

HIST7461A/B: Gender in Modern British History

View Online



Abrams, Lynn. 1999. 'There Was Nobody Like My Daddy: Fathers, the Family and the Marginalisation of Men in Modern Scotland'. *The Scottish Historical Review* 78 (206): 219–42. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25530902>.

Ackerley, J. R. 1968. *My Father and Myself*.

Adut, Ari. 2005. 'A Theory of Scandal: Victorians, Homosexuality, and the Fall of Oscar Wilde'. *American Journal of Sociology* 111 (1): 213–48. <https://doi.org/10.1086/428816>.

Alberti, Johanna. 1989. *Beyond Suffrage: Feminists in War and Peace, 1914-28*. Macmillan.

Alberti, Johanna. 1994. 'The Turn of the Tide: Sexuality and Politics, 1928–31'. *Women's History Review* 3 (2): 169–90. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029400200053>.

Alexander, Sally. 2000. 'Men's Fears and Women's Work: Responses to Unemployment in London Between the Wars'. *Gender History* 12 (2): 401–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.00189>.

Allen, Ann Taylor. 2000a. 'Feminism and Eugenics in Germany and Britain, 1900-1940: A Comparative Perspective'. *German Studies Review* 23 (3): 477–505. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1432830>.

Allen, Ann Taylor. 2000b. 'Feminism and Eugenics in Germany and Britain, 1900-1940: A Comparative Perspective'. *German Studies Review* 23 (3): 477–505. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1432830>.

Ayers, P., and J. Lambertz. 1986. 'Marriage Relations, Money and Domestic Violence in Working-Class Liverpool 1919-1939'. In *Labour and Love: Women's Experience of Home and Family, 1850-1940*. Basil Blackwell.

Ayers, Pat. 1999. 'The Making of Men: Masculinities in Interwar Liverpool'. In *Working out Gender: Perspectives from Labour History*. Ashgate.

Bailey, Joanne. 2014. 'Questions of Gender'. *History Today* 64 (6): 791–803.

Ballaster, Rosalind. 1991. *Women's Worlds: Ideology, Femininity and the Woman's Magazine*. Macmillan.

Banks, Olive. 1981a. *Faces of Feminism: A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement*.

Martin Robertson.

Banks, Olive. 1981b. *Faces of Feminism: A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement*. Martin Robertson.

Bartley, Paula. 2000a. *Prostitution: Prevention and Reform in England, 1860-1914*. Routledge.

Bartley, Paula. 2000b. *Prostitution: Prevention and Reform in England, 1860-1914*. Routledge.

Beaumont, Caitriona. 2000. 'Citizens Not Feminists: The Boundary Negotiated between Citizenship and Feminism by Mainstream Women's Organisations in England, 1928-39'. *Women's History Review* 9 (2): 411-29. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612020000200240>.

Beccalossi, Chiara. 2008. 'Havelock Ellis: Sexual Inverts as Independent Women'. In *Tribades, Tommies and Transgressives*, edited by Mary McAuliffe and Sonja Tiernan, volume I. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Beddoe, Deirdre. 1989a. 'Chapter 3'. In *Back to Home and Duty: Women between the Wars 1918-1939*. Pandora.

Beddoe, Deirdre. 1989b. 'Chapter 6'. In *Back to Home and Duty: Women between the Wars 1918-1939*. Pandora.

Bete-El, I. 1998. 'Men and Soldiers: British Conscripts, Concepts of Masculinity and the Great War'. In *Borderlines: Genders and Identities in War and Peace, 1870-1930*. Routledge.

Bingham, Adrian. 2004a. '"An Era of Domesticity"? Histories of Women and Gender in Interwar Britain'. *Cultural and Social History* 1 (2): 225-33. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1478003804cs0014ra>.

Bingham, Adrian. 2004b. *Gender, Modernity, and the Popular Press in Inter-War Britain*. Clarendon Press.

Bingham, Adrian. 2013. 'Enfranchisement, Feminism and the Modern Woman: Debates in the British Popular Press, 1918-1939'. In *The Aftermath of Suffrage: Women, Gender, and Politics in Britain, 1918-1945*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Blackburn, Sheila C. 2016. 'To Be Poor and to Be Honest...is the Hardest Struggle of All: Sweated Needlewomen and Campaigns for Protective Legislation, 1840-1914'. In *Famine and Fashion: Needlewomen in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by Beth Harris. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.

Bland, L. 1995a. 'Chapter 5'. In *Banishing the Beast: English Feminism and Sexual Morality, 1885-1914*. Penguin Books.

Bland, L. 1995b. 'Chapter 6'. In *Banishing the Beast: English Feminism and Sexual Morality, 1885-1914*. Penguin Books.

Bland, L. 1998a. 'Trial by Sexology? Maud Allen, Salome and the Cult of the Clitoris Case'.

In *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Polity Press.

Bland, L. 1998b. 'Trial by Sexology? Maud Allen, Salome and the Cult of the Clitoris Case'. In *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Polity Press.

Bland, Lucy. 1985. 'In the Name of Protection: The Policing of Women in the First World War'. In *Women-in-Law: Explorations in Law, Family, and Sexuality*, edited by Julia Brophy and Carol Smart. Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Bland, Lucy. 1995a. *Banishing the Beast: English Feminism and Sexual Morality, 1885-1914*. Penguin Books.

Bland, Lucy. 1995b. *Banishing the Beast: English Feminism and Sexual Morality, 1885-1914*. Penguin Books.

Bland, Lucy, and Laura L. Doan. 1998. *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Polity Press.

Bock, Gisela. 1989. 'Women's History and Gender History: Aspects of an International Debate'. *Gender & History* 1 (1): 7-30.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0424.1989.tb00232.x>.

Bock, Gisela. 1991. 'Challenging Dichotomies. Perspectives on Women's History'. In *Writing Women's History: International Perspectives*. Indiana University Press.

Bock, Gisela, and Susan James. 1992. *Beyond Equality and Difference: Citizenship, Feminist Politics and Female Subjectivity*. Routledge.

Bogacz, Ted. 1989. 'War Neurosis and Cultural Change in England, 1914-22: The Work of the War Office Committee of Enquiry into "Shell-Shock"'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 24 (2): 227-56. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002200948902400203>.

Bolt, Christine. 2000. 'The Ideas of British Suffragism'. In *Votes for Women*. Routledge.

Boris, Eileen, and Angelique Janssens. 2000. *Complicating Categories: Gender, Class, Race and Ethnicity*. No. 7. Cambridge University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511563867>.

Bourke, Joanna. 1993. *Working Class Cultures in Britain 1890-1960: Gender, Class, and Ethnicity*. Routledge.

Bourke, Joanna. 1996a. *Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain and the Great War*. Reaktion.

Bourke, Joanna. 1996b. *Dismembering the Male: Men's Bodies, Britain and the Great War*. Reaktion.

Brady, S. 2009. 'Masculinity and the Construction of Male Homosexuality in Modern Britain before the First World War'. In *Masculinity and the Other: Historical Perspectives*. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Brady, Sean. 2005. *Masculinity and Male Homosexuality in Britain, 1861-1913*. Palgrave

Macmillan.

Braybon, Gail. 2003a. *Evidence, History, and the Great War: Historians and the Impact of 1914-18*. Berghahn Books.

Braybon, Gail. 2003b. 'Introduction'. In *Evidence, History, and the Great War: Historians and the Impact of 1914-18*. Berghahn Books.

Braybon, Gail. 2003c. 'Winners or Losers, Women's Symbolic Role in the War Story'. In *Evidence, History, and the Great War: Historians and the Impact of 1914-18*. Berghahn Books.

Braybon, Gail, and Penny Summerfield. 1987. *Out of the Cage: Women's Experiences in Two World Wars*. Pandora.

Bristow, Joseph. 1995. *Effeminate England: Homoerotic Writing after 1885*. Columbia University Press.

Bristow, Joseph. 1997. *Sexuality*. Routledge.

Brookes, B. 1986. 'Women and Reproduction, c.1860-1920'. In *Labour and Love: Women's Experience of Home and Family, 1850-1940*. Basil Blackwell.

Burdett, Caroline. 1998. 'The Hidden Romance of Sexual Science: Eugenics, the Nation and the Making of Modern Feminism'. In *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Polity Press.

Bush, Julia. 2002. 'British Women's Anti-Suffragism and the Forward Policy, 1908-14'. *Women's History Review* 11 (3): 431-54. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612020200200330>.

Bush, Julia. 2005. "'Special Strengths for Their Own Special Duties": Women, Higher Education and Gender Conservatism in Late Victorian Britain'. *History of Education* 34 (4): 387-405. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00467600500129583>.

Bush, Julia. 2007. *Women against the Vote: Female Anti-Suffragism in Britain*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199248773.001.0001>.

Butler, Josephine Elizabeth Grey, Jane Jordan, and Ingrid Sharp. 2003. *Josephine Butler and the Prostitution Campaigns: Diseases of the Body Politic*. RoutledgeCurzon.

Caine, Barbara. 1997. *English Feminism, 1780-1980*. Oxford University Press.

Carey, Jane. 2012. 'The Racial Imperatives of Sex: Birth Control and Eugenics in Britain, the United States and Australia in the Interwar Years'. *Women's History Review* 21 (5): 733-52. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612025.2012.658180>.

Carol Dyhouse. 1995. 'The British Federation of University Women and the Status of Women in Universities, 1907-1939'. *Women's History Review* 4 (4): 465-85. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029500200093>.

Castle, Terry. 1993. *The Apparitional Lesbian: Female Homosexuality and Modern Culture*. Columbia University Press.

- Clark, Anna. 1997. *The Struggle for the Breeches: Gender and the Making of the British Working Class*. 1st pbk. printing 1997. Vol. 23. University of California Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04355>.
- Cline, Sally. 2010. *Radclyffe Hall: A Woman Called John*. Faber and Faber.
- Cocks, H. 2003a. 'Chapter 5'. In *Nameless Offences: Homosexual Desire in the Nineteenth Century*. I.B. Tauris.
- Cocks, H. 2003b. 'Trials of Character: The Use of Character Evidence in Victorian Sodomy Trials'. In *Domestic and International Trials, 1700-2000: The Trial in History*, Vol. II. Manchester University Press. <http://www.oapen.org/search?identifier=341328>.
- Cocks, H. A. 2002. "'Sporty" Girls and "Artistic" Boys: Friendship, Illicit Sex, and the British "Companionship" Advertisement, 1913-1928'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 11 (3): 457-82. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sex.2003.0008>.
- Cohen, Deborah A. Cohen. 1993. 'Private Lives in Public Spaces: Marie Stopes, the Mothers' Clinics and the Practice of Contraception'. *History Workshop*, no. 35: 95-116. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289208>.
- Cohn, Samuel. 1985. *The Process of Occupational Sex-Typing: The Feminization of Clerical Labor in Great Britain*. Temple University Press.
- Constantine, S. 1981. 'Amateur Gardening and Popular Recreation in 19th and 20th Centuries'. *Journal of Social History* 14 (3): 387-406. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jsh/14.3.387>.
- Cook, B. W. 1979. 'The Historical Denial of Lesbianism'. *Radical History Review* 1979 (20): 60-65. <https://doi.org/10.1215/01636545-1979-20-60>.
- Cook, Blanche Wiesen. 1979. "'Women Alone Stir My Imagination": Lesbianism and the Cultural Tradition'. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 4 (4): 718-39. <https://doi.org/10.1086/493659>.
- Cook, Hera. 2004a. *The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception 1800-1975*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199252183.001.0001>.
- Cook, Hera. 2004b. *The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception 1800-1975*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199252183.001.0001>.
- Cook, M. 2003. "'A New City of Friends": London and Homosexuality in the 1890s'. *History Workshop Journal* 56 (1): 33-58. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hwj/56.1.33>.
- Cook, Matt. 2014. *Queer Domesticities: Homosexuality and Home Life in Twentieth-Century London*. Palgrave Macmillan. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781137316073>.
- Cowman, K. 2002. "'Incipient Toryism"? The Women's Social and Political Union and the

- Independent Labour Party, 1903-14'. *History Workshop Journal* 53 (1): 128-48.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hwj/53.1.128>.
- Crosthwait, Elizabeth. 1986. 'The Girl Behind the Man Behind the Gun: The Women's Army Auxiliary Corps 1914-1918'. In *Our Work, Our Lives, Our Words: Women's History and Women's Work*. Macmillan Education.
- Crouch, David, and Colin Ward. 2003. *The Allotment: Its Landscape and Culture*. Five Leaves.
- Crozier, I. D. 2001. 'The Medical Construction of Homosexuality and Its Relation to the Law in Nineteenth-Century England'. *Medical History* 45 (1): 61-82.
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/229705633?accountid=14511>.
- David Alderson. 1998. *Mansex Fine: Religion, Manliness, and Imperialism in Nineteenth-Century British Culture*. Manchester University Press.
- Davidoff, L., and B. Westover. 1986. 'Chapters 6-8'. In *Our Work, Our Lives, Our Words: Women's History and Women's Work*. Macmillan Education.
- Davidoff, Leonore. 1979. 'Class and Gender in Victorian England: The Diaries of Arthur J. Munby and Hannah Cullwick'. *Feminist Studies* 5 (1): 86-141.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3177552>.
- Davidoff, Leonore. 1990. 'Masculine and Feminine Domains in History and Sociology'. In *Politics of Everyday Life: Continuity and Change in Work and the Family*, vol. 30. Macmillan.
- Davidoff, Leonore. 2003. 'Gender and the "Great Divide": Public and Private in British Gender History'. *Journal of Women's History* 15 (1): 11-27.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2003.0020>.
- Davidoff, Leonore, M. Doolittle, J. Fink, and K. Holden. 1999. 'Part 3'. In *The Family Story: Blood, Contract and Intimacy, 1830-1960*. Longman.
- Davidoff, Leonore, and Catherine Hall. 2002. *Family Fortunes: [Men and Women of the English Middle Class, 1780-1850]*. Rev. ed. Routledge.
- Davies, Andrew. 1992. *Leisure, Gender and Poverty: Working-Class Culture in Salford and Manchester, 1900-1939*. Open University Press.
- Davin, Anna. 1978. 'Imperialism and Motherhood'. *History Workshop*, no. 5: 9-65.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4288158>.
- D'Cruze, Shani. 1995. 'Women and the Family'. In *Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945: An Introduction*. UCL Press.
- Delamont, S. 1978. 'The Domestic Ideology and Women's Education'. In *The Nineteenth-Century Woman: Her Cultural and Physical World*. Croom Helm [etc.].
- Delap, Lucy. 2011. 'Conservative Values, Anglicans and the Gender Order in Inter-War Britain'. In *Brave New World: Imperial and Democratic Nation-Building in Britain between*

the Wars, edited by Laura Beers and Geraint Thomas. Institute of Historical Research.

Doan, L. 1998a. 'Acts of Indecency': Sexology's Intervention in Legislating Lesbianism. In *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Polity Press.

Doan, L. 1998b. 'Acts of Indecency': Sexology's Intervention in Legislating Lesbianism'. In *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Polity Press.

Doan, Laura L. 2001. *Fashioning Sapphism: The Origins of a Modern English Lesbian Culture*. Columbia University Press.

Doan, Laura L. 2013. *Disturbing Practices: History, Sexuality, and Women's Experience of Modern War*. University of Chicago Press.

'Duty unto Death: English Masculinity and Militarism in the Age of the New Imperialism'. 2010. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 27 (1-2): 124-49.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09523360903339189>.

Dyhouse, Carol. 1978. 'Towards a "Feminine" Curriculum for English Schoolgirls: The Demands of Ideology 1870-1963'. *Women's Studies International Quarterly* 1 (4): 297-311. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-0685\(78\)91189-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-0685(78)91189-2).

Dyhouse, Carol. 1995. *No Distinction of Sex?: Women in British Universities, 1870-1939*. UCL Press.

Edwards, Elizabeth. 1993. 'The Culture of Femininity in Women's Teacher Training Colleges 1900-50'. *History of Education* 22 (3): 277-88.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/0046760930220307>.

Faderman, Lillian. 1985. *Surpassing the Love of Men: [Romantic Friendship and Love between Women from the Renaissance to the Present]*. Women's Press.

Ferguson, Marjorie. 1983. *Forever Feminine: Women's Magazines and the Cult of Femininity*. Heinemann.

Fisher, K. 2000. '"She Was Quite Satisfied with the Arrangements I Made": Gender and Birth Control in Britain 1920-1950'. *Past & Present* 169 (1): 161-93.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/past/169.1.161>.

Fisher, K. 2006. 'Chapter 1'. In *Birth Control, Sex, and Marriage in Britain, 1918-1960*. Oxford University Press.

Fisher, Kate. 2006. *Birth Control, Sex and Marriage in Britain 1918-1960*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199267361.001.0001>.

Fisher, Kate, and Simon Szreter. 2003. '"They Prefer Withdrawal": The Choice of Birth Control in Britain, 1918-1950'. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 34 (2): 263-91.
<https://doi.org/10.1162/002219503322649507>.

Fisher, Tim. 2005. 'Fatherhood and the British Fathercraft Movement, 1919-39'. *Gender*

History 17 (2): 441–62. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0953-5233.2006.00388.x>.

Flint, Kate. 1993. *The Woman Reader, 1837-1914*. Clarendon. Electronic resource. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198121855.001.0001>.

Francis, Martin. 2002a. 'The Domestication of the Male? Recent Research on Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century British Masculinity'. *The Historical Journal* 45 (03): 637–52. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X02002583>.

Francis, Martin. 2002b. 'The Domestication of the Male? Recent Research on Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century British Masculinity'. *The Historical Journal* 45 (03): 637–52. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X02002583>.

Galton Institute (London, England). Symposium. 1997a. *Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the English Birth Control Movement: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996*. Edited by Robert Peel. The Galton Institute.

Galton Institute (London, England). Symposium. 1997b. *Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the English Birth Control Movement: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996*. Edited by Robert Peel. The Galton Institute.

Galton Institute (London, England). Symposium. 1997c. 'The Galton Lecture 1996: Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the Birth Control Movement'. In *Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the English Birth Control Movement: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996*, edited by Robert Peel. The Galton Institute.

Geddes, Jennian F. 2007. 'Deeds and Words in the Suffrage Military Hospital in Endell Street'. *Medical History* 51 (01): 79–98. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0025727300000909>.

Gilbert, Sandra M. 1983. 'Soldier's Heart: Literary Men, Literary Women, and the Great War'. *Signs* 8 (3): 422–50. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3173946>.

Gilmore, Leigh. 1994. 'Obscenity, Modernity, Identity: Legalizing "The Well of Loneliness" and "Nightwood"'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 4 (4): 603–24. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4617155>.

Gittins, Diana G. 1975. 'Married Life and Birth Control between the Wars'. *Oral History* 3 (2): 53–64. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40178481>.

Glucksmann, Miriam. 1990. *Women Assemble: Women Workers and the New Industries in Inter-War Britain*. Routledge.

Gordon, Eleanor, and Gwyneth Nair. 2006. 'Domestic Fathers and the Victorian Parental Role'. *Women's History Review* 15 (4): 551–59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612020500530588>.

Graves, Pamela. 1998a. 'An Experiment in Women-Centred Socialism; Labour Movement in Britain'. In *Women and Socialism, Socialism and Women: Europe between the Two World Wars*. Berghahn Books.

Graves, Pamela. 1998b. 'An Experiment in Women-Centred Socialism; Labour Movement in Britain'. In *Women and Socialism, Socialism and Women: Europe between the Two World*

Wars. Berghahn Books. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08660>.

Grayzel, Susan R. 1999. *Women's Identities at War: Gender, Motherhood, and Politics in Britain and France during the First World War*. University of North Carolina Press.

Grayzel, Susan R. 2002. *Women and the First World War*. Longman.

Green, Eileen, Sandra Hebron, and Diana Woodward. 1990. *Women's Leisure, What Leisure?* Macmillan.

Gullace, Nicoletta. 2002a. *The Blood of Our Sons: Men, Women, and the Renegotiation of British Citizenship during the Great War*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Gullace, Nicoletta. 2002b. *The Blood of Our Sons: Men, Women, and the Renegotiation of British Citizenship during the Great War*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Hall, L. 1998. 'Women, Feminism, and Eugenics'. In *Essays in the History of Eugenics: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London 1997*, edited by Robert Peel. The Galton Institute.

Hall, Lesley. 1998. 'Women, Feminism, and Eugenics'. In *Essays in the History of Eugenics: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London 1997*, edited by Robert Peel. The Galton Institute.

Hall, Lesley. 2004. 'Hauling Down the Double Standard: Feminism, Social Purity and Sexual Science in Late Nineteenth-Century Britain'. *Gender History* 16 (1): 36–56.
https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0953-5233.2004.325_1.x.

Hall, Lesley A. 1998a. 'Suffrage, Sex and Science'. In *The Women's Suffrage Movement: New Feminist Perspectives*. Manchester University Press.

Hall, Lesley A. 1998b. 'Suffrage, Sex and Science'. In *The Women's Suffrage Movement: New Feminist Perspectives*. Manchester University Press.

Hall, Lesley Ann. 1991a. *Hidden Anxieties: Male Sexuality, 1900-1950*. Polity Press.

Hall, Lesley Ann. 1991b. *Hidden Anxieties: Male Sexuality, 1900-1950*. Polity Press.

Hall, Ruth. 1977. *Marie Stopes: A Biography*. Deutsch.

Hall, Ruth E., ed. 1981. *Dear Dr Stopes: Sex in the 1920s*. Penguin Books.

Hallett, Christine E. 2009. *Containing Trauma: Nursing Work in the First World War*. Manchester University Press.

Harrison, Brian. 1974. 'State Intervention and Moral Reform'. In *Pressure from without in Early Victorian England*. Edward Arnold.

Harrison, Brian. 1978. *Separate Spheres: The Opposition to Women's Suffrage in Britain*. Holmes and Meier.

Harrison, Brian. 1986. 'Women in a Men's House the Women M.P.s, 1919–1945'. *The*

Historical Journal 29 (03): 623–54. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X0001894X>.

Harrison, Brian. 1987. *Prudent Revolutionaries: Portraits of British Feminists between the Wars*. Clarendon Press.

Harvey, Karen, and Alexandra Shepard. 2005. 'What Have Historians Done with Masculinity? Reflections on Five Centuries of British History, circa 1500–1950'. *The Journal of British Studies* 44 (02): 274–80. <https://doi.org/10.1086/427125>.

Hindmarch-Watson, Katie. 2010. 'A Lesbian History of Britain: Love and Sex between Women since 1500'. *Women's History Review* 19 (3): 481–82. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09612025.2010.486614>.

Holden, Katherine. 2007a. 'Chapter 2'. In *The Shadow of Marriage: Singleness in England, 1914-60*. Manchester University Press.

Holden, Katherine. 2007b. *The Shadow of Marriage: Singleness in England, 1914-60*. Manchester University Press.

Holt, R. 1989. 'Chapter 2'. In *Sport and the British: A Modern History*. Clarendon. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780192852298.001.0001>.

Holton, Sandra Stanley. 1986. *Feminism and Democracy: Women's Suffrage and Reform Politics in Britain, 1900-1918*. Cambridge University Press.

Holton, Sandra Stanley. 1995. 'Women and the Vote'. In *Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945: An Introduction*. UCL Press.

Holton, Sandra Stanley. 1996. *Suffrage Days: Stories from the Women's Suffrage Movement*. Routledge.

Holton, Sandra Stanley. 2000. 'The Making of Suffrage History'. In *Votes for Women*. Routledge.

Horrell, Sara, and Jane Humphries. 1995. 'Women's Labour Force Participation and the Transition to the Male-Breadwinner Family, 1790-1865'. *The Economic History Review* 48 (1). <https://doi.org/10.2307/2597872>.

Horwood, Catherine. 2000. "'Girls Who Arouse Dangerous Passions': Women and Bathing, 1900-39'. *Women's History Review* 9 (4): 653–73. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612020000200265>.

Horwood, Catherine. 2005. *Keeping up Appearances: Fashion and Class between the Wars*. Sutton.

Houlbrook, Matt. 2005. *Queer London: Perils and Pleasures in the Sexual Metropolis, 1918-1957*. University of Chicago Press.

Humphries, Jane. 1977. 'Class Struggle and the Persistence of the Working-Class Family'. *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 1 (3): 241–58. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.cje.a035361>.

- Humphries, Jane. 1981. 'Protective Legislation, the Capitalist State, and Working Class Men: The Case of the 1842 Mines Regulation Act'. *Feminist Review*, no. 7 (Spring): 1–33. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1394757>.
- Humphries, Jane. 1995. 'Women and Paid Work'. In *Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945: An Introduction*. UCL Press.
- Jackson, Margaret. 1994. *The Real Facts of Life: Feminism and the Politics of Sexuality, c 1850-1940*. Taylor and Francis.
- Jeffreys, Sheila. 1982. "'Free from All Uninvited Touch of Man": Women's Campaigns around Sexuality, 1880–1914'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 5 (6): 629–45. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-5395\(82\)90104-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-5395(82)90104-2).
- Jeffreys, Sheila. 1995. 'Women and Sexuality'. In *Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945: An Introduction*. UCL Press.
- Jeffreys, Sheila. 1997a. *The Spinster and Her Enemies: Feminism and Sexuality, 1880-1930*. Spinifex.
- Jeffreys, Sheila. 1997b. *The Spinster and Her Enemies: Feminism and Sexuality, 1880-1930*. Spinifex.
- Jennings, Rebecca. 2007. 'From "Woman-Loving Woman" to "Queer": Historiographical Perspectives on Twentieth-Century British Lesbian History'. *History Compass* 5 (6): 1901–20. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-0542.2007.00482.x>.
- Joannou, Maroula. 2005. 'Mary Augusta Ward (Mrs Humphry) and the Opposition to Women's Suffrage'. *Women's History Review* 14 (3–4): 561–80. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612020500200439>.
- Joannou, Maroula, and June Purvis. 1998. *The Women's Suffrage Movement: New Feminist Perspectives*. Manchester University Press.
- John, Angela V., and Claire Eustance. 1997. *The Men's Share?: Masculinities, Male Support, and Women's Suffrage in Britain, 1890-1920*. Routledge.
- Johnes, Martin. 2007. 'Pigeon Racing And Working-Class Culture in Britain, 1870–1950'. *Cultural and Social History* 4 (3): 361–83. <https://doi.org/10.2752/147800407X219250>.
- Jones, Gareth Stedman. 1984. 'Working-Class Culture and Working-Class Politics in London, 1870–1900: Notes on the Remaking of a Working Class'. In *Languages of Class: Studies in English Working Class History 1832–1982*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511622151.005>.
- Jordan, Jane. 2001. *Josephine Butler*. John Murray.
- June Purvis. 1995. 'The Prison Experiences of the Suffragettes in Edwardian Britain'. *Women's History Review* 4 (1): 103–33. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029500200073>.
- Kent, S. K. 1993. 'Chapter 6'. In *Making Peace: The Reconstruction of Gender in Interwar*

Britain. Princeton University Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04517>.

Kent, S. Kingsley. 1999. 'Chapter 10'. In *Gender and Power in Britain, 1640-1990*. Routledge.

Kent, Susan. 1987. *Sex and Suffrage in Britain, 1860-1914*. Princeton University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7ztzj5>.

Kent, Susan Kingsley. 1988. 'The Politics of Sexual Difference: World War I and the Demise of British Feminism'. *The Journal of British Studies* 27 (03): 232-53. <https://doi.org/10.1086/385912>.

Kent, Susan Kingsley. 1993. *Making Peace: The Reconstruction of Gender in Interwar Britain*. Princeton University Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04517>.

Kent, Susan Kingsley. 1999. *Gender and Power in Britain, 1640-1990*. Routledge.

Kestner, J. n.d. *Sherlock's Men: Masculinity, Conan Doyle, and Cultural History*. Ashgate Publishing Limited.

King, Laura. 2012. 'Hidden Fathers? The Significance of Fatherhood in Mid-Twentieth-Century Britain'. *Contemporary British History* 26 (1): 25-46. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13619462.2012.656385>.

King, Laura. 2015. 'Chapter 3'. In *Family Men: Fatherhood and Masculinity in Britain, 1914-1960*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199674909.001.0001>.

King, Sarah. 1990. 'Technical and Vocational Education for Girls. A Study of the Central Schools of London 1918-1939'. In *Technical Education and the State since 1850*. Manchester University Press.

Koritz, Amy. 1994. 'Dancing the Orient for England: Maud Allan's "The Vision of Salome"'. *Theatre Journal* 46 (1): 63-78. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3208955>.

Koven, Seth. 1994. 'Remembering and Dismemberment: Crippled Children, Wounded Soldiers, and the Great War in Great Britain'. *The American Historical Review* 99 (4): 1167-202. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2168773>.

Krenis, Lee. 1978. 'Authority and Rebellion in Victorian Autobiography'. *The Journal of British Studies* 18 (01): 107-30. <https://doi.org/10.1086/385731>.

Kuhn, Annette. 1996. 'Cinema Culture and Femininity in the 1930s'. In *Nationalising Femininity: Culture, Sexuality, and British Cinema in the Second World War*. Manchester University Press.

Laite, Julia. 2012. 'Introduction'. In *Common Prostitutes and Ordinary Citizens: Commercial Sex in London, 1885-1960*. Palgrave Macmillan. Electronic resource. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230354210>.

- Langhamer, C. 2000. 'Chapter 3'. In *Women's Leisure in England, 1920-60*. Manchester University Press.
- Langhamer, Claire. 1995. 'Women's Leisure in the Life Cycle: An Oral History Study of Manchester Women 1920-1960'. *Women's History Notebooks* 2 (2).
- Langhamer, Claire. 2000. *Women's Leisure in England, 1920-60*. Manchester University Press.
- Laura E. Nym Mayhall. 1995. 'Creating the "Suffragette Spirit": British Feminism and the Historical Imagination¹'. *Women's History Review* 4 (3): 319-44.
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029500200088>.
- Law, Cheryl. 1997. *Suffrage and Power: The Women's Movement, 1918-1928*. I.B. Tauris.
- Leavy, Barbara Fass. 1980. 'Fathering and "The British Mother's Magazine", 1845-1864'. *Victorian Periodicals Review* 13 (1/2): 10-17. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20081919>.
- Leed, Eric J. 1979. *No Man's Land: Combat & Identity in World War I*. Cambridge University Press.
- Levine, Philippa. 1994. 'Walking the Streets in a Way No Decent Woman Should: Women Police in World War 1'. *Journal of Modern History* 66 (1): 34-78.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/2124391>.
- Levine, Philippa. 1998. 'Battle Colors: Race, Sex, and Colonial Soldierly in World War I'. *Journal of Women's History* 9 (4): 104-30.
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/203245938?accountid=14511>.
- Lewis, Jane. 1979. 'The Ideology and Politics of Birth Control in Inter-War England'. *Women's Studies International Quarterly* 2 (1): 33-48.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-0685\(79\)93008-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0148-0685(79)93008-2).
- Lewis, Jane. 1980. *The Politics of Motherhood: Child and Maternal Welfare in England, 1900-1939*. Croom Helm.
- Lewis, Jane. 1984a. 'Chapters 4-5'. In *Women in England 1870-1950: Sexual Divisions and Social Change*. Wheatsheaf.
- Lewis, Jane. 1984b. *Women in England 1870-1950: Sexual Divisions and Social Change*. Wheatsheaf.
- Lewis, Jane. 1986. *Labour and Love: Women's Experience of Home and Family, 1850-1940*. Basil Blackwell.
- Lewis, R. 2009. 'Ethel Smyth and the Emergence of the Lesbian Composer'. In *Sapphists and Sexologists*, edited by Sonja Tiernan and Mary McAuliffe, volume 2. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Liddington, Jill, and Jill Norris. 2000. *One Hand Tied behind Us: The Rise of the Women's Suffrage Movement*. [New ed.]. Rivers Oram.

- Light, Alison. 1991. *Forever England: Femininity, Literature, and Conservatism between the Wars*. Routledge.
- Linkof, R. 2013. 'These Young Men Who Come down from Oxford and Write Gossip': Society Gossip, Homosexuality and the Logic of Revelation in the Interwar Popular Press'. In *British Queer History: New Approaches and Perspectives*, edited by Brian Lewis. Manchester University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt18mbf2j>.
- Loughran, Tracey. 2013. 'A Crisis of Masculinity? Re-Writing the History of Shell-Shock and Gender in First World War Britain'. *History Compass* 11 (9): 727–38. <https://doi.org/10.1111/hic3.12082>.
- Loughran, Tracey. n.d. 'Masculinity, Shell Shock, and Emotional Survival in the First World War'. *Reviews in History*, no. 944. <http://www.history.ac.uk/reviews/review/944>.
- Love, Rosaleen. 1979. "'Alice in Eugenics-Land": Feminism and Eugenics in the Scientific Careers of Alice Lee and Ethel Elderton'. *Annals of Science* 36 (2): 145–58. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00033797900200451>.
- Lummis, Trevor. 1982. 'The Historical Dimension of Fatherhood'. In *The Father Figure*. Tavistock.
- Makepeace, Clare. 2009. 'To What Extent Was the Relationship between Feminists and the Eugenics Movement a "marriage of Convenience" in the Interwar Years?' *Journal of International Women's Studies* 11 (3): 66–80. <https://search.proquest.com/docview/734379777?accountid=14511>.
- Malone, Carolyn. 1998. 'Gendered Discourses and the Making of Protective Labor Legislation in England, 1830–1914'. *The Journal of British Studies* 37 (02): 166–91. <https://doi.org/10.1086/386157>.
- Malone, Carolyn. 2002. 'Campaigning Journalism: The Clarion, the Daily Citizen, and the Protection of Women Workers, 1898–1912'. *Labour History Review* 67 (3): 281–97. <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=bth&AN=9725282&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.
- Mangan, J. A. 1981. *Athleticism in the Victorian and Edwardian Public School: The Emergence and Consolidation of an Educational Ideology*. Cambridge University Press.
- Mangan, J. A. 2010. "'Muscular, Militaristic and Manly": The Middle-Class Hero as Moral Messenger'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 27 (1–2): 150–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09523360903339197>.
- Marcus, S. 2007. 'Chapter 5'. In *Between Women: Friendship, Desire, and Marriage in Victorian England*. Princeton University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7rkz8>.
- Marsh, Margaret. 1988. 'Suburban Men and Masculine Domesticity, 1870–1915'. *American Quarterly* 40 (2): 165–86. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2713066>.
- Marwick, Arthur. 1977. *Women at War, 1914–1918*. Croom Helm.

Marwick, Arthur. 1991. *The Deluge: British Society and the First World War*. 2nd ed. Macmillan Education.

Marwick, Arthur and Imperial War Museum (Great Britain). 1977. *Women at War, 1914-1918*. Fontana [for the] Imperial War Museum.

Matthews, Jill Julius. 1990. 'They Had Such a Lot of Fun: The Women's League of Health and Beauty between the Wars'. *History Workshop*, no. 30: 22-54.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289005>.

Mayhall, Laura E. Nym. 2003. *The Militant Suffrage Movement: Citizenship and Resistance in Britain, 1860-1930*. Oxford University Press.

McDevitt, Patrick F. 2004. *May the Best Man Win: Sport, Masculinity, and Nationalism in Great Britain and the Empire, 1880-1935*. Palgrave Macmillan.

McHugh, Paul. 1980. *Prostitution and Victorian Social Reform*. Croom Helm.

McLaren, Angus. 1976. 'Contraception and the Working Classes: The Social Ideology of the English Birth Control Movement in Its Early Years'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 18 (02): 236-51. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0010417500008215>.

McLaren, Angus. 1978. *Birth Control in Nineteenth-Century England*. Holmes & Meier Publishers, Inc.

McLaren, Angus. 1990. *A History of Contraception: From Antiquity to the Present Day*. Blackwell.

McLaren, Angus. 1997. *The Trials of Masculinity: Policing Sexual Boundaries, 1870-1930*. University of Chicago Press.

Melman, B. 1988a. 'Chapter 1'. In *Women and the Popular Imagination in the Twenties: Flappers and Nymphs*. St. Martin's Press.

Melman, B. 1988b. 'Chapter 2'. In *Women and the Popular Imagination in the Twenties: Flappers and Nymphs*. St. Martin's Press.

Melman, B. 1988c. 'Introduction and Chapter 1'. In *Women and the Popular Imagination in the Twenties: Flappers and Nymphs*. St. Martin's Press.

Meyer, J. 2009. 'Chapter 4'. In *Men of War: Masculinity and the First World War in Britain*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Mills, Sarah. 2013. 'Being Boys: Youth, Leisure and Identity in the Inter-War Years'. *Contemporary British History* 27 (1): 113-15.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13619462.2013.766063>.

Milne-Smith, Amy. 2006. 'A Flight to Domesticity? Making a Home in the Gentlemen's Clubs of London, 1880-1914'. *The Journal of British Studies* 45 (04): 796-818.
<https://doi.org/10.1086/505958>.

Mitchell, Margaret. 1985. 'The Effects of Unemployment on the Social Condition of Women

and Children in the 1930s'. *History Workshop*, no. 19: 105–27.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4288625>.

Montgomery, F. 2006. 'Sexuality'. In *Women's Rights: Struggles and Feminism in Britain c.1770-1970*. Manchester University Press.

Montgomery, Fiona A.: 2006. 'Women and the Law - Marriage, Motherhood, the Cult of Domesticity and the Family - Education - Work - Politics - Health'. In *Women's Rights: Struggles and Feminism in Britain c.1770-1970*. Manchester University Press.

Mort, Frank. 1985. 'Purity, Feminism and the State: Sexuality and Moral Politics, 1880-1914'. In *Crises in the British State, 1880-1930*. Hutchinson, in association with the Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies, University of Birmingham.

Mort, Frank. 1987. *Dangerous Sexualities: Medico-Moral Politics in England since 1830*. Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Newton, E. 1991. 'The Mythic Mannish Lesbian: Radclyffe Hall and the New Woman'. In *Hidden from History: Reclaiming the Gay and Lesbian Past*. Penguin.

Noakes, L. 2006. 'Chapter 3'. In *Women in the British Army: War and the Gentle Sex, 1907-1948*. Routledge.

Olive Banks. 1993. *The Politics of British Feminism, 1918-1970*. E. Elgar.

Oliver, L. 1995. 'From the Ballroom to Hell'. *Women's History Notebooks* 2 (2).

Oliver, Liz. 1997. 'No Hard Brimmed Hats and Hat Pins Please!' Bolton Women Cotton Workers and the Game of Rounders 1911-1939'. *Oral History* 25 (1): 40–45.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/40179445>.

Oosterhuis, Harry. 2000. *Stepchildren of Nature: Krafft-Ebing, Psychiatry, and the Making of Sexual Identity*. The University of Chicago Press.

Oram, A. 1989. 'Embittered, Sexless or Homosexual': Attacks on Spinster Teachers 1918-1939'. In *Not a Passing Phase: Reclaiming Lesbians in History 1840-1985*. The Women's Press.

Oram, Alison. 1996. *Women Teachers and Feminist Politics, 1900-39*. Manchester UP.

Oram, Alison. 2007. *Her Husband Was a Woman!: Women's Gender-Crossing in Modern British Popular Culture*. Routledge.

Oram, Alison, and Annmarie Turnbull. 2001. *The Lesbian History Sourcebook: Love and Sex between Women in Britain from 1780-1970*. Routledge.

Pedersen, Susan. 1990. 'Gender, Welfare, and Citizenship in Britain during the Great War'. *The American Historical Review* 95 (4): 983–1006. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2163475>.

Pedersen, Susan. 2004. *Eleanor Rathbone and the Politics of Conscience*. Yale University Press.

Pilcher, Jane. 1994. 'Who Should Do the Dishes? Three Generations of Welsh Women Talking about Men and Housework'. In *Our Sisters' Land: The Changing Identities of Women in Wales*, edited by Jane Aaron, Teresa L. Rees, Sandra Betts, and Moira Vincentelli. University of Wales Press.

Porter, Kevin, and Jeffrey Weeks. 1998. *Between the Acts: Lives of Homosexual Men, 1885-1967*. 2nd ed. Rivers Oram Press.

Porter, Roy, and Lesley Hall. 1995. 'Chapter 9'. In *The Facts of Life: The Creation of Sexual Knowledge in Britain, 1650-1950*. Yale University Press.

Porter, Roy, and Lesley Ann Hall. 1995. *The Facts of Life: The Creation of Sexual Knowledge in Britain, 1650-1950*. Yale University Press.

Porter, Roy, and Mikuláš Teich. 1994. *Sexual Knowledge, Sexual Science: The History of Attitudes to Sexuality*. Cambridge University Press.

Pugh, Martin. 2001. *The Pankhursts*. Allen Lane The Penguin Press.

Pugh, Martin. 2002. *The March of the Women: A Revisionist Analysis of the Campaign for Women's Suffrage, 1866-1914*. Oxford University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199250226.001.0001>.

Pugh, Martin, and Martin Pugh. 2000a. *Women and the Women's Movement in Britain, 1914-1999*. 2nd ed. Macmillan.

Pugh, Martin, and Martin Pugh. 2000b. *Women and the Women's Movement in Britain, 1914-1999*. 2nd ed. Macmillan.

Purvis, June. 1995. *Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945 : An Introduction*. UCL Press.

Purvis, June. 2002. *Emmeline Pankhurst: A Biography*. Routledge.

Purvis, June, and Sandra Stanley Holton. 2000. 'Introduction'. In *Votes for Women*. Routledge.

R. P. T. Davenport-Hines. 1990. *Sex, Death, and Punishment*. Collins.

Rappaport, Erika. 1995. 'A New Era of Shopping: The Promotion of Women's Pleasure in London's West End, 1909-14'. In *Cinema and the Invention of Modern Life*. University of California Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08040>.

Rappaport, Erika Diane. 2001. *Shopping for Pleasure: Women in the Making of London's West End*. Princeton University Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04548>.

Reid, Fiona. 2011a. *Broken Men: Shell Shock, Treatment and Recovery in Britain, 1914-1930*. Bloomsbury.

Reid, Fiona. 2011b. *Broken Men: Shell Shock, Treatment and Recovery in Britain, 1914-1930*. Bloomsbury.

Richardson, Angelique. 2000. 'The Eugenization of Love: Sarah Grand and the Morality of

Genealogy'. *Victorian Studies* 42 (2): 227–55. <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/35640>.

Richardson, Angelique. 2003. *Love and Eugenics in the Late Nineteenth Century: Rational Reproduction and the New Woman*. Oxford University Press.

Robb, G. 1997. 'Race Motherhood: Moral Eugenics vs Progressive Eugenics, 1880-1920'. In *Maternal Instincts: Visions of Motherhood and Sexuality in Britain, 1875-1925*. Macmillan.
Robb, George. 1996. 'The Way of All Flesh: Degeneration, Eugenics, and the Gospel of Free Love'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 6 (4): 589–603.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4617222>.

Robb, George. 1998. 'Eugenics, Spirituality, and Sex Differentiation in Edwardian England: The Case of Frances Swiney'. *Journal of Women's History* 10 (3): 97–117.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2010.0357>.

Robb, George. 2006. 'Marriage and Reproduction'. In *Palgrave Advances in the Modern History of Sexuality*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Roberts, David. 1978. 'The Paterfamilias of the Victorian Governing Classes'. In *The Victorian Family: Structure and Stresses*. Croom Helm.

Roberts, E. 1984. 'Chapter 2'. In *A Woman's Place: An Oral History of Working-Class Women 1890-1940*. Basil Blackwell.

Roberts, Elizabeth. 1984. *A Woman's Place: An Oral History of Working-Class Women 1890-1940*. Basil Blackwell.

Roberts, M. J. D. 1995. 'Feminism and the State in Later Victorian England*'. *The Historical Journal* 38 (01): 85–110. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00016290>.

Roberts, Marie Mulvey, and Tamae Mizuta. 1994. *Perspectives on the History of British Feminism*. Routledge/Thoemmes.

Rolley, Katrina. 1990. 'Cutting a Dash: The Dress of Radclyffe Hall and Una Troubridge'. *Feminist Review*, no. 35: 54–66. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1395400>.

Roper, Michael. 2005. 'Between Manliness and Masculinity: The "War Generation" and the Psychology of Fear in Britain, 1914–1950'. *The Journal of British Studies* 44 (02): 343–62.
<https://doi.org/10.1086/427130>.

Roper, Michael. 2009. *The Secret Battle: Emotional Survival in the Great War*. Manchester University Press.

Roper, Michael. 2011. 'Nostalgia as an Emotional Experience in the Great War'. *The Historical Journal* 54 (02): 421–51. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X11000082>.

Roper, Michael, and John Tosh. 1991. *Manful Assertions: Masculinities in Britain since 1800*. Routledge.

Rose, June. 1992. *Marie Stopes and the Sexual Revolution*. Faber and Faber.

Rose, Sonya O. 1996. 'Protective Labor Legislation in Nineteenth-Century Britain: Gender,

Class and the Liberal State'. In *Gender and Class in Modern Europe*. Cornell University Press.

Rose, Sonya O. 2010. *What Is Gender History?* Polity.

Ross, Ellen. 1993. *Love and Toil: Motherhood in Outcast London, 1870-1918*. Oxford University Press. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.04540>.

Rotundo, Anthony. 1987. 'Patriarchs and Participants: A Historical Perspective on Fatherhood'. In *Beyond Patriarchy: Essays by Men on Pleasure, Power, and Change*, edited by Michael Kaufman. Oxford University Press.

Ruehl, Sonja. 1982. 'Inverts and Experts: Radclyffe Hall and the Lesbian Identity'. In *Feminism, Culture and Politics*, edited by Rosalind Brunt and Caroline Rowan. Lawrence and Wishart.

Scott, Joan W. 1986a. 'Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis'. *The American Historical Review* 91 (5): 1053-75. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1864376>.

Scott, Joan W. 1986b. 'Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis'. *The American Historical Review* 91 (5): 1053-75. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1864376>.

Scott, Joan Wallach. 1996. *Feminism and History*. Oxford University Press.

Scott, Joan Wallach. 2004. 'Feminism's History'. *Journal of Women's History* 16 (2): 10-29. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.2004.0054>.

Secombe, Wally. 1986a. 'Patriarchy Stabilized: The Construction of the Male Breadwinner Wage Norm in Nineteenth-century Britain*'. *Social History* 11 (1): 53-76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071028608567640>.

Secombe, Wally. 1986b. 'Patriarchy Stabilized: The Construction of the Male Breadwinner Wage Norm in Nineteenth-century Britain*'. *Social History* 11 (1): 53-76. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071028608567640>.

Seidler, Victor. 1988. 'Fathering, Authority and Masculinity'. In *Male Order: Unwrapping Masculinity*. Lawrence & Wishart.

Showalter, Elaine. 1984. *A Literature of Their Own: British Women Novelists from Brontie to Lessing*. New rev. ed. Virago.

Sinfield, A. 1994. 'Chapter 1'. In *The Wilde Century: Effeminacy, Oscar Wilde, and the Queer Moment*. Columbia University Press.

Sinha, Mrinalini. 1995. *Colonial Masculinity: The 'manly Englishman' and the 'Effeminate Bengali' in the Late Nineteenth Century*. Manchester University Press.

Smith, Angela. 2008. 'The Girl behind the Man behind the Gun: Women as Carers in Recruitment Posters of the First World War'. *Journal of War & Culture Studies* 1 (3): 223-41. https://doi.org/10.1386/jwcs.1.3.223_1.

Smith, Angela K. 2005. *Suffrage Discourse in Britain during the First World War*. Ashgate.

- Smith, Harold L. 1990. *British Feminism in the Twentieth Century*. Elgar.
- Soloway, R. 1982. 'Feminism, Fertility and Eugenics in Victorian and Edwardian England'. In *Political Symbolism in Modern Europe*. Transaction Books.
- Soloway, Richard A. 1990. *Demography and Degeneration: Eugenics and the Declining Birthrate in Twentieth-Century Britain*. 2nd ed. The University of North Carolina Press. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5149/9781469611198_soloway.
- Soloway, Richard A. 1995. 'The "Perfect Contraceptive": Eugenics and Birth Control Research in Britain and America in the Interwar Years'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 30 (4): 637-64. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002200949503000404>.
- Spagnoli, Paul G. 1983. 'Industrialization, Proletarianization, and Marriage: A Reconsideration'. *Journal of Family History* 8 (3): 230-47. <https://doi.org/10.1177/036319908300800302>.
- Strange, J.-M. 2012. 'Fatherhood, Providing, and Attachment in Late Victorian and Edwardian Working-Class Families'. *The Historical Journal* 55 (04): 1007-27. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X12000404>.
- Summerfield, Penny. 1997. 'Gender and War in the Twentieth Century'. *International History Review* 19 (1): 2-15. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40108080>.
- Summers, A. 1999. 'The Constitution Violated: The Female Body and the Female Subject in the Campaigns of Josephine Butler'. *History Workshop Journal* 1999 (48): 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1093/hwj/1999.48.1>.
- 'The Forgotten People'. 1987. *The Lancet* 329 (8527). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(87\)90071-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(87)90071-7).
- Thom, D. 1988. 'Women and Work in Wartime Britain'. In *The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918*. Cambridge University Press.
- Thom, Deborah. 1988. 'Women and Work in Wartime Britain'. In *The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918*. Cambridge University Press.
- Thom, Deborah. 1998. *Nice Girls and Rude Girls: Women Workers in World War I*. New York.
- Tiernan, Sonja. 2008. "'Engagements Dissolved': Eva Gore-Booth, Urania and the Radical Challenge to Marriage'. In *Tribades, Tommies and Transgressives*, edited by Mary McAuliffe and Sonja Tiernan, volume I. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Tinkler, Penny. 1987. 'Learning through Leisure: Feminine Ideology in Girls' Magazines 1920-1950'. In *Lessons for Life: The Schooling of Girls and Women 1850-1950*. Basil Blackwell.
- Tinkler, Penny. 1995. 'Women and Popular Literature'. In *Women's History: Britain, 1850-1945: An Introduction*. UCL Press.
- Tinkler, Penny, and Cheryl Krasnick Warsh. 2008. 'Feminine Modernity in Interwar Britain

and North America: Corsets, Cars, and Cigarettes'. *Journal of Women's History* 20 (3): 113–43. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jowh.0.0024>.

Todd, S. 2004. 'Poverty and Aspiration: Young Women's Entry to Employment in Inter-War England'. *Twentieth Century British History* 15 (2): 119–42. <https://doi.org/10.1093/tcbh/15.2.119>.

Todd, Selina. 2006. 'Flappers and Factory Lads: Youth and Youth Culture in Interwar Britain'. *History Compass* 4 (4): 715–30. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-0542.2006.00335.x>.

Tosh, John. 1991. 'Domesticity and Manliness in the Victorian Middle Class'. In *Manful Assertions: Masculinities in Britain since 1800*. Routledge.

Tosh, John. 1994. 'What Should Historians Do with Masculinity? Reflections on Nineteenth-Century Britain'. *History Workshop*, no. 38: 179–202. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289324>.

Tosh, John. 1997a. 'The Making of Masculinities: The Middle Class in Late Nineteenth-Century Britain'. In *The Men's Share?: Masculinities, Male Support, and Women's Suffrage in Britain, 1890-1920*. Routledge.

Tosh, John. 1997b. 'The Making of Masculinities: The Middle Class in Late Nineteenth-Century Britain'. In *The Men's Share?: Masculinities, Male Support, and Women's Suffrage in Britain, 1890-1920*. Routledge.

Tosh, John. 2004. 'Hegemonic Masculinity and the History of Gender'. In *Masculinities in Politics and War: Gendering Modern History*. Manchester University Press.

Tosh, John. 2007. 'Chapter 8'. In *A Man's Place: Masculinity and the Middle-Class Home in Victorian England*. Yale University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1nq5m3>.

Traub, Valerie, Bernadette Brooten, Jacqueline Murray, et al. 1999. 'The Rewards of Lesbian History'. *Feminist Studies* 25 (2): 363–94. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3178684>.

Tylee, Claire M. 1988. '"Maleness Run Riot" - The Great War and Women's Resistance to Militarism'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 11 (3): 199–210. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-5395\(88\)90135-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-5395(88)90135-5).

Upchurch, Charles. 2000. 'Forgetting the Unthinkable: Cross-Dressers and British Society in the Case of the Queen vs. Boulton and Others'. *Gender History* 12 (1): 127–57. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.00174>.

Vellacott, Jo. 1987. 'Feminist Consciousness and the First World War'. *History Workshop*, no. 23: 81–101. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4288749>.

Vernon, James. 2000. '"For Some Queer Reason": The Trials and Tribulations of Colonel Barker's Masquerade in Interwar Britain'. *Signs* 26 (1): 37–62. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3175380>.

Vicinus, M. 1994. 'Lesbian History: All Theory and No Facts or All Facts and No Theory?'

Radical History Review 1994 (60): 57–75. <https://doi.org/10.1215/01636545-1994-60-57>.

Vicinus, Martha. 2004. *Intimate Friends: Women Who Loved Women, 1778-1928*. University of Chicago Press.

Vincent, David. 1980. 'Love and Death and the Nineteenth-century Working Class'. *Social History* 5 (2): 223–47. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071028008567478>.

Walkowitz, Judith R. 1980. *Prostitution and Victorian Society: Women, Class, and the State*. Cambridge University Press.

Walkowitz, Judith R. 1982a. 'Male Vice and Feminist Virtue: Feminism and the Politics of Prostitution in Nineteenth-Century Britain'. *History Workshop Journal*, no. 13: 79–93. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4288404>.

Walkowitz, Judith R. 1982b. 'Male Vice and Feminist Virtue: Feminism and the Politics of Prostitution in Nineteenth-Century Britain'. *History Workshop*, no. 13: 79–93. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4288404>.

Wallach Scott, Joan. 2010. 'Gender: Still a Useful Category of Analysis?' *Diogenes* 57 (1): 7–14. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0392192110369316>.

Watson, Janet S. K. 1997. 'Khaki Girls, VADs, and Tommy's Sisters: Gender and Class in First World War Britain'. *The International History Review* 19 (1): 32–51. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/40108082>.

Weeks, J. 2018. 'Chapter 11'. In *Sex, Politics and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality since 1800*, Fourth edition. Routledge.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 1990. *Coming out: Homosexual Politics in Britain from the Nineteenth Century to the Present*. Rev. ed. Quartet.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 1995a. 'Inverts, Perverts and Mary-Annes: Male Prostitution and the Regulation of Homosexuality in England in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries'. In *Against Nature: Essays on History, Sexuality, and Identity*. Rivers Oram Press.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 1995b. 'Inverts, Perverts and Mary-Annes: Male Prostitution and the Regulation of Homosexuality in England in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries'. In *Against Nature: Essays on History, Sexuality, and Identity*. Rivers Oram Press.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 2003. *Sexuality*. 2nd ed. Routledge.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 2018a. *Sex, Politics and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality since 1800*. Fourth edition. Routledge.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 2018b. *Sex, Politics and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality since 1800*. Fourth edition. Routledge.

Westaway, Jonathan. 2013. '"Men Who Can Last": Mountaineering Endurance, the Lake District Fell Records and the Campaign for Everest, 1919–1924'. *Sport in History* 33 (3): 303–32. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17460263.2013.826438>.

White, Chris. 1999. *Nineteenth-Century Writings on Homosexuality: A Sourcebook*. Routledge.

'Why Gender and History?' 1989. *Gender & History* 1 (1): 1-6.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0424.1989.tb00231.x>.

Wilson, Gretchen. 1998. *With All Her Might: The Life of Gertrude Harding, Militant Suffragette*. Holmes & Meier.

Wimbush, Erica, and Margaret Talbot. 1988. *Relative Freedoms: Women and Leisure*. Open University Press.

Winter, J. M. 1986. 'Chapter 4'. In *The Great War and the British People*. Macmillan.

Woollacott, Angela. 1993. 'Sisters and Brothers in Arms: Family, Class and Gendering in World War 1 Britain'. In *Gendering War Talk*. Princeton University Press.

Woollacott, Angela. 1994a. "'Khaki Fever" and Its Control: Gender, Class, Age and Sexual Morality on the British Homefront in the First World War'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 29 (2): 325-47. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002200949402900206>.

Woollacott, Angela. 1994b. *On Her Their Lives Depend: Munitions Workers in the Great War*. University of California Press.

Zweiniger-Bargielowska, Ina. 2001. 'Part 2'. In *Women in Twentieth-Century Britain*. Longman.

Zweiniger-Bargielowska, Ina. 2011. 'The Making of a Modern Female Body: Beauty, Health and Fitness in Interwar Britain'. *Women's History Review* 20 (2): 299-317.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09612025.2011.556324>.