

ANTH0076: Humans, Ecosystems and Conservation

[View Online](#)

A, Sumner, J.A., McGregor (2010) 'Beyond Business as Usual: What Might 3-D Wellbeing Contribute to MDG Momentum?', IDS Bulletin, 41(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2010.00111.x>.

Adams, William.M. (2004) 'Biodiversity Conservation and the Eradication of Poverty', Science, 306(5699), pp. 1146–1149. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1097920>.

Adams, William.M. and Sandbrook, C. (2013) 'Conservation, evidence and policy', Oryx, 47(03), pp. 329–335. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605312001470>.

Adrian, Martin (2017) 'From "conservation and development" to "conservation and justice"', in Just conservation: biodiversity, wellbeing and sustainability. London: Routledge, pp. 110–132.

Adrian Martin (2017) 'Justice as Motive', in Just conservation: biodiversity, wellbeing and sustainability. London: Routledge, pp. 37–49.

Agrawal, A. (1995) 'Dismantling the Divide Between Indigenous and Scientific Knowledge', Development and Change, 26(3), pp. 413–439. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.1995.tb00560.x>.

Agrawal, A. and Gibson, C.C. (1999) 'Enchantment and Disenchantment: The Role of Community in Natural Resource Conservation', World Development, 27(4), pp. 629–649. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(98\)00161-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00161-2).

Andrea Sáenz-Arroyo (2005) 'Rapidly shifting environmental baselines among fishers of the Gulf of California', Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 272(1575). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2005.3175>.

Apostolopoulou, E. and Adams, W.M. (2017) 'Biodiversity offsetting and conservation: reframing nature to save it', Oryx, 51(01), pp. 23–31. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605315000782>.

Apostolopoulou, E. and Adams, W.M. (no date) 'Cutting nature to fit: Urbanization, neoliberalism and biodiversity offsetting in England', Geoforum, 98. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2017.05.013>.

Armitage, D. et al. (2011) 'Co-management and the co-production of knowledge: Learning to adapt in Canada's Arctic', Global Environmental Change, 21(3), pp. 995–1004. Available

at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2011.04.006>.

Armsworth, P.R. et al. (2007) 'Ecosystem-Service Science and the Way Forward for Conservation', *Conservation Biology*, 21(6), pp. 1383–1384. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2007.00821.x>.

Barnosky, A.D. et al. (2011) 'Has the Earth's sixth mass extinction already arrived?', *Nature*, 471(7336), pp. 51–57. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature09678>.

Bar-On, Y.M., Phillips, R. and Milo, R. (2018) 'The biomass distribution on Earth', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 115(25), pp. 6506–6511. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1711842115>.

Barrett, C.B. and Arcese, P. (1998) 'Wildlife Harvest in Integrated Conservation and Development Projects: Linking Harvest to Household Demand, Agricultural Production, and Environmental Shocks in the Serengeti', *Land Economics*, 74(4), pp. 449–465. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/3146878>.

Bauer, K. (2005) 'Development and the Enclosure Movement in Pastoral Tibet Since the 1980s', *Nomadic Peoples*, 9(1), pp. 53–81. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3167/082279405781826119>.

Behnke, R. (1994) 'Natural Resource Management in Pastoral Africa', *Development Policy Review*, 12(1), pp. 5–28. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.1994.tb00053.x>.

Bennett, N.J. et al. (2017) 'Mainstreaming the social sciences in conservation', *Conservation Biology*, 31(1), pp. 56–66. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12788>.

Biggs, D. et al. (2013) 'Legal Trade of Africa's Rhino Horns', *Science*, 339(6123), pp. 1038–1039. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1229998>.

Bill, Cooke and Uma, Kothari (2001) *Participation: the new tyranny?* London: Zed Books.

Blaikie, P. (2006) 'Is Small Really Beautiful? Community-based Natural Resource Management in Malawi and Botswana', *World Development*, 34(11), pp. 1942–1957. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.11.023>.

Blaser, M. (2009) 'The Threat of the Yrmo: The Political Ontology of a Sustainable Hunting Program', *American Anthropologist*, 111(1), pp. 10–20. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-1433.2009.01073.x>.

Bliege Bird, R. et al. (2008) 'The “fire stick farming” hypothesis: Australian Aboriginal foraging strategies, biodiversity, and anthropogenic fire mosaics', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 105(39), pp. 14796–14801. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0804757105>.

Bowman, D.M.J.S. and Haberle, S.G. (2010) 'Paradise burnt: How colonizing humans transform landscapes with fire', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(50), pp. 21234–21235. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1016393108>.

Brashares, J.S. et al. (2011) 'Economic and geographic drivers of wildlife consumption in rural Africa', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 108(34), pp. 13931–13936. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1011526108>.

Breuer, T., Maisels, F. and Fishlock, V. (2016) 'The consequences of poaching and anthropogenic change for forest elephants', *Conservation Biology*, 30(5), pp. 1019–1026. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12679>.

Bull, J.W. et al. (2013) 'Biodiversity offsets in theory and practice', *Oryx*, 47(03), pp. 369–380. Available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/oryx/article/biodiversity-offsets-in-theory-and-practice/EDBF70717C273662B6D8EE0876370095>.

Bunnefeld, N., Nicholson, E. and Milner-Gulland, E.J. (eds) (2017) *Decision-Making in Conservation and Natural Resource Management*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316135938>.

Burney, D. and Flannery, T. (2005) 'Fifty millennia of catastrophic extinctions after human contact', *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 20(7), pp. 395–401. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2005.04.022>.

Büscher, B. et al. (2012) 'Towards a Synthesized Critique of Neoliberal Biodiversity Conservation', *Capitalism Nature Socialism*, 23(2), pp. 4–30. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10455752.2012.674149>.

Büscher, B. et al. (2017) 'Half-Earth or Whole Earth? Radical ideas for conservation, and their implications', *Oryx*, 51(03), pp. 407–410. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605316001228>.

Calvet-Mir, L. et al. (2015) 'Payments for ecosystem services in the tropics: a closer look at effectiveness and equity', *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 14, pp. 150–162. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2015.06.001>.

Cao, J. et al. (2013) 'The effects of enclosures and land-use contracts on rangeland degradation on the Qinghai-Tibetan plateau', *Journal of Arid Environments*, 97, pp. 3–8. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2013.05.002>.

Cavendish, W. (2000) 'Empirical Regularities in the Poverty-Environment Relationship of Rural Households: Evidence from Zimbabwe', *World Development*, 28(11), pp. 1979–2003. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(00\)00066-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00066-8).

Ceballos, G. et al. (2015) 'Accelerated modern human-induced species losses: Entering the sixth mass extinction', *Science Advances*, 1(5), pp. e1400253–e1400253. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.1400253>.

Ceballos, G., Ehrlich, P.R. and Dirzo, R. (2017) 'Biological annihilation via the ongoing sixth mass extinction signaled by vertebrate population losses and declines', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, pp. E6089–E6096. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1704949114>.

Cécile Bidaud et al. (2017) 'The Sweet and the Bitter: Intertwined Positive and Negative

'Social Impacts of a Biodiversity Offset', *Conservation and Society*, 15(1), pp. 1-13.
Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.196315>.

Chaigneau, T. and Brown, K. (2016) 'Challenging the win-win discourse on conservation and development: analyzing support for marine protected areas', *Ecology and Society*, 21(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-08204-210136>.

Challender, D.W.S. and MacMillan, D.C. (2014) 'Poaching is more than an Enforcement Problem', *Conservation Letters*, 7(5), pp. 484-494. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12082>.

Chan, K.M.A. et al. (2016) 'Opinion: Why protect nature? Rethinking values and the environment', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 113(6), pp. 1462-1465.
Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1525002113>.

Coddling, B.F. et al. (2014) 'Conservation or Co-evolution? Intermediate Levels of Aboriginal Burning and Hunting Have Positive Effects on Kangaroo Populations in Western Australia', *Human Ecology*, 42(5), pp. 659-669. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-014-9682-4>.

Colchester, M. (2004) 'Conservation policy and indigenous peoples', *Environmental Science & Policy*, 7(3), pp. 145-153. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2004.02.004>.

Conrad, K. (2012) 'Trade Bans: A Perfect Storm for Poaching?', *Tropical Conservation Science*, 5(3), pp. 245-254. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/194008291200500302>.

'Conservation, crime and communities: case studies of efforts to engage local communities in tackling illegal wildlife trade' (no date). Available at: <http://pubs.iied.org/14648IIED/>.

Cooney, R. et al. (2017) 'From Poachers to Protectors: Engaging Local Communities in Solutions to Illegal Wildlife Trade', *Conservation Letters*, 10(3), pp. 367-374. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12294>.

Costanza, R. et al. (2014) 'Changes in the global value of ecosystem services', *Global Environmental Change*, 26, pp. 152-158. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2014.04.002>.

Cowling, R.M. (2000) 'Challenges to the "new" rangeland science', *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 15(8), pp. 303-304. Available at:
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347\(00\)01890-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347(00)01890-5).

Craigie, I.D. et al. (2010) 'Large mammal population declines in Africa's protected areas', *Biological Conservation*, 143(9), pp. 2221-2228. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2010.06.007>.

Cronon, W. (1996) 'The Trouble with Wilderness: Or, Getting Back to the Wrong Nature', *Environmental History*, 1(1), pp. 7-28. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/3985059>.

Dan Brockington (2004) 'Community Conservation, Inequality and Injustice: Myths of Power in Protected Area Management', *Conservation and Society*, 2(2), pp. 411-432.

Available at:

<http://www.conservationandsociety.org/article.asp?issn=0972-4923;year=2004;volume=2;issue=2;spage=411;epage=432;aulast=Brockington>.

De MERODE, E. and COWLISHAW, G. (2006) 'Species Protection, the Changing Informal Economy, and the Politics of Access to the Bushmeat Trade in the Democratic Republic of Congo', *Conservation Biology*, 20(4), pp. 1262–1271. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2006.00425.x>.

Decolonizing Conservation | Paige West and John Aini (no date). Available at:
<https://paige-west.com/2018/07/28/decolonizing-conservation/>.

Dempsey, J. (2016a) 'Biodiversity Finance and the Search for Patient Capital', in *Enterprising Nature*. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, pp. 159–191. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118640517.ch6>.

Dempsey, J. (2016b) 'Ecosystem Services as Political-Scientific Strategy', in *Enterprising Nature*. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, pp. 91–125. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118640517.ch4>.

Derry, J.F. and Boone, R.B. (2010) 'Grazing systems are a result of equilibrium and non-equilibrium dynamics', *Journal of Arid Environments*, 74(2), pp. 307–309. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2009.07.010>.

Dirzo, R. et al. (2014) 'Defaunation in the Anthropocene', *Science*, 345(6195), pp. 401–406. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1251817>.

Dove, M. and Carpenter, C. (2008) *Environmental anthropology: a historical reader*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell.

Dove, M.R. (2006) 'Indigenous People and Environmental Politics', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 35(1), pp. 191–208. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123235>.

Dressler, W. et al. (2010) 'From hope to crisis and back again? A critical history of the global CBNRM narrative', *Environmental Conservation*, 37(01), pp. 5–15. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0376892910000044>.

Duffy, R. (2014) 'Waging a war to save biodiversity: the rise of militarized conservation', *International Affairs*, 90(4), pp. 819–834. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12142>.

Duffy, R. et al. (2016) 'Toward a new understanding of the links between poverty and illegal wildlife hunting', *Conservation Biology*, 30(1), pp. 14–22. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12622>.

'Ecosystems and Human Well-being: Biodiversity Synthesis' (no date). Available at:
<https://www.millenniumassessment.org/documents/document.354.aspx.pdf>.

Effects of payment for environmental services (PES) on deforestation and poverty in low- and middle-income countries - The Campbell Collaboration (no date). Available at:

<https://www.campbellcollaboration.org/library/payment-for-environmental-services-deforestation-poverty.html>.

Fairhead, J. and Leach, M. (1996) *Misreading the African landscape: society and ecology in a forest-savanna mosaic*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fairhead, J., Leach, M. and Scoones, I. (2012) 'Green Grabbing: a new appropriation of nature?', *Journal of Peasant Studies*, 39(2), pp. 237–261. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2012.671770>.

Ferraro, P.J. (2002) 'Direct Payments to Conserve Biodiversity', *Science*, 298(5599), pp. 1718–1719. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1078104>.

Ferraro, P.J. et al. (2013) 'More strictly protected areas are not necessarily more protective: evidence from Bolivia, Costa Rica, Indonesia, and Thailand', *Environmental Research Letters*, 8(2). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/8/2/025011>.

'Fire & Biodiversity' (no date) in. Available at: https://conbio.org/images/content_publications/Chapter9.pdf.

Galafassi, D. et al. (2017) 'Learning about social-ecological trade-offs', *Ecology and Society*, 22(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-08920-220102>.

Galaty, J.G. (2014) '"Unused" Land and Unfulfilled Promises: Justifications for Displacing Communities in East Africa', *Nomadic Peoples*, 18(1), pp. 80–93. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3197/np.2014.180106>.

Galvin, K.A. (2009) 'Transitions: pastoralists living with change', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 38(1), pp. 185–198. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-anthro-091908-164442>.

Galvin, K.A., Beeton, T.A. and Luizza, M.W. (2018) 'African community-based conservation: a systematic review of social and ecological outcomes', *Ecology and Society*, 23(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-10217-230339>.

Gavin, M.C. et al. (2015) 'Defining biocultural approaches to conservation', *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 30(3), pp. 140–145. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2014.12.005>.

Gibbons, P. et al. (no date) 'Outcomes from 10 years of biodiversity offsetting', *Global Change Biology*, 24(2), pp. e643–e654. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.13977>.

Goldman, M. (2011) 'Strangers in their own land: Maasai and wildlife conservation in Northern Tanzania', *Conservation and Society*, 9(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.79194>.

Goldman, M.J., de Pinho, J.R. and Perry, J. (2013a) 'Beyond ritual and economics: Maasai lion hunting and conservation politics', *Oryx*, 47(04), pp. 490–500. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605312000907>.

Goldman, M.J., de Pinho, J.R. and Perry, J. (2013b) 'Beyond ritual and economics: Maasai

lion hunting and conservation politics', *Oryx*, 47(04), pp. 490–500. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605312000907>.

Goldman, M.J. and Riosmena, F. (2013) 'Adaptive capacity in Tanzanian Maasailand: Changing strategies to cope with drought in fragmented landscapes', *Global Environmental Change*, 23(3), pp. 588–597. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2013.02.010>.

Gray, C.L. et al. (2016) 'Local biodiversity is higher inside than outside terrestrial protected areas worldwide', *Nature Communications*, 7(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms12306>.

Gross-Camp, N. (2017) 'Tanzania's community forests: their impact on human well-being and persistence in spite of the lack of benefit', *Ecology and Society*, 22(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-09124-220137>.

Gufu Oba, Nils Chr. Stenseth, and Walter J. Lusigi (2000) 'New Perspectives on Sustainable Grazing Management in Arid Zones of Sub-Saharan Africa', *BioScience*, 50(1), pp. 35–51. Available at: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568\(2000\)050\[0035:nposgm\]2.3.co;2](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568(2000)050[0035:nposgm]2.3.co;2).

Guha, R. (1989) *The unquiet woods: ecological change and peasant resistance in the Himalaya*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Gurney, G.G. et al. (2014) 'Poverty and protected areas: An evaluation of a marine integrated conservation and development project in Indonesia', *Global Environmental Change*, 26, pp. 98–107. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2014.04.003>.

Hackett, R. (2015) 'Offsetting dispossession? Terrestrial conservation offsets and First Nation treaty rights in Alberta, Canada', *Geoforum*, 60, pp. 62–71. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2015.01.005>.

Harrison, M. (no date) 'Wildlife crime: a review of the evidence on drivers and impacts in Uganda'. Available at: <http://pubs.iied.org/17576IIED/>.

Hawkes, K., Hill, K. and O'Connell, J.F. (1982) 'Why hunters gather: optimal foraging and the Aché of Eastern Paraguay', *American Ethnologist*, 9(2), pp. 379–398. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1525/ae.1982.9.2.02a00100>.

Holland, T.G., Peterson, G.D. and Gonzalez, A. (2009) 'A Cross-National Analysis of How Economic Inequality Predicts Biodiversity Loss', *Conservation Biology*, 23(5), pp. 1304–1313. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2009.01207.x>.

Holmes, G. (2015) 'What Do We Talk About When We Talk About Biodiversity Conservation in the Anthropocene?', *Environment and Society*, 6(1), pp. 87–108. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3167/ares.2015.060106>.

Holmes, G. and Cavanagh, C.J. (2016) 'A review of the social impacts of neoliberal conservation: Formations, inequalities, contestations', *Geoforum*, 75, pp. 199–209. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2016.07.014>.

Holt, F.L. (2005) 'The Catch-22 of Conservation: Indigenous peoples, biologists, and cultural change', *Human Ecology*, 33(2), pp. 199–215. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/4603566?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Homewood, K. et al. (2001) 'Long-term changes in Serengeti-Mara wildebeest and land cover: Pastoralism, population, or policies?', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 98(22), pp. 12544–12549. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.221053998>.

Hübschle, A.M. (2017) 'The social economy of rhino poaching: Of economic freedom fighters, professional hunters and marginalized local people', *Current Sociology*, 65(3), pp. 427–447. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011392116673210>.

Ilan Kapoor (2002) 'The Devil's in the Theory: A Critical Assessment of Robert Chambers' Work on Participatory Development', *Third World Quarterly*, 23(1), pp. 101–117. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3993578>.

J. H. (no date) 'Transnational Crime In The Developing World'. Available at: https://www.gfintegrity.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/gfi_transnational_crime_high-res.pdf.

J. Marcus Rowcliffe (2004) 'Do wildlife laws work? Species protection and the application of a prey choice model to poaching decisions.', *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 271(1557). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2004.2915>.

J. Peter Brosius (2006) 'Common Ground between Anthropology and Conservation Biology', *Conservation Biology*, 20(3), pp. 683–685. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2006.00463.x>.

Jim Igoe (2017) 'Neoliberal Conservation: A Brief Introduction', *Conservation and Society*, 5(4), pp. 432–449. Available at: <http://www.conservationandsociety.org/article.asp?issn=0972-4923;year=2007;volume=5;issue=4;spage=432;epage=449;aulast=Igoe;type=0>.

John Mbaria (15AD) The Big Conservation Lie. Lens&Pens Publishing LLC.

Johnson, C.N. (2009) 'Ecological consequences of late quaternary extinctions of megafauna', *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 276(1667), pp. 2509–2519. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2008.1921>.

Julia P. G. Jones, Mijasoa M. Andriamarovololona, and Neal Hockley (2008) 'The Importance of Taboos and Social Norms to Conservation in Madagascar', *Conservation Biology*, 22(4), pp. 976–986. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2008.00970.x>.

Justin Kenrick and Jerome Lewis (2004) 'Indigenous Peoples' Rights and the Politics of the Term "Indigenous"', *Anthropology Today*, 20(2). Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/3695107?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

Kareiva, P. and Marvier, M. (2012) 'What Is Conservation Science?', *BioScience*, 62(11), pp. 962–969. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1525/bio.2012.62.11.5>.

Katherine, Homewood (2008a) 'Pastoral Environments, Constraints and Strategies', in *Ecology of African pastoralist societies*. Oxford: James Currey, pp. 50–93.

Katherine, Homewood (2008b) 'Pastoral Livelihoods & Economy', in *Ecology of African pastoralist societies*. Oxford: James Currey, pp. 132–156.

Keane, A. et al. (2008) 'The sleeping policeman: understanding issues of enforcement and compliance in conservation', *Animal Conservation*, 11(2), pp. 75–82. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1469-1795.2008.00170.x>.

Knapp, E.J. (2012) 'Why Poaching Pays: A Summary of Risks and Benefits Illegal Hunters Face in Western Serengeti, Tanzania', *Tropical Conservation Science*, 5(4), pp. 434–445. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/194008291200500403>.

Knight, J. and European Association of Social Anthropologists (2000) *Natural enemies: people-wildlife conflicts in anthropological perspective*. London: Routledge.

Kormos, R. et al. (2014) 'Great Apes and Biodiversity Offset Projects in Africa: The Case for National Offset Strategies', *PLoS ONE*, 9(11). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0111671>.

Kosoy, N. and Corbera, E. (2010) 'Payments for ecosystem services as commodity fetishism', *Ecological Economics*, 69(6), pp. 1228–1236. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2009.11.002>.

Larsen, P.B. and Brockington, D. (eds) (2018) *The anthropology of conservation NGOs: rethinking the boundaries*. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9783319605791>

Laurance, W.F. et al. (2012) 'Averting biodiversity collapse in tropical forest protected areas', *Nature*, 489(7415), pp. 290–294. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11318>.

Lehnert, L.W. et al. (2016) 'Climate variability rather than overstocking causes recent large scale cover changes of Tibetan pastures', *Scientific Reports*, 6(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep24367>.

Lele, S. et al. (2013) 'Ecosystem Services: Origins, Contributions, Pitfalls, and Alternatives', *Conservation and Society*, 11(4), pp. 343–358. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.125752>.

Lenzen, M. et al. (2012) 'International trade drives biodiversity threats in developing nations', *Nature*, 486(7401), pp. 109–112. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11145>.

Lewis, S.L. and Maslin, M. (2018) *The human planet: how we created the anthropocene*. UK: Pelican.

Li, Y. and Li, W. (2015) 'China's Rangeland Management Policy Debates: What Have We learned?', *Rangeland Ecology & Management*, 68(4), pp. 305–314. Available at:

[https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rama.2015.05.007.](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rama.2015.05.007)

López-i-Gelats, F. et al. (2016) 'What drives the vulnerability of pastoralists to global environmental change? A qualitative meta-analysis', *Global Environmental Change*, 39, pp. 258–274. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2016.05.011>.

Lund, J.F., Balooni, K. and Casse, T. (2009) 'Change We can Believe in? Reviewing Studies on the Conservation Impact of Popular Participation in Forest Management', *Conservation and Society*, 7(2), pp. 71–82. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.58640>.

Lunstrum, E. (2014) 'Green Militarization: Anti-Poaching Efforts and the Spatial Contours of Kruger National Park', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 104(4), pp. 816–832. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00045608.2014.912545>.

Maan, Barua, Shonil. A. Bhagwat, and Sushrut, Jadhav (2013) 'The hidden dimensions of human-wildlife conflict: Health impacts, opportunity and transaction costs', *Biological Conservation*, 157(January), pp. 309–316. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2012.07.014>.

MacDonald, K.I. (2005) 'Global hunting grounds: power, scale and ecology in the negotiation of conservation', *cultural geographies*, 12(3), pp. 259–291. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1191/1474474005eu330oa>.

Mace, G.M. (2014) 'Whose conservation?', *Science*, 345(6204), pp. 1558–1560. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1254704>.

Mace, G.M., Norris, K. and Fitter, A.H. (2012) 'Biodiversity and ecosystem services: a multilayered relationship', *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 27(1), pp. 19–26. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2011.08.006>.

Madhav Gadgil, Fikret Berkes and Carl Folke (1993) 'Indigenous Knowledge for Biodiversity Conservation', *Ambio*, 22(2), pp. 151–156. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/4314060?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Marchini, S. and Macdonald, D.W. (2012) 'Predicting ranchers' intention to kill jaguars: Case studies in Amazonia and Pantanal', *Biological Conservation*, 147(1), pp. 213–221. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2012.01.002>.

Maron, M. et al. (2016) 'Taming a Wicked Problem: Resolving Controversies in Biodiversity Offsetting', *BioScience*, 66(6), pp. 489–498. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/biw038>.

Martin, A., Gross-Camp, N., Kebede, B. and McGuire, S. (2014) 'Measuring effectiveness, efficiency and equity in an experimental Payments for Ecosystem Services trial', *Global Environmental Change*, 28, pp. 216–226. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2014.07.003>.

Martin, A., Gross-Camp, N., Kebede, B., McGuire, S., et al. (2014) 'Whose environmental justice? Exploring local and global perspectives in a payments for ecosystem services scheme in Rwanda', *Geoforum*, 54, pp. 167–177. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2013.02.006>.

Martin, A. et al. (2016) 'Justice and conservation: The need to incorporate recognition', *Biological Conservation*, 197, pp. 254–261. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2016.03.021>.

Martin, A. (2017) *Just conservation: biodiversity, wellbeing and sustainability*. London: Routledge.

Matulis, B.S. and Moyer, J.R. (2017) 'Beyond Inclusive Conservation: The Value of Pluralism, the Need for Agonism, and the Case for Social Instrumentalism', *Conservation Letters*, 10(3), pp. 279–287. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12281>.

McAfee, K. (1999) 'Selling Nature to save It? Biodiversity and Green Developmentalism', *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 17(2), pp. 133–154. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1068/d170133>.

McAfee, K. (2012) 'The Contradictory Logic of Global Ecosystem Services Markets', *Development and Change*, 43(1), pp. 105–131. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2011.01745.x>.

McCabe, J Terrence (2003) 'Sustainability and livelihood diversification among the Maasai of Northern Tanzania', *Human Organization*, 62, pp. 100–111. Available at: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/201031108?accountid=14511>.

McCauley, D.J. (7AD) 'Selling out on nature', *Nature*, 443(7107), pp. 27–28. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/443027a>.

McElwee, P. et al. (2014) 'Payments for environmental services and contested neoliberalisation in developing countries: A case study from Vietnam', *Journal of Rural Studies*, 36, pp. 423–440. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2014.08.003>.

McShane, T.O. et al. (2011) 'Hard choices: Making trade-offs between biodiversity conservation and human well-being', *Biological Conservation*, 144(3), pp. 966–972. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2010.04.038>.

de Merode, E., Homewood, K. and Cowlishaw, G. (2004) 'The value of bushmeat and other wild foods to rural households living in extreme poverty in Democratic Republic of Congo', *Biological Conservation*, 118(5), pp. 573–581. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2003.10.005>.

Michael Alvard, Janis B. Alcorn, Richard E. Bodmer, Raymond Hames, Kim Hill, Jean Hudson, R. Lee Lyman, Rajendra K. Puri, Eric A. Smith and Allyn Maclean Stearman (1995) 'Intraspecific Prey Choice by Amazonian Hunters [and Comments and Reply]', *Current Anthropology*, 36(5), pp. 789–818. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2744021?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Mikkel Funder et al. (2013) 'Reshaping Conservation: The Social Dynamics of Participatory Monitoring in Tanzania's Community-managed Forests' *Conservation and Society*, 11(3), pp. 218–232. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.121011>.

Milner-Gulland, E.J. and Leader-Williams, N. (1992) 'A Model of Incentives for the Illegal Exploitation of Black Rhinos and Elephants: Poaching Pays in Luangwa Valley, Zambia', *The*

Journal of Applied Ecology, 29(2), pp. 388–401. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/2404508>.

Moller, H. et al. (2004) 'Combining Science and Traditional Ecological Knowledge: Monitoring Populations for Co-Management', *Ecology and Society*, 9(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-00675-090302>.

Monique Borgerhoff Mulder, Peter Coppolillo (2005) 'Conservation and Self-Interest', in *Conservation: linking ecology, economics, and culture*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, pp. 104–128.

Mulder, M.B. and Coppolillo, P. (2005) *Conservation: linking ecology, economics, and culture*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Muradian, R. et al. (2010) 'Reconciling theory and practice: An alternative conceptual framework for understanding payments for environmental services', *Ecological Economics*, 69(6), pp. 1202–1208. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2009.11.006>.

Myers, N. et al. (2000) 'Biodiversity hotspots for conservation priorities', *Nature*, 403(6772), pp. 853–858. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/35002501>.

Nadasdy, P. (2005) 'Transcending the Debate over the Ecologically Noble Indian: Indigenous Peoples and Environmentalism', *Ethnohistory*, 52(2), pp. 291–331. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1215/00141801-52-2-291>.

Naeem, S., Duffy, J.E. and Zavaleta, E. (2012) 'The Functions of Biological Diversity in an Age of Extinction', *Science*, 336(6087), pp. 1401–1406. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1215855>.

Neumann, R.P. (1998) *Imposing wilderness: struggles over livelihood and nature preservation in Africa*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Neuteleers, S. and Engelen, B. (2015) 'Talking money: How market-based valuation can undermine environmental protection', *Ecological Economics*, 117, pp. 253–260. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2014.06.022>.

Niamir-Fuller, M. et al. (2012) 'Co-existence of wildlife and pastoralism on extensive rangelands: competition or compatibility?', *Pastoralism: Research, Policy and Practice*, 2(1), pp. 8–21. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1186/2041-7136-2-8>.

Nigel Dudley, Liza Higgins-Zogib, and Stephanie Mansourian (2009) 'The Links between Protected Areas, Faiths, and Sacred Natural Sites', *Conservation Biology*, 23(3), pp. 568–577. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2009.01201.x>.

Noe, C. and Kangalawe, Richard.Y.M. (2015) 'Wildlife Protection, Community Participation in Conservation, and (Dis) Empowerment in Southern Tanzania', *Conservation and Society*, 13(3). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.170396>.

Nolte, C. et al. (2013) 'Governance regime and location influence avoided deforestation success of protected areas in the Brazilian Amazon', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 110(13), pp. 4956–4961. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1214786110>.

Norgaard, R.B. (2010) 'Ecosystem services: From eye-opening metaphor to complexity blinder', *Ecological Economics*, 69(6), pp. 1219–1227. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2009.11.009>.

Oldekop, J.A. et al. (2016) 'A global assessment of the social and conservation outcomes of protected areas', *Conservation Biology*, 30(1), pp. 133–141. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12568>.

Ostrom, E. (1999) 'Revisiting the Commons: Local Lessons, Global Challenges', *Science*, 284(5412), pp. 278–282. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.284.5412.278>.

Ostrom, E. (2009) 'A General Framework for Analyzing Sustainability of Social-Ecological Systems', *Science*, 325(5939), pp. 419–422. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1172133>.

Ostrom, E. (2015) *Governing the commons: the evolution of institutions for collective action*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316423936>.

Paige, West (no date) 'The practices of conservation-as-development', in *Conservation Is Our Government Now? The Politics of Ecology in Papua New Guinea*. Duke University Press, pp. 183–214. Available at: <https://read.dukeupress.edu/books/book/1066/>.

Pascual, U. et al. (2014) 'Social Equity Matters in Payments for Ecosystem Services', *BioScience*, 64(11), pp. 1027–1036. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/biu146>.

Paul C. Stern (2005) 'Deliberative Methods for Understanding Environmental Systems', *BioScience*, 55(11), pp. 976–982. Available at: [https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568\(2005\)055\[0976:dmfues\]2.0.co;2](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568(2005)055[0976:dmfues]2.0.co;2).

Paul D. Hirsch et al. (2010) 'Acknowledging Conservation Trade-Offs and Embracing Complexity', *Conservation Biology*, 25(2), pp. 259–264. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2010.01608.x>.

Paul Nadasdy (1999) 'The Politics of Tek: Power and the "Integration" of Knowledge', *Arctic Anthropology*, 36(1), pp. 1–18. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/40316502?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Pecl, G.T. et al. (2017) 'Biodiversity redistribution under climate change: Impacts on ecosystems and human well-being', *Science*, 355(6332). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aai9214>.

Peterson, R.B. et al. (2010) 'Seeing (and Doing) Conservation Through Cultural Lenses', *Environmental Management*, 45(1), pp. 5–18. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00267-008-9135-1>.

Phelps, J., Biggs, D. and Webb, E.L. (2016) 'Tools and terms for understanding illegal wildlife trade', *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment*, 14(9), pp. 479–489. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/fee.1325>.

Posey, D.A. (1985) 'Indigenous management of tropical forest ecosystems: the case of the Kayapó Indians of the Brazilian Amazon', *Agroforestry Systems*, 3(2), pp. 139–158. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00122640>.

Pretty, J. et al. (2009) 'The Intersections of Biological Diversity and Cultural Diversity: Towards Integration', *Conservation and Society*, 7(2), pp. 100–112. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.58642>.

Purvis, A. and Hector, A. (2000) 'Getting the measure of biodiversity', *Nature*, 405(6783), pp. 212–219. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/35012221>.

R, Damania, E.J., Milner-Gulland, and D. J. Crookes (2AD) 'A bioeconomic analysis of bushmeat hunting', *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 272(1560), pp. 259–266. Available at: <https://royalsocietypublishing.org/doi/abs/10.1098/rspb.2004.2945>.

Raymond, H. (2007) 'The Ecologically Noble Savage Debate', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 36(1), pp. 177–190. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123321>.

Redpath, S.M. et al. (2013) 'Understanding and managing conservation conflicts', *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 28(2), pp. 100–109. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2012.08.021>.

Reed, M.S. (2008) 'Stakeholder participation for environmental management: A literature review', *Biological Conservation*, 141(10), pp. 2417–2431. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2008.07.014>.

Reed, M.S. and Ceno, J.S.D. (2015) 'Mediation and conservation conflicts: from top-down to bottom-up', in S.M. Redpath et al. (eds) *Conflicts in Conservation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 226–239. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139084574.017>.

Ripple, W.J. et al. (2016) 'Bushmeat hunting and extinction risk to the world's mammals', *Royal Society Open Science*, 3(10). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.160498>.

Robbins, P. (2012a) *Political ecology: a critical introduction*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781119953340>

Robbins, P. (2012b) *Political ecology: a critical introduction*. 2nd ed. Chichester, U.K.: J. Wiley & Sons. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781119953340>

Rode, J., Gómez-Baggethun, E. and Krause, T. (2015) 'Motivation crowding by economic incentives in conservation policy: A review of the empirical evidence', *Ecological Economics*, 117, pp. 270–282. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2014.11.019>.

Rodríguez, I. et al. (2018) 'Speaking of Fire: Reflexive Governance in Landscapes of Social

Change and Shifting Local Identities', Journal of Environmental Policy & Planning, 20(6), pp. 1-20. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1523908X.2013.766579>.

Roe, D. (2008) 'The origins and evolution of the conservation-poverty debate: a review of key literature, events and policy processes', Oryx, 42(04). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605308002032>.

Rosaleen Duffy et al. (2015) 'The militarization of anti-poaching: undermining long term goals?', Environmental Conservation, 42(04), pp. 345-348. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0376892915000119>.

S. Pooley et al. (2017) 'An interdisciplinary review of current and future approaches to improving human-predator relations', Conservation Biology, 31(3), pp. 513-523. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12859>.

Salafsky, N. and Wollenberg, E. (2000) 'Linking Livelihoods and Conservation: A Conceptual Framework and Scale for Assessing the Integration of Human Needs and Biodiversity', World Development, 28(8), pp. 1421-1438. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(00\)00031-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00031-0).

Sandbrook, C. (2015) 'What is conservation?', Oryx, 49(04), pp. 565-566. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605315000952>.

Sandom, C. et al. (2014) 'Global late Quaternary megafauna extinctions linked to humans, not climate change', Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 281(1787), pp. 20133254-20133254. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2013.3254>.

S.B., W. (no date) Assessment of threatened status of Chinese pangolin (*Manis pentadactylus*) [Chinese Journal of Applied and Environmental Biology] 2004, 04, Available at: http://en.cnki.com.cn/Article_en/CJFDTOTAL-YYHS200404013.htm.

Schlosberg, D. (2013) 'Theorising environmental justice: the expanding sphere of a discourse', Environmental Politics, 22(1), pp. 37-55. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2013.755387>.

Sidaway, R. (2005) Resolving environmental disputes: from conflict to consensus. London: Earthscan.

Smith, E.A. and Wishnie, M. (2000) 'Conservation and Subsistence in Small-Scale Societies', Annual Review of Anthropology, 29(1), pp. 493-524. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.29.1.493>.

Smith, L.T. (1999) Decolonizing methodologies: research and Indigenous peoples. London: Zed.

Sodhi, N.S. and Ehrlich, P.R. (2009) Conservation biology for all. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199554232.001.0001>.

Soga, M. and Gaston, K.J. (2018) 'Shifting baseline syndrome: causes, consequences, and implications', Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment, 16(4), pp. 222-230. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/fee.1794>.

Soule, M. (2013) 'The "New Conservation"', *Conservation Biology*, 27(5), pp. 895–897. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12147>.

Spash, C.L. (2015) 'Bulldozing biodiversity: The economics of offsets and trading-in Nature', *Biological Conservation*, 192, pp. 541–551. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2015.07.037>.

St John, F.A.V., Keane, A.M. and Milner-Gulland, E.J. (2013) 'Effective conservation depends upon understanding human behaviour', in D.W. Macdonald and K.J. Willis (eds) *Key Topics in Conservation Biology 2*. Oxford: John Wiley & Sons, pp. 344–361. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118520178.ch19>.

Steffen, W. et al. (2015) 'The trajectory of the Anthropocene: The Great Acceleration', *The Anthropocene Review*, 2(1), pp. 81–98. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/2053019614564785>.

Sullivan, S. (2003) 'Protest, conflict and litigation: dissent or libel in resistance to a conservancy in north-west Namibia.', in *Ethnographies of conservation: environmentalism and the distribution of privilege*. New York: Berghahn Books, pp. 69–86.

Sutherland, W.J. et al. (2004) 'The need for evidence-based conservation', *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 19(6), pp. 305–308. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2004.03.018>.

T. Haller et al. (2016) 'Conflicts, security and marginalisation: institutional change of the pastoral commons in a "glocal" world', *Revue Scientifique et Technique de l'OIE*, 35(2), pp. 405–416. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.20506/rst.35.2.2532>.

Tallis, H. and Lubchenco, J. (2014) 'Working together: A call for inclusive conservation', *Nature*, 515(7525), pp. 27–28. Available at: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/1627755329/fulltext/E5F65AE02E6A46A6PQ/1?accountid=14511>.

Tania Murray Li (2000) 'Articulating Indigenous Identity in Indonesia: Resource Politics and the Tribal Slot', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 42(1), pp. 149–179. Available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/comparative-studies-in-society-and-history/article/articulating-indigenous-identity-in-indonesia-resource-politics-and-the-tribal-slot/B29DF276077F42F44CCCA6F3CE5B622A>.

Tengö, M. et al. (2014) 'Connecting Diverse Knowledge Systems for Enhanced Ecosystem Governance: The Multiple Evidence Base Approach', *AMBIO*, 43(5), pp. 579–591. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13280-014-0501-3>.

'The Tragedy of the Commons' (1968) *Science*, 162(3859), pp. 1243–1248. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.162.3859.1243>.

Thirgood, S. and Redpath, S. (2008) 'Hen harriers and red grouse: science, politics and human-wildlife conflict', *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 45(5), pp. 1550–1554. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2664.2008.01519.x>.

Thomas J Bassett (2005) 'Card-carrying hunters, rural poverty, and wildlife decline in northern Côte d'Ivoire', *The Geographical Journal*, 171(1), pp. 24–35. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4959.2005.00147.x>.

Tim Ingold and Terhi Kurttila (2000) 'Perceiving the Environment in Finnish Lapland', *Body & Society*, 6(3–4), pp. 183–196. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357034X00006003010>.

Tomasz, P. (no date) 'Property Concepts, Herding Patterns and Management of Natural Resources Among the Ngorongoro and Salei Maasai of Tanzania'. Available at: <http://pubs.iied.org/7325IIED/>.

TRAFFIC (2008) 'What's driving the wildlife trade? A Review of expert opinion on economic and social drivers of the wildlife trade and trade control efforts in Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, and Vietnam (PDF, 3.2 MB) - 08_whats_driving_the_wildlife_trade.pdf'. Available at: http://www.trafficj.org/publication/08_whats_driving_the_wildlife_trade.pdf.

Twinamatsiko, M. (no date) 'Linking Conservation, Equity and Poverty Alleviation: Understanding profiles and motivations of resource users and local perceptions of governance at Bwindi Impenetrable National Park, Uganda'. Available at: <http://pubs.iied.org/14630IIED/>.

Vellend, M. et al. (2013) 'Global meta-analysis reveals no net change in local-scale plant biodiversity over time', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 110(48), pp. 19456–19459. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1312779110>.

Veríssimo, D. and Wan, A.K.Y. (2019) 'Characterizing efforts to reduce consumer demand for wildlife products', *Conservation Biology* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.13227>.

Vetter, S. (2005) 'Rangelands at equilibrium and non-equilibrium: recent developments in the debate', *Journal of Arid Environments*, 62(2), pp. 321–341. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2004.11.015>.

van Vliet, N. et al. (2012) 'The bushmeat market in Kisangani, Democratic Republic of Congo: implications for conservation and food security', *Oryx*, 46(02), pp. 196–203. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605311000202>.

Vogel, G. (2017) 'Where have all the insects gone?', *Science*, 356(6338), pp. 576–579. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.356.6338.576>.

W. M. Adams (2004) 'Poachers to Partners', in *Against extinction: the story of conservation*. London: Earthscan Publications, pp. 101–124. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cbb3acfa-8503-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Wangui, E.E. (2008) 'Development interventions, changing livelihoods, and the making of female Maasai pastoralists', *Agriculture and Human Values*, 25(3), pp. 365–378. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10460-007-9111-z>.

West, P. (2006) *Conservation is our government now: the politics of ecology in Papua New Guinea*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press. Available at:

[https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822388067.](https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822388067)

'What Is Conservation Biology?' (1985) BioScience, 35(11), pp. 727–734. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1310054>.

White, N. (2014) 'The "White Gold of Jihad": violence, legitimisation and contestation in anti-poaching strategies', Journal of Political Ecology, 21(1), pp. 452–474. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2458/v21i1.21146>.

Wilkie, D.S. et al. (2011) 'The empty forest revisited', Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1223(1), pp. 120–128. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-6632.2010.05908.x>.

Woodhouse, E. et al. (2015) 'Religious Relationships with the Environment in a Tibetan Rural Community: Interactions and Contrasts with Popular Notions of Indigenous Environmentalism', Human Ecology, 43(2), pp. 295–307. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-015-9742-4>.

Woodhouse, E. and McCabe, J.T. (2018) 'Well-being and conservation: diversity and change in visions of a good life among the Maasai of northern Tanzania', Ecology and Society, 23(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-09986-230143>.

Wright, V., Corey (2017) 'Turbulent Terrains: The Contradictions and Politics of Decentralised Conservation', Conservation and Society, 15(2), pp. 157–167. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4103/cs.cs_15_33.

Wunder, S. (2013) 'When payments for environmental services will work for conservation', Conservation Letters, 6(4), pp. 230–237. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12034>.

Yeh, E.T. et al. (2017) 'Pastoralist Decision-Making on the Tibetan Plateau', Human Ecology, 45(3), pp. 333–343. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-017-9891-8>.