

## ARCL1002: Introduction to Roman Archaeology: Kris Lockyear

View Online



Abdy, Richard Anthony. 2002a. Romano-British Coin Hoards. Vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire.

———. 2002b. Romano-British Coin Hoards. Vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire.

Adkins, Lesley and Adkins, Roy. 1994. Handbook to Life in Ancient Rome. New York, N.Y.: Facts on File.

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin. 2007. Classical Archaeology. Vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

———. 2012a. Classical Archaeology. 2nd ed. Vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

———. 2012b. Classical Archaeology. 2nd ed. Vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

———. 2012c. Classical Archaeology. 2nd ed. Vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. 2011a. Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2011b. Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay and Council for British Archaeology. 2005. Women in Roman Britain. New ed. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Alston, R. 1998. 'Arms and the Man: Soldiers, Masculinity and Power in Republican and Imperial Rome'. In *When Men Were Men: Masculinity, Power, and Identity in Classical Antiquity*, Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient history:205-23. London: Routledge. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=615782cf-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Alston, Richard. 1998a. *Aspects of Roman History, AD 14-117*. London: Routledge.

———. 1998b. *Aspects of Roman History, AD 14-117*. London: Routledge.

Balsdon, J. P. V. D. 1979. *Romans and Aliens*. London: Duckworth.

- Bang, Peter F. 2008. *The Roman Bazaar: A Comparative Study of Trade and Markets in a Tributary Empire*. Vol. Cambridge classical studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bang, Peter F., Ikeguchi, Mamoru, and Ziche, Hartmut G. 2006. *Ancient Economies, Modern Methodologies: Archaeology, Comparative History, Models and Institutions*. Vol. Pragmateiai. Bari: Edipuglia.
- Barker, Graeme, Lloyd, John, British School at Rome, Ecole française de Rome, Instituto Español de Historia y Arqueología, and *Struttura agricola romana: il contributo della ricognizione archeologica: Conference*. 1991. *Roman Landscapes: Archaeological Survey in the Mediterranean Region*. Vol. Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome. London: British School at Rome.
- Barker, Philip. 1993. *Techniques of Archaeological Excavation*. 3rd ed. London: Batsford.
- Barton, I. M. 1989. *Roman Public Buildings*. Vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter.
- . 1996. *Roman Domestic Buildings*. Exeter: University of Exeter Press.
- Beard, Mary and Henderson, John. 2001. *Classical Art: From Greece to Rome*. Vol. Oxford history of art. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Beard, Mary, North, John A., and Price, S. R. F. 1998. *Religions of Rome*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bianchi Bandinelli, Ranuccio and Green, Peter. 1970. *Rome, the Centre of Power: Roman Art to AD 200*. Vol. The Arts of mankind. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Bidwell, Paul T. 2007. *Roman Forts in Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.
- Bishop, M. C. and Coulston, J. C. 2006. *Roman Military Equipment from the Punic Wars to the Fall of Rome*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Bispham, Edward. 2008. *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*. Vol. The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Boëthius, Axel, Ling, Roger, and Rasmussen, Tom. 1978. *Etruscan and Early Roman Architecture*. 2nd integrated ed. Vol. The pelican history of art. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Bowden, W. 2008. 'The Fourth Century'. In *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, The short Oxford history of Europe:265-98*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bowersock, G. W., Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, and Grabar, Oleg. 2001. *Interpreting Late Antiquity: Essays on the Postclassical World*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Bowman, Alan K. 1994. *Life and Letters on the Roman Frontier: Vindolanda and Its People*. London: British Museum Press.
- Bowman, Alan, and Andrew Wilson. 2009. *Quantifying the Roman Economy*. Oxford

University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562596.001.0001>.

Bradley, K. R. 1987. *Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire: A Study in Social Control*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Brilliant, Richard. 1974. *Roman Art from the Republic to Constantine*. London: Phaidon.

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont. 1971a. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol. Library of European civilization. London: Thames and Hudson.

———. 1971b. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Vol. Library of European civilization. London: Thames and Hudson.

Burnett, Andrew. 1987a. *Coinage in the Roman World*. London: Seaby.

———. 1987b. *Coinage in the Roman World*. London: Seaby.

Burnett, Andrew and British Museum. 1991a. *Coins*. Vol. *Interpreting the past*. Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum.

———. 1991b. *Coins*. Vol. *Interpreting the past*. Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum.

Cameron, Averil. 1993a. *The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430*. Vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press.

———. 1993b. *The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430*. Vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press.

———. 1993c. *The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430*. Vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press.

———. 1993d. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*. Vol. *Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 1993e. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*. Vol. *Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 1993f. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600*. Vol. *Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

Casey, P. J. 1984a. *Roman Coinage in Britain*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Shire archaeology*. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications.

———. 1984b. *Roman Coinage in Britain*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Shire archaeology*. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications.

———. 1986. *Understanding Ancient Coins: An Introduction for Archaeologists and Historians*. London: Batsford.

Casson, Lionel. 1995. *Ships and Seamanship in the Ancient World*. Baltimore: Johns

Hopkins University Press.

Christopher Howgego. 1992. 'The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World 200 B.C. to A.D. 300'. *The Journal of Roman Studies* 82: 1–31. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/301282>.

Chrysos, E. 1997. 'The Empire in East and West'. In *The Transformation of the Roman World AD 400-900*, 9–18. London: British Museum Press.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=28b9ea37-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Clark, G. 1996. 'Roman Women'. In *Women in Antiquity, Greece&Rome studies*:36–55.

Oxford: Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of The Classical Association.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=7dc2d859-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Clarke, John R. 2003. *Art in the Lives of Ordinary Romans: Visual Representation and Non-Elite Viewers in Italy, 100 B.C.-A.D. 315*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Clauss, Manfred and Gordon, Richard. 2000. *The Roman Cult of Mithras: The God and His Mysteries*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Connolly, Peter. 1998. *Greece and Rome at War*. London: Greenhill Books.

Cool, H. E. M. 2002a. 'An Overview of the Small Finds from Catterick'. In *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland: Excavations and Research, 1958-1997, Research report / Council for British Archaeology*:24–43. York: Council for British Archaeology.

[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71122.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf).

———. 2002b. 'An Overview of the Small Finds from Catterick'. In *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland: Excavations and Research, 1958-1997, Research report / Council for British Archaeology*:24–43. York: Council for British Archaeology.

[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71122.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf).

Cornell, Tim. 1995. *The Beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC)*. Vol. *Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

Cornell, Tim and Matthews, John. 1982a. *Atlas of the Roman World*. New York: Facts on File.

———. 1982b. *Atlas of the Roman World*. New York: Facts on File.

Crawford, Michael H. 1983. 'Numismatics'. In *Sources for Ancient History, The Sources of history*:185–233. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Crawford, Michael H. 1992a. *The Roman Republic*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press.

———. 1992b. *The Roman Republic*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press.

Croom, Alexandra. 2000. *Roman Clothing and Fashion*. Stroud: Tempus.

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., and Colchester Archaeological Trust. 1983a. *The Roman Small Finds from Excavations in Colchester 1971-9*. Vol. *Colchester archaeological report*.

Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>.

———. 1983b. The Roman Small Finds from Excavations in Colchester 1971-9. Vol. Colchester archaeological report. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>.

Cunliffe, Barry W. 1988. *Greeks, Romans and Barbarians: Spheres of Interaction*. London: Batsford.

Cunliffe, Barry W., Davenport, Peter, Care, Verna, and University of Oxford. 1985. *The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The Site*. Vol. Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

Cunliffe, Barry W., Tomlin, Roger, Walker, David, and Allason-Jones, Lindsay. 1988. *The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.2: The Finds from the Sacred Spring*. Vol. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

Dark, K. R. 1994. *Civitas to Kingdom: British Political Continuity, 300-800*. Leicester: Leicester University Press.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. 1988. *Samian Ware*. Vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire.

Derks, Ton. 1998. *Gods, Temples and Ritual Practices: The Transformation of Religious Ideas and Values in Roman Gaul*. Vol. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.

Dyson, Stephen L. 2003. *The Roman Countryside*. Vol. Duckworth debates in archaeology. London: Duckworth.

———. 2006. *In Pursuit of Ancient Pasts: A History of Classical Archaeology in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. New Haven: Yale University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1npzcm>.

Eberhard W. Sauer. 2004. *Archaeology and Ancient History : Breaking down the Boundaries*. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203643716>.

Elsner, Jaś. 1995. *Art and the Roman Viewer*. Vol. Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1998. *Imperial Rome and Christian Triumph: The Art of the Roman Empire, AD 100-450*. Vol. Oxford history of art. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Elton, Hugh. 1996. *Frontiers of the Roman Empire*. London: Batsford.

Erdkamp, Paul. 2002. *The Roman Army and the Economy*. Amsterdam: Gieben. <https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/edcollbook/title/13548>.

- Erdkamp, Paul, ed. 2007. *A Companion to the Roman Army*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470996577>.
- Esmonde Cleary, A. S. 1989. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.
- Evans, John G. and O'Connor, T. P. 1999. *Environmental Archaeology: Principles and Methods*. Stroud: Sutton.
- Fant, Maureen B. and Lefkowitz, Mary R. 1992. *Women's Life in Greece & Rome: A Source Book in Translation*. 2nd ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Faulkner, Neil. 2000. *Decline and Fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.
- Fine, Steven and Yeshiva University. 1996. *Sacred Realm: The Emergence of the Synagogue in the Ancient World*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Finley, M. I. 1999. *The Ancient Economy*. Updated ed. Vol. Sather classical lectures. Berkeley: University of California Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01443.0001.001>.
- Freeman, P. W. M. 1993. "'Romanisation" and Roman Material Culture'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 6: 438-45. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S104775940001182X>.
- . 1997. "'Romanization - Imperialism": What Are We Talking About?' In *TRAC 96: Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996*, 15-21. Oxford: Oxbow. <http://trac.org.uk/pubs/#trac-1996-sheffield-open-access>.
- Frend, W. H. C. 1996. *The Archaeology of Early Christianity: A History*. London: Geoffrey Chapman.
- Gaffney, C. F. and Gater, John. 2003. *Revealing the Buried Past: Geophysics for Archaeologists*. Stroud: Tempus.
- Galinsky, Karl. 1996. *Augustan Culture: An Interpretive Introduction*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Gardner, Andrew. 2007. *An Archaeology of Identity: Soldiers and Society in Late Roman Britain*. Vol. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press. <https://www-taylorfrancis-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/books/mono/10.4324/9781315435091/archaeology-identity-andrew-gardner>.
- Gardner, Andrew. 2013. 'Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?' *Britannia* 44 (November): 1-25. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0068113X13000172>.
- Garnsey, Peter and Saller, Richard P. 1987. *The Roman Empire: Economy, Society and Culture*. London: Duckworth.
- Given, Michael. 2004. *The Archaeology of the Colonized*. London: Routledge.

- Glenn R. Storey. n.d. 'Archaeology and Roman Society: Integrating Textual and Archaeological Data'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 7 (3): 203–48. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053116>.
- Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith. 2003. *The Complete Roman Army*. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Gosden, Chris. 2004a. *Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present*. Vol. *Topics in contemporary archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2004b. *Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present*. Vol. *Topics in contemporary archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Green, Peter. 1990. *Alexander to Actium: The Historical Evolution of the Hellenistic Age*. Vol. *Hellenistic culture and society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Greene, Kevin. 1990a. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. [Paperback ed.]. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- . 1990b. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. [Paperback ed.]. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Greene, Kevin and British Museum. 1992a. *Roman Pottery*. Vol. *Interpreting the past*. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum.
- . 1992b. *Roman Pottery*. Vol. *Interpreting the past*. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum.
- Greene, Kevin, and Tom Moore. 2010. *Archaeology : An Introduction*. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203835975>.
- Greg Woolf. n.d. 'The Present State and Future Scope of Roman Archaeology: A Comment'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 108 (3): 417–28. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40025760>.
- Halsall, Guy. 2007. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376–568*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511802393>.
- Hannestad, Niels. 1988. *Roman Art and Imperial Policy*. Vol. *Jutland Archaeological Society publications*. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.
- Harlow, M. 2008. 'Roman Society'. In *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, The short Oxford history of Europe*:109–34. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harlow, Mary and Laurence, Ray. 2002. *Growing up and Growing Old in Ancient Rome: A Life Course Approach*. London: Routledge.
- Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray, and Eger, A. Asa. 2007. *Age and Ageing in the Roman Empire*. Vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*.

Harris, W. V. 1993. 'Between Archaic and Modern: Some Current Problems in the History of the Roman Economy'. In *The Inscribed Economy: Production and Distribution in the Roman Empire in the Light of Instrumentum Domesticum: The Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992*, *Journal of Roman archaeology*:11-29. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan.

Hartley, Elizabeth, Hawkes, Jane, Henig, Martin, and Yorkshire Museum. 2006. *Constantine the Great: York's Roman Emperor*. York: York Museums and Galleries Trust in association with Lund Humphries.

Hassall, M. 1990. 'Romans and Non-Romans'. In *The Roman World*, 2:685-700. London: Routledge.

Hawthorne, J. W. J. 1998. 'Pottery and Paradigms in the Early Western Empire'. In *TRAC 97: Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Which Formed Part of the Second International Roman Archaeology Conference University of Nottingham April 1997*, 160-72. Oxford: Oxbow Books.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=987c11fa-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Hayes, John W. 1997. *Handbook of Mediterranean Roman Pottery*. London: British Museum.

Haynes, I. 1999. 'Introduction: The Roman Army as a Community'. In *The Roman Army as a Community: Including Papers of a Conference Held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997*, *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*:7-14. Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*.  
<http://eprints.bbk.ac.uk/260/1/haynes1.pdf>.

Heather, P. J. 2005. *The Fall of the Roman Empire*. London: Macmillan.

Henig, Martin. 1978. *A Corpus of Roman Engraved Gemstones from British Sites*. 2nd ed. Vol. *British archaeological reports, British series*. Oxford: B.A.R.

———. 1983a. *A Handbook of Roman Art: A Survey of the Visual Arts of the Roman World*. Oxford: Phaidon.

———. 1983b. *A Handbook of Roman Art: A Survey of the Visual Arts of the Roman World*. Oxford: Phaidon.

———. 1984. *Religion in Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Henig, Martin. 1995. *The Art of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Henig, Martin and King, Anthony. 1986. *Pagan Gods and Shrines of the Roman Empire*. Vol. *Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

Hingley, Richard. 1989. *Rural Settlement in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby.

———. 2000. *Roman Officers and English Gentlemen: The Imperial Origins of Roman Archaeology*. New York: Routledge.



———. 2005. *Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity and Empire*. London: Routledge.

Hingley, Richard and Babić, S. 2001. *Images of Rome: Perceptions of Ancient Rome in Europe and the United States in the Modern Age*. Vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, RI: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*.

Hingley, Richard and Willis, Steven. 2007a. *Roman Finds: Context and Theory : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Univeristy of Durham*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

———. 2007b. *Roman Finds: Context and Theory : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Univeristy of Durham*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Hodder, I. 1993. 'Bridging the Divide: A Commentary on Theoretical Roman Archaeology'. In *Theoretical Roman Archaeology: First Conference Proceedings*, *Wordwide archaeology series*:xiii–xix. Aldershot: Avebury.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028\\_47071.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47071.pdf).

Holloway, R. Ross. 1994. 'Introduction'. In *The Archaeology of Early Rome and Latium*, 1–19. London: Routledge.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=25fdb0c8-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Hope, V. 2000. 'Status and Identity in the Roman World'. In *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire*, 125–52. London: Routledge in association with the Open University.

Hopkins, Keith. 1978. *Conquerors and Slaves*. Vol. *Sociological studies in Roman history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01449>.

Howgego, C. J. 1990. 'Why Did Ancient States Strike Coins?' *Numismatic Chronicle* 150: 1–25. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/42667630>.

Howgego, C. J. 1995. *Ancient History from Coins*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

Howgego, Christopher. 1994. 'Coin Circulation and the Integration of the Roman Economy'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 7: 5–21. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1047759400012472>.

Hurst, H. 2012. 'Doing Archaeology in the Classical Lands. The Roman World'. In *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed, *Blackwell studies in global archaeology*:69–88. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Huskinson, Janet. 2000. *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University.

Irby-Massie, Georgia L. 1999. *Military Religion in Roman Britain*. Vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*. Leiden: Brill.

Isaac, Benjamin H. 1993. *The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East*. Rev. ed. Vol. *Clarendon paperbacks*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01481.0001.001>.

James, S. 1999. 'The Community of the Soldiers: A Major Identity and Centre of Power in the Roman Empire'. In TRAC 98: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Which Took Place at the University of Leicester, April 1998, 14-25. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=1e698f2a-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

———. 2001. 'Soldiers and Civilians: Identity and Interaction in Roman Britain'. In Britons and Romans: Advancing an Archaeological Agenda, CBA research report:77-89. York: Council for British Archaeology.

[http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba\\_rr\\_125.pdf](http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_125.pdf).

———. 2002. 'Writing the Legions: The Development and Future of Roman Military Studies in Britain'. *The Archaeological Journal* 159: 1-58.

[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028\\_47072.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47072.pdf).

Jane Webster. 2001. 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 105 (2): 209-25. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/507271>.

Johns, Catherine and British Museum. 1971. *Arretine and Samian Pottery*. London: British Museum.

Jones, R. F. J. 1990. 'Burial Customs of Rome and the Provinces'. In *The Roman World*, 2:812-37. London: Routledge.

Joshel, Sandra R. 2010. *Slavery in the Roman World*. Vol. Cambridge introduction to Roman civilization. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Joshel, Sandra R., Murnaghan, Sheila, Women's Classical Caucus, and American Philological Association. 1998. *Women and Slaves in Greco-Roman Culture: Differential Equations*. London: Routledge.

Keay, S. J. and Terrenato, Nicola. 2001. *Italy and the West: Comparative Issues in Romanization*. Oxford: Oxbow.

Kent, J. P. C. 1988. 'Interpreting Coin Finds'. In *Coins and the Archaeologist*, 2nd ed, 201-17. London: Seaby.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f6909fff-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Keppie, L. J. F. 1984. *The Making of the Roman Army: From Republic to Empire*. London: Batsford.

———. 2001. *Understanding Roman Inscriptions*. London: Routledge.

Kleiner, Diana E. E., Matheson, Susan B., Yale University, San Antonio Museum of Art, and North Carolina Museum of Art. 1996. I, Claudia: Women in Ancient Rome. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Art Gallery.

Larsson Lovén, Lena, Strömberg, Agneta, and Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity. 1998. *Aspects of Women in Antiquity: Proceedings of the First Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Göteborg, 12-15 June 1997*. Vol. Studies in

Mediterranean archaeology and literature. Jonsered: P. Åströms Förlag.

Laurence, R. n.d. 'The Uneasy Dialogue between Ancient History and Archaeology'. In *Archaeology and Ancient History : Breaking down the Boundaries / Edited by Eberhard W. Sauer.*, 99–113.

[https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/f/1klfcc3/TN\\_cdi\\_askewsholts\\_vl\\_ebooks\\_9781134416196](https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/f/1klfcc3/TN_cdi_askewsholts_vl_ebooks_9781134416196).

Laurence, Ray. 2007. *Roman Pompeii: Space and Society*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

———. 2012a. *Roman Archaeology for Historians*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0).

———. 2012b. *Roman Archaeology for Historians*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0).

———. 2012c. *Roman Archaeology for Historians*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0).

———. 2012d. *Roman Archaeology for Historians*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0).

———. 2012e. *Roman Archaeology for Historians*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0).

———. 2012f. *Roman Archaeology for Historians*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*.

London: Routledge.

[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0).

———. 2012g. Roman Archaeology for Historians. Vol. Approaching the ancient world.

London: Routledge.

[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0).

Lavan, Luke, Swift, Ellen, and Putzeys, Toon. 2007. Objects in Context, Objects in Use: Material Spatiality in Late Antiquity. Vol. Late antique archaeology. Leiden: Brill.

<http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/journals/22134522/5/1>.

Lewis, Naphtali and Reinhold, Meyer. 1951. Roman Civilization: Selected Readings, Vol.1: The Republic. Vol. Records of civilization, sources and studies. Columbia U.P.

———. 1966. Roman Civilization: Sourcebook 2: The Empire. Vol. Harper torchbooks. New York: Harper & Row.

Lockyear, Kris. 2007. 'Where Do We Go From Here? Recording and Analysing Roman Coins from Archaeological Excavations'. *Britannia* 38 (November).

<https://doi.org/10.3815/000000007784016494>.

LOCKYEAR, KRIS. 2012. 'DATING COINS, DATING WITH COINS'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 31 (2): 191–211. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00385.x>.

Luttwak, Edward. 1999. The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire from the First Century A.D. to the Third. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

Maas, Michael. 2000. Readings in Late Antiquity: A Sourcebook. London: Routledge.

MacMahon, Ardle, Price, J., and Roman Working Lives and Urban Living. 2005. Roman Working Lives and Urban Living. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Marzano, Annalisa. 2007. Roman Villas in Central Italy: A Social and Economic History. Vol. Columbia studies in the classical tradition. Leiden: Brill.

<https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/display/title/14257>.

Mattingly, D. 2000. 'Methods of Collection, Recording and Quantification'. In *Extracting Meaning from Ploughsoil Assemblages, The archaeology of Mediterranean landscapes*:5–15. Oxford: Oxbow.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f7c1810d-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Mattingly, D. J., Alcock, Susan E., and Roman Archaeology Conference. 1997. Dialogues in Roman Imperialism: Power, Discourse, and Discrepant Experience in the Roman Empire.

Vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, R.I: JRA.

Mattingly, D., and R. Witcher. 2004. 'Mapping the Roman World: The Contribution of Field Survey Data'. In *Side-by-Side Survey: Comparative Regional Studies in the Mediterranean World*, 173–88. Oxford: Oxbow.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=cd36d3fa-8136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Mattingly, David. 2002. 'Vulgar and Weak "Romanization", or Time for a Paradigm Shift?' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 15: 536–40. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1047759400014355>.

———. 2004. 'Being Roman: Expressing Identity in a Provincial Setting'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 17: 5–25. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S104775940000814X>.

McKay, Alexander Gordon. 1975. *Houses, Villas and Palaces in the Roman World*. Vol. *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*. [London]: Thames and Hudson.

Millar, Fergus. 1981a. *The Roman Empire and Its Neighbours*. 2nd ed. London: Duckworth.

———. 1981b. *The Roman Empire and Its Neighbours*. 2nd ed. London: Duckworth.

———. 1992. *The Emperor in the Roman World (31 BC-AD 337)*. 2nd ed. London: Duckworth.

Millett, M. 2012a. "'What Is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology'. In *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed, Blackwell studies in global archaeology:30–50. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71098.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf).

———. 2012b. "'What Is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology'. In *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed, Blackwell studies in global archaeology:30–50. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71098.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf).

Millett, Martin. 1990. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Montserrat, Dominic. 1997. *Changing Bodies, Changing Meanings: Studies on the Human Body in Antiquity*. London: Routledge.

Montserrat, S. 2000. 'Reading Gender in the Roman World'. In *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire*, 153–81. London: Routledge in association with the Open University.

Moorhead, John. 2001. *The Roman Empire Divided, 400-700*. Harlow: Longman.

Morley, Neville. 2004. *Theories, Models and Concepts in Ancient History*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 2010a. *The Roman Empire: Roots of Imperialism*. Vol. *Roots of imperialism*. London: Pluto Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>.

———. 2010b. *The Roman Empire: Roots of Imperialism*. Vol. *Roots of imperialism*. London: Pluto Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>.

- Nevett, L., and P. Perkins. 2000. 'Urbanism and Urbanization in the Roman World'. In *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire*, 213–44. London: Routledge in association with the Open University.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=50e3a569-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
- Nodelman, S. 1975. 'How to Read a Roman Portrait'. *Art in America* 63: 26–33.
- . 1993. 'How to Read a Roman Portrait'. In *Roman Art in Context: An Anthology*, 10–20. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall.  
[http://lgdata.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/docs/2078/541111/Sheldon\\_Nodelman\\_-\\_How\\_to\\_Read\\_a\\_Roman\\_Portrait.pdf](http://lgdata.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/docs/2078/541111/Sheldon_Nodelman_-_How_to_Read_a_Roman_Portrait.pdf).
- Norwich, John Julius. 1998. *A Short History of Byzantium*. London: Penguin.
- Onians, John. 1999a. *Classical Art and the Cultures of Greece and Rome*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- . 1999b. *Classical Art and the Cultures of Greece and Rome*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Owens, E. J. 1991. *The City in the Greek and Roman World*. London: Routledge.
- Parker Pearson, Michael. 1999. *The Archaeology of Death and Burial*. Stroud: Sutton.
- Parkins, Helen M. 1997. *Roman Urbanism: Beyond the Consumer City*. London: Routledge.
- Peacock, D. P. S. 1982a. *Pottery in the Roman World: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach*. Vol. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman.
- . 1982b. *Pottery in the Roman World: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach*. Vol. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman.
- Peacock, D. P. S. and Williams, D. F. 1986. *Amphorae and the Roman Economy: An Introductory Guide*. Vol. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman.
- Peña, J. Theodore. 2007. *Roman Pottery in the Archaeological Record*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499685>.
- Percival, J. 1990. 'The Villa in Italy and the Provinces'. In *The Roman World*, 527–47. London: Routledge.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=b9f97c5c-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
- Percival, John. 1976a. *The Roman Villa: An Historical Introduction*. Vol. Batsford studies in archaeology. London: Batsford.
- . 1976b. *The Roman Villa: An Historical Introduction*. Vol. Batsford studies in archaeology. London: Batsford.
- Petts, David. 2003. *Christianity in Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.
- Pitts, Martin. 2008. 'Globalizing the Local in Roman Britain: An Anthropological Approach to

Social Change'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 27 (4): 493–506.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaa.2008.08.003>.

Pomeroy, Sarah B. 1995. *Goddesses, Whores, Wives, and Slaves: Women in Classical Antiquity*. New York: Schocken Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01483>.

Purcell, N. 2012. 'Urban Spaces and Central Places. The Roman World'. In *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed, Blackwell studies in global archaeology:182–202. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Reece, Richard. 1987. *Coinage in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby.

———. 1988. *My Roman Britain*. Vol. Cotswold Studies. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies.

———. 1999a. *The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600*. Stroud, Glos: Tempus.

———. 1999b. *The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600*. Stroud, Glos: Tempus.

———. 1999c. *The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600*. Stroud, Glos: Tempus.

———. 2002. *The Coinage of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

Reece, Richard, Collis, John, and Council for British Archaeology. 1977. *Burial in the Roman World*. Vol. CBA research report. London: Council for British Archaeology.  
[http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba\\_rr\\_022.pdf](http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_022.pdf).

Renfrew, Colin and Bahn, Paul G. 2008. *Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice*. 5th ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Revell, Louise. 2008. *Roman Imperialism and Local Identities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499692>.

Rich, John and Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. 1990a. *City and Country in the Ancient World*. Vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge.

———. 1990b. *City and Country in the Ancient World*. Vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge.

Richard Reece. 1980. 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain'. *World Archaeology* 12 (1): 77–92. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452>.

Rives, J. 2000. 'Religion in the Roman World'. In *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire, 245–76*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University.

Robinson, D. J., and S. Clarke. 1997. "'Roman" Urban Form and Culture Difference'. In *TRAC 96: Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference*

Hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996, 162–72. Oxford: Oxbow.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=62a7b2c4-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Sauer, Eberhard. 2003. *The Archaeology of Religious Hatred in the Roman and Early Medieval World*. Stroud: Tempus.

Sauer, Eberhard W. 2005. *Coins, Cult and Cultural Identity: Augustan Coins, Hot Springs and the Early Roman Baths at Bourbonne-Les-Bains*. Vol. *Leicester archaeology monographs*. Leicester: School of Archaeology and Ancient History, University of Leicester.

Scarre, Christopher. 1995a. *Chronicle of the Roman Emperors: The Reign-by-Reign Record of the Rulers of Imperial Rome*. London: Thames and Hudson.

———. 1995b. *The Penguin Historical Atlas of Ancient Rome*. London: Penguin.

Scheidel, Walter, ed. 2012a. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139030199>.

———, ed. 2012b. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139030199>.

Scott, Sarah and Webster, Jane. 2003. *Roman Imperialism and Provincial Art*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Scullard, H. H. 1981. *Festivals and Ceremonies of the Roman Republic*. Vol. *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Sear, Frank. 2000. *Roman Architecture*. London: Routledge.

Smith, J. T. 1997. *Roman Villas: A Study in Social Structure*. London: Routledge.

Southern, Pat. 2001. *The Roman Empire from Severus to Constantine*. London: Routledge.

Southern, Pat and Dixon, Karen R. 1996a. *The Late Roman Army*. London: B.T. Batsford.

———. 1996b. *The Late Roman Army*. London: B.T. Batsford.

Stambaugh, John E. 1988. *The Ancient Roman City*. Vol. *Ancient society and history*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Starr, C. G. 1982. 'The Roman Aristocracy, Senators and Equestrians'. In *The Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-A.D. 476: A Study in Survival*, 54–67. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2433f04f-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Strong, Donald Emrys. 1966. *Greek and Roman Gold and Silver Plate*. Vol. *Methuen's handbooks of archaeology*. London: Methuen.

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., and Ling, Roger. 1995a. *Roman Art*. 2nd ed. Vol.



Pelican history of art. New Haven: Yale University Press.

———. 1995b. Roman Art. 2nd ed. Vol. Pelican history of art. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Struck, Manuela, Millett, Martin, and Pearce, John. 2000. Burial, Society and Context in the Roman World. Oxford: Oxbow.

Swan, V. 1992. 'Legio VI and Its Men: African Legionaries in Britain'. *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 5: 1–34.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=02e82168-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Swan, Vivien G. 1984. The Pottery Kilns of Roman Britain. Vol. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments supplementary series. London: H.M.S.O.

———. 1988. Pottery in Roman Britain. 4th ed. Vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire.

Swift, Ellen. 2003. Roman Dress Accessories. Vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire.

———. 2009. Style and Function in Roman Decoration: Living with Objects and Interiors. Farnham: Ashgate.

Talbert, Richard J. A. 1985. Atlas of Classical History. London: Croom Helm.

Terrenato, N. 2008. 'The Cultural Implications of the Roman Conquest'. In *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, The short Oxford history of Europe*:234–64. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

[https://www.academia.edu/937545/The\\_cultural\\_implications\\_of\\_the\\_Roman\\_conquest](https://www.academia.edu/937545/The_cultural_implications_of_the_Roman_conquest).

———. 2012. 'The Essential Countryside. The Roman World'. In *Classical Archaeology, 2nd ed, Blackwell studies in global archaeology*:139–61. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Thompson, F. H. and Society of Antiquaries of London. 2003. The Archaeology of Greek and Roman Slavery. Vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. London: Duckworth in association with The Society of Antiquaries of London.

Tomlinson, R. A. 1992. From Mycenae to Constantinople: The Evolution of the Ancient City. London: Routledge.

Toynbee, J. M. C. 1996. Death and Burial in the Roman World. Baltimore, Md: John Hopkins University Press.

Turcan, Robert and Neville, Antonia. 1996. The Cults of the Roman Empire. Vol. Ancient world. Oxford: Blackwell.

Tyers, Paul. 1996a. Roman Pottery in Britain. London: Batsford.

———. 1996b. Roman Pottery in Britain. London: Batsford.

Van Driel Murray, C. 1995. 'Gender in Question'. In *Theoretical Roman Archaeology*:

- Second Conference Proceedings, *Worldwide archaeology series*:3–21. Aldershot: Avebury.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05fe0291-8dff-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Vermaseren, M. J. and Lane, Eugene. 1996. *Cybele, Attis and Related Cults: Essays in Memory of M.J. Vermaseren*. Vol. *Religions in the Graeco-Roman world*. Leiden: E.J. Brill.
- Wacher, J. S. 1990. *The Roman World*. London: Routledge.
- Walbank, F. W. 1992. *The Hellenistic World*. Vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press.
- Walker, Susan and British Museum. 1991. *Roman Art*. London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press.
- Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. 1994. *Houses and Society in Pompeii and Herculaneum*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Ward-Perkins, Bryan. 2006. *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045220804761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20fall%20of%20Rome:%20and%20the%20end%20of%20civilization&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9026423279848469787&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045220804761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20fall%20of%20Rome:%20and%20the%20end%20of%20civilization&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9026423279848469787&offset=0).
- Ward-Perkins, J. B. 1994. *Roman Imperial Architecture*. Vol. *The pelican history of art*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Watts, Dorothy. 1991. *Christians and Pagans in Roman Britain*. London: Routledge.
- Webster, Graham. 1985. *The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D.* 3rd ed. London: Black.
- Webster, Jane. 1995. "'Interpretatio": Roman Word Power and the Celtic Gods'. *Britannia* 26. <https://doi.org/10.2307/526874>.
- . 2008. 'Less Beloved. Roman Archaeology, Slavery and the Failure to Compare'. *Archaeological Dialogues* 15 (02). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1380203808002596>.
- Webster, Jane, Cooper, Nicholas, and University of Leicester. 1996. *Roman Imperialism: Post-Colonial Perspectives*. Vol. *Leicester archaeology monographs*. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester.
- Wells, C. M. 1995. *The Roman Empire*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.
- Wells, Peter S. 1999. *The Barbarians Speak: How the Conquered Peoples Shaped Roman Europe*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00956>.
- . 2008. *Barbarians to Angels: The Dark Ages Reconsidered*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- White, K. D. 1970. *Roman Farming*. Vol. *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*. London: Thames

and Hudson.

Whittaker, C. R. 1994. *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study*. Vol. *Ancient society and history*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Wickham, Chris. 2009. *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000*. London: Allen Lane.

Wiedemann, Thomas E. J. 1997. *Greek and Roman Slavery*. London: Routledge.

Wilson, A. 2008. 'Economy and Trade'. In *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, The short Oxford history of Europe:170–202*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=a8484586-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.  
Wilson, D. R. 2000. *Air Photo Interpretation for Archaeologists*. 2nd ed. Stroud: Tempus.

Witt, R. E. 1971. *Isis in the Graeco-Roman World*. Vol. *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Woolf, G. D. 1995. 'The Formation of Roman Provincial Cultures'. In *Integration in the Early Roman West: The Role of Culture and Ideology : Papers Arising from the International Conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993, Dossiers d'archéologie du Musée national d'histoire et d'art:9–18*. Luxembourg: Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art.  
[https://www.academia.edu/554108/The\\_formation\\_of\\_Roman\\_provincial\\_cultures](https://www.academia.edu/554108/The_formation_of_Roman_provincial_cultures).

Woolf, Greg. 1992. 'The Unity and Diversity of Romanisation.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 5: 349–52. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1047759400012228>.

———. 1998. *Becoming Roman*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511518614>.

Zanker, P. 2000. 'The City as Symbol: Rome and the Creation of an Urban Image'. In *Romanization and the City: Creation, Transformations, and Failures : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Excavations at Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998, Journal of Roman archaeology:25–41*. Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*.

Zanker, Paul. 1988. *The Power of Images in the Age of Augustus*. Vol. *Jerome lectures*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.