

# ARCL1002: Introduction to Roman Archaeology: Kris Lockyear

View Online



[1]

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, *Classical archaeology*, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2007.

[2]

Bispham, Edward, *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*, vol. The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

[3]

Laurence, Ray, *Roman archaeology for historians*, vol. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0)

[4]

Adkins, Lesley and Adkins, Roy, *Handbook to life in ancient Rome*. New York, N.Y.: Facts on File, 1994.

[5]

Cornell, Tim and Matthews, John, *Atlas of the Roman world*. New York: Facts on File, 1982.

[6]

Huskinson, Janet, *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000.

[7]

Millar, Fergus, *The Roman Empire and its neighbours*, 2nd ed. London: Duckworth, 1981.

[8]

Scarre, Christopher, *The Penguin historical atlas of Ancient Rome*. London: Penguin, 1995.

[9]

Talbert, Richard J. A., *Atlas of classical history*. London: Croom Helm, 1985.

[10]

Wacher, J. S., *The Roman world*. London: Routledge, 1990.

[11]

Alston, Richard, *Aspects of Roman history, AD 14-117*. London: Routledge, 1998.

[12]

Cameron, Averil, *The later Roman empire: AD 284-430*, vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press, 1993.

[13]

Cameron, Averil, *The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600*, vol. *Routledge*

history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 1993.

[14]

Cameron, Averil, *The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600*, vol. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 1993.

[15]

Crawford, Michael H., *The Roman republic*, 2nd ed., vol. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press, 1992.

[16]

Morley, Neville, *The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism*, vol. Roots of imperialism. London: Pluto Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>

[17]

Reece, Richard, *The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600*. Stroud, Glos: Tempus, 1999.

[18]

Scarre, Christopher, *Chronicle of the Roman emperors: the reign-by-reign record of the rulers of Imperial Rome*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1995.

[19]

Southern, Pat, *The Roman empire from Severus to Constantine*. London: Routledge, 2001.

[20]

Wells, C. M., *The Roman Empire*, 2nd ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1995.

[21]

Lewis, Naphtali and Reinhold, Meyer, Roman civilization: selected readings, Vol.1: The Republic, vol. Records of civilization, sources and studies. Columbia U.P, 1951.

[22]

Lewis, Naphtali and Reinhold, Meyer, Roman civilization: Sourcebook 2: The Empire, vol. Harper torchbooks. New York: Harper & Row, 1966.

[23]

Barton, I. M., Roman public buildings, vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter, 1989.

[24]

Barton, I. M., Roman domestic buildings. Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 1996.

[25]

Boëthius, Axel, Ling, Roger, and Rasmussen, Tom, Etruscan and early Roman architecture, 2nd integrated ed., vol. The pelican history of art. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1978.

[26]

Henig, Martin, A handbook of Roman art: a survey of the visual arts of the Roman world. Oxford: Phaidon, 1983.

[27]

Onians, John, Classical art and the cultures of Greece and Rome. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.

[28]

Percival, John, *The Roman villa: an historical introduction*, vol. *Batsford studies in archaeology*. London: Batsford, 1976.

[29]

Sear, Frank, *Roman architecture*. London: Routledge, 2000.

[30]

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., and Ling, Roger, *Roman art*, 2nd ed., vol. *Pelican history of art*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.

[31]

Walker, Susan and British Museum, *Roman art*. London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press, 1991.

[32]

Ward-Perkins, J. B., *Roman imperial architecture*, vol. *The pelican history of art*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1994.

[33]

R. Laurence, 'The uneasy dialogue between ancient history and archaeology', in *Archaeology and ancient history : breaking down the boundaries / edited by Eberhard W. Sauer.*, pp. 99–113 [Online]. Available:  
[https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/f/1klfcc3/TN\\_cdi\\_askewsholts\\_vlebooks\\_9781134416196](https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/f/1klfcc3/TN_cdi_askewsholts_vlebooks_9781134416196)

[34]

Laurence, Ray, *Roman archaeology for historians*, vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0)

[35]

M. Millett, "'What is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology', in *Classical archaeology*, 2nd ed., vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012, pp. 30–50 [Online]. Available: [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71098.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf)

[36]

Alston, Richard, *Aspects of Roman history, AD 14-117*. London: Routledge, 1998.

[37]

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, *The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*, vol. Library of European civilization. London: Thames and Hudson, 1971.

[38]

Cameron, Averil, *The later Roman empire: AD 284-430*, vol. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press, 1993.

[39]

Cornell, Tim, *The beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC)*, vol. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 1995.

[40]

Crawford, Michael H., *The Roman republic*, 2nd ed., vol. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press, 1992.

[41]

Green, Peter, *Alexander to Actium: the historical evolution of the Hellenistic age*, vol. Hellenistic culture and society. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.

[42]

R. R. Holloway, 'Introduction', in *The archaeology of early Rome and Latium*, London: Routledge, 1994, pp. 1–19 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=25fdb0c8-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[43]

Keppie, L. J. F., *The making of the Roman army: from Republic to Empire*. London: Batsford, 1984.

[44]

Walbank, F. W., *The Hellenistic world*, vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press, 1992.

[45]

Greene, Kevin and British Museum, *Roman Pottery*, vol. *Interpreting the past*. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum, 1992.

[46]

Peacock, D. P. S., *Pottery in the Roman world: an ethnoarchaeological approach*, vol. *Longman archaeology series*. London: Longman, 1982.

[47]

Tyers, Paul, *Roman pottery in Britain*. London: Batsford, 1996.

[48]

Abdy, Richard Anthony, *Romano-British coin hoards*, vol. *Shire archaeology*. Princes Risborough: Shire, 2002.

[49]

Burnett, Andrew and British Museum, Coins, vol. Interpreting the past. Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum, 1991.

[50]

Burnett, Andrew, Coinage in the Roman world. London: Seaby, 1987.

[51]

Casey, P. J., Roman coinage in Britain, 2nd ed., vol. Shire archaeology. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications, 1984.

[52]

K. Lockyear, 'Where Do We Go From Here? Recording and Analysing Roman Coins from Archaeological Excavations', *Britannia*, vol. 38, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.3815/000000007784016494.

[53]

K. LOCKYEAR, 'DATING COINS, DATING WITH COINS', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 191-211, May 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00385.x.

[54]

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, *Artefacts in Roman Britain: their purpose and use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[55]

H. E. M. Cool, 'An overview of the small finds from Catterick', in *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland : excavations and research, 1958-1997*, vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology, York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002, pp. 24-43 [Online]. Available: [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71122.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf)



[56]

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., and Colchester Archaeological Trust, *The Roman small finds from excavations in Colchester 1971-9*, vol. Colchester archaeological report. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust, 1983 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>

[57]

Hingley, Richard and Willis, Steven, *Roman finds: context and theory : proceedings of a conference held at the Univeristy of Durham*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007.

[58]

Evans, John G. and O'Connor, T. P., *Environmental archaeology: principles and methods*. Stroud: Sutton, 1999.

[59]

Laurence, Ray, *Roman archaeology for historians*, vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available: [https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0)

[60]

Keppie, L. J. F., *Understanding Roman inscriptions*. London: Routledge, 2001.

[61]

Bowman, Alan K., *Life and letters on the Roman frontier: Vindolanda and its people*. London: British Museum Press, 1994.

[62]

M. Millett, "'What is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology", in *Classical archaeology*,

2nd ed., vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012, pp. 30–50 [Online]. Available: [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71098.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf)

[63]

Greg Woolf, 'The Present State and Future Scope of Roman Archaeology: A Comment', *American Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 108, no. 3, pp. 417–428 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40025760>

[64]

Dyson, Stephen L., *In pursuit of ancient pasts: a history of classical archaeology in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1npzcm>

[65]

Hingley, Richard, *Roman officers and English gentlemen: the imperial origins of Roman archaeology*. New York: Routledge, 2000.

[66]

Hingley, Richard and Babić, S., *Images of Rome: perceptions of ancient Rome in Europe and the United States in the modern age*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, RI: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 2001.

[67]

I. Hodder, 'Bridging the divide: a commentary on theoretical Roman archaeology', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*, vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*, Aldershot: Avebury, 1993, pp. xiii–xix [Online]. Available: [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028\\_47071.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47071.pdf)

[68]

Morley, Neville, *Theories, models and concepts in ancient history*, vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 2004.

[69]

Reece, Richard, *My Roman Britain*, vol. *Cotswold Studies*. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies, 1988.

[70]

Eberhard W. Sauer, *Archaeology and ancient history : breaking down the boundaries*. 2004 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203643716>

[71]

Glenn R. Storey, 'Archaeology and Roman Society: Integrating Textual and Archaeological Data', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 203-248 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053116>

[72]

Laurence, Ray, *Roman archaeology for historians*, vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0)

[73]

Barker, Philip, *Techniques of archaeological excavation*, 3rd ed. London: Batsford, 1993.

[74]

Gaffney, C. F. and Gater, John, *Revealing the buried past: geophysics for archaeologists*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003.

[75]

K. Greene and T. Moore, *Archaeology : an introduction*. 2010 [Online]. Available:  
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203835975>

[76]

H. Hurst, 'Doing archaeology in the Classical lands. The Roman World', in *Classical archaeology*, 2nd ed., vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012, pp. 69–88.

[77]

D. Mattingly, 'Methods of collection, recording and quantification', in *Extracting meaning from ploughsoil assemblages*, vol. *The archaeology of Mediterranean landscapes*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2000, pp. 5–15 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f7c1810d-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[78]

D. Mattingly and R. Witcher, 'Mapping the Roman World: the contribution of field survey data', in *Side-by-side survey: comparative regional studies in the Mediterranean World*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2004, pp. 173–188 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=cd36d3fa-8136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[79]

Renfrew, Colin and Bahn, Paul G., *Archaeology: theories, methods and practice*, 5th ed. London: Thames & Hudson, 2008.

[80]

Wilson, D. R., *Air photo interpretation for archaeologists*, 2nd ed. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[81]

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, vol. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0)

[82]

D. J. Robinson and S. Clarke, "'Roman' urban form and culture difference', in TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 162-172 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=62a7b2c4-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[83]

Cornell, Tim and Matthews, John, Atlas of the Roman world. New York: Facts on File, 1982.

[84]

Laurence, Ray, Roman Pompeii: space and society, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2007.

[85]

MacMahon, Ardle, Price, J., and Roman Working Lives and Urban Living, Roman working lives and urban living. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2005.

[86]

Owens, E. J., The city in the Greek and Roman world. London: Routledge, 1991.

[87]

Parkins, Helen M., Roman urbanism: beyond the consumer city. London: Routledge, 1997.

[88]

L. Nevett and P. Perkins, 'Urbanism and urbanization in the Roman World', in *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*, London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000, pp. 213–244 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=50e3a569-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[89]

N. Purcell, 'Urban spaces and central places. The Roman World', in *Classical archaeology*, 2nd ed., vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012, pp. 182–202.

[90]

L. Revell, *Roman Imperialism and Local Identities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511499692>

[91]

Rich, John and Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, *City and country in the ancient world*, vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge, 1990.

[92]

Stambaugh, John E., *The ancient Roman city*, vol. Ancient society and history. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988.

[93]

Tomlinson, R. A., *From Mycenae to Constantinople: the evolution of the ancient city*. London: Routledge, 1992.

[94]

Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, *Houses and society in Pompeii and Herculaneum*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.

[95]

P. Zanker, 'The city as symbol: Rome and the creation of an urban image', in *Romanization and the city: creation, transformations, and failures : proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the excavations at Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*, Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 2000, pp. 25-41.

[96]

N. Terrenato, 'The essential countryside. The Roman World', in *Classical archaeology*, 2nd ed., vol. *Blackwell studies in global archaeology*, Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012, pp. 139-161.

[97]

Dyson, Stephen L., *The Roman countryside*, vol. *Duckworth debates in archaeology*. London: Duckworth, 2003.

[98]

Greene, Kevin, *The archaeology of the Roman economy*, [Paperback ed.]. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.

[99]

Hingley, Richard, *Rural settlement in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby, 1989.

[100]

Marzano, Annalisa, *Roman villas in central Italy: a social and economic history*, vol. *Columbia studies in the classical tradition*. Leiden: Brill, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/display/title/14257>

[101]

McKay, Alexander Gordon, Houses, villas and palaces in the Roman world, vol. Aspects of Greek and Roman life. [London]: Thames and Hudson, 1975.

[102]

Percival, John, The Roman villa: an historical introduction, vol. Batsford studies in archaeology. London: Batsford, 1976.

[103]

J. Percival, 'The villa in Italy and the provinces', in The Roman world, London: Routledge, 1990, pp. 527–547 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=b9f97c5c-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[104]

Rich, John and Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, City and country in the ancient world, vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge, 1990.

[105]

Smith, J. T., Roman villas: a study in social structure. London: Routledge, 1997.

[106]

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, Classical archaeology, 2nd ed., vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.

[107]

S. James, 'Soldiers and civilians: identity and interaction in Roman Britain', in Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda, vol. CBA research report, York: Council for British Archaeology, 2001, pp. 77–89 [Online]. Available:  
[http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba\\_rr\\_125.pdf](http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_125.pdf)



[108]

R. Alston, 'Arms and the man: soldiers, masculinity and power in Republican and Imperial Rome', in *When men were men: Masculinity, power, and identity in classical antiquity*, vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient history, London: Routledge, 1998, pp. 205-223 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=615782cf-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[109]

Bidwell, Paul T., *Roman forts in Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2007.

[110]

Bishop, M. C. and Coulston, J. C., *Roman military equipment from the Punic Wars to the fall of Rome*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2006.

[111]

Connolly, Peter, *Greece and Rome at war*. London: Greenhill Books, 1998.

[112]

C. Van Driel Murray, 'Gender in question', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*, vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*, Aldershot: Avebury, 1995, pp. 3-21 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05fe0291-8dff-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

[113]

P. Erdkamp, Ed., *A Companion to the Roman Army*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470996577>

[114]

Elton, Hugh, *Frontiers of the Roman Empire*. London: Batsford, 1996.

[115]

Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith, *The complete Roman army*. London: Thames & Hudson, 2003.

[116]

I. Haynes, 'Introduction: the Roman army as a community', in *The Roman army as a community: including papers of a conference held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*, Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 1999, pp. 7-14 [Online]. Available: <http://eprints.bbk.ac.uk/260/1/haynes1.pdf>

[117]

Isaac, Benjamin H., *The limits of Empire: the Roman Army in the East*, Rev. ed., vol. Clarendon paperbacks. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993 [Online]. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01481.0001.001>

[118]

S. James, 'The community of the soldiers: a major identity and centre of power in the Roman empire', in *TRAC 98: proceedings of the eighth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, which took place at the University of Leicester, April 1998*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1999, pp. 14-25 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=1e698f2a-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[119]

S. James, 'Writing the legions: the development and future of Roman military studies in Britain', *The Archaeological journal*, vol. 159, pp. 1-58, 2002 [Online]. Available: [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028\\_47072.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47072.pdf)

[120]

Luttwak, Edward, *The grand strategy of the Roman Empire from the first century A.D. to the third*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1999.

[121]

Southern, Pat and Dixon, Karen R., *The late Roman army*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1996.

[122]

Webster, Graham, *The Roman imperial army of the first and second centuries A.D.*, 3rd ed. London: Black, 1985.

[123]

Whittaker, C. R., *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: a social and economic study*, vol. *Ancient society and history*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.

[124]

A. Wilson, 'Economy and trade', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*, vol. *The short Oxford history of Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 170-202 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=a8484586-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[125]

Bang, Peter F., *The Roman bazaar: a comparative study of trade and markets in a tributary empire*, vol. *Cambridge classical studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

[126]

Bang, Peter F., Ikeguchi, Mamoru, and Ziche, Hartmut G., *Ancient economies, modern methodologies: archaeology, comparative history, models and institutions*, vol. *Pragmateiai*. Bari: Edipuglia, 2006.

[127]

Barker, Graeme, Lloyd, John, British School at Rome, Ecole française de Rome, Instituto Español de Historia y Arqueología, and *Struttura agricola romana: il contributo della ricognizione archeologica: Conference, Roman landscapes: archaeological survey in the*

Mediterranean region, vol. Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome.  
London: British School at Rome, 1991.

[128]

A. Bowman and A. Wilson, Quantifying the Roman Economy. Oxford University Press, 2009  
[Online]. Available:  
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562596.001.0001/acprof-9780199562596>

[129]

Casson, Lionel, Ships and seamanship in the ancient world. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins  
University Press, 1995.

[130]

Erdkamp, Paul, The Roman army and the economy. Amsterdam: Gieben, 2002 [Online].  
Available: <https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/edcollbook/title/13548>

[131]

Finley, M. I., The ancient economy, Updated ed., vol. Sather classical lectures. Berkeley:  
University of California Press, 1999 [Online]. Available:  
<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01443.0001.001>

[132]

Garnsey, Peter and Saller, Richard P., The Roman Empire: economy, society and culture.  
London: Duckworth, 1987.

[133]

Greene, Kevin, The archaeology of the Roman economy, [Paperback ed.]. Berkeley:  
University of California Press, 1990.

[134]

W. V. Harris, 'Between archaic and modern: some current problems in the history of the Roman economy', in *The inscribed economy: production and distribution in the Roman empire in the light of instrumentum domesticum: the proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, 1993, pp. 11-29.

[135]

W. Scheidel, Ed., *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/companions/CCO9781139030199>

[136]

W. Scheidel, Ed., *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/companions/CCO9781139030199>

[137]

White, K. D., *Roman farming*, vol. *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1970.

[138]

De la Bédoyère, Guy, *Samian ware*, vol. *Shire archaeology*. Princes Risborough: Shire, 1988.

[139]

Greene, Kevin and British Museum, *Roman Pottery*, vol. *Interpreting the past*. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum, 1992.

[140]

Hayes, John W., *Handbook of Mediterranean Roman pottery*. London: British Museum, 1997.

[141]

J. W. J. Hawthorne, 'Pottery and paradigms in the early Western Empire', in TRAC 97: proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference which formed part of the Second International Roman Archaeology Conference University of Nottingham April 1997, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1998, pp. 160-172 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=987c11fa-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[142]

Johns, Catherine and British Museum, Arretine and Samian pottery. London: British Museum, 1971.

[143]

Peacock, D. P. S., Pottery in the Roman world: an ethnoarchaeological approach, vol. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman, 1982.

[144]

Peacock, D. P. S. and Williams, D. F., Amphorae and the Roman economy: an introductory guide, vol. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman, 1986.

[145]

J. T. Peña, Roman Pottery in the Archaeological Record. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511499685/type/book>

[146]

Swan, Vivien G., The pottery kilns of Roman Britain, vol. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments supplementary series. London: H.M.S.O., 1984.

[147]

Swan, Vivien G., Pottery in Roman Britain, 4th ed., vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire, 1988.

[148]

V. Swan, 'Legio VI and its men: African legionaries in Britain', *Journal of Roman pottery studies*, vol. 5, pp. 1–34, 1992 [Online]. Available:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=02e82168-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[149]

Tyers, Paul, *Roman pottery in Britain*. London: Batsford, 1996.

[150]

Abdy, Richard Anthony, *Romano-British coin hoards*, vol. *Shire archaeology*. Princes Risborough: Shire, 2002.

[151]

Burnett, Andrew and British Museum, *Coins*, vol. *Interpreting the past*. Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum, 1991.

[152]

Burnett, Andrew, *Coinage in the Roman world*. London: Seaby, 1987.

[153]

Casey, P. J., *Roman coinage in Britain*, 2nd ed., vol. *Shire archaeology*. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications, 1984.

[154]

Casey, P. J., *Understanding ancient coins: an introduction for archaeologists and historians*. London: Batsford, 1986.

[155]

M. H. Crawford, 'Numismatics', in *Sources for ancient history*, vol. *The Sources of history*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983, pp. 185–233.

[156]

J. P. C. Kent, 'Interpreting coin finds', in *Coins and the archaeologist*, 2nd ed., London: Seaby, 1988, pp. 201–217 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f6909fff-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[157]

C. J. Howgego, 'Why did ancient states strike coins?', *Numismatic chronicle*, vol. 150, pp. 1–25, 1990 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/42667630>

[158]

Christopher Howgego, 'The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World 200 B.C. to A.D. 300', *The Journal of Roman Studies*, vol. 82, pp. 1–31, 1992 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/301282>

[159]

C. Howgego, 'Coin circulation and the integration of the Roman economy', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 7, pp. 5–21, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400012472.

[160]

Howgego, C. J., *Ancient history from coins*, vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 1995.

[161]

Reece, Richard, *Coinage in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby, 1987.

[162]

Reece, Richard, *The coinage of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.



[163]

Henig, Martin, *A handbook of Roman art: a survey of the visual arts of the Roman world*. Oxford: Phaidon, 1983.

[164]

Beard, Mary and Henderson, John, *Classical art: from Greece to Rome*, vol. *Oxford history of art*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[165]

Bianchi Bandinelli, Ranuccio and Green, Peter, *Rome, the centre of power: Roman art to AD 200*, vol. *The Arts of mankind*. London: Thames & Hudson, 1970.

[166]

Brilliant, Richard, *Roman art from the Republic to Constantine*. London: Phaidon, 1974.

[167]

Clarke, John R., *Art in the lives of ordinary Romans: visual representation and non-elite viewers in Italy, 100 B.C.-A.D. 315*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

[168]

Elsner, Jaś, *Art and the Roman viewer*, vol. *Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

[169]

Elsner, Jaś, *Imperial Rome and Christian triumph: the art of the Roman Empire, AD 100-450*, vol. *Oxford history of art*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.

[170]

Galinsky, Karl, Augustan culture: an interpretive introduction. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 1996.

[171]

Hannestad, Niels, Roman art and imperial policy, vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 1988.

[172]

Hartley, Elizabeth, Hawkes, Jane, Henig, Martin, and Yorkshire Museum, Constantine the Great: York's Roman emperor. York: York Museums and Galleries Trust in association with Lund Humphries, 2006.

[173]

M. Henig, The art of Roman Britain. London: Batsford, 1995.

[174]

S. Nodelman, 'How to read a Roman portrait', Art in America, vol. 63, pp. 26-33, 1975.

[175]

S. Nodelman, 'How to read a Roman portrait', in Roman art in context: an anthology, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1993, pp. 10-20 [Online]. Available: [http://lgdata.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/docs/2078/541111/Sheldon\\_Nodelman\\_-\\_How\\_to\\_Read\\_a\\_Roman\\_Portrait.pdf](http://lgdata.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/docs/2078/541111/Sheldon_Nodelman_-_How_to_Read_a_Roman_Portrait.pdf)

[176]

Onians, John, Classical art and the cultures of Greece and Rome. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999.

[177]

Scott, Sarah and Webster, Jane, Roman imperialism and provincial art. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

[178]

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., and Ling, Roger, Roman art, 2nd ed., vol. Pelican history of art. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.

[179]

Strong, Donald Emrys, Greek and Roman gold and silver plate, vol. Methuen's handbooks of archaeology. London: Methuen, 1966.

[180]

Zanker, Paul, The power of images in the age of Augustus, vol. Jerome lectures. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1988.

[181]

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, Artefacts in Roman Britain: their purpose and use. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[182]

H. E. M. Cool, 'An overview of the small finds from Catterick', in Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland: excavations and research, 1958-1997, vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology, York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002, pp. 24-43 [Online]. Available: [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002\\_71122.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf)

[183]

Croom, Alexandra, Roman clothing and fashion. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[184]

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., and Colchester Archaeological Trust, The Roman small finds from excavations in Colchester 1971-9, vol. Colchester archaeological report. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust, 1983 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>

[185]

Henig, Martin, A corpus of Roman engraved gemstones from British sites, 2nd ed., vol. British archaeological reports, British series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1978.

[186]

Hingley, Richard and Willis, Steven, Roman finds: context and theory : proceedings of a conference held at the Univeristy of Durham. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007.

[187]

Lavan, Luke, Swift, Ellen, and Putzeys, Toon, Objects in context, objects in use: material spatiality in late antiquity, vol. Late antique archaeology. Leiden: Brill, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/journals/22134522/5/1>

[188]

Reece, Richard, The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600. Stroud, Glos: Tempus, 1999.

[189]

Swift, Ellen, Roman dress accessories, vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire, 2003.

[190]

Swift, Ellen, Style and function in Roman decoration: living with objects and interiors. Farnham: Ashgate, 2009.

[191]

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, Classical archaeology, 2nd ed., vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.

[192]

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, vol. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available: [https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0)

[193]

Beard, Mary, North, John A., and Price, S. R. F., Religions of Rome. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[194]

Cunliffe, Barry W., Davenport, Peter, Care, Verna, and University of Oxford, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The site, vol. Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1985.

[195]

Cunliffe, Barry W., Tomlin, Roger, Walker, David, and Allason-Jones, Lindsay, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.2: The finds from the sacred spring, vol. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1988.

[196]

Clauss, Manfred and Gordon, Richard, The Roman cult of Mithras: the God and his mysteries. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2000.

[197]

Derks, Ton, Gods, temples and ritual practices: the transformation of religious ideas and values in Roman Gaul, vol. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 1998.

[198]

Fine, Steven and Yeshiva University, *Sacred realm: the emergence of the synagogue in the ancient world*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1996.

[199]

Frend, W. H. C., *The archaeology of early Christianity: a history*. London: Geoffrey Chapman, 1996.

[200]

Henig, Martin, *Religion in Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1984.

[201]

Henig, Martin and King, Anthony, *Pagan gods and shrines of the Roman Empire*, vol. Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1986.

[202]

Irby-Massie, Georgia L., *Military religion in Roman Britain*, vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*. Leiden: Brill, 1999.

[203]

R. F. J. Jones, 'Burial customs of Rome and the provinces', in *The Roman world*, vol. 2, London: Routledge, 1990, pp. 812–837.

[204]

Vermaseren, M. J. and Lane, Eugene, *Cybele, Attis and related cults: essays in memory of M.J. Vermaseren*, vol. *Religions in the Graeco-Roman world*. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1996.

[205]

Parker Pearson, Michael, *The archaeology of death and burial*. Stroud: Sutton, 1999.

[206]

Struck, Manuela, Millett, Martin, and Pearce, John, *Burial, society and context in the Roman world*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2000.

[207]

Petts, David, *Christianity in Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003.

[208]

Reece, Richard, Collis, John, and Council for British Archaeology, *Burial in the Roman World*, vol. CBA research report. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1977 [Online].

Available:

[http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba\\_rr\\_022.pdf](http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_022.pdf)

[209]

J. Rives, 'Religion in the Roman World', in *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*, London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000, pp. 245–276.

[210]

Sauer, Eberhard, *The archaeology of religious hatred in the Roman and early medieval world*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003.

[211]

Sauer, Eberhard W., *Coins, cult and cultural identity: Augustan coins, hot springs and the early Roman baths at Bourbonne-les-Bains*, vol. *Leicester archaeology monographs*. Leicester: School of Archaeology and Ancient History, University of Leicester, 2005.

[212]

Scullard, H. H., *Festivals and ceremonies of the Roman Republic*, vol. *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1981.

[213]

Toynbee, J. M. C., *Death and Burial in the Roman World*. Baltimore, Md: John Hopkins University Press, 1996.

[214]

Turcan, Robert and Neville, Antonia, *The cults of the Roman Empire*, vol. *Ancient world*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1996.

[215]

Watts, Dorothy, *Christians and pagans in Roman Britain*. London: Routledge, 1991.

[216]

J. Webster, "'Interpretatio": Roman Word Power and the Celtic Gods', *Britannia*, vol. 26, 1995, doi: 10.2307/526874.

[217]

Witt, R. E., *Isis in the Graeco-Roman world*, vol. *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1971.

[218]

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, *Classical archaeology*, 2nd ed., vol. *Blackwell studies in global archaeology*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.

[219]

Allason-Jones, Lindsay and Council for British Archaeology, *Women in Roman Britain*, New ed. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2005.



[220]

Balsdon, J. P. V. D., *Romans and aliens*. London: Duckworth, 1979.

[221]

Bradley, K. R., *Slaves and masters in the Roman Empire: a study in social control*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.

[222]

G. Clark, 'Roman women', in *Women in antiquity*, vol. *Greece&Rome studies*, Oxford: Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of The Classical Association, 1996, pp. 36–55 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=7dc2d859-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[223]

M. Harlow, 'Roman society', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*, vol. *The short Oxford history of Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 109–134.

[224]

Harlow, Mary and Laurence, Ray, *Growing up and growing old in ancient Rome: a life course approach*. London: Routledge, 2002.

[225]

Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray, and Eger, A. Asa, *Age and ageing in the Roman Empire*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2007.

[226]

M. Hassall, 'Romans and non-Romans', in *The Roman world*, vol. 2, London: Routledge, 1990, pp. 685–700.

[227]

V. Hope, 'Status and identity in the Roman World', in *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*, London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000, pp. 125–152.

[228]

K. Hopkins, *Conquerors and slaves*, vol. *Sociological studies in Roman history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978 [Online]. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01449>

[229]

Joshel, Sandra R., *Slavery in the Roman world*, vol. *Cambridge introduction to Roman civilization*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

[230]

Joshel, Sandra R., Murnaghan, Sheila, *Women's Classical Caucus*, and American Philological Association, *Women and slaves in Greco-Roman culture: differential equations*. London: Routledge, 1998.

[231]

Kleiner, Diana E. E., Matheson, Susan B., Yale University, San Antonio Museum of Art, and North Carolina Museum of Art, I, *Claudia: women in ancient Rome*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Art Gallery, 1996.

[232]

Fant, Maureen B. and Lefkowitz, Mary R., *Women's life in Greece & Rome: a source book in translation*, 2nd ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992.

[233]

Larsson Lovén, Lena, Strömberg, Agneta, and *Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in*

Antiquity, Aspects of women in antiquity: proceedings of the first Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Göteborg, 12-15 June 1997, vol. Studies in Mediterranean archaeology and literature. Jonsered: P. Åströms Förlag, 1998.

[234]

Millar, Fergus, The Roman Empire and its neighbours, 2nd ed. London: Duckworth, 1981.

[235]

Millar, Fergus, The emperor in the Roman world (31 BC-AD 337), 2nd ed. London: Duckworth, 1992.

[236]

Montserrat, Dominic, Changing bodies, changing meanings: studies on the human body in antiquity. London: Routledge, 1997.

[237]

S. Montserrat, 'Reading gender in the Roman World', in Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire, London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000, pp. 153-181.

[238]

S. B. Pomeroy, Goddesses, whores, wives, and slaves: women in classical antiquity. New York: Schocken Books, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01483>

[239]

C. G. Starr, 'The Roman aristocracy, senators and equestrians', in The Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-A.D. 476: a study in survival, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1982, pp. 54-67 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2433f04f-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[240]

Thompson, F. H. and Society of Antiquaries of London, *The archaeology of Greek and Roman slavery*, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. London: Duckworth in association with The Society of Antiquaries of London, 2003.

[241]

J. Webster, 'Less beloved. Roman archaeology, slavery and the failure to compare', *Archaeological Dialogues*, vol. 15, no. 02, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1017/S1380203808002596.

[242]

Wiedemann, Thomas E. J., *Greek and Roman slavery*. London: Routledge, 1997.

[243]

A. Gardner, 'Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?', *Britannia*, vol. 44, pp. 1-25, Nov. 2013, doi: 10.1017/S0068113X13000172.

[244]

Laurence, Ray, *Roman archaeology for historians*, vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 2012 [Online]. Available:  
[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0)

[245]

N. Terrenato, 'The cultural implications of the Roman conquest', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*, vol. *The short Oxford history of Europe*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 234-264 [Online]. Available:  
[https://www.academia.edu/937545/The\\_cultural\\_implications\\_of\\_the\\_Roman\\_conquest](https://www.academia.edu/937545/The_cultural_implications_of_the_Roman_conquest)

[246]

Cunliffe, Barry W., *Greeks, Romans and barbarians: spheres of interaction*. London: Batsford, 1988.

[247]

P. W. M. Freeman, "'Romanisation" and Roman material culture', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 6, pp. 438–445, 1993, doi: 10.1017/S104775940001182X.

[248]

P. W. M. Freeman, "'Romanization - Imperialism": what are we talking about?', in *TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996*, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 15–21 [Online]. Available: <http://trac.org.uk/pubs/#trac-1996-sheffield-open-access>

[249]

Given, Michael, *The archaeology of the colonized*. London: Routledge, 2004.

[250]

Gosden, Chris, *Archaeology and colonialism: cultural contact from 5000 BC to the present*, vol. *Topics in contemporary archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univeristy Press, 2004.

[251]

Gosden, Chris, *Archaeology and colonialism: cultural contact from 5000 BC to the present*, vol. *Topics in contemporary archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univeristy Press, 2004.

[252]

Hingley, Richard, *Globalizing Roman culture: unity, diversity and empire*. London: Routledge, 2005.

[253]

Keay, S. J. and Terrenato, Nicola, *Italy and the west: comparative issues in Romanization*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2001.

[254]

Mattingly, D. J., Alcock, Susan E., and Roman Archaeology Conference, *Dialogues in Roman imperialism: power, discourse, and discrepant experience in the Roman Empire*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, R.I: JRA, 1997.

[255]

D. Mattingly, 'Vulgar and weak "Romanization", or time for a paradigm shift?', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 15, pp. 536–540, 2002, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400014355.

[256]

D. Mattingly, 'Being Roman: expressing identity in a provincial setting', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 17, pp. 5–25, 2004, doi: 10.1017/S104775940000814X.

[257]

Millett, Martin, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[258]

Morley, Neville, *The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism*, vol. *Roots of imperialism*. London: Pluto Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>

[259]

M. Pitts, 'Globalizing the local in Roman Britain: An anthropological approach to social change', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 493–506, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.jaa.2008.08.003.

[260]

Jane Webster, 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces', *American Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 105, no. 2, pp. 209–225, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/507271>

[261]

Webster, Jane, Cooper, Nicholas, and University of Leicester, *Roman imperialism: post-colonial perspectives*, vol. *Leicester archaeology monographs*. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester, 1996.

[262]

Wells, Peter S., *The barbarians speak: how the conquered peoples shaped Roman Europe*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00956>

[263]

G. Woolf, 'The unity and diversity of Romanisation.', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 5, pp. 349–352, 1992, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400012228.

[264]

G. D. Woolf, 'The formation of Roman provincial cultures', in *Integration in the early Roman West: the role of culture and ideology : papers arising from the international conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993*, vol. *Dossiers d'archéologie du Musée national d'histoire et d'art*, Luxembourg: Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art, 1995, pp. 9–18 [Online]. Available: [https://www.academia.edu/554108/The\\_formation\\_of\\_Roman\\_provincial\\_cultures](https://www.academia.edu/554108/The_formation_of_Roman_provincial_cultures)

[265]

G. Woolf, *Becoming Roman*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511518614>

[266]

W. Bowden, 'The fourth century', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*, vol. *The short Oxford*

history of Europe, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 265–298.

[267]

Bowersock, G. W., Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, and Grabar, Oleg, *Interpreting late antiquity: essays on the postclassical world*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2001.

[268]

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, *The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*, vol. *Library of European civilization*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1971.

[269]

Cameron, Averil, *The later Roman empire: AD 284-430*, vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*. London: Fontana Press, 1993.

[270]

Cameron, Averil, *The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600*, vol. *Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 1993.

[271]

E. Chrysos, 'The empire in east and west', in *The transformation of the Roman world AD 400-900*, London: British Museum Press, 1997, pp. 9–18 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=28b9ea37-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[272]

Dark, K. R., *Civitas to kingdom: British political continuity, 300-800*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1994.

[273]



Esmonde Cleary, A. S., *The ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1989.

[274]

Faulkner, Neil, *Decline and fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[275]

Gardner, Andrew, *An archaeology of identity: soldiers and society in late Roman Britain*, vol. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/books/mono/10.4324/9781315435091/archaeology-identity-andrew-gardner>

[276]

G. Halsall, *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376–568*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available:  
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511802393>

[277]

Heather, P. J., *The fall of the Roman Empire*. London: Macmillan, 2005.

[278]

Maas, Michael, *Readings in late antiquity: a sourcebook*. London: Routledge, 2000.

[279]

Moorhead, John, *The Roman Empire divided, 400-700*. Harlow: Longman, 2001.

[280]

Norwich, John Julius, *A short history of Byzantium*. London: Penguin, 1998.

[281]

Richard Reece, 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain', *World Archaeology*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 77-92, 1980 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452>

[282]

Reece, Richard, *The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600*. Stroud, Glos: Tempus, 1999.

[283]

Southern, Pat and Dixon, Karen R., *The late Roman army*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1996.

[284]

Ward-Perkins, Bryan, *The fall of Rome: and the end of civilization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006 [Online]. Available:  
[https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045220804761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20fall%20of%20Rome:%20and%20the%20end%20of%20civilization&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9026423279848469787&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045220804761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20fall%20of%20Rome:%20and%20the%20end%20of%20civilization&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9026423279848469787&offset=0)

[285]

Wells, Peter S., *Barbarians to angels: the Dark Ages reconsidered*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2008.

[286]

Wickham, Chris, *The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000*. London: Allen Lane, 2009.