

HIST7461A/B: Gender in Modern British History

View Online



1

Bartley P. Prostitution: prevention and reform in England, 1860-1914. London: Routledge 2000.

2

Bland L. Banishing the beast: English feminism and sexual morality, 1885-1914. London: Penguin Books 1995.

3

Bourke J. Dismembering the male: men's bodies, Britain and the Great War. London: Reaktion 1996.

4

Braybon G, Summerfield P. Out of the cage: women's experiences in two world wars. London: Pandora 1987.

5

Braybon G. Evidence, history, and the Great War: historians and the impact of 1914-18. New York: Berghahn Books 2003.

6

Cook H. The long sexual revolution: English women, sex, and contraception 1800-1975. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2004.

7

Davidoff L, Hall C. Family fortunes: [men and women of the English middle class, 1780-1850]. Rev. ed. London: Routledge 2002.

8

Fisher K. Birth control, sex and marriage in Britain 1918-1960. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2006.

9

Francis M. The domestication of the male? Recent research on nineteenth- and twentieth-century British masculinity. *The Historical Journal*. 2002;45:637-52. doi: 10.1017/S0018246X02002583

10

Gullace N. The blood of our sons: men, women, and the renegotiation of British citizenship during the Great War. New York: Palgrave Macmillian 2002.

11

Hall LA. Hidden anxieties: male sexuality, 1900-1950. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press 1991.

12

Hall LA. Suffrage, Sex and Science. The women's suffrage movement: new feminist perspectives. Manchester: Manchester University Press 1998.

13

Kent SK. Making peace: the reconstruction of gender in interwar Britain. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press 1993.

14

Kent SK. Gender and power in Britain, 1640-1990. London: Routledge 1999.

15

Marwick A, Imperial War Museum (Great Britain). Women at war, 1914-1918. [London]: Fontana [for the] Imperial War Museum 1977.

16

Montgomery FA: Women and the law - marriage, motherhood, the cult of domesticity and the family - education - work - politics - health. Women's rights: struggles and feminism in Britain c.1770-1970. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2006:6-12, 33-9, 81-86-114-22, 154-64, 193-9.

17

Galton Institute (London, England). Symposium. Marie Stopes, eugenics and the English birth control movement: proceedings of a conference organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996. London: The Galton Institute 1997.

18

Purvis J. Women's history: Britain, 1850-1945 : an introduction. London: UCL Press 1995.

19

Reid F. Broken men: shell shock, treatment and recovery in Britain, 1914-1930. London: Bloomsbury 2011.

20

Scott JW. Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis. *The American Historical Review*. 1986;91:1053-75. doi: 10.2307/1864376

21

Tosh J. Hegemonic masculinity and the history of gender. *Masculinities in politics and war: gendering modern history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2004:41–56.

22

Walkowitz JR. Male Vice and Feminist Virtue: Feminism and the Politics of Prostitution in Nineteenth-Century Britain. *History Workshop*. 1982;79–93.

23

Weeks J. *Sex, politics and society: the regulation of sexuality since 1800*. Fourth edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge 2018.

24

Bailey J. Questions of Gender. *History Today*. 2014;64:791–803.

25

Scott JW. Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis. *The American Historical Review*. 1986;91:1053–75. doi: 10.2307/1864376

26

Tosh J. What Should Historians Do with Masculinity? Reflections on Nineteenth-Century Britain. *History Workshop*. 1994;179–202.

27

Tosh J. *The making of masculinities: the middle class in late nineteenth-century Britain. The men's share?: masculinities, male support, and women's suffrage in Britain, 1890-1920*. London: Routledge 1997.

28

Why Gender and History? *Gender & History*. 1989;1:1–6. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0424.1989.tb00231.x

29

Bock G. Women's History and Gender History: Aspects of an International Debate. *Gender & History*. 1989;1:7–30. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0424.1989.tb00232.x

30

Bock G. Challenging Dichotomies. *Perspectives on Women's History. Writing women's history: international perspectives*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press 1991:1–23.

31

Bock G, James S. *Beyond equality and difference: citizenship, feminist politics and female subjectivity*. London: Routledge 1992.

32

Boris E, Janssens A. *Complicating Categories: Gender, Class, Race and Ethnicity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2000.

33

Davidoff L. Gender and the 'Great Divide': Public and Private in British Gender History. *Journal of Women's History*. 2003;15:11–27. doi: 10.1353/jowh.2003.0020

34

Davidoff L. *Masculine and feminine domains in history and sociology. Politics of everyday life: continuity and change in work and the family*. London: Macmillan 1990.

35

Harvey K, Shepard A. What Have Historians Done with Masculinity? Reflections on Five Centuries of British History, circa 1500–1950. *The Journal of British Studies*. 2005;44:274–80. doi: 10.1086/427125

36

Roper M, Tosh J. *Manful assertions: masculinities in Britain since 1800*. London: Routledge 1991.

37

Rose SO. *What is gender history?* Cambridge, UK: Polity 2010.

38

Scott JW. *Feminism and history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 1996.

39

Wallach Scott J. Gender: Still a Useful Category of Analysis? *Diogenes*. 2010;57:7-14. doi: 10.1177/0392192110369316

40

Scott JW. Feminism's History. *Journal of Women's History*. 2004;16:10-29. doi: 10.1353/jowh.2004.0054

41

Bland L. *Banishing the beast: English feminism and sexual morality, 1885-1914*. London: Penguin Books 1995.

42

Walkowitz JR. Male Vice and Feminist Virtue: Feminism and the Politics of Prostitution in Nineteenth-Century Britain. *History Workshop Journal*. 1982;79-93.

43

Bartley P. *Prostitution: prevention and reform in England, 1860-1914*. London: Routledge 2000.

44

Hall L. Hauling Down the Double Standard: Feminism, Social Purity and Sexual Science in Late Nineteenth-Century Britain. *Gender History*. 2004;16:36–56. doi: 10.1111/j.0953-5233.2004.325_1.x

45

Harrison B. State intervention and moral reform. Pressure from without in early Victorian England. London: Edward Arnold 1974:289–322.

46

Jackson M. *The real facts of life: feminism and the politics of sexuality, c 1850-1940*. London: Taylor and Francis 1994.

47

Jeffreys S. 'Free from all uninvited touch of man': Women's campaigns around sexuality, 1880–1914. *Women's Studies International Forum*. 1982;5:629–45. doi: 10.1016/0277-5395(82)90104-2

48

Jeffreys S. *The spinster and her enemies: feminism and sexuality, 1880-1930*. North Melbourne, Vic: Spinifex 1997.

49

Butler JEG, Jordan J, Sharp I. *Josephine Butler and the prostitution campaigns: diseases of the body politic*. London: RoutledgeCurzon 2003.

50

Laite J. Introduction. *Common prostitutes and ordinary citizens: commercial sex in London, 1885-1960*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan 2012.

51

McHugh P. Prostitution and Victorian social reform. London: Croom Helm 1980.

52

Mort F. Purity, Feminism and the State: Sexuality and Moral Politics, 1880-1914. Crises in the British state, 1880-1930. London: Hutchinson, in association with the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham 1985:209-25.

53

Roberts MJD. Feminism and the state in later Victorian England*. The Historical Journal. 1995;38:85-110. doi: 10.1017/S0018246X00016290

54

Summers A. The Constitution Violated: the Female Body and the Female Subject in the Campaigns of Josephine Butler. History Workshop Journal. 1999;1999:1-15. doi: 10.1093/hwj/1999.48.1

55

Walkowitz JR. Prostitution and Victorian society: women, class, and the state. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1980.

56

Roberts MM, Mizuta T. Perspectives on the history of British feminism. London: Routledge/Thoemmes 1994.

57

Bolt C. The Ideas of British Suffragism. Votes for women. London: Routledge 2000:34-56.

58

Purvis J, Holton SS. Introduction. *Votes for women*. London: Routledge 2000:1–12.

59

Bush J. British women's anti-suffragism and the forward policy, 1908-14. *Women's History Review*. 2002;11:431–54. doi: 10.1080/09612020200200330

60

Banks O. *Faces of feminism: a study of feminism as a social movement*. Oxford: Martin Robertson 1981.

61

Bush J. *Women against the vote: female anti-suffragism in Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2007.

62

Cowman K. 'Incipient Toryism'? The Women's Social and Political Union and the Independent Labour Party, 1903-14. *History Workshop Journal*. 2002;53:128–48. doi: 10.1093/hwj/53.1.128

63

Harrison B. *Separate spheres: the opposition to women's suffrage in Britain*. London: Holmes and Meier 1978.

64

Holton SS. *Suffrage days: stories from the women's suffrage movement*. London: Routledge 1996.

65

Holton SS. *Feminism and democracy: women's suffrage and reform politics in Britain, 1900-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1986.

66

Holton SS. *Women and the vote. Women's history: Britain, 1850-1945 : an introduction.* London: UCL Press 1995.

67

Holton SS. *The Making of Suffrage History. Votes for women.* London: Routledge 2000:13-33.

68

John AV, Eustance C. *The men's share?: masculinities, male support, and women's suffrage in Britain, 1890-1920.* London: Routledge 1997.

69

Joannou M. *Mary Augusta Ward (Mrs Humphry) and the opposition to women's suffrage.* *Women's History Review.* 2005;14:561-80.

70

Kent S. *Sex and suffrage in Britain, 1860-1914.* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press 1987.

71

Kent SK. *Chapter 10. Gender and power in Britain, 1640-1990.* London: Routledge 1999.

72

Liddington J, Norris J. *One hand tied behind us: the rise of the women's suffrage movement* . [new ed.]. London: Rivers Oram 2000.

73

Laura E. Nym Mayhall. Creating the 'suffragette spirit': British feminism and the historical imagination¹. *Women's History Review*. 1995;4:319-44.

74

Pugh M. *The march of the women: a revisionist analysis of the campaign for women's suffrage, 1866-1914*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2002.

75

Pugh M. *The Pankhursts*. London: Allen Lane The Penguin Press 2001.

76

Pugh M, Pugh M. *Women and the women's movement in Britain, 1914-1999*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan 2000.

77

Purvis J. *Emmeline Pankhurst: a biography*. London: Routledge 2002.

78

Joannou M, Purvis J. *The women's suffrage movement: new feminist perspectives*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 1998.

79

June Purvis. The prison experiences of the suffragettes in Edwardian Britain. *Women's History Review*. 1995;4:103-33.

80

Smith HL. *British feminism in the twentieth century*. Aldershot: Elgar 1990.

81

Wilson G. *With all her might: The life of Gertrude Harding, militant suffragette*. New York: Holmes & Meier 1998.

82

Mayhall LEN. *The militant suffrage movement: citizenship and resistance in Britain, 1860-1930*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2003.

83

Vellacott J. *Feminist Consciousness and the First World War*. *History Workshop*. 1987;81-101.

84

Bush J. 'Special strengths for their own special duties': women, higher education and gender conservatism in late Victorian Britain. *History of Education*. 2005;34:387-405. doi: 10.1080/00467600500129583

85

Rose SO. *Protective labor legislation in nineteenth-century Britain: gender, class and the Liberal state*. *Gender and class in modern Europe*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press 1996:193-210.

86

Thom D. *Women and work in wartime Britain. The upheaval of war: family, work and welfare in Europe, 1914-1918*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1988.

87

Beddoe D. *Chapter 3. Back to home and duty: women between the wars 1918-1939*. London: Pandora 1989.

88

Blackburn SC. *To be poor and to be honest...is the hardest struggle of all: sweated*

needlewomen and campaigns for protective legislation, 1840–1914. In: Harris B, ed. *Famine and fashion: needlewomen in the nineteenth century*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group 2016.

89

Cohn S. *The process of occupational sex-typing: the feminization of clerical labor in Great Britain*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press 1985.

90

Davidoff L, Westover B. Chapters 6-8. *Our work, our lives, our words: women's history and women's work*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education 1986.

91

Delamont S. *The domestic ideology and women's education. The nineteenth-century woman: her cultural and physical world*. London: Croom Helm [etc.] 1978:164–87.

92

Carol Dyhouse. *The British federation of university women and the status of women in universities, 1907-1939*. *Women's History Review*. 1995;4:465–85.

93

Dyhouse C. *No distinction of sex?: women in British universities, 1870-1939*. London: UCL Press 1995.

94

Dyhouse C. *Towards a 'feminine' curriculum for english schoolgirls: The demands of ideology 1870–1963*. *Women's Studies International Quarterly*. 1978;1:297–311. doi: 10.1016/S0148-0685(78)91189-2

95

Edwards E. *The culture of femininity in women's teacher training colleges 1900-50*. *History*

of Education. 1993;22:277–88. doi: 10.1080/0046760930220307

96

Glucksmann M. Women assemble: women workers and the new industries in inter-war Britain. London: Routledge 1990.

97

Humphries J. Women and Paid Work. Women's history: Britain, 1850-1945 : an introduction . London: UCL Press 1995.

98

King S. Technical and Vocational Education for girls. A study of the central schools of London 1918-1939. Technical education and the state since 1850. Manchester: Manchester University Press 1990.

99

Levine P. Walking the Streets in a way no decent woman should: Women police in World War 1. Journal of Modern History. 1994;66:34–78.

100

Lewis J. Chapters 4-5. Women in England 1870-1950: sexual divisions and social change. Brighton: Wheatsheaf 1984.

101

Malone C. Campaigning Journalism: The Clarion, the Daily Citizen, and the Protection of Women Workers, 1898-1912. Labour History Review. 2002;67:281–97.

102

Malone C. Gendered Discourses and the Making of Protective Labor Legislation in England, 1830–1914. The Journal of British Studies. 1998;37:166–91. doi: 10.1086/386157

103

Oram A. *Women teachers and feminist politics, 1900-39*. Manchester: Manchester UP 1996.

104

Roberts E. Chapter 2. *A woman's place: an oral history of working-class women 1890-1940*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1984.

105

Secombe W. Patriarchy stabilized: The construction of the male breadwinner wage norm in nineteenth-century Britain*. *Social History*. 1986;11:53-76. doi: 10.1080/03071028608567640

106

Zweiniger-Bargielowska I. Part 2. *Women in twentieth-century Britain*. Harlow: Longman 2001.

107

Tosh J. *Domesticity and Manliness in the Victorian Middle Class. Manful assertions: masculinities in Britain since 1800*. London: Routledge 1991.

108

Strange J-M. Fatherhood, providing, and attachment in late Victorian and Edwardian working-class families. *The Historical Journal*. 2012;55:1007-27. doi: 10.1017/S0018246X12000404

109

King L. Chapter 3. *Family men: fatherhood and masculinity in Britain, 1914-1960*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2015.

110

Abrams L. There was Nobody Like my Daddy: Fathers, the Family and the Marginalisation of Men in Modern Scotland. *The Scottish Historical Review*. 1999;78:219–42.

111

David Alderson. *Mansex fine: Religion, manliness, and imperialism in nineteenth-century British culture*. Manchester, England: Manchester University Press 1998.

112

Alexander S. Men's Fears and Women's Work: Responses to Unemployment in London Between the Wars. *Gender History*. 2000;12:401–25. doi: 10.1111/1468-0424.00189

113

Ayers P. *The Making of Men: Masculinities in Interwar Liverpool*. Working out gender: perspectives from labour history. Aldershot: Ashgate 1999.

114

Bourke J. *Working class cultures in Britain 1890-1960: gender, class, and ethnicity*. London: Routledge 1993.

115

Clark A. *The struggle for the breeches: gender and the making of the British working class*. 1st pbk. printing 1997. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press 1997.

116

Cook M. *Queer domesticities: homosexuality and home life in twentieth-century London*. [Basingstoke]: Palgrave Macmillan 2014.

117

Davidoff L. *Class and Gender in Victorian England: The Diaries of Arthur J. Munby and*

Hannah Cullwick. *Feminist Studies*. 1979;5:86–141. doi: 10.2307/3177552

118

Fisher T. Fatherhood and the British Fathercraft Movement, 1919-39. *Gender History*. 2005;17:441–62. doi: 10.1111/j.0953-5233.2006.00388.x

119

Francis M. The Domestication of the Male? Recent Research on Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century British Masculinity. *The Historical Journal*. 2002;45:637–52. doi: 10.1017/S0018246X02002583

120

Gordon E, Nair G. Domestic Fathers and the Victorian Parental Role. *Women's History Review*. 2006;15:551–9. doi: 10.1080/09612020500530588

121

The Forgotten People. *The Lancet*. 1987;329. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(87)90071-7

122

Horrell S, Humphries J. Women's Labour Force Participation and the Transition to the Male-Breadwinner Family, 1790-1865. *The Economic History Review*. 1995;48. doi: 10.2307/2597872

123

Humphries J. Protective Legislation, the Capitalist State, and Working Class Men: The Case of the 1842 Mines Regulation Act. *Feminist Review*. 1981;1–33. doi: 10.2307/1394757

124

Humphries J. Class struggle and the persistence of the working-class family. *Cambridge Journal of Economics*. 1977;1:241–58. doi: 10.1093/oxfordjournals.cje.a035361

125

Kestner J. *Sherlock's Men: Masculinity, Conan Doyle, and Cultural History*. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate Publishing Limited .

126

King L. Hidden Fathers? The Significance of Fatherhood in Mid-Twentieth-Century Britain. *Contemporary British History*. 2012;26:25-46. doi: 10.1080/13619462.2012.656385

127

Krenis L. Authority and Rebellion in Victorian Autobiography. *The Journal of British Studies*. 1978;18:107-30. doi: 10.1086/385731

128

Leavy BF. Fathering and 'The British Mother's Magazine', 1845-1864. *Victorian Periodicals Review*. 1980;13:10-7.

129

Lummis T. *The Historical Dimension of Fatherhood. The Father figure*. London: Tavistock 1982.

130

Marsh M. Suburban Men and Masculine Domesticity, 1870-1915. *American Quarterly*. 1988;40:165-86. doi: 10.2307/2713066

131

Milne-Smith A. A Flight to Domesticity? Making a Home in the Gentlemen's Clubs of London, 1880-1914. *The Journal of British Studies*. 2006;45:796-818. doi: 10.1086/505958

132

Pilcher J. Who should do the dishes? Three generations of Welsh Women Talking about Men and Housework. In: Aaron J, Rees TL, Betts S, et al., eds. *Our sisters' land: the changing identities of women in Wales*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press 1994:31–47.

133

Roberts D. *The Paterfamilias of the Victorian Governing Classes. The Victorian family: structure and stresses*. London: Croom Helm 1978.

134

Rotundo A. Patriarchs and Participants: A Historical Perspective on Fatherhood. In: Kaufman M, ed. *Beyond patriarchy: essays by men on pleasure, power, and change*. Toronto: Oxford University Press 1987.

135

Secombe W. Patriarchy stabilized: The construction of the male breadwinner wage norm in nineteenth-century Britain*. *Social History*. 1986;11:53–76. doi: 10.1080/03071028608567640

136

Seidler V. *Fathering, Authority and Masculinity. Male order: unwrapping masculinity*. London: Lawrence & Wishart 1988.

137

Sinha M. *Colonial masculinity: the 'manly Englishman' and the 'effeminate Bengali' in the late nineteenth century*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 1995.

138

Spagnoli PG. Industrialization, Proletarianization, and Marriage: a Reconsideration. *Journal of Family History*. 1983;8:230–47. doi: 10.1177/036319908300800302

139

Jones GS. Working-class culture and working-class politics in London, 1870–1900: Notes on the remaking of a working class. *Languages of Class: Studies in English Working Class History 1832–1982*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1984:179–238.

140

Tosh J. *The Making of Masculinities: The Middle Class in Late Nineteenth-Century Britain*. The men's share?: masculinities, male support, and women's suffrage in Britain, 1890-1920. London: Routledge 1997.

141

Tosh J. Chapter 8. A man's place: masculinity and the middle-class home in Victorian England. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press 2007.

142

Vincent D. Love and death and the nineteenth-century working class. *Social History*. 1980;5:223–47. doi: 10.1080/03071028008567478

143

Weeks J. Chapter 11. Sex, politics and society: the regulation of sexuality since 1800. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge 2018.

144

Bland L. Chapter 5. Banishing the beast: English feminism and sexual morality, 1885-1914. London: Penguin Books 1995.

145

Robb G. *Marriage and Reproduction*. Palgrave advances in the modern history of sexuality. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan 2006.

146

Porter R, Hall L. Chapter 9. The facts of life: the creation of sexual knowledge in Britain, 1650-1950. New Haven: Yale University Press 1995.

147

Ayers P, Lambertz J. Marriage relations, money and domestic violence in working-class Liverpool 1919-1939. Labour and love: women's experience of home and family, 1850-1940. Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1986.

148

Bland L. Chapter 6. Banishing the beast: English feminism and sexual morality, 1885-1914. London: Penguin Books 1995.

149

Brookes B. Women and Reproduction, c.1860-1920. Labour and love: women's experience of home and family, 1850-1940. Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1986.

150

Burdett C. The Hidden Romance of Sexual Science: Eugenics, the Nation and the Making of Modern Feminism. Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires. Cambridge: Polity Press 1998:44-59.

151

Carey J. The Racial Imperatives of Sex: birth control and eugenics in Britain, the United States and Australia in the interwar years. Women's History Review. 2012;21:733-52. doi: 10.1080/09612025.2012.658180

152

Cohen DAC. Private Lives in Public Spaces: Marie Stopes, the Mothers' Clinics and the Practice of Contraception. History Workshop. 1993;95-116.

153

Cook H. *The long sexual revolution: English women, sex, and contraception 1800-1975*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2004.

154

Davidoff L, Doolittle M, Fink J, et al. *Part 3. The family story: blood, contract and intimacy, 1830-1960*. London: Longman 1999.

155

Davin A. *Imperialism and Motherhood*. *History Workshop*. 1978;9-65.

156

D'Cruze S. *Women and the Family. Women's history: Britain, 1850-1945 : an introduction*. London: UCL Press 1995.

157

Fisher K. 'She was quite satisfied with the arrangements I made': Gender and birth control in Britain 1920-1950. *Past & Present*. 2000;169:161-93. doi: 10.1093/past/169.1.161

158

Fisher K. *Chapter 1. Birth control, sex, and marriage in Britain, 1918-1960*. Oxford: Oxford University Press 2006.

159

Fisher K, Szreter S. "They Prefer Withdrawal": The Choice of Birth Control in Britain, 1918-1950. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*. 2003;34:263-91. doi: 10.1162/002219503322649507

160

Gittins DG. *Married Life and Birth Control between the Wars*. *Oral History*. 1975;3:53-64.

161

Graves P. *An Experiment in Women-Centred Socialism; Labour Movement in Britain. Women and socialism, socialism and women: Europe between the two World Wars*. New York: Berghahn Books 1998:180-214.

162

Hall L. *Women, Feminism, and Eugenics*. In: Peel R, ed. *Essays in the history of eugenics: proceedings of a conference organised by the Galton Institute, London 1997*. London: The Galton Institute 1998.

163

Hall LA. *Suffrage, Sex and Science. The women's suffrage movement: new feminist perspectives*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 1998.

164

Hall RE, editor. *Dear Dr Stopes: sex in the 1920s*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex, England: Penguin Books 1981.

165

Hall R. *Marie Stopes: a biography*. London: Deutsch 1977.

166

Holden K. *The shadow of marriage: singleness in England, 1914-60*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2007.

167

Jordan J. *Josephine Butler*. London: John Murray 2001.

168

Lewis J. The ideology and politics of birth control in inter-war England. *Women's Studies International Quarterly*. 1979;2:33-48. doi: 10.1016/S0148-0685(79)93008-2

169

Lewis J. *Labour and love: women's experience of home and family, 1850-1940*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1986.

170

Lewis J. *The politics of motherhood: child and maternal welfare in England, 1900-1939*. London: Croom Helm 1980.

171

Lewis J. *Women in England 1870-1950: sexual divisions and social change*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf 1984.

172

Love R. 'Alice in Eugenics-Land': Feminism and Eugenics in the scientific careers of Alice Lee and Ethel Elderton. *Annals of Science*. 1979;36:145-58. doi: 10.1080/00033797900200451

173

McLaren A. *Contraception and the Working Classes: The Social Ideology of the English Birth Control Movement in its Early Years*. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*. 1976;18:236-51. doi: 10.1017/S0010417500008215

174

McLaren A. *Birth control in nineteenth-century England*. New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, Inc 1978.

175

McLaren A. *A history of contraception: from antiquity to the present day*. Oxford: Blackwell

1990.

176

Mitchell M. The Effects of Unemployment on the Social Condition of Women and Children in the 1930s. *History Workshop*. 1985;105-27.

177

Galton Institute (London, England). Symposium. Marie Stopes, eugenics and the English birth control movement: proceedings of a conference organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996. London: The Galton Institute 1997.

178

Porter R, Hall LA. *The facts of life: the creation of sexual knowledge in Britain, 1650-1950*. New Haven: Yale University Press 1995.

179

Richardson A. The Eugenization of Love: Sarah Grand and the Morality of Genealogy. *Victorian Studies*. 2000;42:227-55.

180

Richardson A. *Love and eugenics in the late nineteenth century: rational reproduction and the new woman*. New York: Oxford University Press 2003.

181

Robb G. The Way of all Flesh: Degeneration, Eugenics, and the Gospel of Free Love. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*. 1996;6:589-603.

182

Robb G. *Race Motherhood: Moral Eugenics vs Progressive Eugenics, 1880-1920. Maternal instincts: visions of motherhood and sexuality in Britain, 1875-1925*. Basingstoke: Macmillan 1997.

183

Robb G. Eugenics, Spirituality, and Sex Differentiation in Edwardian England: The Case of Frances Swiney. *Journal of Women's History*. 1998;10:97-117. doi: 10.1353/jowh.2010.0357

184

Roberts E. *A woman's place: an oral history of working-class women 1890-1940*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1984.

185

Rose J. *Marie Stopes and the sexual revolution*. London: Faber and Faber 1992.

186

Ross E. *Love and toil: motherhood in outcast London, 1870-1918*. New York: Oxford University Press 1993.

187

Montgomery F. *Sexuality. Women's rights: struggles and feminism in Britain c.1770-1970*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2006.

188

Soloway R. *Feminism, Fertility and Eugenics in Victorian and Edwardian England. Political symbolism in modern Europe*. New Brunswick, N.J: Transaction Books 1982.

189

Soloway RA. The 'Perfect Contraceptive': Eugenics and Birth Control Research in Britain and America in the Interwar Years. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 1995;30:637-64. doi: 10.1177/002200949503000404

190

Galton Institute (London, England). Symposium. The Galton Lecture 1996: Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the Birth Control Movement. In: Peel R, ed. Marie Stopes, eugenics and the English birth control movement: proceedings of a conference organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996. London: The Galton Institute 1997:46–76.

191

Soloway RA. Demography and Degeneration: Eugenics and the Declining Birthrate in Twentieth-Century Britain. 2nd ed. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press 1990.

192

Allen AT. Feminism and Eugenics in Germany and Britain, 1900-1940: A Comparative Perspective. *German Studies Review*. 2000;23:477–505. doi: 10.2307/1432830

193

Cocks H. Chapter 5. Nameless offences: homosexual desire in the nineteenth century. London: I.B. Tauris 2003.

194

Upchurch C. Forgetting the Unthinkable: Cross-Dressers and British Society in the Case of the Queen vs. Boulton and Others. *Gender History*. 2000;12:127–57. doi: 10.1111/1468-0424.00174

195

Bland L. Trial by sexology? Maud Allen, Salome and the Cult of the Clitoris Case. *Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press 1998.

196

Doan L. Acts of Indecency': SexActs of Indecency': Sexology's Intervention in Legislating Lesbianismology's IActs of Indecency': Sexology's Intervention in Legislating Lesbianismntervention in Legislating Lesbianism. *Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press 1998.

197

Ackerley JR. My father and myself. 1968.

198

Adut A. A Theory of Scandal: Victorians, Homosexuality, and the Fall of Oscar Wilde. *American Journal of Sociology*. 2005;111:213-48. doi: 10.1086/428816

199

Bland L, Doan LL. Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires. Cambridge: Polity Press 1998.

200

Brady S. Masculinity and male homosexuality in Britain, 1861-1913. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan 2005.

201

Brady S. Masculinity and the Construction of Male Homosexuality in Modern Britain before the First World War. *Masculinity and the other: historical perspectives*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2009.

202

Bristow J. Effeminate England: homoerotic writing after 1885. New York: Columbia University Press 1995.

203

Bristow J. Sexuality. London: Routledge 1997.

204

Cocks HA. 'Sporty' Girls and 'Artistic' Boys: Friendship, Illicit Sex, and the British 'Companionship' Advertisement, 1913-1928. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*. 2002;11:457-82. doi: 10.1353/sex.2003.0008

205

Cocks H. *Trials of Character: The Use of Character Evidence in Victorian Sodomy Trials. Domestic and international trials, 1700-2000: The trial in history, vol. II.* Manchester: Manchester University Press 2003.

206

Cook M. 'A New City of Friends': London and Homosexuality in the 1890s. *History Workshop Journal*. 2003;56:33-58. doi: 10.1093/hwj/56.1.33

207

Crozier ID. The medical construction of homosexuality and its relation to the law in nineteenth-century England. *Medical History*. 2001;45:61-82.

208

R. P. T. Davenport-Hines. *Sex, death, and punishment.* London: Collins 1990.

209

Hall LA. *Hidden anxieties: male sexuality, 1900-1950.* Cambridge, UK: Polity Press 1991.

210

Houlbrook M. *Queer London: perils and pleasures in the sexual metropolis, 1918-1957.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press 2005.

211

Linkof R. 'These young men who come down from Oxford and write gossip': Society gossip, homosexuality and the logic of revelation in the interwar popular press. In: Lewis B, ed.

British queer history: new approaches and perspectives. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2013.

212

McLaren A. The trials of masculinity: policing sexual boundaries, 1870-1930. Chicago: University of Chicago Press 1997.

213

Mort F. Dangerous sexualities: medico-moral politics in England since 1830. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul 1987.

214

Oosterhuis H. Stepchildren of nature: Krafft-Ebing, psychiatry, and the making of sexual identity. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press 2000.

215

Porter K, Weeks J. Between the acts: lives of homosexual men, 1885-1967. 2nd ed. London: Rivers Oram Press 1998.

216

Sinfield A. Chapter 1. The Wilde century: effeminacy, Oscar Wilde, and the queer moment. New York: Columbia University Press 1994.

217

Weeks J. Sex, politics and society: the regulation of sexuality since 1800. Fourth edition. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge 2018.

218

Weeks J. Coming out: homosexual politics in Britain from the nineteenth century to the present. Rev. ed. London: Quartet 1990.

219

Weeks J. *Inverts, Perverts and Mary-Annes: Male Prostitution and the regulation of homosexuality in England in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Against nature: essays on history, sexuality, and identity.* London: Rivers Oram Press 1995.

220

Weeks J. *Sexuality.* 2nd ed. London: Routledge 2003.

221

Weeks J. *Inverts, Perverts and Mary-Annes: Male Prostitution and the regulation of homosexuality in England in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Against nature: essays on history, sexuality, and identity.* London: Rivers Oram Press 1995.

222

White C. *Nineteenth-century writings on homosexuality: a sourcebook.* London: Routledge 1999.

223

Beccalossi C. *Havelock Ellis: Sexual Inverts as Independent Women.* In: McAuliffe M, Tiernan S, eds. *Tribades, tommies and transgressives.* Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2008.

224

Bland L. *Trial by sexology? Maud Allen, Salome and the Cult of the Clitoris Case.* *Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires.* Cambridge: Polity Press 1998.

225

Castle T. *The apparitional lesbian: female homosexuality and modern culture.* New York: Columbia University Press 1993.

226

Cline S. Radclyffe Hall: a woman called John. London: Faber and Faber 2010.

227

Doan LL. Fashioning Sapphism: the origins of a modern English lesbian culture. New York: Columbia University Press 2001.

228

Doan L. 'Acts of Indecency': Sexology's Intervention in Legislating Lesbianism. *Sexology in culture: labelling bodies and desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press 1998.

229

Faderman L. *Surpassing the love of men: [romantic friendship and love between women from the Renaissance to the present]*. London: Women's Press 1985.

230

Gilmore L. Obscenity, Modernity, Identity: Legalizing 'The Well of Loneliness' and 'Nightwood'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality*. 1994;4:603-24.

231

Jeffreys S. *Women and Sexuality. Women's history: Britain, 1850-1945 : an introduction*. London: UCL Press 1995.

232

Jeffreys S. *The spinster and her enemies: feminism and sexuality, 1880-1930*. North Melbourne, Vic: Spinifex 1997.

233

Hindmarch-Watson K. A Lesbian History of Britain: love and sex between women since 1500. *Women's History Review*. 2010;19:481-2. doi: 10.1080/09612025.2010.486614

234

Jennings R. From 'Woman-Loving Woman' to 'Queer': Historiographical Perspectives on Twentieth-Century British Lesbian History. *History Compass*. 2007;5:1901–20. doi: 10.1111/j.1478-0542.2007.00482.x

235

Koritz A. Dancing the Orient for England: Maud Allan's 'The Vision of Salome'. *Theatre Journal*. 1994;46:63–78. doi: 10.2307/3208955

236

Lewis R. Ethel Smyth and the Emergence of the Lesbian Composer. In: Tiernan S, McAuliffe M, eds. *Sapphists and sexologists*. Newcastle upon Tyne, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2009.

237

Marcus S. Chapter 5. *Between women: friendship, desire, and marriage in Victorian England*. Princeton: Princeton University Press 2007.

238

Melman B. Chapter 1. *Women and the popular imagination in the twenties: flappers and nymphs*. New York: St. Martin's Press 1988.

239

Newton E. *The Mythic Mannish Lesbian: Radclyffe Hall and the New Woman. Hidden from history: reclaiming the gay and lesbian past*. New York: Penguin 1991.

240

Oram A, Turnbull A. *The lesbian history sourcebook: love and sex between women in Britain from 1780-1970*. London: Routledge 2001.

241

Oram A. *Embittered, sexless or homosexual': Attacks on Spinster Teachers 1918-1939. Not a passing phase: reclaiming lesbians in history 1840-1985.* London: The Women's Press 1989.

242

Oram A. *Her husband was a woman!: women's gender-crossing in modern British popular culture.* London: Routledge 2007.

243

Porter R, Teich M. *Sexual knowledge, sexual science: the history of attitudes to sexuality.* Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press 1994.

244

Rolley K. *Cutting a Dash: The Dress of Radclyffe Hall and Una Troubridge.* *Feminist Review.* 1990;54-66. doi: 10.2307/1395400

245

Ruehl S. *Inverts and experts: Radclyffe Hall and the lesbian identity.* In: Brunt R, Rowan C, eds. *Feminism, culture and politics.* London: Lawrence and Wishart 1982.

246

Tiernan S. *'Engagements dissolved': Eva Gore-Booth, Urania and the Radical Challenge to Marriage.* In: McAuliffe M, Tiernan S, eds. *Tribades, tommies and transgressives.* Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing 2008.

247

Traub V, Brooten B, Murray J, et al. *The Rewards of Lesbian History.* *Feminist Studies.* 1999;25:363-94. doi: 10.2307/3178684

248

Vicinus M. Lesbian History: All Theory and No Facts or All Facts and No Theory? *Radical History Review*. 1994;1994:57-75. doi: 10.1215/01636545-1994-60-57

249

Vicinus M. *Intimate friends: women who loved women, 1778-1928*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press 2004.

250

Vernon J. 'For Some Queer Reason': The Trials and Tribulations of Colonel Barker's Masquerade in Interwar Britain. *Signs*. 2000;26:37-62.

251

Cook BW. 'Women Alone Stir My Imagination': Lesbianism and the Cultural Tradition. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*. 1979;4:718-39. doi: 10.1086/493659

252

Cook BW. The Historical Denial of Lesbianism. *Radical History Review*. 1979;1979:60-5. doi: 10.1215/01636545-1979-20-60

253

Holt R. Chapter 2. *Sport and the British: a modern history*. Oxford: Clarendon 1989.

254

Oliver L. "No hard brimmed hats and hat pins please!" Bolton Women Cotton workers and the game of rounders 1911-1939. *Oral History*. 1997;25:40-5.

255

Langhamer C. Chapter 3. *Women's leisure in England, 1920-60*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2000.

256

Constantine S. Amateur Gardening and Popular Recreation in 19th and 20th Centuries. *Journal of Social History*. 1981;14:387–406. doi: 10.1353/jsh/14.3.387

257

Crouch D, Ward C. *The allotment: its landscape and culture*. Nottingham: Five Leaves 2003.

258

Davies A. *Leisure, gender and poverty: working-class culture in Salford and Manchester, 1900-1939*. Buckingham: Open University Press 1992.

259

Flint K. *The woman reader, 1837-1914*. Oxford: Clarendon 1993.

260

Green E, Hebron S, Woodward D. *Women's leisure, what leisure?* Basingstoke: Macmillan 1990.

261

Horwood C. 'Girls who arouse dangerous passions': women and bathing, 1900-39. *Women's History Review*. 2000;9:653–73.

262

Johnes M. Pigeon Racing And Working-Class Culture in Britain, 1870–1950. *Cultural and Social History*. 2007;4:361–83. doi: 10.2752/147800407X219250

263

Kuhn A. *Cinema culture and femininity in the 1930s. Nationalising femininity: culture, sexuality, and British cinema in the Second World War*. Manchester, U.K.: Manchester

University Press 1996.

264

Langhamer C. *Women's leisure in England, 1920-60*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2000.

265

Langhamer C. *Women's leisure in the life cycle: an oral history study of Manchester women 1920-1960*. *Women's History Notebooks*. 1995;2.

266

Mills S. *Being Boys: Youth, Leisure and Identity in the Inter-War Years*. *Contemporary British History*. 2013;27:113-5. doi: 10.1080/13619462.2013.766063

267

Mangan JA. *Athleticism in the Victorian and Edwardian public school: the emergence and consolidation of an educational ideology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1981.

268

Duty unto Death: English Masculinity and Militarism in the Age of the New Imperialism. *The International Journal of the History of Sport*. 2010;27:124-49. doi: 10.1080/09523360903339189

269

Mangan JA. 'Muscular, Militaristic and Manly': The Middle-Class Hero as Moral Messenger. *The International Journal of the History of Sport*. 2010;27:150-68. doi: 10.1080/09523360903339197

270

Matthews JJ. *They had such a lot of fun: The Women's League of Health and Beauty between the wars*. *History Workshop*. 1990;22-54.

271

McDevitt PF. *May the best man win: sport, masculinity, and nationalism in Great Britain and the Empire, 1880-1935*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan 2004.

272

Melman B. Chapter 2. *Women and the popular imagination in the twenties: flappers and nymphs*. New York: St. Martin's Press 1988.

273

Oliver L. *From the Ballroom to Hell*. *Women's history notebooks*. 1995;2.

274

Rappaport E. *A New Era of Shopping: the promotion of women's pleasure in London's West End, 1909-14*. *Cinema and the invention of modern life*. Berkeley: University of California Press 1995.

275

Rappaport ED. *Shopping for pleasure: women in the making of London's West End*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press 2001.

276

Showalter E. *A literature of their own: British women novelists from Brontie to Lessing*. New rev. ed. London: Virago 1984.

277

Tinkler P. *Women and Popular Literature*. *Women's history: Britain, 1850-1945 : an introduction*. London: UCL Press 1995.

278

Tinkler P. Learning through leisure: feminine ideology in girls' magazines 1920-1950. Lessons for life: the schooling of girls and women 1850-1950. Oxford: Basil Blackwell 1987.

279

Westaway J. 'Men Who Can Last': Mountaineering Endurance, the Lake District Fell Records and the Campaign for Everest, 1919-1924. *Sport in History*. 2013;33:303-32. doi: 10.1080/17460263.2013.826438

280

Wimbush E, Talbot M. *Relative freedoms: women and leisure*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press 1988.

281

Braybon G. *Winners or Losers, Women's Symbolic Role in the War Story. Evidence, history, and the Great War: historians and the impact of 1914-18*. New York: Berghahn Books 2003.

282

Roper M. *The secret battle: emotional survival in the Great War*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2009.

283

Loughran T. A Crisis of Masculinity? Re-writing the History of Shell-shock and Gender in First World War Britain. *History Compass*. 2013;11:727-38. doi: 10.1111/hic3.12082

284

Woollacott A. 'Khaki Fever' and its Control: Gender, Class, Age and Sexual Morality on the British Homefront in the First World War. *Journal of Contemporary History*. 1994;29:325-47. doi: 10.1177/002200949402900206

285

Bete-El I. *Men and Soldiers: British conscripts, concepts of masculinity and the Great War. Borderlines: genders and identities in war and peace, 1870-1930.* New York: Routledge 1998.

286

Bland L. *In the Name of Protection: the Policing of Women in the First World War.* In: Brophy J, Smart C, eds. *Women-in-law: explorations in law, family, and sexuality.* London: Routledge & Kegan Paul 1985.

287

Bogacz T. *War Neurosis and Cultural Change in England, 1914-22: The Work of the War Office Committee of Enquiry into 'Shell-Shock'.* *Journal of Contemporary History.* 1989;24:227-56. doi: 10.1177/002200948902400203

288

Bourke J. *Dismembering the male: men's bodies, Britain and the Great War.* London: Reaktion 1996.

289

Braybon G. *Introduction. Evidence, history, and the Great War: historians and the impact of 1914-18.* New York: Berghahn Books 2003.

290

Crosthwait E. *The Girl Behind the Man Behind the Gun: the Women's Army Auxiliary Corps 1914-1918. Our work, our lives, our words: women's history and women's work.* Basingstoke: Macmillan Education 1986.

291

Doan LL. *Disturbing practices: history, sexuality, and women's experience of modern war.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press 2013.

292

Geddes JF. Deeds and Words in the Suffrage Military Hospital in Endell Street. *Medical History*. 2007;51:79–98. doi: 10.1017/S0025727300000909

293

Gilbert SM. Soldier's Heart: Literary Men, Literary Women, and the Great War. *Signs*. 1983;8:422–50.

294

Grayzel SR. *Women's identities at war: gender, motherhood, and politics in Britain and France during the First World War*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press 1999.

295

Grayzel SR. *Women and the First World War*. Harlow: Longman 2002.

296

Gullace N. *The blood of our sons: men, women, and the renegotiation of British citizenship during the Great War*. New York: Palgrave Macmillian 2002.

297

Hallett CE. *Containing trauma: nursing work in the First World War*. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2009.

298

Koven S. Remembering and Dismemberment: Crippled Children, Wounded Soldiers, and the Great War in Great Britain. *The American Historical Review*. 1994;99:1167–202. doi: 10.2307/2168773

299

Leed EJ. *No man's land: combat & identity in World War I*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1979.

300

Levine P. Battle colors: Race, Sex, and colonial soldiery in World War I. *Journal of Women's History*. 1998;9:104–30.

301

Loughran T. Masculinity, Shell Shock, and Emotional Survival in the First World War. *Reviews in History*.

302

Noakes L. Chapter 3. Women in the British Army: war and the gentle sex, 1907-1948. London: Routledge 2006.

303

Marwick A. *The deluge: British society and the First World War*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan Education 1991.

304

Marwick A. *Women at war, 1914-1918*. London: Croom Helm 1977.

305

Meyer J. Chapter 4. Men of war: masculinity and the First World War in Britain. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan 2009.

306

Pedersen S. Gender, Welfare, and Citizenship in Britain during the Great War. *The American Historical Review*. 1990;95:983–1006. doi: 10.2307/2163475

307

Reid F. Broken men: shell shock, treatment and recovery in Britain, 1914-1930. London: Bloomsbury 2011.

308

Roper M. Between Manliness and Masculinity: The "War Generation" and the Psychology of Fear in Britain, 1914-1950. *The Journal of British Studies*. 2005;44:343-62. doi: 10.1086/427130

309

Roper M. Nostalgia as an emotional experience in the great war. *The Historical Journal*. 2011;54:421-51. doi: 10.1017/S0018246X11000082

310

Smith A. The girl behind the man behind the gun: Women as carers in recruitment posters of the First World War. *Journal of War & Culture Studies*. 2008;1:223-41. doi: 10.1386/jwcs.1.3.223_1

311

Smith AK. Suffrage discourse in Britain during the First World War. Farnham, Surrey: Ashgate 2005.

312

Summerfield P. Gender and War in the Twentieth Century. *International History Review*. 1997;19:2-15.

313

Thom D. Nice girls and rude girls: women workers in World War I. London: New York 1998.

314

Thom D. Women and work in wartime Britain. *The upheaval of war: family, work and*

welfare in Europe, 1914-1918. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1988.

315

Tylee CM. "Maleness run riot" - The great war and women's resistance to militarism. *Women's Studies International Forum*. 1988;11:199-210. doi: 10.1016/0277-5395(88)90135-5

316

Watson JSK. Khaki Girls, VADs, and Tommy's Sisters: Gender and Class in First World War Britain. *The International History Review*. 1997;19:32-51.

317

Winter JM. Chapter 4. The Great War and the British people. London: Macmillan 1986.

318

Woollacott A. *Sisters and Brothers in Arms: Family, class and gendering in World War 1 Britain*. Gendering war talk. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press 1993.

319

Woollacott A. *On her their lives depend: munitions workers in the Great War*. Berkeley: University of California Press 1994.

320

Bingham A. 'An Era of Domesticity'? Histories of Women and Gender in Interwar Britain. *Cultural and Social History*. 2004;1:225-33. doi: 10.1191/1478003804cs0014ra

321

Holden K. Chapter 2. The shadow of marriage: singleness in England, 1914-60. Manchester: Manchester University Press 2007.

322

Zweiniger-Bargielowska I. The Making of a Modern Female Body: beauty, health and fitness in interwar Britain. *Women's History Review*. 2011;20:299–317. doi: 10.1080/09612025.2011.556324

323

Bingham A. *Enfranchisement, Feminism and the Modern Woman: Debates in the British Popular Press, 1918-1939. The aftermath of suffrage: women, gender, and politics in Britain, 1918-1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan 2013.

324

Alberti J. *Beyond suffrage: feminists in war and peace, 1914-28*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Macmillan 1989.

325

Alberti J. The turn of the tide: Sexuality and politics, 1928–31. *Women's History Review*. 1994;3:169–90.

326

Ballaster R. *Women's worlds: ideology, femininity and the woman's magazine*. London: Macmillan 1991.

327

Banks O. *Faces of feminism: A study of feminism as a social movement*. Oxford: Martin Robertson 1981.

328

Olive Banks. *The politics of British feminism, 1918-1970*. Aldershot, England: E. Elgar 1993.

329

Beaumont C. Citizens not feminists: the boundary negotiated between citizenship and feminism by mainstream women's organisations in England, 1928-39. *Women's History Review*. 2000;9:411-29. doi: 10.1080/09612020000200240

330

Beddoe D. Chapter 6. Back to home and duty: Women between the wars 1918-1939. London: Pandora 1989.

331

Bingham A. Gender, modernity, and the popular press in inter-war Britain. Oxford: Clarendon Press 2004.

332

Caine B. English feminism, 1780-1980. Oxford: Oxford University Press 1997.

333

Delap L. Conservative Values, Anglicans and the gender order in inter-war Britain. In: Beers L, Thomas G, eds. *Brave new world: imperial and democratic nation-building in Britain between the wars*. London: Institute of Historical Research 2011.

334

Ferguson M. *Forever feminine: women's magazines and the cult of femininity*. London: Heinemann 1983.

335

Graves P. An Experiment in Women-Centred Socialism; Labour Movement in Britain. *Women and socialism, socialism and women: Europe between the two World Wars*. New York: Berghahn Books 1998:180-214.

336

Hall L. Women, Feminism, and Eugenics. In: Peel R, ed. *Essays in the history of eugenics*:

proceedings of a conference organised by the Galton Institute, London 1997. London: The Galton Institute 1998:36–51.

337

Harrison B. *Prudent revolutionaries: portraits of British feminists between the wars*. Oxford: Clarendon Press 1987.

338

Harrison B. Women in a Men's House the Women M.P.s, 1919–1945. *The Historical Journal*. 1986;29:623–54. doi: 10.1017/S0018246X0001894X

339

Horwood C. *Keeping up appearances: Fashion and class between the wars*. Stroud: Sutton 2005.

340

Kent SK. The Politics of Sexual Difference: World War I and the Demise of British Feminism. *The Journal of British Studies*. 1988;27:232–53. doi: 10.1086/385912

341

Kent SK. Chapter 6. *Making peace: the reconstruction of gender in interwar Britain*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press 1993.

342

Law C. *Suffrage and power: the women's movement, 1918-1928*. London: I.B. Tauris 1997.

343

Light A. *Forever England: Femininity, literature, and conservatism between the wars*. London: Routledge 1991.

344

Makepeace C. To what extent was the relationship between feminists and the eugenics movement a 'marriage of convenience' in the interwar years? *Journal of International Women's Studies*. 2009;11:66–80.

345

Melman B. Introduction and Chapter 1. *Women and the popular imagination in the twenties: flappers and nymphs*. New York: St. Martin's Press 1988.

346

Pedersen S. *Eleanor Rathbone and the politics of conscience*. New Haven: Yale University Press 2004.

347

Pugh M, Pugh M. *Women and the women's movement in Britain, 1914-1999*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan 2000.

348

Allen AT. Feminism and Eugenics in Germany and Britain, 1900-1940: A Comparative Perspective. *German Studies Review*. 2000;23:477–505. doi: 10.2307/1432830

349

Tinkler P, Warsh CK. Feminine Modernity in Interwar Britain and North America: Corsets, Cars, and Cigarettes. *Journal of Women's History*. 2008;20:113–43. doi: 10.1353/jowh.0.0024

350

Todd S. Flappers and Factory Lads: Youth and Youth Culture in Interwar Britain. *History Compass*. 2006;4:715–30. doi: 10.1111/j.1478-0542.2006.00335.x

351

Todd S. Poverty and Aspiration: Young Women's Entry to Employment in Inter-war England. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2004;15:119-42. doi: 10.1093/tcbh/15.2.119