

ARCL1002: Introduction to Roman Archaeology: Kris Lockyear

[View Online](#)

1.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. Classical archaeology. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Malden, MA: Blackwell; 2007.

2.

Bispham, Edward. Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400. The short Oxford history of Europe. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008.

3.

Laurence, Ray. Roman archaeology for historians [Internet]. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

4.

Adkins, Lesley, Adkins, Roy. Handbook to life in ancient Rome. New York, N.Y.: Facts on File; 1994.

5.

Cornell, Tim, Matthews, John. Atlas of the Roman world. New York: Facts on File; 1982.

6.

Huskinson, Janet. Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire. London: Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000.

7.

Millar, Fergus. The Roman Empire and its neighbours. 2nd ed. London: Duckworth; 1981.

8.

Scarre, Christopher. The Penguin historical atlas of Ancient Rome. London: Penguin; 1995.

9.

Talbert, Richard J. A. Atlas of classical history. London: Croom Helm; 1985.

10.

Wacher, J. S. The Roman world. London: Routledge; 1990.

11.

Alston, Richard. Aspects of Roman history, AD 14-117. London: Routledge; 1998.

12.

Cameron, Averil. The later Roman empire: AD 284-430. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press; 1993.

13.

Cameron, Averil. The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge; 1993.

14.

Cameron, Averil. The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge; 1993.

15.

Crawford, Michael H. The Roman republic. 2nd ed. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press; 1992.

16.

Morley, Neville. The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism [Internet]. Roots of imperialism. London: Pluto Press; 2010. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>

17.

Reece, Richard. The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600. Stroud, Glos: Tempus; 1999.

18.

Scarre, Christopher. Chronicle of the Roman emperors: the reign-by-reign record of the rulers of Imperial Rome. London: Thames and Hudson; 1995.

19.

Southern, Pat. The Roman empire from Severus to Constantine. London: Routledge; 2001.

20.

Wells, C. M. The Roman Empire. 2nd ed. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1995.

21.

Lewis, Naphtali, Reinhold, Meyer. Roman civilization: selected readings, Vol.1: The Republic. Records of civilization, sources and studies. Columbia U.P; 1951.

22.

Lewis, Naphtali, Reinhold, Meyer. Roman civilization: Sourcebook 2: The Empire. Harper torchbooks. New York: Harper & Row; 1966.

23.

Barton, I. M. Roman public buildings. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter; 1989.

24.

Barton, I. M. Roman domestic buildings. Exeter: University of Exeter Press; 1996.

25.

Boëthius, Axel, Ling, Roger, Rasmussen, Tom. Etruscan and early Roman architecture. 2nd integrated ed. The pelican history of art. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1978.

26.

Henig, Martin. A handbook of Roman art: a survey of the visual arts of the Roman world. Oxford: Phaidon; 1983.

27.

Onians, John. Classical art and the cultures of Greece and Rome. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1999.

28.

Percival, John. The Roman villa: an historical introduction. Batsford studies in archaeology.

London: Batsford; 1976.

29.

Sear, Frank. Roman architecture. London: Routledge; 2000.

30.

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., Ling, Roger. Roman art. 2nd ed. Pelican history of art. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1995.

31.

Walker, Susan, British Museum. Roman art. London: Published for the Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press; 1991.

32.

Ward-Perkins, J. B. Roman imperial architecture. The pelican history of art. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1994.

33.

Laurence R. The uneasy dialogue between ancient history and archaeology. In: Archaeology and ancient history : breaking down the boundaries / edited by Eberhard W. Sauer. [Internet]. p. 99-113. Available from: https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/f/1klfcc3/TN_cdi_askewsholts_vl_ebooks_9781134416196

34.

Laurence, Ray. Roman archaeology for historians [Internet]. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

35.

Millett M. 'What is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology. In: Classical archaeology [Internet]. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. p. 30–50. Available from: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf

36.

Alston, Richard. Aspects of Roman history, AD 14-117. London: Routledge; 1998.

37.

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont. The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Library of European civilization. London: Thames and Hudson; 1971.

38.

Cameron, Averil. The later Roman empire: AD 284-430. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press; 1993.

39.

Cornell, Tim. The beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC). Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge; 1995.

40.

Crawford, Michael H. The Roman republic. 2nd ed. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press; 1992.

41.

Green, Peter. Alexander to Actium: the historical evolution of the Hellenistic age. Hellenistic culture and society. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1990.

42.

Holloway RR. Introduction. In: The archaeology of early Rome and Latium [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1994. p. 1–19. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=25fdb0c8-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

43.

Keppie, L. J. F. The making of the Roman army: from Republic to Empire. London: Batsford; 1984.

44.

Walbank, F. W. The Hellenistic world. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press; 1992.

45.

Greene, Kevin, British Museum. Roman Pottery. Interpreting the past. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum; 1992.

46.

Peacock, D. P. S. Pottery in the Roman world: an ethnoarchaeological approach. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman; 1982.

47.

Tyers, Paul. Roman pottery in Britain. London: Batsford; 1996.

48.

Abdy, Richard Anthony. Romano-British coin hoards. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire; 2002.

49.

Burnett, Andrew, British Museum. Coins. Interpreting the past. Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum; 1991.

50.

Burnett, Andrew. Coinage in the Roman world. London: Seaby; 1987.

51.

Casey, P. J. Roman coinage in Britain. 2nd ed. Shire archaeology. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications; 1984.

52.

Lockyear K. Where Do We Go From Here? Recording and Analysing Roman Coins from Archaeological Excavations. Britannia. 2007 Nov;38. doi:10.3815/000000007784016494

53.

LOCKYEAR K. DATING COINS, DATING WITH COINS. Oxford Journal of Archaeology. 2012 May;31(2):191-211. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00385.x

54.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. Artefacts in Roman Britain: their purpose and use. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

55.

Cool HEM. An overview of the small finds from Catterick. In: Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland : excavations and research, 1958-1997 [Internet]. York: Council for British Archaeology; 2002. p. 24-43. Available from: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf

56.

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., Colchester Archaeological Trust. The Roman small finds from excavations in Colchester 1971-9 [Internet]. Colchester archaeological report. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust; 1983. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>

57.

Hingley, Richard, Willis, Steven. Roman finds: context and theory : proceedings of a conference held at the Univeristy of Durham. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 2007.

58.

Evans, John G., O'Connor, T. P. Environmental archaeology: principles and methods. Stroud: Sutton; 1999.

59.

Laurence, Ray. Roman archaeology for historians [Internet]. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

60.

Keppie, L. J. F. Understanding Roman inscriptions. London: Routledge; 2001.

61.

Bowman, Alan K. Life and letters on the Roman frontier: Vindolanda and its people. London: British Museum Press; 1994.

62.

Millett M. 'What is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology. In: Classical archaeology [Internet]. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. p. 30-50. Available from: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf

63.

Greg Woolf. The Present State and Future Scope of Roman Archaeology: A Comment. *American Journal of Archaeology* [Internet]. 108(3):417–28. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40025760>

64.

Dyson, Stephen L. In pursuit of ancient pasts: a history of classical archaeology in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries [Internet]. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1npzcm>

65.

Hingley, Richard. Roman officers and English gentlemen: the imperial origins of Roman archaeology. New York: Routledge; 2000.

66.

Hingley, Richard, Babić, S. Images of Rome: perceptions of ancient Rome in Europe and the United States in the modern age. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, RI: Journal of Roman Archaeology; 2001.

67.

Hodder I. Bridging the divide: a commentary on theoretical Roman archaeology. In: *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings* [Internet]. Aldershot: Avebury; 1993. p. xiii–xix. Available from: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47071.pdf

68.

Morley, Neville. Theories, models and concepts in ancient history. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge; 2004.

69.

Reece, Richard. *My Roman Britain*. Cotswold Studies. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies; 1988.

70.

Eberhard W. Sauer. *Archaeology and ancient history : breaking down the boundaries* [Internet]. 2004. Available from:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203643716>

71.

Glenn R. Storey. *Archaeology and Roman Society: Integrating Textual and Archaeological Data*. *Journal of Archaeological Research* [Internet]. 7(3):203-48. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053116>

72.

Laurence, Ray. *Roman archaeology for historians* [Internet]. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

73.

Barker, Philip. *Techniques of archaeological excavation*. 3rd ed. London: Batsford; 1993.

74.

Gaffney, C. F., Gater, John. *Revealing the buried past: geophysics for archaeologists*. Stroud: Tempus; 2003.

75.

Greene K, Moore T. *Archaeology : an introduction* [Internet]. 2010. Available from:

<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203835975>

76.

Hurst H. Doing archaeology in the Classical lands. The Roman World. In: Classical archaeology. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. p. 69–88.

77.

Mattingly D. Methods of collection, recording and quantification. In: Extracting meaning from ploughsoil assemblages [Internet]. Oxford: Oxbow; 2000. p. 5–15. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f7c1810d-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

78.

Mattingly D, Witcher R. Mapping the Roman World: the contribution of field survey data. In: Side-by-side survey: comparative regional studies in the Mediterranean World [Internet]. Oxford: Oxbow; 2004. p. 173–88. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=cd36d3fa-8136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

79.

Renfrew, Colin, Bahn, Paul G. Archaeology: theories, methods and practice. 5th ed. London: Thames & Hudson; 2008.

80.

Wilson, D. R. Air photo interpretation for archaeologists. 2nd ed. Stroud: Tempus; 2000.

81.

Laurence, Ray. Roman archaeology for historians [Internet]. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyIns

t_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

82.

Robinson DJ, Clarke S. 'Roman' urban form and culture difference. In: TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxbow; 1997. p. 162–72. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=62a7b2c4-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

83.

Cornell, Tim, Matthews, John. Atlas of the Roman world. New York: Facts on File; 1982.

84.

Laurence, Ray. Roman Pompeii: space and society. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 2007.

85.

MacMahon, Ardle, Price, J., Roman Working Lives and Urban Living. Roman working lives and urban living. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 2005.

86.

Owens, E. J. The city in the Greek and Roman world. London: Routledge; 1991.

87.

Parkins, Helen M. Roman urbanism: beyond the consumer city. London: Routledge; 1997.

88.

Nevett L, Perkins P. Urbanism and urbanization in the Roman World. In: Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire [Internet]. London: Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000. p. 213–44. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=50e3a569-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

89.

Purcell N. Urban spaces and central places. The Roman World. In: Classical archaeology. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. p. 182–202.

90.

Revell L. Roman Imperialism and Local Identities [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511499692> doi:10.1017/CBO9780511499692

91.

Rich, John, Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. City and country in the ancient world. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge; 1990.

92.

Stambaugh, John E. The ancient Roman city. Ancient society and history. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1988.

93.

Tomlinson, R. A. From Mycenae to Constantinople: the evolution of the ancient city. London: Routledge; 1992.

94.

Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. Houses and society in Pompeii and Herculaneum. Princeton: Princeton University Press; 1994.

95.

Zanker P. The city as symbol: Rome and the creation of an urban image. In: Romanization and the city: creation, transformations, and failures : proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the excavations at Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology; 2000. p. 25-41.

96.

Terrenato N. The essential countryside. The Roman World. In: Classical archaeology. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. p. 139-61.

97.

Dyson, Stephen L. The Roman countryside. Duckworth debates in archaeology. London: Duckworth; 2003.

98.

Greene, Kevin. The archaeology of the Roman economy. [Paperback ed.]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1990.

99.

Hingley, Richard. Rural settlement in Roman Britain. London: Seaby; 1989.

100.

Marzano, Annalisa. Roman villas in central Italy: a social and economic history [Internet]. Columbia studies in the classical tradition. Leiden: Brill; 2007. Available from: <https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/display/title/14257>

101.

McKay, Alexander Gordon. Houses, villas and palaces in the Roman world. Aspects of Greek and Roman life. [London]: Thames and Hudson; 1975.

102.

Percival, John. The Roman villa: an historical introduction. Batsford studies in archaeology. London: Batsford; 1976.

103.

Percival J. The villa in Italy and the provinces. In: The Roman world [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1990. p. 527-47. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=b9f97c5c-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

104.

Rich, John, Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew. City and country in the ancient world. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge; 1990.

105.

Smith, J. T. Roman villas: a study in social structure. London: Routledge; 1997.

106.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. Classical archaeology. 2nd ed. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

107.

James S. Soldiers and civilians: identity and interaction in Roman Britain. In: Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda [Internet]. York: Council for British Archaeology; 2001. p. 77-89. Available from:
http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_125.pdf

108.

Alston R. Arms and the man: soldiers, masculinity and power in Republican and Imperial Rome. In: When men were men: Masculinity, power, and identity in classical antiquity [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1998. p. 205-23. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=615782cf-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

109.

Bidwell, Paul T. Roman forts in Britain. Stroud: Tempus; 2007.

110.

Bishop, M. C., Coulston, J. C. Roman military equipment from the Punic Wars to the fall of Rome. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 2006.

111.

Connolly, Peter. Greece and Rome at war. London: Greenhill Books; 1998.

112.

Van Driel Murray C. Gender in question. In: Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings. Aldershot: Avebury; 1995. p. 3-21.

113.

Erdkamp P, editor. A Companion to the Roman Army [Internet]. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd; 2007. Available from: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470996577>
doi:10.1002/9780470996577

114.

Elton, Hugh. Frontiers of the Roman Empire. London: Batsford; 1996.

115.

Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith. The complete Roman army. London: Thames & Hudson; 2003.

116.

Haynes I. Introduction: the Roman army as a community. In: The Roman army as a community: including papers of a conference held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997 [Internet]. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology; 1999. p. 7-14. Available from: <http://eprints.bbk.ac.uk/260/1/haynes1.pdf>

117.

Isaac, Benjamin H. The limits of Empire: the Roman Army in the East [Internet]. Rev. ed. Clarendon paperbacks. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1993. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01481.0001.001>

118.

James S. The community of the soldiers: a major identity and centre of power in the Roman empire. In: TRAC 98: proceedings of the eighth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, which took place at the University of Leicester, April 1998 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 1999. p. 14-25. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=1e698f2a-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

119.

James S. Writing the legions: the development and future of Roman military studies in Britain. The Archaeological journal [Internet]. 2002;159:1-58. Available from: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47072.pdf

120.

Luttwak, Edward. The grand strategy of the Roman Empire from the first century A.D. to the third. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1999.

121.

Southern, Pat, Dixon, Karen R. The late Roman army. London: B.T. Batsford; 1996.

122.

Webster, Graham. The Roman imperial army of the first and second centuries A.D. 3rd ed. London: Black; 1985.

123.

Whittaker, C. R. Frontiers of the Roman Empire: a social and economic study. Ancient society and history. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1994.

124.

Wilson A. Economy and trade. In: Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. p. 170–202. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=a8484586-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

125.

Bang, Peter F. The Roman bazaar: a comparative study of trade and markets in a tributary empire. Cambridge classical studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

126.

Bang, Peter F., Ikeguchi, Mamoru, Ziche, Hartmut G. Ancient economies, modern methodologies: archaeology, comparative history, models and institutions. Pragmateiai. Bari: Edipuglia; 2006.

127.

Barker, Graeme, Lloyd, John, British School at Rome, Ecole française de Rome, Instituto Español de Historia y Arqueología, Struttura agricola romana: il contributo della ricognizione archeologica: Conference. Roman landscapes: archaeological survey in the Mediterranean region. Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome. London: British School at Rome; 1991.

128.

Bowman A, Wilson A. Quantifying the Roman Economy [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562596.001.0001/acp>

rof-9780199562596 doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562596.001.0001

129.

Casson, Lionel. Ships and seamanship in the ancient world. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1995.

130.

Erdkamp, Paul. The Roman army and the economy [Internet]. Amsterdam: Gieben; 2002. Available from: <https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/edcollbook/title/13548>

131.

Finley, M. I. The ancient economy [Internet]. Updated ed. Sather classical lectures. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1999. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01443.0001.001>

132.

Garnsey, Peter, Saller, Richard P. The Roman Empire: economy, society and culture. London: Duckworth; 1987.

133.

Greene, Kevin. The archaeology of the Roman economy. [Paperback ed.]. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1990.

134.

Harris WV. Between archaic and modern: some current problems in the history of the Roman economy. In: The inscribed economy: production and distribution in the Roman empire in the light of instrumentum domesticum : the proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan; 1993. p. 11-29.

135.

Scheidel W, editor. The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/companions/CCO9781139030199>
doi:10.1017/CCO9781139030199

136.

Scheidel W, editor. The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/companions/CCO9781139030199>
doi:10.1017/CCO9781139030199

137.

White, K. D. Roman farming. Aspects of Greek and Roman life. London: Thames and Hudson; 1970.

138.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. Samian ware. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire; 1988.

139.

Greene, Kevin, British Museum. Roman Pottery. Interpreting the past. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum; 1992.

140.

Hayes, John W. Handbook of Mediterranean Roman pottery. London: British Museum; 1997.

141.

Hawthorne JWJ. Pottery and paradigms in the early Western Empire. In: TRAC 97: proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference which formed part of the Second International Roman Archaeology Conference University of Nottingham April 1997 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 1998. p. 160–72. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=987c11fa-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

142.

Johns, Catherine, British Museum. Arretine and Samian pottery. London: British Museum; 1971.

143.

Peacock, D. P. S. Pottery in the Roman world: an ethnoarchaeological approach. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman; 1982.

144.

Peacock, D. P. S., Williams, D. F. Amphorae and the Roman economy: an introductory guide. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman; 1986.

145.

Peña JT. Roman Pottery in the Archaeological Record [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511499685/type/book>
doi:10.1017/CBO9780511499685

146.

Swan, Vivien G. The pottery kilns of Roman Britain. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments supplementary series. London: H.M.S.O.; 1984.

147.

Swan, Vivien G. Pottery in Roman Britain. 4th ed. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire; 1988.

148.

Swan V. Legio VI and its men: African legionaries in Britain. Journal of Roman pottery studies [Internet]. 1992;5:1-34. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=02e82168-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

149.

Tyers, Paul. Roman pottery in Britain. London: Batsford; 1996.

150.

Abdy, Richard Anthony. Romano-British coin hoards. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire; 2002.

151.

Burnett, Andrew, British Museum. Coins. Interpreting the past. Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum; 1991.

152.

Burnett, Andrew. Coinage in the Roman world. London: Seaby; 1987.

153.

Casey, P. J. Roman coinage in Britain. 2nd ed. Shire archaeology. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications; 1984.

154.

Casey, P. J. Understanding ancient coins: an introduction for archaeologists and historians. London: Batsford; 1986.

155.

Crawford MH. Numismatics. In: Sources for ancient history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1983. p. 185–233.

156.

Kent JPC. Interpreting coin finds. In: Coins and the archaeologist [Internet]. 2nd ed. London: Seaby; 1988. p. 201–17. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f6909fff-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

157.

Howgego CJ. Why did ancient states strike coins? Numismatic chronicle [Internet]. 1990;150:1–25. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/42667630>

158.

Christopher Howgego. The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World 200 B.C. to A.D. 300. The Journal of Roman Studies [Internet]. 1992;82:1–31. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/301282>

159.

Howgego C. Coin circulation and the integration of the Roman economy. Journal of Roman Archaeology. 1994;7:5–21. doi:10.1017/S1047759400012472

160.

Howgego, C. J. Ancient history from coins. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 1995.

161.

Reece, Richard. Coinage in Roman Britain. London: Seaby; 1987.

162.

Reece, Richard. The coinage of Roman Britain. Stroud: Tempus; 2002.

163.

Henig, Martin. A handbook of Roman art: a survey of the visual arts of the Roman world. Oxford: Phaidon; 1983.

164.

Beard, Mary, Henderson, John. Classical art: from Greece to Rome. Oxford history of art. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

165.

Bianchi Bandinelli, Ranuccio, Green, Peter. Rome, the centre of power: Roman art to AD 200. The Arts of mankind. London: Thames & Hudson; 1970.

166.

Brilliant, Richard. Roman art from the Republic to Constantine. London: Phaidon; 1974.

167.

Clarke, John R. Art in the lives of ordinary Romans: visual representation and non-elite viewers in Italy, 100 B.C.-A.D. 315. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2003.

168.

Elsner, Jaś. Art and the Roman viewer. Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1995.

169.

Elsner, Jaś. Imperial Rome and Christian triumph: the art of the Roman Empire, AD 100-450. Oxford history of art. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1998.

170.

Galinsky, Karl. Augustan culture: an interpretive introduction. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press; 1996.

171.

Hannestad, Niels. Roman art and imperial policy. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press; 1988.

172.

Hartley, Elizabeth, Hawkes, Jane, Henig, Martin, Yorkshire Museum. Constantine the Great: York's Roman emperor. York: York Museums and Galleries Trust in association with Lund Humphries; 2006.

173.

Henig M. The art of Roman Britain. London: Batsford; 1995.

174.

Nodelman S. How to read a Roman portrait. Art in America. 1975;63:26–33.

175.

Nodelman S. How to read a Roman portrait. In: Roman art in context: an anthology [Internet]. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall; 1993. p. 10–20. Available from: http://lgdata.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/docs/2078/541111/Sheldon_Nodelman_-_How_to_Read_a_Roman_Portrait.pdf

176.

Onians, John. Classical art and the cultures of Greece and Rome. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1999. doi:<https://doi.org/10.37862/aaeportal.00031>

177.

Scott, Sarah, Webster, Jane. Roman imperialism and provincial art. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

178.

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., Ling, Roger. Roman art. 2nd ed. Pelican history of art. New Haven: Yale University Press; 1995.

179.

Strong, Donald Emrys. Greek and Roman gold and silver plate. Methuen's handbooks of archaeology. London: Methuen; 1966.

180.

Zanker, Paul. The power of images in the age of Augustus. Jerome lectures. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press; 1988.

181.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. Artefacts in Roman Britain: their purpose and use. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

182.

Cool HEM. An overview of the small finds from Catterick. In: Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland : excavations and research, 1958-1997 [Internet]. York: Council for British Archaeology; 2002. p. 24-43. Available from: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf

183.

Croom, Alexandra. Roman clothing and fashion. Stroud: Tempus; 2000.

184.

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., Colchester Archaeological Trust. The Roman small finds from excavations in Colchester 1971-9 [Internet]. Colchester archaeological report. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust; 1983. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>

185.

Henig, Martin. A corpus of Roman engraved gemstones from British sites. 2nd ed. British archaeological reports, British series. Oxford: B.A.R.; 1978.

186.

Hingley, Richard, Willis, Steven. Roman finds: context and theory : proceedings of a conference held at the Univeristy of Durham. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 2007.

187.

Lavan, Luke, Swift, Ellen, Putzeys, Toon. Objects in context, objects in use: material spatiality in late antiquity [Internet]. Late antique archaeology. Leiden: Brill; 2007. Available from: <http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/journals/22134522/5/1>

188.

Reece, Richard. The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600. Stroud, Glos: Tempus; 1999.

189.

Swift, Ellen. Roman dress accessories. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire; 2003.

190.

Swift, Ellen. Style and function in Roman decoration: living with objects and interiors. Farnham: Ashgate; 2009. doi:<https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315242156>

191.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. Classical archaeology. 2nd ed. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

192.

Laurence, Ray. Roman archaeology for historians [Internet]. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

193.

Beard, Mary, North, John A., Price, S. R. F. Religions of Rome. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

194.

Cunliffe, Barry W., Davenport, Peter, Care, Verna, University of Oxford. The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The site. Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology; 1985.

195.

Cunliffe, Barry W., Tomlin, Roger, Walker, David, Allason-Jones, Lindsay. The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.2: The finds from the sacred spring. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology; 1988.

196.

Clauss M, Gordon R. The Roman cult of Mithras: the god and his mysteries [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2000. Available from:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3366/j.ctvxcrjrd>

197.

Derks, Ton. Gods, temples and ritual practices: the transformation of religious ideas and values in Roman Gaul. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press; 1998.

198.

Fine, Steven, Yeshiva University. Sacred realm: the emergence of the synagogue in the ancient world. New York: Oxford University Press; 1996.

199.

Frend, W. H. C. The archaeology of early Christianity: a history. London: Geoffrey Chapman; 1996.

200.

Henig, Martin. Religion in Roman Britain. London: Batsford; 1984.

201.

Henig, Martin, King, Anthony. Pagan gods and shrines of the Roman Empire. Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology; 1986.

202.

Irby-Massie, Georgia L. Military religion in Roman Britain. Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava. Leiden: Brill; 1999.

203.

Jones RFJ. Burial customs of Rome and the provinces. In: The Roman world. London: Routledge; 1990. p. 812-37.

204.

Vermaseren, M. J., Lane, Eugene. Cybele, Attis and related cults: essays in memory of M.J. Vermaseren. Religions in the Graeco-Roman world. Leiden: E.J. Brill; 1996.

205.

Parker Pearson, Michael. The archaeology of death and burial. Stroud: Sutton; 1999.

206.

Struck, Manuela, Millett, Martin, Pearce, John. Burial, society and context in the Roman world. Oxford: Oxbow; 2000.

207.

Petts, David. Christianity in Roman Britain. Stroud: Tempus; 2003.

208.

Reece, Richard, Collis, John, Council for British Archaeology. Burial in the Roman World [Internet]. CBA research report. London: Council for British Archaeology; 1977. Available from:
http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_022.pdf

209.

Rives J. Religion in the Roman World. In: Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire. London: Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000. p. 245–76.

210.

Sauer, Eberhard. The archaeology of religious hatred in the Roman and early medieval world. Stroud: Tempus; 2003.

211.

Sauer, Eberhard W. Coins, cult and cultural identity: Augustan coins, hot springs and the early Roman baths at Bourbonne-les-Bains. Leicester archaeology monographs. Leicester: School of Archaeology and Ancient History, University of Leicester; 2005.

212.

Scullard, H. H. Festivals and ceremonies of the Roman Republic. Aspects of Greek and

Roman life. London: Thames and Hudson; 1981.

213.

Toynbee, J. M. C. Death and Burial in the Roman World. Baltimore, Md: John Hopkins University Press; 1996.

214.

Turcan, Robert, Neville, Antonia. The cults of the Roman Empire. Ancient world. Oxford: Blackwell; 1996.

215.

Watts, Dorothy. Christians and pagans in Roman Britain. London: Routledge; 1991.

216.

Webster J. 'Interpretatio': Roman Word Power and the Celtic Gods. Britannia. 1995;26.
doi:10.2307/526874

217.

Witt, R. E. Isis in the Graeco-Roman world. Aspects of Greek and Roman life. London: Thames and Hudson; 1971.

218.

Alcock, Susan E., Osborne, Robin. Classical archaeology. 2nd ed. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

219.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, Council for British Archaeology. Women in Roman Britain. New ed. York: Council for British Archaeology; 2005.

220.

Balsdon, J. P. V. D. Romans and aliens. London: Duckworth; 1979.

221.

Bradley, K. R. Slaves and masters in the Roman Empire: a study in social control. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1987.

222.

Clark G. Roman women. In: Women in antiquity [Internet]. Oxford: Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of The Classical Association; 1996. p. 36–55. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=7dc2d859-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

223.

Harlow M. Roman society. In: Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. p. 109–34.

224.

Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray. Growing up and growing old in ancient Rome: a life course approach. London: Routledge; 2002.

225.

Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray, Eger, A. Asa. Age and ageing in the Roman Empire. Journal of Roman archaeology. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology; 2007.

226.

Hassall M. Romans and non-Romans. In: The Roman world. London: Routledge; 1990. p. 685–700.

227.

Hope V. Status and identity in the Roman World. In: Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire. London: Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000. p. 125–52.

228.

Hopkins K. Conquerors and slaves [Internet]. Sociological studies in Roman history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1978. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01449>

229.

Joshel, Sandra R. Slavery in the Roman world. Cambridge introduction to Roman civilization. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

230.

Joshel, Sandra R., Murnaghan, Sheila, Women's Classical Caucus, American Philological Association. Women and slaves in Greco-Roman culture: differential equations. London: Routledge; 1998.

231.

Kleiner, Diana E. E., Matheson, Susan B., Yale University, San Antonio Museum of Art, North Carolina Museum of Art. I, Claudia: women in ancient Rome [Internet]. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Art Gallery; 1996. Available from: <https://aaeportal.com/publications/-31684/i-claudia-women-in-ancient-rome>

232.

Fant, Maureen B., Lefkowitz, Mary R. Women's life in Greece & Rome: a source book in translation. 2nd ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 1992.

233.

Larsson Lovén, Lena, Strömberg, Agneta, Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity. Aspects of women in antiquity: proceedings of the first Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Göteborg, 12-15 June 1997. Studies in Mediterranean archaeology and literature. Jonsered: P. Åströms Förlag; 1998.

234.

Millar, Fergus. *The Roman Empire and its neighbours*. 2nd ed. London: Duckworth; 1981.

235.

Millar F. *The emperor in the Roman world (31 BC-AD 337)* [Internet]. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 1992. Available from:
https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472540676?locatt=label:secondary_bloomsburyCollections

236.

Montserrat, Dominic. *Changing bodies, changing meanings: studies on the human body in antiquity*. London: Routledge; 1997.

237.

Montserrat S. *Reading gender in the Roman World*. In: *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University; 2000. p. 153–81.

238.

Pomeroy SB. *Goddesses, whores, wives, and slaves: women in classical antiquity* [Internet]. New York: Schocken Books; 1995. Available from:
<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01483>

239.

Starr CG. *The Roman aristocracy, senators and equestrians*. In: *The Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-A.D. 476: a study in survival* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1982. p. 54–67. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2433f04f-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

240.

Thompson FH. The archaeology of Greek and Roman slavery [Internet]. no. 66. London: Duckworth; 2003. Available from:
https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472540928?locatt=label:secondary_bloomsburyCollections

241.

Webster J. Less beloved. Roman archaeology, slavery and the failure to compare. *Archaeological Dialogues*. 2008 Dec;15(02). doi:10.1017/S1380203808002596

242.

Wiedemann, Thomas E. J. Greek and Roman slavery. London: Routledge; 1997.

243.

Gardner A. Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond? *Britannia*. 2013 Nov;44:1-25. doi:10.1017/S0068113X13000172

244.

Laurence, Ray. Roman archaeology for historians [Internet]. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2012. Available from:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0

245.

Terrenato N. The cultural implications of the Roman conquest. In: *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. p. 234-64. Available from:
https://www.academia.edu/937545/The_cultural_implications_of_the_Roman_conquest

246.

Cunliffe, Barry W. *Greeks, Romans and barbarians: spheres of interaction*. London: Batsford; 1988.

247.

Freeman PWM. 'Romanisation' and Roman material culture. *Journal of Roman Archaeology*. 1993;6:438–45. doi:10.1017/S104775940001182X

248.

Freeman PWM. 'Romanization - Imperialism': what are we talking about? In: TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996 [Internet]. Oxford: Oxbow; 1997. p. 15–21. Available from: <http://trac.org.uk/pubs/#trac-1996-sheffield-open-access>

249.

Given, Michael. *The archaeology of the colonized*. London: Routledge; 2004.

250.

Gosden, Chris. *Archaeology and colonialism: cultural contact from 5000 BC to the present*. Topics in contemporary archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004.

251.

Gosden, Chris. *Archaeology and colonialism: cultural contact from 5000 BC to the present*. Topics in contemporary archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2004.

252.

Hingley, Richard. *Globalizing Roman culture: unity, diversity and empire*. London: Routledge; 2005.

253.

Keay, S. J., Terrenato, Nicola. *Italy and the west: comparative issues in Romanization*. Oxford: Oxbow; 2001.

254.

Mattingly, D. J., Alcock, Susan E., Roman Archaeology Conference. Dialogues in Roman imperialism: power, discourse, and discrepant experience in the Roman Empire. *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Portsmouth, R.I: JRA; 1997.

255.

Mattingly D. Vulgar and weak 'Romanization', or time for a paradigm shift? *Journal of Roman Archaeology*. 2002;15:536–40. doi:10.1017/S1047759400014355

256.

Mattingly D. Being Roman: expressing identity in a provincial setting. *Journal of Roman Archaeology*. 2004;17:5–25. doi:10.1017/S104775940000814X

257.

Millett, Martin. *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990.

258.

Morley, Neville. *The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism* [Internet]. *Roots of imperialism*. London: Pluto Press; 2010. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>

259.

Pitts M. Globalizing the local in Roman Britain: An anthropological approach to social change. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 2008 Dec;27(4):493–506. doi:10.1016/j.jaa.2008.08.003

260.

Jane Webster. Creolizing the Roman Provinces. *American Journal of Archaeology* [Internet]. 2001;105(2):209–25. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/507271>

261.

Webster, Jane, Cooper, Nicholas, University of Leicester. Roman imperialism: post-colonial perspectives. Leicester archaeology monographs. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester; 1996.

262.

Wells, Peter S. The barbarians speak: how the conquered peoples shaped Roman Europe [Internet]. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1999. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00956>

263.

Woolf G. The unity and diversity of Romanisation. Journal of Roman Archaeology. 1992;5:349–52. doi:10.1017/S1047759400012228

264.

Woolf GD. The formation of Roman provincial cultures. In: Integration in the early Roman West: the role of culture and ideology : papers arising from the international conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993 [Internet]. Luxembourg: Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art; 1995. p. 9–18. Available from: https://www.academia.edu/554108/The_formation_of_Roman_provincial_cultures

265.

Woolf G. Becoming Roman [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511518614> doi:10.1017/CBO9780511518614

266.

Bowden W. The fourth century. In: Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. p. 265–98.

267.

Bowersock, G. W., Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, Grabar, Oleg. Interpreting late antiquity: essays on the postclassical world. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 2001.

268.

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont. The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad. Library of European civilization. London: Thames and Hudson; 1971.

269.

Cameron, Averil. The later Roman empire: AD 284-430. Fontana history of the ancient world. London: Fontana Press; 1993.

270.

Cameron, Averil. The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge; 1993.

271.

Chrysos E. The empire in east and west. In: The transformation of the Roman world AD 400-900 [Internet]. London: British Museum Press; 1997. p. 9-18. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=28b9ea37-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

272.

Dark, K. R. Civitas to kingdom: British political continuity, 300-800. Leicester: Leicester University Press; 1994.

273.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. The ending of Roman Britain. London: Batsford; 1989.

274.

Faulkner, Neil. *Decline and fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus; 2000.

275.

Gardner, Andrew. *An archaeology of identity: soldiers and society in late Roman Britain* [Internet]. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press; 2007. Available from: <https://www-taylorfrancis-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/books/mono/10.4324/9781315435091/archaeology-identity-andrew-gardner>

276.

Halsall G. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376–568* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511802393> doi:10.1017/CBO9780511802393

277.

Heather, P. J. *The fall of the Roman Empire*. London: Macmillan; 2005.

278.

Maas, Michael. *Readings in late antiquity: a sourcebook*. London: Routledge; 2000.

279.

Moorhead, John. *The Roman Empire divided, 400-700*. Harlow: Longman; 2001.

280.

Norwich, John Julius. *A short history of Byzantium*. London: Penguin; 1998.

281.

Richard Reece. *Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain*. *World Archaeology* [Internet]. 1980;12(1):77–92. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452>

282.

Reece, Richard. The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600. Stroud, Glos: Tempus; 1999.

283.

Southern, Pat, Dixon, Karen R. The late Roman army. London: B.T. Batsford; 1996.

284.

Ward-Perkins, Bryan. The fall of Rome: and the end of civilization [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045220804761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20fall%20of%20Rome:%20and%20the%20end%20of%20civilization&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9026423279848469787&offset=0

285.

Wells, Peter S. Barbarians to angels: the Dark Ages reconsidered. New York: W.W. Norton; 2008.

286.

Wickham, Chris. The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000. London: Allen Lane; 2009.