensen Lectures at the Frobenius Institut, University of Frankfurt*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Feldman, Gerald D. 1993. *The Great Disorder: Politics, Economics, and Society in the*

German Inflation, 1914-1924. New York: Oxford University Press.

Fest, Joachim C. 1996. Plotting Hitler's Death: The German Resistance to Hitler, 1933-1945. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

Fest, Joachim C. and Winston, Clara. 1974. Hitler. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Feuchtwanger, E. J. and Bessel, Richard. 1981. Social Change and Political Development in Weimar Germany. London: Croom Helm.

Fischer, Conan. 2003. The Ruhr Crisis 1923-1924. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Fischer, Fritz and Jackson, Marian. 1975. War of Illusions: German Policies from 1911 to 1914. London: Chatto and Windus.

Forrest, Alan I. and Wilson, Peter H. 2009. The Bee and the Eagle: Napoleonic France and the End of the Holy Roman Empire, 1806. Vol. War, culture and society, 1750-1850. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Frei, Norbert. 2002. Adenauer's Germany and the Nazi Past: The Politics of Amnesty and Integration. New York: Columbia University Press.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7312/frei11882>.

Frei, Norbert and Steyne, Simon B. 1993. National Socialist Rule in Germany: The Führer State 1933-1945. Oxford: Blackwell.

Frevert, Ute. 1989. Women in German History: From Bourgeois Emancipation to Sexual Liberation. Oxford: Berg.

Friedländer, Saul. 1997. Nazi Germany and the Jews: Vol. 1: The Years of Persecution, 1933-1939. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Friedrichsmeyer, Sara, Zantop, Susanne, and Lennox, Sara. 1998. The Imperialist Imagination: German Colonialism and Its Legacy. Vol. Social history, popular culture, and politics in Germany. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Fritzsche, Peter. 1996. 'Chapter 1 - The World City'. In Reading Berlin 1900, 12-50. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Fritzsche, Peter. 2011. The Turbulent World of Franz Göll: An Ordinary Berliner Writes the Twentieth Century. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt24hgm9>.

Fulbrook, Mary. 1992. The Two Germanies, 1945-1990: Problems of Interpretation. Vol. Studies in European history. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 1995. Anatomy of a Dictatorship: Inside the GDR, 1949-1989. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2005. The People's State: East German Society from Hitler to Honecker. London: Yale University Press.

———. 2009. *Power and Society in the GDR, 1961-1979: The 'Normalisation of Rule'?* New York: Berghahn Books. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt9qdc0w>.

Fulbrook, Mary and Fulbrook, Mary. 2002. *History of Germany, 1918-2000: The Divided Nation*. 2nd ed. Vol. Blackwell classic histories of Europe. Oxford: Blackwell.

Gagliardo, John G. 1980. *Reich and Nation: The Holy Roman Empire as Idea and Reality, 1763-1806*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Garton Ash, Timothy. 2000. *History of the Present: Essays, Sketches and Despatches from Europe in the 1990s*. Updated ed. London: Penguin.

Gay, Peter. 1969. *Weimar Culture: The Outsider as Insider*. London: Secker & Warburg.

Geyer, Michael and Boyer, John W. 1994. *Resistance against the Third Reich, 1933-1990*. Vol. Studies in European history from the Journal of modern history. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Glaessner, Gert-Joachim. 1992. *The Unification Process in Germany: From Dictatorship to Democracy*. Vol. The new Germany series. London: Pinter.

Glossner, Christian Ludwig. 2010. *The Making of the German Post-War Economy: Political Communication and Public Reception of the Social Market Economy after World War II*. Vol. International library of twentieth century history. London: Tauris Academic Studies.

Graml, Hermann. 1992. *Antisemitism in the Third Reich*. English ed. Oxford: Blackwell.

Granieri, Ronald J. 2003. *The Ambivalent Alliance: Konrad Adenauer, the CDU/CSU, and the West, 1949-1966*. New York: Berghahn.

Grebing, Helga and Saran, Mary. 1985a. *The History of the German Labour Movement: A Survey*. Rev. ed. Leamington Spa, Warwickshire ; Dover, N.H.: Berg.

———. 1985b. *The History of the German Labour Movement: A Survey*. Rev. ed. Leamington Spa, Warwickshire ; Dover, N.H.: Berg.

Green, Abigail. 2001. *Fatherlands: State-Building and Nationhood in Nineteenth-Century Germany*. Vol. New studies in European history. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Grieder, Peter. 1999. *The East German Leadership, 1946-73: Conflict and Crisis*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Griffith, William Edgar. 1978. *The Ostpolitik of the Federal Republic of Germany*. Vol. Studies in communism, revisionism, and revolution. Cambridge, Mass: M.I.T. Press.

Hagen, William W. 2012. 'Chapter 6 - Facing the French Revolution, 1789-1815'. In *German History in Modern Times: Four Lives of the Nation*, 97-111. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hahn, Hans J. 2001. *The 1848 Revolutions in German-Speaking Europe*. Vol. Themes in

modern German history series. Harlow: Longman.

Hardach, Karl. 1980. *The Political Economy of Germany in the Twentieth Century*. Berkeley ; London: University of California Press.

Harman, Chris. 1997. *The Lost Revolution: Germany, 1918-1923*. Rev. ed. London: Bookmarks.

Herbert, Ulrich. 1990. *A History of Foreign Labor in Germany, 1880-1980: Seasonal Workers, Forced Laborers, Guest Workers*. Vol. Social history, popular culture, and politics in Germany. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

———. 1997. *Hitler's Foreign Workers: Enforced Foreign Labor in Germany under the Third Reich*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Herbert, Ulrich and Aly, Götz. 1999. *National-Socialist Extermination Policies: Contemporary German Perspectives and Controversies*. Vol. Studies on war and genocide. New York ; Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Herzog, Dagmar. 2005. 'Sex and the Third Reich'. In *Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany*, 10–63. Oxford: Princeton University Press.

Hett, Benjamin Carter. 2008. *Crossing Hitler: The Man Who Put the Nazis on the Witness Stand*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Hilberg, Raul. 1985. *The Destruction of the European Jews*. Rev. and Definitive ed. New York: Holmes & Meier.

Hildebrand, K. 1984. *The Third Reich*. London: Allen & Unwin.

Hildebrand, Klaus. 1989. *German Foreign Policy from Bismarck to Adenauer: The Limits of Statecraft*. London: Unwin Hyman.

Hillgruber, Andreas. 1981. *Germany and the Two World Wars*. Cambridge, Mass. ; London: Harvard University Press.

Hirschfeld, Gerhard and Kettenacker, Lothar. 1981. *Der 'Führerstaat': Mythos Und Realität : Studien Zur Struktur Und Politik Des Dritten Reiches = The 'Führer State' : Myth and Reality : Studies on the Structure and Politics of the Third Reich*. Vol. Veröffentlichungen des Deutschen Historischen Instituts London = Publications of the German Historical Institute London. Stuttgart: Klett-Cotta.

Hogan, Michael J. 1987. *The Marshall Plan: America, Britain, and the Reconstruction of Western Europe, 1947-1952*. Vol. Studies in economic history and policy the United States in the twentieth century. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hoover, Arlie J. 1986. *The Gospel of Nationalism: German Patriotic Preaching from Napoleon to Versailles*. Stuttgart: F. Steiner Wiesbaden.

Hull, Isabel V. 1982. *The Entourage of Kaiser Wilhelm II, 1888-1918*. Cambridge ; New York: Cambridge University Press.

James, Harold. 1986. *The German Slump: Politics and Economics 1924-1936*. Oxford: Clarendon.

Jarausch, Konrad Hugo. 1994. *The Rush to German Unity*. New York ; Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Jarausch, Konrad Hugo. 2006. 'Arriving at Democracy'. In *After Hitler: Recivilizing Germans, 1945-1995*, 130-55. Oxford, New York: Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195127799.003.05>.

Jarausch, Konrad Hugo and Gransow, Volker. 1994. *Uniting Germany: Documents and Debates, 1944-1993*. Providence ; Oxford: Berghahn Books.

Joppke, Christian. 1995. *East German Dissidents and the Revolution of 1989: Social Movement in a Leninist Regime*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Kaes, Anton. 2009. *Shell Shock Cinema: Weimar Culture and the Wounds of War*. Oxford: Princeton University Press.

Kaplan, Marion A. 1991. *The Making of the Jewish Middle Class: Women, Family, Andidentity in Imperial Germany*. Vol. *Studies in Jewish history*. New York ; Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb01950.0001.001>.

Kershaw, Ian. 1990. *Weimar: Why Did German Democracy Fail?* Vol. *Debates in modern history*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

———. 1991. *Hitler*. Vol. *Profiles in power*. London: Longman.

———. 1993. *The Nazi Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation*. 3rd ed. London ; New York ; New York: E. Arnold.

Kershaw, Ian. 1997. 'Hitler and the Nazi Dictatorship'. In *German History since 1800*, 318-38. London: Arnold.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1b20f14a-b73c-ec11-981f-0050f2f09783>.

Kershaw, Ian. 1998. *Hitler: 1889-1936: Hubris*. London: Allen Lane.

———. 2000. *Hitler: 1936-1945 Nemesis*. London: Allen Lane.

Kettenacker, Lothar. 1997. *Germany since 1945*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Kitchen, Martin. 2006. *A History of Modern Germany, 1800-2000*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

———. 2012. *A History of Modern Germany: 1800 to the Present*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Kocka, Jürgen. 1984. *Facing Total War: German Society 1914-1918*. Leamington Spa: Berg.

Kolb, Eberhard. 1988. *The Weimar Republic*. London: Unwin Hyman.

Kopstein, Jeffrey. 1997. *The Politics of Economic Decline in East Germany, 1945-1989*. Chapel Hill: London.

Kramer, Alan. 1990. *The West German Economy 1945-1955*. Vol. German studies series. Oxford: Berg.

Kriedte, Peter, Medick, Hans, and Schlumbohm, Jürgen. 1981. *Industrialization before Industrialization: Rural Industry in the Genesis of Capitalism*. Vol. Studies in modern capitalism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kühne, Thomas. 2010. *Belonging and Genocide: Hitler's Community, 1918-1945*. New Haven: Yale University Press. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1nq12k>.

Kuhne, Thomas. 2010. 'Fabricating the Male Bond'. In *Belonging and Genocide: Hitler's Community, 1918-1945*, 32-54. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Laqueur, Walter. 1974. *Weimar - a Cultural History, 1918-1933*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

Large, David Clay and Goethe House New York. 1991. *Contending with Hitler: Varieties of German Resistance in the Third Reich*. Vol. Publications of the German Historical Institute. Washington, D.C ; Cambridge: German Historical Institute. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139052597>.

Levinger, Matthew Bernard. 2000. *Enlightened Nationalism: The Transformation of Prussian Political Culture, 1806-1848*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Lewkowicz, Nicolas. 2010. *The German Question and the International Order, 1943-48*. Vol. Global conflict and security since 1945. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Liulevicius, Vejas G. 2009. *The German Myth of the East: 1800 to the Present*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Longerich, Peter. 2003. *The Unwritten Order: Hitler's Role in the Final Solution*. Stroud: Tempus.

———. 2010. *Holocaust: The Nazi Persecution and Murder of the Jews*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=316652&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451>.

MAASE, KASPAR. 2020. 'Establishing Cultural Democracy': In *The Miracle Years*, edited by HANNA SCHISLER, 428-50. Princeton University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv17db3kx.28>.

Maier, Charles S. 1997. *Dissolution: The Crisis of Communism and the End of East Germany*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Markovits, Andrei S. and Gorski, Philip S. 1993. *The German Left: Red, Green and Beyond*. Vol. Europe and the international order. Cambridge, UK: Polity.

Martel, Gordon. 1992. *Modern Germany Reconsidered, 1870-1945*. London: Routledge.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203417959>.

Mason, Timothy W. and Caplan, Jane. 1993. *Social Policy in the Third Reich: The Working Class and the National Community*. Oxford: Berg.

McAdams, A. James. 2001. *Judging the Past in Unified Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McElligott, Anthony. 2001. 'Masculine Women and Feminine Men'. In *The German Urban Experience 1900-1945: Modernity and Crisis*, Routledge sources in history:197-232. London: Routledge.

McElligott, Anthony. 2001. *The German Urban Experience 1900-1945: Modernity and Crisis*. Vol. Routledge sources in history. London: Routledge.

McGowan, Lee. 2002. *The Radical Right in Germany: 1870 to the Present*. Vol. Themes in modern German history series. London: Longman.

Milward, Alan S. 1979. *War, Economy and Society, 1939-1945*. Vol. History of the world economy in the twentieth century. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Moeller, Robert G. 1997. *West Germany under Construction: Politics, Society, and Culture in the Adenauer Era*. Vol. Social history, popular culture, and politics in Germany. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.

Mommsen, Hans. 1991. *From Weimar to Auschwitz: Essays in German History*. Oxford: Polity Press.

Mommsen, Hans, Forster, Elborg, and Jones, Larry Eugene. 1996. *The Rise and Fall of Weimar Democracy*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.

Mosse, George L. 1966. *The Crisis of German Ideology: Intellectual Origins of the Third Reich*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicholson.

Naimark, Norman M. 1995. *The Russians in Germany: A History of the Soviet Zone of Occupation, 1945-1949*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb05031.0001.001>.

Nicholls, Anthony James. 1991. *Weimar and the Rise of Hitler*. 3rd ed. Vol. The Making of the 20th century. London: Macmillan Education.

Nipperdey, Thomas and Nolan, Daniel. 1996. *Germany from Napoleon to Bismark, 1800-1866*. Dublin: Gill & Macmillan.

Noakes, Jeremy. 1998. *Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader*, Vol. 4: The German Home Front in World War II. Vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter Press.

Noakes, Jeremy and Pridham, Geoffrey. 1988. *Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader*, Vol. 3: Foreign Policy, War and Racial Extermination. Vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter:

University of Exeter.

Okey, Robin. 2001. *The Habsburg Monarchy, c. 1765-1918: From Enlightenment to Eclipse*. Vol. European studies series. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Oksiloff, Asseka. 2001. *Primitive Pictures: Ethnography, Colonialism, and Early German Cinema*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Osmond, Jonathan and Major, Patrick. 2002. *The Workers' and Peasants' State: Communism and Society in East Germany under Ulbricht 1945-71*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Overy, R. J. 1994. *War and Economy in the Third Reich*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 2004. *The Dictators: Hitler's Germany and Stalin's Russia*. London: Allen Lane.

Panayi, Panikos and Larres, Klaus. 1996. *The Federal Republic of Germany since 1949: Politics, Society, and Economy before and after Unification*. London: Longman.

Pehle, Walter H. 1991. *November 1938: From 'Reichskristallnacht' to Genocide*. New York ; Oxford: Berg.

Perras, Arne. 2004. *Carl Peters and German Imperialism, 1856-1918: A Political Biography*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Peukert, Detlev. 1987. *Inside Nazi Germany: Conformity, Opposition, and Racism in Everyday Life*. London: Yale University Press.

———. 1991. *The Weimar Republic: The Crisis of Classical Modernity*. London: Allen Lane.
Peukert, Detlev. 1991. 'The Welfare State: Expansion and Crisis'. In *The Weimar Republic: The Crisis of Classical Modernity*, 129–46. London: Allen Lane.

Pflanze, Otto. 1990a. *Bismarck and the Development of Germany: Vol.1: The Period of Unification, 1815-1871*. 2nd ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

———. 1990b. *Bismarck and the Development of Germany: Vol.2: The Period of Consolidation, 1871-1880*. 2nd ed. Princeton, N.J. ; Oxford: Princeton University Press.

———. 1990c. *Bismarck and the Development of Germany: Vol.3: The Period of Fortification, 1880-1898*. 2nd ed. Princeton, N.J. ; Oxford: Princeton University Press.

Pine, Lisa. 2010. *Education in Nazi Germany*. Oxford: Berg.

Poguntke, Thomas and Grünen (Political party). 1993. *Alternative Politics: The German Green Party*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Pommerin, Reiner. 1994. *The American Impact on Postwar Germany*. Providence, RI: Berghahn Books.

Porter, Ian and Armour Ian D. 1991. *Imperial Germany 1890-1918*. Vol. Seminar studies in history. London: Longman.

Pridham, Geoffrey and Noakes, Jeremy. 1983. Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader, Vol. 1: The Rise to Power 1919-1934. Vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter.

———. 1984. Nazism 1919-1945: A Documentary Reader, Vol. 2: State, Economy and Society, 1933-39. Vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter.

Pritchard, Gareth. 2000. The Making of the GDR 1945-53: From Antifascism to Stalinism. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Pulzer, Peter G. J. 1988. The Rise of Political Anti-Semitism in Germany & Austria. Rev. ed. London: Peter Halban.

———. 1995a. German Politics 1945-1995. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 1995b. German Politics 1945-1995. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 1997. Germany, 1870-1945: Politics, State Formation, and War. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Richthofen, Esther von. 2009. Bringing Culture to the Masses: Control, Compromise and Participation in the GDR. Vol. Monographs in German history. New York: Berghahn Books. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt9qdfk0>.

Robson, Stuart. 2007. The First World War. 2nd ed. Vol. Seminar studies in history. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Rodden, John. 2008. The Walls That Remain: Eastern and Western Germans since Reunification. Boulder: Paradigm Publishers.

Röhl, John C. G. and Cole, Terence F. 1994. The Kaiser and His Court: Wilhelm II and the Government of Germany. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316529829>.

Röhl, John C. G. and Sombart, Nicolaus. 1982. Kaiser Wilhelm II, New Interpretations: The Corfu Papers. Cambridge ; New York: Cambridge University Press.

Röhl, John C. G., Wallach, Rebecca, and Gaines, Jeremy. 1998. Young Wilhelm: The Kaiser's Early Life, 1859-1888. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Rosenberg, Arthur. 1962. The Birth of the German Republic, 1871-1918. New York: Russell & Russell.

Rosenblum, Warren. 2008. Beyond the Prison Gates: Punishment & Welfare in Germany, 1850-1933. Vol. Studies in legal history. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Ross, Corey. 2002. The East German Dictatorship: Problems and Perspectives in the Interpretation of the GDR. London: Arnold.

Sabean, David Warren. 1990. Property, Production, and Family in Neckarhausen, 1700-1870. Vol. Cambridge studies in social and cultural anthropology. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511572579>.

Saunders, Anna. 2006. "'Normalizing' the Past'. In *German Culture, Politics, and Literature into the Twenty-First Century: Beyond Normalization*, Studies in German literature, linguistics, and culture:89–103. Rochester, N.Y., Woodbridge: Camden House.

Schissler, Hanna. 2001. *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949-1968*. Oxford: Princeton University Press. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv17db3kx>.

Schöllgen, Gregor. 1990. *Escape into War?: The Foreign Policy of Imperial Germany*. Vol. German historical perspectives. Oxford: Berg.

Schorske, Carl E. 1955. *German Social Democracy 1905-1917: The Development of the Great Schism*. Vol. Harvard historical studies. New York: Russell.

Schulte, Regina and Selman, Barrie. 1994. *The Village in Court: Arson, Infanticide, and Poaching in the Court Records of Upper Bavaria, 1848-1910*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Schulze, Hagen. 2001. *Germany: A New History*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Schulze, Hagen and Hanbury Tenison, Sarah. 1991. *The Course of German Nationalism: From Frederick the Great to Bismarck, 1763-1867*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622281>.

Sheehan, James J. 1978. *German Liberalism in the Nineteenth Century*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. <https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb01317.0001.001>.

Sheehan, James J. 1989. 'Chapter XII - Society in the Age of the Bürgertum'. In *German History, 1770-1866, The Oxford history of modern Europe*:730–92. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Siemann, Wolfram. 1997. 'The Revolutions of 1848-49 and the Persistence of the Old Regime in Germany'. In *German History since 1800*, 106–23. New York: Arnold.

Siemann, Wolfram. 1998. *The German Revolution of 1848-49*. Vol. European studies series. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Simms, Brendan. 1998. *The Struggle for Mastery in Germany, 1779-1850*. Vol. European history in perspective. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Smith, Helmut Walser. 1995. *German Nationalism and Religious Conflict: Culture, Ideology, Politics, 1870-1914*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7zv7xg>.

Smith, Patricia Jo. 1999. *After the Wall: Eastern Germany since 1989*. Vol. Eastern Europe after communism. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press.

Smith, Woodruff D. 1978. *The German Colonial Empire*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

- Sperber, Jonathan. 1984. *Popular Catholicism in Nineteenth-Century Germany*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. <https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb00197.0001.001>.
- . 1997. *The Kaiser's Voters: Electors and Elections in Imperial Germany*. Cambridge ; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2004. *Germany, 1800-1870*. Vol. *Short Oxford history of Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Stachura, Peter D. 1983. *The Nazi Machtergreifung*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Stackelberg, Roderick, and Sally A. Winkle. 2002. 'Paragraph 1.11 - Werner Sombart, Merchants and Heroes'. In *The Nazi Germany Sourcebook: An Anthology of Texts*, 34-46. London: Routledge.
- Stargardt, Nicholas. 1994. *The German Idea of Militarism: Radical and Socialist Critics, 1866-1914*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Steinmetz, George. 1993. *Regulating the Social: The Welfare State and Local Politics in Imperial Germany*. Vol. *Princeton studies in culture/power/history*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- . 2001. *Regulating the Social: The Welfare State and Local Politics in Imperial Germany*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Steinmetz, George , and J. Hell. 2006. 'The Visual Archive of Colonialism: Germany and Namibia'. *Public Culture: Bulletin of the Center for Transnational Cultural Studies* 18 (1): 147-83. <https://doi.org/10.1215/08992363-18-1-147>.
- Stern, Fritz. 1999. *Einstein's German World*. Chichester: Princeton University Press.
- Stern, Fritz Richard. 1977. *Gold and Iron: Bismarck, Bleichröder, and the Building of the German Empire*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Stone, Dan. 2004. *The Historiography of the Holocaust*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. <https://link-springer-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/book/10.1057/9780230524507>.
- Tent, James F. 1982. *Mission on the Rhine: Reeducation and Denazification in American-Occupied Germany*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Theodore S. Hamerow. 1958. 'Part Two: Revolution'. In *Restoration, Revolution, Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany, 1815-1871*, 144, 166-155, 172. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt19wccvm>.
- Tipton, Frank B. 2003. *A History of Modern Germany since 1815*. London: Continuum.
- Torpey, John C. 1995. *Intellectuals, Socialism, and Dissent: The East German Opposition and Its Legacy*. Vol. *Contradictions of modernity*. Minneapolis, Minn: University of Minnesota Press.
- Turner, Henry Ashby. 1985. *German Big Business and the Rise of Hitler*. New York ; Oxford:

Oxford University Press.

Verhey, Jeffrey. 2000. *The Spirit of 1914: Militarism, Myth and Mobilization in Germany*. Vol. *Studies in the social and cultural history of modern warfare*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511497155>.

Verheyen, Dirk. 1999. 'German Foreign Policy between Tradition and Innovation: The Geopolitical Imperative of Scharnierpolitik'. In *After the Wall: Eastern Germany since 1989, Eastern Europe after communism*:281–313. Boulder, Colo: Westview Press.

Walker, Mack. 1998. *German Home Towns: Community, State and General Estate, 1648-1871*. Ithaca ; London: Cornell University Press.

Wallace, Ian and Glaessner, Gert-Joachim. 1992. *The German Revolution of 1989: Causes and Consequences*. New York: Distributed exclusively in the U.S. and Canada by St. Martin's Press.

Watson, Alexander. 2008. *Enduring the Great War: Combat, Morale and Collapse in the German and British Armies, 1914-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139195607>.

Wehler, Hans Ulrich. 1985. *The German Empire 1871-1918*. Leamington Spa: Berg.

Wehler, Hans-Ulrich. 1985. 'The Configuration of 1871: The Agrarian Revolution, the Industrial Revolution and the Founding of the State'. In *The German Empire 1871-1918*, 9–31. Leamington Spa: Berg. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=eb24f9f4-b93c-ec11-981f-0050f2f09783>.

Weichlein, Siegfried. 2011. 'Nation State, Conflict Resolution and Culture War, 1850-1878'. In *The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*, Oxford handbooks:281–306. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Weitz, Eric D. 1997. *Creating German Communism, 1890-1990: From Popular Protests to Socialist State*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Widdig, Bernd. 2001. *Culture and Inflation in Weimar Germany*. Vol. *Weimar and now*. Berkeley: University of California Press. <https://doi.org/10.1525/california/9780520222908.001.0001>.

Wildenthal, Lora. 2001. *German Women for Empire, 1884-1945*. Vol. *Politics, history, and culture*. Durham [N.C.]: Duke University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822380955?locatt=mode:legacy>.

Wildt, Michael. 2009. 'Student Radicalism'. In *An Uncompromising Generation: The Nazi Leadership of the Reich Security Main Office*, George L. Mosse series in modern European cultural and intellectual history:37–55. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press.

Wildt, Michael and Lampert, Tom. 2009. *An Uncompromising Generation: The Nazi Leadership of the Reich Security Main Office*. Vol. *George L. Mosse series in modern European cultural and intellectual history*. Madison, Wis: University of Wisconsin Press.

Willett, John. 1978. *The New Sobriety, 1917-1933: Art and Politics in the Weimar Period*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Williamson, D. G. 1986. *Bismarck and Germany, 1862-1890*. Vol. Seminar studies in history. London: Longman.

Wilson, Peter H. 1999. *The Holy Roman Empire, 1495-1806*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Woods, Roger. 1986. *Opposition in the GDR under Honecker, 1971-85: An Introduction and Documentation*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

———. 1996. *The Conservative Revolution in the Weimar Republic*. Basingstoke: Macmillan.

Wright, D. G. 1984. *Napoleon and Europe*. Vol. Seminar studies in history. London: Longman.

Zantop, Susanne. 1997. *Colonial Fantasies: Conquest, Family, and Nation in Precolonial Germany, 1770-1870*. Vol. Post-contemporary interventions. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822382119?locatt=mode:legacy>.

Ziemann, Benjamin. 2011. 'Germany 1914-1918. Total War as a Catalyst of Change.' In *The Oxford Handbook of Modern German History*, Oxford handbooks:378–99. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199237395.013.0017>.