

ARCL1002: Introduction to Roman Archaeology: Kris Lockyear

View Online



1.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. Classical Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Blackwell; 2007.

2.

Bispham, Edward. Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400. Vol The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford University Press; 2008.

3.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Archaeology for Historians. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2012.

https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

4.

Adkins, Lesley, Adkins, Roy. Handbook to Life in Ancient Rome. Facts on File; 1994.

5.

Cornell, Tim, Matthews, John. Atlas of the Roman World. Facts on File; 1982.

6.

Huskinson, Janet. *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire*. Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000.

7.

Millar, Fergus. *The Roman Empire and Its Neighbours*. 2nd ed. Duckworth; 1981.

8.

Scarre, Christopher. *The Penguin Historical Atlas of Ancient Rome*. Penguin; 1995.

9.

Talbert, Richard J. A. *Atlas of Classical History*. Croom Helm; 1985.

10.

Wacher, J. S. *The Roman World*. Routledge; 1990.

11.

Alston, Richard. *Aspects of Roman History, AD 14-117*. Routledge; 1998.

12.

Cameron, Averil. *The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430*. Vol Fontana history of the ancient world. Fontana Press; 1993.

13.

Cameron, Averil. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*. Vol Routledge history of the ancient world. Routledge; 1993.

14.

Cameron, Averil. The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600. Vol Routledge history of the ancient world. Routledge; 1993.

15.

Crawford, Michael H. The Roman Republic. Vol Fontana history of the ancient world. 2nd ed. Fontana Press; 1992.

16.

Morley, Neville. The Roman Empire: Roots of Imperialism. Vol Roots of imperialism. Pluto Press; 2010. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>

17.

Reece, Richard. The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600. Tempus; 1999.

18.

Scarre, Christopher. Chronicle of the Roman Emperors: The Reign-by-Reign Record of the Rulers of Imperial Rome. Thames and Hudson; 1995.

19.

Southern, Pat. The Roman Empire from Severus to Constantine. Routledge; 2001.

20.

Wells, C. M. The Roman Empire. 2nd ed. Harvard University Press; 1995.

21.

Lewis, Naphtali, Reinhold, Meyer. Roman Civilization: Selected Readings, Vol.1: The Republic. Vol Records of civilization, sources and studies. Columbia U.P; 1951.

22.

Lewis, Naphtali, Reinhold, Meyer. Roman Civilization: Sourcebook 2: The Empire. Vol Harper torchbooks. Harper & Row; 1966.

23.

Barton, I. M. Roman Public Buildings. Vol Exeter studies in history. University of Exeter; 1989.

24.

Barton, I. M. Roman Domestic Buildings. University of Exeter Press; 1996.

25.

Boëthius, Axel, Ling, Roger, Rasmussen, Tom. Etruscan and Early Roman Architecture. Vol The pelican history of art. 2nd integrated ed. Penguin; 1978.

26.

Henig, Martin. A Handbook of Roman Art: A Survey of the Visual Arts of the Roman World. Phaidon; 1983.

27.

Onians, John. Classical Art and the Cultures of Greece and Rome. Yale University Press; 1999.

28.

Percival, John. The Roman Villa: An Historical Introduction. Vol Batsford studies in archaeology. Batsford; 1976.

29.

Sear, Frank. Roman Architecture. Routledge; 2000.

30.

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., Ling, Roger. Roman Art. Vol Pelican history of art. 2nd ed. Yale University Press; 1995.

31.

Walker, Susan, British Museum. Roman Art. Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press; 1991.

32.

Ward-Perkins, J. B. Roman Imperial Architecture. Vol The pelican history of art. Yale University Press; 1994.

33.

Laurence R. The uneasy dialogue between ancient history and archaeology. In: Archaeology and Ancient History : Breaking down the Boundaries / Edited by Eberhard W. Sauer. ; :99-113.
https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/f/1klfcc3/TN_cdi_askewsholts_vl_ebooks_9781134416196

34.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Archaeology for Historians. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2012.
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

35.

Millett M. 'What is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology. In: Classical Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012:30-50.

http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf

36.

Alston, Richard. Aspects of Roman History, AD 14-117. Routledge; 1998.

37.

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont. The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Vol Library of European civilization. Thames and Hudson; 1971.

38.

Cameron, Averil. The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430. Vol Fontana history of the ancient world. Fontana Press; 1993.

39.

Cornell, Tim. The Beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC). Vol Routledge history of the ancient world. Routledge; 1995.

40.

Crawford, Michael H. The Roman Republic. Vol Fontana history of the ancient world. 2nd ed. Fontana Press; 1992.

41.

Green, Peter. Alexander to Actium: The Historical Evolution of the Hellenistic Age. Vol Hellenistic culture and society. University of California Press; 1990.

42.

Holloway RR. Introduction. In: The Archaeology of Early Rome and Latium. Routledge; 1994:1-19.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=25fdb0c8-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

43.

Keppie, L. J. F. *The Making of the Roman Army: From Republic to Empire*. Batsford; 1984.

44.

Walbank, F. W. *The Hellenistic World*. Vol Fontana history of the ancient world. Fontana Press; 1992.

45.

Greene, Kevin, British Museum. *Roman Pottery*. Vol Interpreting the past. British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum; 1992.

46.

Peacock, D. P. S. *Pottery in the Roman World: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach*. Vol Longman archaeology series. Longman; 1982.

47.

Tyers, Paul. *Roman Pottery in Britain*. Batsford; 1996.

48.

Abdy, Richard Anthony. *Romano-British Coin Hoards*. Vol Shire archaeology. Shire; 2002.

49.

Burnett, Andrew, British Museum. *Coins*. Vol Interpreting the past. University of California Press/British Museum; 1991.

50.

Burnett, Andrew. Coinage in the Roman World. Seaby; 1987.

51.

Casey, P. J. Roman Coinage in Britain. Vol Shire archaeology. 2nd ed. Shire Publications; 1984.

52.

Lockyear K. Where Do We Go From Here? Recording and Analysing Roman Coins from Archaeological Excavations. Britannia. 2007;38. doi:10.3815/000000007784016494

53.

LOCKYEAR K. DATING COINS, DATING WITH COINS. Oxford Journal of Archaeology. 2012;31(2):191-211. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00385.x

54.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use. Cambridge University Press; 2011.

55.

Cool HEM. An overview of the small finds from Catterick. In: Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland : Excavations and Research, 1958-1997. Vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology; 2002:24-43. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf

56.

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., Colchester Archaeological Trust. The Roman Small Finds from Excavations in Colchester 1971-9. Vol Colchester archaeological report. Colchester Archaeological Trust; 1983. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>

57.

Hingley, Richard, Willis, Steven. Roman Finds: Context and Theory : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Univeristy of Durham. Oxbow Books; 2007.

58.

Evans, John G., O'Connor, T. P. Environmental Archaeology: Principles and Methods. Sutton; 1999.

59.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Archaeology for Historians. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2012.

https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

60.

Keppie, L. J. F. Understanding Roman Inscriptions. Routledge; 2001.

61.

Bowman, Alan K. Life and Letters on the Roman Frontier: Vindolanda and Its People. British Museum Press; 1994.

62.

Millett M. 'What is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology. In: Classical Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012:30-50.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf

63.

Greg Woolf. The Present State and Future Scope of Roman Archaeology: A Comment. American Journal of Archaeology. 108(3):417-428. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40025760>

64.

Dyson, Stephen L. In Pursuit of Ancient Pasts: A History of Classical Archaeology in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. Yale University Press; 2006.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1npzcm>

65.

Hingley, Richard. Roman Officers and English Gentlemen: The Imperial Origins of Roman Archaeology. Routledge; 2000.

66.

Hingley, Richard, Babić, S. Images of Rome: Perceptions of Ancient Rome in Europe and the United States in the Modern Age. Vol Journal of Roman archaeology. Journal of Roman Archaeology; 2001.

67.

Hodder I. Bridging the divide: a commentary on theoretical Roman archaeology. In: Theoretical Roman Archaeology: First Conference Proceedings. Vol Worldwide archaeology series. Avebury; 1993:xiii-xix. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47071.pdf

68.

Morley, Neville. Theories, Models and Concepts in Ancient History. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2004.

69.

Reece, Richard. My Roman Britain. Vol Cotswold Studies. Cotswold Studies; 1988.

70.

Eberhard W. Sauer. Archaeology and Ancient History : Breaking down the Boundaries.; 2004.

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203643716>

71.

Glenn R. Storey. Archaeology and Roman Society: Integrating Textual and Archaeological Data. *Journal of Archaeological Research*. 7(3):203-248.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053116>

72.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Archaeology for Historians. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2012.
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

73.

Barker, Philip. Techniques of Archaeological Excavation. 3rd ed. Batsford; 1993.

74.

Gaffney, C. F., Gater, John. Revealing the Buried Past: Geophysics for Archaeologists. Tempus; 2003.

75.

Greene K, Moore T. Archaeology : An Introduction.; 2010.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203835975>

76.

Hurst H. Doing archaeology in the Classical lands. The Roman World. In: Classical Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012:69-88.

77.

Mattingly D. Methods of collection, recording and quantification. In: Extracting Meaning from Ploughsoil Assemblages. Vol The archaeology of Mediterranean landscapes. Oxbow; 2000:5-15.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f7c1810d-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

78.

Mattingly D, Witcher R. Mapping the Roman World: the contribution of field survey data. In: Side-by-Side Survey: Comparative Regional Studies in the Mediterranean World. Oxbow; 2004:173-188.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=cd36d3fa-8136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

79.

Renfrew, Colin, Bahn, Paul G. Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice. 5th ed. Thames & Hudson; 2008.

80.

Wilson, D. R. Air Photo Interpretation for Archaeologists. 2nd ed. Tempus; 2000.

81.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Archaeology for Historians. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2012.

https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

82.

Robinson DJ, Clarke S. 'Roman' urban form and culture difference. In: TRAC 96: Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Hosted by the

Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield
March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996. Oxbow; 1997:162-172.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=62a7b2c4-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

83.

Cornell, Tim, Matthews, John. Atlas of the Roman World. Facts on File; 1982.

84.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Pompeii: Space and Society. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2007.

85.

MacMahon, Ardle, Price, J., Roman Working Lives and Urban Living. Roman Working Lives and Urban Living. Oxbow Books; 2005.

86.

Owens, E. J. The City in the Greek and Roman World. Routledge; 1991.

87.

Parkins, Helen M. Roman Urbanism: Beyond the Consumer City. Routledge; 1997.

88.

Nevett L, Perkins P. Urbanism and urbanization in the Roman World. In: Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire. Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000:213-244.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=50e3a569-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

89.

Purcell N. Urban spaces and central places. The Roman World. In: Classical Archaeology.

Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012:182-202.

90.

Revell L. Roman Imperialism and Local Identities. Cambridge University Press; 2008.
doi:10.1017/CBO9780511499692

91.

Rich, John, Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. City and Country in the Ancient World. Vol
Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. Routledge; 1990.

92.

Stambaugh, John E. The Ancient Roman City. Vol Ancient society and history. Johns
Hopkins University Press; 1988.

93.

Tomlinson, R. A. From Mycenae to Constantinople: The Evolution of the Ancient City.
Routledge; 1992.

94.

Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. Houses and Society in Pompeii and Herculaneum. Princeton
University Press; 1994.

95.

Zanker P. The city as symbol: Rome and the creation of an urban image. In: Romanization
and the City: Creation, Transformations, and Failures : Proceedings of a Conference Held at
the American Academy in Rome to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Excavations at
Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998. Vol Journal of Roman archaeology. Journal of Roman Archaeology;
2000:25-41.

96.

Terrenato N. The essential countryside. The Roman World. In: Classical Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012:139-161.

97.

Dyson, Stephen L. The Roman Countryside. Vol Duckworth debates in archaeology. Duckworth; 2003.

98.

Greene, Kevin. The Archaeology of the Roman Economy. [Paperback ed.]. University of California Press; 1990.

99.

Hingley, Richard. Rural Settlement in Roman Britain. Seaby; 1989.

100.

Marzano, Annalisa. Roman Villas in Central Italy: A Social and Economic History. Vol Columbia studies in the classical tradition. Brill; 2007.
<https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/display/title/14257>

101.

McKay, Alexander Gordon. Houses, Villas and Palaces in the Roman World. Vol Aspects of Greek and Roman life. Thames and Hudson; 1975.

102.

Percival, John. The Roman Villa: An Historical Introduction. Vol Batsford studies in archaeology. Batsford; 1976.

103.

Percival J. The villa in Italy and the provinces. In: The Roman World. Routledge; 1990:527-547.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=b9f97c5c-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

104.

Rich, John, Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. City and Country in the Ancient World. Vol Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. Routledge; 1990.

105.

Smith, J. T. Roman Villas: A Study in Social Structure. Routledge; 1997.

106.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. Classical Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

107.

James S. Soldiers and civilians: identity and interaction in Roman Britain. In: Britons and Romans: Advancing an Archaeological Agenda. Vol CBA research report. Council for British Archaeology; 2001:77-89.
http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_125.pdf

108.

Alston R. Arms and the man: soldiers, masculinity and power in Republican and Imperial Rome. In: When Men Were Men: Masculinity, Power, and Identity in Classical Antiquity. Vol Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient history. Routledge; 1998:205-223.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=615782cf-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

109.

Bidwell, Paul T. Roman Forts in Britain. Tempus; 2007.

110.

Bishop, M. C., Coulston, J. C. Roman Military Equipment from the Punic Wars to the Fall of Rome. 2nd ed. Oxbow Books; 2006.

111.

Connolly, Peter. Greece and Rome at War. Greenhill Books; 1998.

112.

Van Driel Murray C. Gender in question. In: Theoretical Roman Archaeology: Second Conference Proceedings. Vol Worldwide archaeology series. Avebury; 1995:3-21.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05fe0291-8dff-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

113.

Erdkamp P, ed. A Companion to the Roman Army. Blackwell Publishing Ltd; 2007.
doi:10.1002/9780470996577

114.

Elton, Hugh. Frontiers of the Roman Empire. Batsford; 1996.

115.

Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith. The Complete Roman Army. Thames & Hudson; 2003.

116.

Haynes I. Introduction: the Roman army as a community. In: The Roman Army as a Community: Including Papers of a Conference Held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997. Vol Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Journal of Roman Archaeology; 1999:7-14. <http://eprints.bbk.ac.uk/260/1/haynes1.pdf>

117.

Isaac, Benjamin H. *The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East*. Vol Clarendon paperbacks. Rev. ed. Oxford University Press; 1993.
<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01481.0001.001>

118.

James S. The community of the soldiers: a major identity and centre of power in the Roman empire. In: *TRAC 98: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Which Took Place at the University of Leicester, April 1998*. Oxbow Books; 1999:14-25.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=1e698f2a-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

119.

James S. Writing the legions: the development and future of Roman military studies in Britain. *The Archaeological journal*. 2002;159:1-58.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47072.pdf

120.

Luttwak, Edward. *The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire from the First Century A.D. to the Third*. Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1999.

121.

Southern, Pat, Dixon, Karen R. *The Late Roman Army*. B.T. Batsford; 1996.

122.

Webster, Graham. *The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D.* 3rd ed. Black; 1985.

123.

Whittaker, C. R. *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study*. Vol Ancient society and history. Johns Hopkins University Press; 1994.

124.

Wilson A. Economy and trade. In: Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400. Vol The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford University Press; 2008:170-202.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=a8484586-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

125.

Bang, Peter F. The Roman Bazaar: A Comparative Study of Trade and Markets in a Tributary Empire. Vol Cambridge classical studies. Cambridge University Press; 2008.

126.

Bang, Peter F., Ikeguchi, Mamoru, Ziche, Hartmut G. Ancient Economies, Modern Methodologies: Archaeology, Comparative History, Models and Institutions. Vol Pragmateiai. Edipuglia; 2006.

127.

Barker, Graeme, Lloyd, John, British School at Rome, Ecole française de Rome, Instituto Español de Historia y Arqueología, Struttura agricola romana: il contributo della ricognizione archeologica: Conference. Roman Landscapes: Archaeological Survey in the Mediterranean Region. Vol Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome. British School at Rome; 1991.

128.

Bowman A, Wilson A. Quantifying the Roman Economy. Oxford University Press; 2009.
doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562596.001.0001

129.

Casson, Lionel. Ships and Seamanship in the Ancient World. Johns Hopkins University Press; 1995.

130.

Erdkamp, Paul. The Roman Army and the Economy. Gieben; 2002.

<https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/edcollbook/title/13548>

131.

Finley, M. I. *The Ancient Economy*. Vol Sather classical lectures. Updated ed. University of California Press; 1999. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01443.0001.001>

132.

Garnsey, Peter, Saller, Richard P. *The Roman Empire: Economy, Society and Culture*. Duckworth; 1987.

133.

Greene, Kevin. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. [Paperback ed.]. University of California Press; 1990.

134.

Harris WV. Between archaic and modern: some current problems in the history of the Roman economy. In: *The Inscribed Economy: Production and Distribution in the Roman Empire in the Light of Instrumentum Domesticum: The Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992*. Vol *Journal of Roman archaeology*. University of Michigan; 1993:11-29.

135.

Scheidel W, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Cambridge University Press; 2012. doi:10.1017/CCO9781139030199

136.

Scheidel W, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Cambridge University Press; 2012. doi:10.1017/CCO9781139030199

137.

White, K. D. Roman Farming. Vol Aspects of Greek and Roman life. Thames and Hudson; 1970.

138.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. Samian Ware. Vol Shire archaeology. Shire; 1988.

139.

Greene, Kevin, British Museum. Roman Pottery. Vol Interpreting the past. British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum; 1992.

140.

Hayes, John W. Handbook of Mediterranean Roman Pottery. British Museum; 1997.

141.

Hawthorne JWJ. Pottery and paradigms in the early Western Empire. In: TRAC 97: Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Which Formed Part of the Second International Roman Archaeology Conference University of Nottingham April 1997. Oxbow Books; 1998:160-172.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=987c11fa-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

142.

Johns, Catherine, British Museum. Arretine and Samian Pottery. British Museum; 1971.

143.

Peacock, D. P. S. Pottery in the Roman World: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach. Vol Longman archaeology series. Longman; 1982.

144.

Peacock, D. P. S., Williams, D. F. Amphorae and the Roman Economy: An Introductory Guide. Vol Longman archaeology series. Longman; 1986.

145.

Peña JT. Roman Pottery in the Archaeological Record. Cambridge University Press; 2007.
doi:10.1017/CBO9780511499685

146.

Swan, Vivien G. The Pottery Kilns of Roman Britain. Vol Royal Commission on Historical
Monuments supplementary series. H.M.S.O.; 1984.

147.

Swan, Vivien G. Pottery in Roman Britain. Vol Shire archaeology. 4th ed. Shire; 1988.

148.

Swan V. Legio VI and its men: African legionaries in Britain. Journal of Roman pottery
studies. 1992;5:1-34.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=02e82168-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

149.

Tyers, Paul. Roman Pottery in Britain. Batsford; 1996.

150.

Abdy, Richard Anthony. Romano-British Coin Hoards. Vol Shire archaeology. Shire; 2002.

151.

Burnett, Andrew, British Museum. Coins. Vol Interpreting the past. University of California
Press/British Museum; 1991.

152.

Burnett, Andrew. *Coinage in the Roman World*. Seaby; 1987.

153.

Casey, P. J. *Roman Coinage in Britain*. Vol Shire archaeology. 2nd ed. Shire Publications; 1984.

154.

Casey, P. J. *Understanding Ancient Coins: An Introduction for Archaeologists and Historians*. Batsford; 1986.

155.

Crawford MH. Numismatics. In: *Sources for Ancient History*. Vol The Sources of history. Cambridge University Press; 1983:185-233.

156.

Kent JPC. Interpreting coin finds. In: *Coins and the Archaeologist*. 2nd ed. Seaby; 1988:201-217.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f6909fff-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

157.

Howgego CJ. Why did ancient states strike coins? *Numismatic chronicle*. 1990;150:1-25.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/42667630>

158.

Christopher Howgego. The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World 200 B.C. to A.D. 300. *The Journal of Roman Studies*. 1992;82:1-31. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/301282>

159.

Howgego C. Coin circulation and the integration of the Roman economy. *Journal of Roman Archaeology*. 1994;7:5-21. doi:10.1017/S1047759400012472

160.

Howgego, C. J. *Ancient History from Coins. Vol Approaching the ancient world*. Routledge; 1995.

161.

Reece, Richard. *Coinage in Roman Britain*. Seaby; 1987.

162.

Reece, Richard. *The Coinage of Roman Britain*. Tempus; 2002.

163.

Henig, Martin. *A Handbook of Roman Art: A Survey of the Visual Arts of the Roman World*. Phaidon; 1983.

164.

Beard, Mary, Henderson, John. *Classical Art: From Greece to Rome. Vol Oxford history of art*. Oxford University Press; 2001.

165.

Bianchi Bandinelli, Ranuccio, Green, Peter. *Rome, the Centre of Power: Roman Art to AD 200. Vol The Arts of mankind*. Thames & Hudson; 1970.

166.

Brilliant, Richard. *Roman Art from the Republic to Constantine*. Phaidon; 1974.

167.

Clarke, John R. *Art in the Lives of Ordinary Romans: Visual Representation and Non-Elite Viewers in Italy, 100 B.C.-A.D. 315*. University of California Press; 2003.

168.

Elsner, Jaś. *Art and the Roman Viewer*. Vol Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism. Cambridge University Press; 1995.

169.

Elsner, Jaś. *Imperial Rome and Christian Triumph: The Art of the Roman Empire, AD 100-450*. Vol Oxford history of art. Oxford University Press; 1998.

170.

Galinsky, Karl. *Augustan Culture: An Interpretive Introduction*. Princeton University Press; 1996.

171.

Hannestad, Niels. *Roman Art and Imperial Policy*. Vol Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Aarhus University Press; 1988.

172.

Hartley, Elizabeth, Hawkes, Jane, Henig, Martin, Yorkshire Museum. *Constantine the Great: York's Roman Emperor*. York Museums and Galleries Trust in association with Lund Humphries; 2006.

173.

Henig M. *The Art of Roman Britain*. Batsford; 1995.

174.

Nodelman S. How to read a Roman portrait. *Art in America*. 1975;63:26-33.

175.

Nodelman S. How to read a Roman portrait. In: *Roman Art in Context: An Anthology*. Prentice Hall; 1993:10-20.

http://lgdata.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/docs/2078/541111/Sheldon_Nodelman_-_How_to_Read_a_Roman_Portrait.pdf

176.

Onians, John. *Classical Art and the Cultures of Greece and Rome*. Yale University Press; 1999. doi:<https://doi.org/10.37862/aaeportal.00031>

177.

Scott, Sarah, Webster, Jane. *Roman Imperialism and Provincial Art*. Cambridge University Press; 2003.

178.

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., Ling, Roger. *Roman Art*. Vol Pelican history of art. 2nd ed. Yale University Press; 1995.

179.

Strong, Donald Emrys. *Greek and Roman Gold and Silver Plate*. Vol Methuen's handbooks of archaeology. Methuen; 1966.

180.

Zanker, Paul. *The Power of Images in the Age of Augustus*. Vol Jerome lectures. University of Michigan Press; 1988.

181.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. *Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use*. Cambridge

University Press; 2011.

182.

Cool HEM. An overview of the small finds from Catterick. In: Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland : Excavations and Research, 1958-1997. Vol Research report / Council for British Archaeology. Council for British Archaeology; 2002:24-43.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf

183.

Croom, Alexandra. Roman Clothing and Fashion. Tempus; 2000.

184.

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., Colchester Archaeological Trust. The Roman Small Finds from Excavations in Colchester 1971-9. Vol Colchester archaeological report. Colchester Archaeological Trust; 1983. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>

185.

Henig, Martin. A Corpus of Roman Engraved Gemstones from British Sites. Vol British archaeological reports, British series. 2nd ed. B.A.R.; 1978.

186.

Hingley, Richard, Willis, Steven. Roman Finds: Context and Theory : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Univeristy of Durham. Oxbow Books; 2007.

187.

Lavan, Luke, Swift, Ellen, Putzeys, Toon. Objects in Context, Objects in Use: Material Spatiality in Late Antiquity. Vol Late antique archaeology. Brill; 2007.
<http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/journals/22134522/5/1>

188.

Reece, Richard. The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600. Tempus; 1999.

189.

Swift, Ellen. Roman Dress Accessories. Vol Shire archaeology. Shire; 2003.

190.

Swift, Ellen. Style and Function in Roman Decoration: Living with Objects and Interiors. Ashgate; 2009.

191.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. Classical Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

192.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Archaeology for Historians. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2012.

https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

193.

Beard, Mary, North, John A., Price, S. R. F. Religions of Rome. Cambridge University Press; 1998.

194.

Cunliffe, Barry W., Davenport, Peter, Care, Verna, University of Oxford. The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The Site. Vol Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford University Committee for Archaeology; 1985.

195.

Cunliffe, Barry W., Tomlin, Roger, Walker, David, Allason-Jones, Lindsay. The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.2: The Finds from the Sacred Spring. Vol Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford University Committee for Archaeology; 1988.

196.

Clauss M, Gordon R. The Roman Cult of Mithras: The God and His Mysteries. Edinburgh University Press; 2000. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3366/j.ctvxcrjrd>

197.

Derks, Ton. Gods, Temples and Ritual Practices: The Transformation of Religious Ideas and Values in Roman Gaul. Vol Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam University Press; 1998.

198.

Fine, Steven, Yeshiva University. Sacred Realm: The Emergence of the Synagogue in the Ancient World. Oxford University Press; 1996.

199.

Frend, W. H. C. The Archaeology of Early Christianity: A History. Geoffrey Chapman; 1996.

200.

Henig, Martin. Religion in Roman Britain. Batsford; 1984.

201.

Henig, Martin, King, Anthony. Pagan Gods and Shrines of the Roman Empire. Vol Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford University Committee for Archaeology; 1986.

202.

Irby-Massie, Georgia L. *Military Religion in Roman Britain*. Vol *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*. Brill; 1999.

203.

Jones RFJ. Burial customs of Rome and the provinces. In: *The Roman World*. Vol 2. Routledge; 1990:812-837.

204.

Vermaseren, M. J., Lane, Eugene. *Cybele, Attis and Related Cults: Essays in Memory of M.J. Vermaseren*. Vol *Religions in the Graeco-Roman world*. E.J. Brill; 1996.

205.

Parker Pearson, Michael. *The Archaeology of Death and Burial*. Sutton; 1999.

206.

Struck, Manuela, Millett, Martin, Pearce, John. *Burial, Society and Context in the Roman World*. Oxbow; 2000.

207.

Petts, David. *Christianity in Roman Britain*. Tempus; 2003.

208.

Reece, Richard, Collis, John, Council for British Archaeology. *Burial in the Roman World*. Vol CBA research report. Council for British Archaeology; 1977.
http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_022.pdf

209.

Rives J. Religion in the Roman World. In: Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire. Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000:245-276.

210.

Sauer, Eberhard. The Archaeology of Religious Hatred in the Roman and Early Medieval World. Tempus; 2003.

211.

Sauer, Eberhard W. Coins, Cult and Cultural Identity: Augustan Coins, Hot Springs and the Early Roman Baths at Bourbonne-Les-Bains. Vol Leicester archaeology monographs. School of Archaeology and Ancient History, University of Leicester; 2005.

212.

Scullard, H. H. Festivals and Ceremonies of the Roman Republic. Vol Aspects of Greek and Roman life. Thames and Hudson; 1981.

213.

Toynbee, J. M. C. Death and Burial in the Roman World. John Hopkins University Press; 1996.

214.

Turcan, Robert, Neville, Antonia. The Cults of the Roman Empire. Vol Ancient world. Blackwell; 1996.

215.

Watts, Dorothy. Christians and Pagans in Roman Britain. Routledge; 1991.

216.

Webster J. 'Interpretatio': Roman Word Power and the Celtic Gods. Britannia. 1995;26.
doi:10.2307/526874

217.

Witt, R. E. *Isis in the Graeco-Roman World*. Vol Aspects of Greek and Roman life. Thames and Hudson; 1971.

218.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. *Classical Archaeology*. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. 2nd ed. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

219.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, Council for British Archaeology. *Women in Roman Britain*. New ed. Council for British Archaeology; 2005.

220.

Balsdon, J. P. V. D. *Romans and Aliens*. Duckworth; 1979.

221.

Bradley, K. R. *Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire: A Study in Social Control*. Oxford University Press; 1987.

222.

Clark G. Roman women. In: *Women in Antiquity*. Vol Greece&Rome studies. Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of The Classical Association; 1996:36-55.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=7dc2d859-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

223.

Harlow M. Roman society. In: *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*. Vol The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford University Press; 2008:109-134.

224.

Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray. Growing up and Growing Old in Ancient Rome: A Life Course Approach. Routledge; 2002.

225.

Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray, Eger, A. Asa. Age and Ageing in the Roman Empire. Vol Journal of Roman archaeology. Journal of Roman Archaeology; 2007.

226.

Hassall M. Romans and non-Romans. In: The Roman World. Vol 2. Routledge; 1990:685-700.

227.

Hope V. Status and identity in the Roman World. In: Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire. Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000:125-152.

228.

Hopkins K. Conquerors and Slaves. Vol Sociological studies in Roman history. Cambridge University Press; 1978. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01449>

229.

Joshel, Sandra R. Slavery in the Roman World. Vol Cambridge introduction to Roman civilization. Cambridge University Press; 2010.

230.

Joshel, Sandra R., Murnaghan, Sheila, Women's Classical Caucus, American Philological Association. Women and Slaves in Greco-Roman Culture: Differential Equations. Routledge; 1998.

231.

Kleiner, Diana E. E., Matheson, Susan B., Yale University, San Antonio Museum of Art, North Carolina Museum of Art. I, Claudia: Women in Ancient Rome. Yale University Art Gallery; 1996. <https://aaeportal.com/publications/-31684/i-claudia-women-in-ancient-rome>

232.

Fant, Maureen B., Lefkowitz, Mary R. Women's Life in Greece & Rome: A Source Book in Translation. 2nd ed. Johns Hopkins University Press; 1992.

233.

Larsson Lovén, Lena, Strömberg, Agneta, Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity. Aspects of Women in Antiquity: Proceedings of the First Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Göteborg, 12-15 June 1997. Vol Studies in Mediterranean archaeology and literature. P. Åströms Förlag; 1998.

234.

Millar, Fergus. The Roman Empire and Its Neighbours. 2nd ed. Duckworth; 1981.

235.

Millar F. The Emperor in the Roman World (31 BC-AD 337). Cornell University Press; 1992. https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472540676?locatt=label:secondary_bloomsburyCollections

236.

Montserrat, Dominic. Changing Bodies, Changing Meanings: Studies on the Human Body in Antiquity. Routledge; 1997.

237.

Montserrat S. Reading gender in the Roman World. In: Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire. Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000:153-181.

238.

Pomeroy SB. *Goddesses, Whores, Wives, and Slaves: Women in Classical Antiquity*. Schocken Books; 1995. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01483>

239.

Starr CG. The Roman aristocracy, senators and equestrians. In: *The Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-A.D. 476: A Study in Survival*. Oxford University Press; 1982:54-67.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2433f04f-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

240.

Thompson FH. *The Archaeology of Greek and Roman Slavery*. Vol no. 66. Duckworth; 2003.
https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472540928?locatt=label:secondary_bloomsburyCollections

241.

Webster J. Less beloved. Roman archaeology, slavery and the failure to compare. *Archaeological Dialogues*. 2008;15(02). doi:10.1017/S1380203808002596

242.

Wiedemann, Thomas E. J. *Greek and Roman Slavery*. Routledge; 1997.

243.

Gardner A. Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond? *Britannia*. 2013;44:1-25. doi:10.1017/S0068113X13000172

244.

Laurence, Ray. *Roman Archaeology for Historians*. Vol Approaching the ancient world. Routledge; 2012.
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything

ng&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

245.

Terrenato N. The cultural implications of the Roman conquest. In: Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400. Vol The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford University Press; 2008:234-264. https://www.academia.edu/937545/The_cultural_implications_of_the_Roman_conquest

246.

Cunliffe, Barry W. Greeks, Romans and Barbarians: Spheres of Interaction. Batsford; 1988.

247.

Freeman PWM. 'Romanisation' and Roman material culture. Journal of Roman Archaeology. 1993;6:438-445. doi:10.1017/S104775940001182X

248.

Freeman PWM. 'Romanization - Imperialism': what are we talking about? In: TRAC 96: Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996. Oxbow; 1997:15-21. <http://trac.org.uk/pubs/#trac-1996-sheffield-open-access>

249.

Given, Michael. The Archaeology of the Colonized. Routledge; 2004.

250.

Gosden, Chris. Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present. Vol Topics in contemporary archaeology. Cambridge Univeristy Press; 2004.

251.

Gosden, Chris. Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present. Vol Topics in contemporary archaeology. Cambridge Univeristy Press; 2004.

252.

Hingley, Richard. Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity and Empire. Routledge; 2005.

253.

Keay, S. J., Terrenato, Nicola. Italy and the West: Comparative Issues in Romanization. Oxbow; 2001.

254.

Mattingly, D. J., Alcock, Susan E., Roman Archaeology Conference. Dialogues in Roman Imperialism: Power, Discourse, and Discrepant Experience in the Roman Empire. Vol Journal of Roman archaeology. JRA; 1997.

255.

Mattingly D. Vulgar and weak 'Romanization', or time for a paradigm shift? Journal of Roman Archaeology. 2002;15:536-540. doi:10.1017/S1047759400014355

256.

Mattingly D. Being Roman: expressing identity in a provincial setting. Journal of Roman Archaeology. 2004;17:5-25. doi:10.1017/S104775940000814X

257.

Millett, Martin. The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation. Cambridge University Press; 1990.

258.

Morley, Neville. The Roman Empire: Roots of Imperialism. Vol Roots of imperialism. Pluto

Press; 2010. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>

259.

Pitts M. Globalizing the local in Roman Britain: An anthropological approach to social change. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 2008;27(4):493-506.
doi:10.1016/j.jaa.2008.08.003

260.

Jane Webster. Creolizing the Roman Provinces. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 2001;105(2):209-225. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/507271>

261.

Webster, Jane, Cooper, Nicholas, University of Leicester. Roman Imperialism: Post-Colonial Perspectives. Vol Leicester archaeology monographs. School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester; 1996.

262.

Wells, Peter S. The Barbarians Speak: How the Conquered Peoples Shaped Roman Europe. Princeton University Press; 1999. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00956>

263.

Woolf G. The unity and diversity of Romanisation. *Journal of Roman Archaeology*. 1992;5:349-352. doi:10.1017/S1047759400012228

264.

Woolf GD. The formation of Roman provincial cultures. In: Integration in the Early Roman West: The Role of Culture and Ideology : Papers Arising from the International Conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993. Vol Dossiers d'archéologie du Musée national d'histoire et d'art. Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art; 1995:9-18.
https://www.academia.edu/554108/The_formation_of_Roman_provincial_cultures

265.

Woolf G. *Becoming Roman*. Cambridge University Press; 1998.
doi:10.1017/CBO9780511518614

266.

Bowden W. The fourth century. In: *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*. Vol The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford University Press; 2008:265-298.

267.

Bowersock, G. W., Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, Grabar, Oleg. *Interpreting Late Antiquity: Essays on the Postclassical World*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2001.

268.

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol Library of European civilization. Thames and Hudson; 1971.

269.

Cameron, Averil. *The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430*. Vol Fontana history of the ancient world. Fontana Press; 1993.

270.

Cameron, Averil. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*. Vol Routledge history of the ancient world. Routledge; 1993.

271.

Chrysos E. The empire in east and west. In: *The Transformation of the Roman World AD 400-900*. British Museum Press; 1997:9-18.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=28b9ea37-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

272.

Dark, K. R. *Civitas to Kingdom: British Political Continuity, 300-800*. Leicester University Press; 1994.

273.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. Batsford; 1989.

274.

Faulkner, Neil. *Decline and Fall of Roman Britain*. Tempus; 2000.

275.

Gardner, Andrew. *An Archaeology of Identity: Soldiers and Society in Late Roman Britain*. Vol Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Left Coast Press; 2007.
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/books/mono/10.4324/9781315435091/archaeology-identity-andrew-gardner>

276.

Halsall G. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568*. Cambridge University Press; 2007. doi:10.1017/CBO9780511802393

277.

Heather, P. J. *The Fall of the Roman Empire*. Macmillan; 2005.

278.

Maas, Michael. *Readings in Late Antiquity: A Sourcebook*. Routledge; 2000.

279.

Moorhead, John. *The Roman Empire Divided, 400-700*. Longman; 2001.

280.

Norwich, John Julius. *A Short History of Byzantium*. Penguin; 1998.

281.

Richard Reece. Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain. *World Archaeology*. 1980;12(1):77-92. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452>

282.

Reece, Richard. *The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600*. Tempus; 1999.

283.

Southern, Pat, Dixon, Karen R. *The Late Roman Army*. B.T. Batsford; 1996.

284.

Ward-Perkins, Bryan. *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization*. Oxford University Press; 2006.

https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045220804761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20fall%20of%20Rome:%20and%20the%20end%20of%20civilization&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9026423279848469787&offset=0

285.

Wells, Peter S. *Barbarians to Angels: The Dark Ages Reconsidered*. W.W. Norton; 2008.

286.

Wickham, Chris. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. Allen Lane; 2009.