

CIHD3001: Global Health Policy: Shivani Singh Sharma

[View Online](#)

[1]

R. Skolnik, 'Chapter 15: Working together to improve global health', in *Global health 101*, 2nd ed., vol. *Essential public health*, Burlington, Mass: Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2012, pp. 335–365.

[2]

D. Balabanova, M. McKee, A. Mills, G. Walt, and A. Haines, 'What can global health institutions do to help strengthen health systems in low income countries?', *Health Research Policy and Systems*, vol. 8, no. 1, 2010, doi: 10.1186/1478-4505-8-22.

[3]

J. A. de Beyer, A. S. Preker, and R. G. A. Feachem, 'The role of the World Bank in international health: renewed commitment and partnership', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp. 169–176, Jan. 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0277-9536(99)00258-0.

[4]

R. Brugha et al., 'The Global Fund: managing great expectations', *The Lancet*, vol. 364, no. 9428, pp. 95–100, Jul. 2004, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(04)16595-1.

[5]

K. Buse and W. Gill, 'Role conflict? The World Bank and the world's health', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 50, no. 2, pp. 177–179, Jan. 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0277-9536(99)00259-2.

[6]

J. Frenk, 'The Global Health System: Strengthening National Health Systems as the Next Step for Global Progress', PLoS Medicine, vol. 7, no. 1, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1000089.

[7]

L. O. Gostin, 'Meeting the Survival Needs of the World's Least Healthy People', JAMA, vol. 298, no. 2, pp. 225–228, Jul. 2007, doi: 10.1001/jama.298.2.225.

[8]

R. Horton, 'WHO: the casualties and compromises of renewal', The Lancet, vol. 359, no. 9317, pp. 1605–1611, May 2002, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(02)08523-9.

[9]

G. T. Keusch, W. L. Kilama, S. Moon, N. A. SzlezÅik, and C. M. Michaud, 'The Global Health System: Linking Knowledge with Actionâ Learning from Malaria', PLoS Medicine, vol. 7, no. 1, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1000179.

[10]

I. Kickbusch, 'Action on global health: Addressing global health governance challenges', Public Health, vol. 119, no. 11, pp. 969–973, Nov. 2005, doi: 10.1016/j.puhe.2005.08.008.

[11]

'Assuming the mantle: the balancing act facing the new WHO Director-General', Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine, vol. 99, no. 10, pp. 494–496, Oct. 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://jrs.sagepub.com/content/99/10/494>

[12]

D. McCoy, 'The World Bank's new health strategy: reason for alarm?', The Lancet, vol. 369, no. 9572, pp. 1499–1501, May 2007, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60688-6.

[13]

S. Moon et al., 'The Global Health System: Lessons for a Stronger Institutional Framework', PLoS Medicine, vol. 7, no. 1, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1000193.

[14]

N. A. Szlezák et al., 'The Global Health System: Actors, Norms, and Expectations in Transition', PLoS Medicine, vol. 7, no. 1, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1000183.

[15]

Caroline Thomas and Martin Weber, 'The Politics of Global Health Governance: Whatever Happened to "Health for All by the Year 2000"?', Global Governance, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 187–205, 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800521>

[16]

G. Yamey, 'WHO in 2002: Why does the world still need WHO?', BMJ, vol. 325, no. 7375, pp. 1294–1298, Nov. 2002, doi: 10.1136/bmj.325.7375.1294.

[17]

'Three films to watch'. .

[18]

'WHO | Beyond fragmentation and towards universal coverage: insights from Ghana, South Africa and the United Republic of Tanzania' [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/86/11/08-053413-ab/en/>

[19]

V. Fan and W. Savedoff, 'The health financing transition: a conceptual framework and empirical evidence'. Results for Development Institute, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://r4d.org/knowledge-center/global-health>

[20]

L. Garrett, A. M. R. Chowdhury, and A. Pablos-Méndez, 'All for universal health coverage', *The Lancet*, vol. 374, no. 9697, pp. 1294–1299, Oct. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(09)61503-8.

[21]

L. Gilson, D. Kalyalya, F. Kuchler, S. Lake, H. Oranga, and M. Ouendo, 'Strategies for promoting equity: experience with community financing in three African countries', *Health Policy*, vol. 58, no. 1, pp. 37–67, Oct. 2001, doi: 10.1016/S0168-8510(01)00153-1.

[22]

P. Gottret and G. Schieber, 'Health financing revisited: a practitioner's guide.' World Bank, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTHSD/Resources/topics/Health-Financing/HFRFull.pdf>

[23]

A.-C. Laurell, E. Zepeda, and L. Mussot, 'Eliminating economic barriers for the poor in health care: the Mexico City government experience', in *Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses*, vol. Social policy in a development context, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[24]

F. Masiye, B. M. Chitah, and D. McIntyre, 'From targeted exemptions to user fee abolition in health care: Experience from rural Zambia', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 71, no. 4, pp. 743–750, Aug. 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.04.029.

[25]

D. McIntyre, M. Thiede, G. Dahlgren, and M. Whitehead, 'What are the economic consequences for households of illness and of paying for health care in low- and middle-income country contexts?', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 62, no. 4, pp. 858–865, Feb. 2006, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.07.001.

[26]

D. McIntyre, 'Beyond fragmentation and towards universal coverage: insights from Ghana, South Africa and the United Republic of Tanzania', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 86, no. 11, pp. 871–876, Nov. 2008, doi: 10.2471/BLT.08.053413.

[27]

D. McIntyre, 'WHR 2000 to WHR 2010: what progress in health care financing?', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 25, no. 5, pp. 349–351, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czq033.

[28]

D. I. McIntyre, J. Kutzin, and World Health Organization, 'Health Financing for Universal Health Coverage, v1 0 final'. 2014 [Online]. Available: http://www.jointlearningnetwork.org/uploads/files/resources/Guidance_on_conducting_a_situation_analysis_of_health_financing_for_universal_health_coverage.pdf

[29]

C. Normand and S. Thomas, 'Health Care Financing and the Health System', in *International Encyclopedia of Public Health*, Elsevier, 2008, pp. 160–174.

[30]

N. Palmer, D. H. Mueller, L. Gilson, A. Mills, and A. Haines, 'Health financing to promote access in low income settings—how much do we know?', *The Lancet*, vol. 364, no. 9442, pp. 1365–1370, Oct. 2004, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(04)17195-X.

[31]

W. D. Savedoff, D. de Ferranti, A. L. Smith, and V. Fan, 'Political and economic aspects of the transition to universal health coverage', *The Lancet*, vol. 380, no. 9845, pp. 924–932, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(12)61083-6.

[32]

V. Tangcharoensathien et al., 'Health-financing reforms in southeast Asia: challenges in achieving universal coverage', *The Lancet*, vol. 377, no. 9768, pp. 863–873, Mar. 2011, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(10)61890-9.

[33]

E. van Doorslaer et al., 'Effect of payments for health care on poverty estimates in 11 countries in Asia: an analysis of household survey data', *The Lancet*, vol. 368, no. 9544, pp. 1357–1364, Oct. 2006, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(06)69560-3.

[34]

A. Wagstaff, 'Social health insurance re-examined'. World Bank, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/01/09/000016406_20070109161148/Rendered/PDF/wps4111.pdf

[35]

A. Wagstaff, 'Measuring Financial Protection in Health'. World Bank, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/6570>

[36]

A. Wagstaff, 'Social health insurance versus tax-financed health systems: evidence from the OECD'. World Bank, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2009/01/21/000158349_20090121101737/Rendered/PDF/WPS4821.pdf

[37]

M. Whitehead, G. Dahlgren, and T. Evans, 'Equity and health sector reforms: can low-income countries escape the medical poverty trap?', *The Lancet*, vol. 358, no. 9284, pp. 833–836, Sep. 2001, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(01)05975-X.

[38]

WHO, 'Health systems financing: The path to universal coverage', 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/whr/2010/en/>

[39]

WHO, 'WHO Global Health Expenditure Atlas. Geneva', 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://apps.who.int/nha/en/>

[40]

K. Xu et. al., 'Protecting households from catastrophic health spending', Health Affairs, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 972-983, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/204646625/fulltext?accountid=14511>

[41]

WHO, 'Global Health Expenditure Database'. [Online]. Available: <http://apps.who.int/nha/database/Home/Index/en>

[42]

World Health Organization and UNICEF, 'Primary Health Care : Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September 1978 / Jointly Sponsored by the World Health Organization and the United Nations Children's Fund', 1978. [Online]. Available: <http://apps.who.int/medicinedocs/en/m/abstract/Js21370en/>

[43]

K. Hanson et al., 'Is Private Health Care the Answer to the Health Problems of the World's Poor?', PLoS Medicine, vol. 5, no. 11, 2008, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.0050233.

[44]

World Health Organization and UNICEF, 'Primary Health Care : Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September 1978 / Jointly Sponsored by the World Health Organization and the United Nations Children's Fund', 1978. [Online]. Available: <http://apps.who.int/medicinedocs/en/m/abstract/Js21370en/>

[45]

J. A. Walsh and K. S. Warren, 'Selective primary health care: An interim strategy for disease control in developing countries', *Social Science & Medicine. Part C: Medical Economics*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 145–163, Jun. 1980, doi: 10.1016/0160-7995(80)90034-9.

[46]

S. B. Rifkin and G. Walt, 'Why health improves: Defining the issues concerning "comprehensive primary health care" and "selective primary health care"', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 23, no. 6, pp. 559–566, Jan. 1986, doi: 10.1016/0277-9536(86)90149-8.

[47]

The World Bank, 'Financing health services in developing countries : an agenda for reform. A World Bank policy study'. 1988 [Online]. Available: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/1989/07/440431/financing-health-services-developing-countries-agenda-reform>

[48]

K. Janovsky and World Health Organization. Division of Strengthening of Health Systems, 'The challenge of implementation: District health systems for primary health care'. WHO, 1988 [Online]. Available: <https://extranet.who.int/iris/restricted/handle/10665/62369>

[49]

World Bank, 'World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health.' Oxford University Press, New York, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/5976>

[50]

S. Russell and L. Gilson, 'User fee policies to promote health service access for the poor: a wolf in sheep's clothing?', *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 359–379, 1997.

[51]

'The world health report 2000 - Health systems: Improving performance'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/whr/2000/en/>

[52]

J. D. Sachs, 'Macroeconomics and Health: Investing in Health for economic development. Report of the Commission on Macro-economics and Health'. WHO, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://www.paho.org/English/HDP/HDD/Sachs.pdf>

[53]

World Bank, 'World Development Report 2004. Making Services Work for Poor People'. 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/5986>

[54]

ReliefWeb, 'Global Health Watch 2005 - 2006 - An Alternative World Health Report', 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://reliefweb.int/report/world/global-health-watch-2005-2006-alternative-world-health-report>

[55]

WHO, 'Closing the gap in a generation: health equity through action on the social determinants of health. Final Report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health'. 2008 [Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/social_determinants/thecommission/finalreport/en/

[56]

World Health Organisation, 'The World Health Report 2008 - Primary Health Care (Now More Than Ever)'. 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/whr/2008/en/>

[57]

World Health Organisation, 'Health systems financing: The path to universal coverage'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/whr/2010/en/>

[58]

D. Balabanova, M. McKee, and A. Mills, 'GHLC - Good Health at Low Cost'. [Online]. Available: <http://ghlc.lshtm.ac.uk/>

[59]

A report by the Rockefeller Foundation, Save the Children, UNICEF and the World Health Organization, 'Universal Health Coverage: A commitment to close the gap'. 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.savethechildren.org.uk/resources/online-library/universal-health-coverage-commitment-close-gap>

[60]

'Mass Campaigns and General Health Services', Bulletin of the World Health Organization, vol. 83, no. 4, pp. 241–320, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/83/4/en/>

[61]

A. LaFond and Save the Children Fund (Great Britain), Sustaining primary health care. London: Earthscan, 1995.

[62]

U. Lele, R. Ridker, and J. Upadhyay, 'Health System Capacities in Developing Countries and Global Health Initiatives on Communicable Disease'. 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.umalele.org/index.php/pub/global-health>

[63]

Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation and McKinsey & Company, 'Global Health Partnerships: assessing country consequences'. 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/healthsystems/gf16.pdf>

[64]

A. Mills, 'Mass campaigns versus general health services: What have we learnt in 40 years

about vertical versus horizontal approaches?', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 83, no. 4, pp. 241–320, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/83/4/en/>

[65]

G. Ooms, W. Van Damme, B. K. Baker, P. Zeitz, and T. Schrecker, 'The "diagonal" approach to Global Fund financing: A cure for the broader malaise of health systems?', *Globalization and Health*, vol. 4, no. 1, 2008, doi: 10.1186/1744-8603-4-6.

[66]

J. Rohde et al., '30 years after Alma-Ata: has primary health care worked in countries?', *The Lancet*, vol. 372, no. 9642, pp. 950–961, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61405-1.

[67]

R. C. Swanson et al., 'Call for global health-systems impact assessments', *The Lancet*, vol. 374, no. 9688, pp. 433–435, Aug. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(09)61212-5.

[68]

J.-P. Unger, P. De Paepe, and A. Green, 'A code of best practice for disease control programmes to avoid damaging health care services in developing countries', *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management*, vol. 18, no. S1, pp. S27–S39, Oct. 2003, doi: 10.1002/hpm.723.

[69]

J.-P. Unger, U. d'Alessandro, P. D. Paepe, and A. Green, 'Can malaria be controlled where basic health services are not used?', *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 314–322, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3156.2006.01576.x.

[70]

J.-P. Unger, U. d'Alessandro, P. D. Paepe, and A. Green, 'Can malaria be controlled where basic health services are not used?', *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 314–322, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3156.2006.01576.x.

[71]

World Health Organization Maximizing Positive Synergies Collaborative Group, 'An assessment of interactions between global health initiatives and country health systems', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9681, pp. 2137–2169, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60919-3.

[72]

D. Yu, Y. Souteyrand, M. A. Banda, J. Kaufman, and J. H. Perriens, 'Investment in HIV/AIDS programs: Does it help strengthen health systems in developing countries?', *Globalization and Health*, vol. 4, no. 1, 2008, doi: 10.1186/1744-8603-4-8.

[73]

P. Boone and Z. Zhan, *Lowering Child Mortality in Poor Countries: The Power of Knowledgeable Parents*. LSE, 2006 [Online]. Available: http://cep.lse.ac.uk/_new/publications/abstract.asp?index=2414

[74]

A. Harding, 'Partnerships with the Private Sector in Health. What the International Community Can Do to Strengthen Health Systems in Developing Countries.' Center for Global Health Development, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://www.cgdev.org/files/1423350_file_CGD_PSAF_Report_web.pdf

[75]

International Finance Corporation, 'Healthy Partnerships : How Governments Can Engage the Private Sector to Improve Health in Africa'. 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/2304>

[76]

M. Mackintosh and M. Koivusalo, 'Health Systems and Commercialization: In Search of Good Sense | Publications | UNRISD'. [Online]. Available: [http://www.unrisd.org/unrisd/website/document.nsf/\(httpPublications\)/32A160C292F57BBEC1256ED10049F965?OpenDocument](http://www.unrisd.org/unrisd/website/document.nsf/(httpPublications)/32A160C292F57BBEC1256ED10049F965?OpenDocument)

[77]

M. Mackintosh and P. Tibandebage, 'Inequality and redistribution in health care: analytical issues for developmental social policy', in *Social policy in a development context*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

[78]

M. Mackintosh, M. Koivusalo, and United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, *Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses*, vol. *Social policy in a development context*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[79]

A. Harding and A. S. Preker, *Private participation in health services*, vol. *Health, nutrition, and population series*. Washington, DC: World Bank, 2003.

[80]

H. Waitzkin, R. Jasso-Aguilar, and C. Iriart, 'Privatization of health services in less developed countries: an empirical response to the proposals of the World Bank and Wharton School', *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 37, no. 2, pp. 205–227, 2007.

[81]

M. Basilico, J. Weigel, A. Motgi, J. Bor, and S. Keshavjee, 'Health for All? Competing theories and geopolitics', in *Reimagining global health: an introduction*, vol. *California series in public anthropology*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2013.

[82]

J. Greene, M. Thorp Basilico, H. Kim, and P. Farmer, 'Colonial medicine and its legacies', in *Reimagining global health: an introduction*, vol. *California series in public anthropology*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2013.

[83]

'Alma-Ata: Rebirth and Revision'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.thelancet.com/series/alma-ata-rebirth-and-revision>

[84]

R. Porter, *The greatest benefit to mankind: a medical history of humanity from antiquity to the present*. London: FontanaPress, 1999.

[85]

UN Millennium Project, 'Who's got the power? Transforming health systems for women and children. Taskforce on child health and maternal health'. 2005 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.unmillenniumproject.org/documents/maternalchild-complete.pdf>

[86]

'The Lancet'. [Online]. Available:
[http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/vol380no9845/PIIS0140-6736\(12\)X6037-9](http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/vol380no9845/PIIS0140-6736(12)X6037-9)

[87]

J. Boesten, 'Navigating the AIDS Industry: Being Poor and Positive in Tanzania', *Development and Change*, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 781–803, May 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7660.2011.01713.x.

[88]

J. Mannell, F. Cornish, and J. Russell, 'Evaluating social outcomes of HIV/AIDS interventions: a critical assessment of contemporary indicator frameworks', *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, vol. 17, no. 1, Aug. 2014, doi: 10.7448/IAS.17.1.19073.

[89]

F. Cornish, C. Montenegro, K. van Reisen, F. Zaka, and J. Sevitt, 'Trust the process: Community health psychology after Occupy', *Journal of Health Psychology*, vol. 19, no. 1, pp. 60–71, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1177/1359105313500264.

[90]

K. Anderson and D. Reiff, 'Global civil society: a sceptical view', in *Global civil society 2004/5*, London: SAGE, 2005.

[91]

H. Anheier, M. Glasius, and M. Kaldor, 'Introducing global civil society', in *Global civil society yearbook 2001*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

[92]

S. Bartsch, C. Huckel Schneider, and L. Kohlmorgen, 'Governance norms in global health: key concepts.', in *Making sense of global health governance: a policy perspective*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[93]

K. Buse, N. Mays, and G. Walt, 'Chapter 6: Interest groups and the policy process', in *Making health policy*, 2nd ed., vol. *Understanding public health*, Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill/Open University Press, 2012.

[94]

C. Cannon-Lorgen, 'Cannon-Lorgen C (2002). The case of indigenous NGOs in Uganda's health sector', in *Group behaviour and development: is the market destroying cooperation?*, Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2002.

[95]

C. Doyle and P. Patel, 'Civil society organisations and global health initiatives: Problems of legitimacy', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 66, no. 9, pp. 1928–1938, May 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2007.12.029.

[96]

M. Edwards, Foreign Policy Centre (London, England), and National Council for Voluntary

Organisations (Great Britain), NGO rights and responsibilities: a new deal for global governance. London: Foreign Policy Centre in association with NCVO, 2000.

[97]

N. Ford et al., 'Challenge and co-operation: civil society activism for access to HIV treatment in Thailand', *Tropical Medicine & International Health*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 258–266, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3156.2009.02218.x.

[98]

J. Garcia and R. G. Parker, 'Resource mobilization for health advocacy: Afro-Brazilian religious organizations and HIV prevention and control', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 72, no. 12, pp. 1930–1938, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.05.010.

[99]

A. Green and A. Matthias, *Non-governmental organizations and health in developing countries*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 1997.

[100]

S. Harman, 'Fighting HIV and AIDS: Reconfiguring the State?', *Review of African Political Economy*, vol. 36, no. 121, pp. 353–367, Sep. 2009, doi: 10.1080/03056240903210846.

[101]

INGO, 'INGO accountability charter'. 2005 [Online]. Available: http://www.ingoaccountabilitycharter.org/wpcms/wp-content/uploads/INGO-Accountability-Charter_logo1.pdf

[102]

R. E. Kelly, 'Assessing the impact of NGOs on intergovernmental organizations: The case of the Bretton Woods Institutions', *International Political Science Review*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 323–344, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0192512110380572.

[103]

D.-J. Koch, A. Dreher, P. Nunnenkamp, and R. Thiele, 'Keeping a Low Profile: What Determines the Allocation of Aid by Non-Governmental Organizations?', *World Development*, vol. 37, no. 5, pp. 902–918, May 2009, doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.09.004.

[104]

F. Holland, Ashwani Kumar, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, and Workshop on Global Civil Society and Poverty, *Global civil society 2009: Poverty and activism*. Los Angeles: SAGE, 2009.

[105]

K. Lee, 'Civil Society Organizations and the Functions of Global Health Governance', *Global health governance*, vol. 3, no. 2, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://blogs.shu.edu/ghg/2010/04/01/civil-society-organizations-and-the-functions-of-global-health-governance/>

[106]

K. L. Leonard, 'When both states and markets fail: asymmetric information and the role of NGOs in African health care', *International Review of Law and Economics*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 61–80, Jul. 2002, doi: 10.1016/S0144-8188(02)00069-8.

[107]

H. M. Mamudu and S. A. Glantz, 'Civil society and the negotiation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control', *Global Public Health*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 150–168, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1080/17441690802095355.

[108]

D. McCoy and M. Hilsum, 'Civil society, its organizations and global health governance', in *Making sense of global health governance: a policy perspective*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[109]

D. Miller and C. Harkins, 'Corporate strategy, corporate capture: Food and alcohol industry lobbying and public health', *Critical Social Policy*, vol. 30, no. 4, pp. 564–589, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1177/0261018310376805.

[110]

A. H. Mussa, J. Pfeiffer, S. S. Gloyd, and K. Sherr, 'Vertical funding, non-governmental organizations, and health system strengthening: perspectives of public sector health workers in Mozambique', *Human Resources for Health*, vol. 11, no. 1, 2013, doi: 10.1186/1478-4491-11-26.

[111]

OECD, 'How DAC members work with civil society organisations: An overview 2011 - OECD'. 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oecd.org/dac/howdacmembersworkwithcivilsocietyorganisationsanoverview2011.htm>

[112]

C. L. Pallas, 'Revolutionary, advocate, agent, or authority: context-based assessment of the democratic legitimacy of transnational civil society actors', *Ethics & Global Politics*, vol. 3, no. 3, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.3402/egp.v3i3.4882.

[113]

J. Pfeiffer, 'International NGOs and primary health care in Mozambique: the need for a new model of collaboration', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 56, no. 4, pp. 725–738, Feb. 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0277-9536(02)00068-0.

[114]

R. Riddell, *Does foreign aid really work?* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=415243>

[115]

R. C. Riddell, 'Assessing the Overall Impact of Civil Society on Development at the Country Level: An Exploratory Approach', *Development Policy Review*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 371–396,

Jul. 2013, doi: 10.1111/dpr.12011.

[116]

M. Robinson and G. White, 'The role of civic organizations in the provision of social services: towards synergy', in *Social provision in low-income countries: new patterns and emerging trends : a study prepared for the World Institute for Development Economics Research of the United Nations University (UNU/WIDER)*, vol. UNU/WIDER studies in development economics, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001 [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199242191.001.0001>

[117]

M. Rowson, 'Health and an emerging global civil society', in *Global change and health*, vol. Understanding public health, Maidenhead, UK: Open University Press, 2005.

[118]

N. M. Shah, W. Wang, and D. M. Bishai, 'Comparing private sector family planning services to government and NGO services in Ethiopia and Pakistan: how do social franchises compare across quality, equity and cost?', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 26, no. Suppl. 1, pp. i63–i71, Jul. 2011, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czr027.

[119]

UN, 'We the peoples: civil society, the United Nations and global governance: report of the Panel of Eminent Persons on United Nations - Civil Society Relations'. 2004 [Online]. Available: <http://www.un-ngls.org/orf/Final%20report%20-%20HLP.doc>

[120]

H. Weishaar, J. Collin, K. Smith, T. Gröning, S. Mandal, and A. Gilmore, 'Global Health Governance and the Commercial Sector: A Documentary Analysis of Tobacco Company Strategies to Influence the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control', *PLoS Medicine*, vol. 9, no. 6, Jun. 2012, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001249.

[121]

S. C. White, 'NGOs, Civil Society, and the State in Bangladesh: The Politics of Representing

the Poor', *Development and Change*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 307–326, Apr. 1999, doi: 10.1111/1467-7660.00119.

[122]

K. Buse and S. Tanaka, 'Global Public-Private Health Partnerships: lessons learned from ten years of experience and evaluation', *International Dental Journal*, vol. 61, pp. 2–10, Aug. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1875-595X.2011.00034.x.

[123]

'Global health watch 2: an alternative world health report', 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ghwatch.org/ghw2/report-summary>

[124]

G. Yamey, 'WHO in 2002: Why does the world still need WHO?', *BMJ*, vol. 325, no. 7375, pp. 1294–1298, Nov. 2002, doi: 10.1136/bmj.325.7375.1294.

[125]

J. Frenk, O. Gómez-Dantés, and S. Moon, 'From sovereignty to solidarity: a renewed concept of global health for an era of complex interdependence', *The Lancet*, vol. 383, no. 9911, pp. 94–97, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(13)62561-1.

[126]

D. McCoy, S. Chand, and D. Sridhar, 'Global health funding: how much, where it comes from and where it goes', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 24, no. 6, pp. 407–417, Nov. 2009, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czp026.

[127]

N. Ravishankar et al., 'Financing of global health: tracking development assistance for health from 1990 to 2007', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9681, pp. 2113–2124, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60881-3.

[128]

D. Sridhar and R. Batniji, 'Misfinancing global health: a case for transparency in disbursements and decision making', *The Lancet*, vol. 372, no. 9644, pp. 1185–1191, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61485-3.

[129]

K. Buse and A. M. Harmer, 'Seven habits of highly effective global public-private health partnerships: Practice and potential', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 64, no. 2, pp. 259–271, Jan. 2007, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2006.09.001.

[130]

K. Buse and G. Walt, 'Global public-private partnerships: Part I--A new development in health?', *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 78, no. 4, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2560730/>

[131]

D. Stuckler, S. Basu, and M. McKee, 'Global Health Philanthropy and Institutional Relationships: How Should Conflicts of Interest Be Addressed?', *PLoS Medicine*, vol. 8, no. 4, Apr. 2011, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001020.

[132]

R. Marten and J. M. Witte, 'Transforming Development? The role of philanthropic foundations in international development cooperation'. GPPI, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://www.gppi.net/publications/>

[133]

D. McCoy, G. Kembhavi, J. Patel, and A. Luintel, 'The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation's grant-making programme for global health', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9675, pp. 1645–1653, May 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60571-7.

[134]

E. Ollila, 'Global health priorities – priorities of the wealthy?', *Globalization and Health*, vol.

1, no. 1, 2005, doi: 10.1186/1744-8603-1-6.

[135]

J. Shiffman, 'Has donor prioritization of HIV/AIDS displaced aid for other health issues?', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 95–100, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czm045.

[136]

A. M. Pollock, D. Price, and M. Liebe, 'Private finance initiatives during NHS austerity', *BMJ*, vol. 342, no. feb09 2, pp. d324–d324, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1136/bmj.d324.

[137]

J. Buchan, 'Challenges for WHO code on international recruitment', *BMJ*, vol. 340, no. mar29 2, pp. c1486–c1486, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1136/bmj.c1486.

[138]

Mackintosh, Maureen, 'A perverse subsidy: African trained nurses and doctors in the NHS', *A perverse subsidy: African trained nurses and doctors in the NHS*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 103–113 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/lwish/sou/2006/00000034/00000001/art00013>

[139]

E. J. Mills et al., 'Should active recruitment of health workers from sub-Saharan Africa be viewed as a crime?', *The Lancet*, vol. 371, no. 9613, pp. 685–688, Feb. 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)60308-6.

[140]

L. H. Aiken, 'U.S. Nurse Labor Market Dynamics Are Key to Global Nurse Sufficiency', *Health Services Research*, vol. 42, no. 3p2, pp. 1299–1320, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6773.2007.00714.x.

[141]

S. Anand and T. Bärnighausen, 'Human resources and health outcomes: cross-country econometric study', *The Lancet*, vol. 364, no. 9445, pp. 1603–1609, Oct. 2004, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(04)17313-3.

[142]

S. Bach, 'Going Global? The Regulation of Nurse Migration in the UK', *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 383–403, Jun. 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8543.2007.00619.x.

[143]

J. Buchan, B. McPake, K. Mensah, and G. Rae, 'Does a code make a difference – assessing the English code of practice on international recruitment', *Human Resources for Health*, vol. 7, no. 1, 2009, doi: 10.1186/1478-4491-7-33.

[144]

J. B. de Mesquita and M. Gordon, 'Health Worker Migration – a human rights analysis'. Medact, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.medact.org/resources/reports/health-worker-migration-human-rights-analysis/>

[145]

Campbell, James, 'Human resources for health and universal health coverage: fostering equity and effective coverage', *World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 91, no. 11, pp. 853–63 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460231979?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

[146]

Global Health Workforce Alliance and WHO, 'A universal truth: no health without a workforce'. ReliefWeb, 2013 [Online]. Available: http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/GHWA_AUniversalTruthReport.pdf

[147]

M. Clemens, 'Do Visas Kill? Health Effects of African Health Professional Emigration'. Center for Global Development, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://www.cgdev.org/section/publications?title=do+visas&sort_by=field_date&sort_order=DESC

[148]

Department of Health, 'Code of practice for the international recruitment of healthcare professionals'. 2004 [Online]. Available: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20081027092128/dh.gov.uk/en/publicationsandstatistics/publications/publicationspolicyandguidance/dh_4097730

[149]

J. Eastwood, R. Conroy, S. Naicker, P. West, R. Tutt, and J. Plange-Rhule, 'Loss of health professionals from sub-Saharan Africa: the pivotal role of the UK', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9474, pp. 1893–1900, May 2005, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(05)66623-8.

[150]

'Global Health Workforce Alliance'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/en/>

[151]

A. Hagopian, M. J. Thompson, M. Fordyce, K. E. Johnson, and L. G. Hart, 'The migration of physicians from sub-Saharan Africa to the United States of America: measures of the African brain drain', *Human Resources for Health*, vol. 2, no. 1, 2004, doi: 10.1186/1478-4491-2-17.

[152]

C. Hongoro and B. McPake, 'How to bridge the gap in human resources for health', *The Lancet*, vol. 364, no. 9443, pp. 1451–1456, Oct. 2004, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(04)17229-2.

[153]

Joint Learning Initiative, 'Human Resources for Health: Overcoming the Crisis'. 2004

[Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/hrh/documents/JLi_hrh_report.pdf

[154]

C. Kanchanachitra et al., 'Human resources for health in southeast Asia: shortages, distributional challenges, and international trade in health services', *The Lancet*, vol. 377, no. 9767, pp. 769–781, Feb. 2011, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(10)62035-1.

[155]

Lassi, Zohra S., 'Quality of care provided by mid-level health workers: systematic review and meta-analysis', *World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 91, no. 11, pp. 824–833 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460232403?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

[156]

U. Lehmann and D. Sanders, 'Community Health Workers: What Do We Know About Them? The State of the Evidence on Programmes, Activities, Costs and Impact on Health Outcomes of Using Community Health Workers'. WHO, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://www.hrhresourcecenter.org/node/1587>

[157]

U. Lehmann, 'Mid-level Health Workers. The state of the evidence on programmes, activities, costs and impact on health outcomes A literature review'. 2008 [Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/knowledge/resources/mlp_review/en/

[158]

S. Lewin et al., 'Lay health workers in primary and community health care for maternal and child health and the management of infectious diseases', *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, no. 3, 2010, doi: 10.1002/14651858.CD004015.pub3. [Online]. Available: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD004015.pub3>

[159]

M. Mackintosh, K. Mensah, L. Henry, and M. Rowson, 'Aid, restitution and international

fiscal redistribution in health care: implications of health professionals' migration', *Journal of International Development*, vol. 18, no. 6, pp. 757–770, Aug. 2006, doi: 10.1002/jid.1312.

[160]

B. Marchal and G. Kegels, 'Health workforce imbalances in times of globalization: brain drain or professional mobility?', *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management*, vol. 18, no. S1, pp. S89–S101, Oct. 2003, doi: 10.1002/hpm.720.

[161]

B. McPake and K. Mensah, 'Task shifting in health care in resource-poor countries', *The Lancet*, vol. 372, no. 9642, pp. 870–871, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61375-6.

[162]

K. Mensah, M. Mackintosh, and L. Henry, 'The " Skills Drain " of Health Professionals from the Developing World: A Framework for Policy Formulation'. Medact, 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://www.medact.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/2.-the-skills-drain-of-health-professionals.pdf>

[163]

E. J. Mills et al., 'The financial cost of doctors emigrating from sub-Saharan Africa: human capital analysis', *BMJ*, vol. 343, no. nov23 3, pp. d7031–d7031, Nov. 2011, doi: 10.1136/bmj.d7031.

[164]

F. Mullan and S. Frehywot, 'Non-physician clinicians in 47 sub-Saharan African countries', *The Lancet*, vol. 370, no. 9605, pp. 2158–2163, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60785-5.

[165]

OECD, 'The Looming Crisis in the Health Workforce: how can OECD countries respond?'

2008 [Online]. Available:

http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/knowledge/resources/oecd_loomingcrisis/en/

[166]

OECD and WHO, 'International migration of health workers: improving international cooperation to address the global health workforce crisis'. 2010 [Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/hrh/resources/oecd-who_policy_brief_en.pdf

[167]

E. V. Plotnikova, 'Cross-border mobility of health professionals: Contesting patients's right to health', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 74, no. 1, pp. 20-27, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.02.012.

[168]

H. Schneider, H. Hlophe, and D. van Rensburg, 'Community health workers and the response to HIV/AIDS in South Africa: tensions and prospects', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 179-187, Mar. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn006.

[169]

Siyam, Amani, 'Monitoring the implementation of the WHO Global Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel', *World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 91, no. 11, pp. 816-823 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460232465?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

[170]

A. Soucat, R. Scheffler, and T. A. Ghebreyesus, 'Labor market for health workers in Africa : new look at the crisis'. 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2013/11/185033362/labor-market-health-workers-africa-new-look-crisis>

[171]

B. Stilwell, K. Diallo, P. Zurn, M. R. Dal Poz, O. Adams, and J. Buchan, 'Developing

evidence-based ethical policies on the migration of health workers: conceptual and practical challenges', Human Resources for Health, vol. 1, no. 1, 2003, doi: 10.1186/1478-4491-1-8.

[172]

A. L. Taylor and I. S. Dhillon, 'The WHO Global Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel: The Evolution of Global Health Diplomacy', Global Health Governance, vol. 5, no. 1, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://blogs.shu.edu/ghg/2011/11/21/the-who-global-code-of-practice-on-the-international-recruitment-of-health-personnel-the-evolution-of-global-health-diplomacy/>

[173]

Working Group on Challenges in Global Health and Japan's Contributions, 'Global Action for Health System Strengthening: Policy Recommendations to the G8'. JCIE, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jcie.or.jp/books/abstracts/G/healthsystems.html>

[174]

Tulenko, Kate, 'Community health workers for universal health-care coverage: from fragmentation to synergy', World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization, vol. 91, no. 11, pp. 847-52 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460232668?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

[175]

S. Wibulpolprasert and P. Pengpaibon, 'Integrated strategies to tackle the inequitable distribution of doctors in Thailand: Four decades of experience', Human Resources for Health, vol. 1, no. 1, 2003, doi: 10.1186/1478-4491-1-12.

[176]

World Health Organization, 'The World Health Report 2006 - Working together for health'. 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/whr/2006/en/>

[177]

World Health Organisation, 'Health Workforce'. [Online]. Available:
http://www.who.int/topics/health_workforce/en/

[178]

World Health Organisation, 'Managing health workforce migration - The Global Code of Practice'. 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/hrh/migration/code/practice/en/>

[179]

World Health Organisation, 'Transforming and scaling up health professionals' education and training: WHO Education Guidelines 2013'. 2013 [Online]. Available:
http://www.who.int/hrh/resources/transf_scaling_hpet/en/

[180]

R. Young, J. Noble, A. Mahon, M. Maxted, J. Grant, and B. Sibbald, 'Evaluation of international recruitment of health professionals in England', *Journal of Health Services Research & Policy*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 195–203, Oct. 2010, doi: 10.1258/jhsrp.2010.009068.

[181]

'The NHS: A Difficult Beginning'. BBC4 [Online]. Available:
<https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/00A29483?bcast=32995122>

[182]

J. S. Hacker, 'The Road to Somewhere: Why Health Reform Happened', *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 8, no. 03, pp. 861–876, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1017/S1537592710002021.

[183]

K. Buse, N. Mays, and G. Walt, *Making health policy*, 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

[184]

D. Beland, 'Policy Change and Health Care Research', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 615–641, Aug. 2010, doi: 10.1215/03616878-2010-019.

[185]

L. D. Brown, 'The Elements of Surprise: How Health Reform Happened', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 419–427, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1215/03616878-1271045.

[186]

K. Buse, N. Mays, and G. Walt, *Making health policy*, 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

[187]

K. Buse, 'Addressing the theoretical, practical and ethical challenges inherent in prospective health policy analysis', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 351–360, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn026.

[188]

K. Buse, N. Lalji, S. H. Mayhew, M. Imran, and S. J. Hawkes, 'Political feasibility of scaling-up five evidence-informed HIV interventions in Pakistan: a policy analysis', *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 85, no. Suppl 2, pp. ii37–ii42, Apr. 2009, doi: 10.1136/sti.2008.034058.

[189]

P. Cairney, *Understanding public policy: theories and issues*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012.

[190]

A. F. Cooper, J. J. Kirton, and T. Schrecker, *Governing global health: challenge, response, innovation*, vol. Global environmental governance series. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

[191]

J. C. Campbell and N. Ikegami, *The art of balance in health policy: maintaining Japan's low-cost, egalitarian system*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[192]

E. Erasmus and L. Gilson, 'How to start thinking about investigating power in the organizational settings of policy implementation', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 361–368, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn021.

[193]

P. Feder-Bubis and D. Chinitz, 'Punctuated Equilibrium and Path Dependency in Coexistence: The Israeli Health System and Theories of Change', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 595–614, Aug. 2010, doi: 10.1215/03616878-2010-018.

[194]

J. Frenk, 'Comprehensive policy analysis for health system reform', *Health Policy*, vol. 32, no. 1–3, pp. 257–277, Apr. 1995, doi: 10.1016/0168-8510(95)00739-F.

[195]

L. Gilson and N. Raphaely, 'The terrain of health policy analysis in low and middle income countries: a review of published literature 1994-2007', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 294–307, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn019.

[196]

J. S. HACKER, 'Dismantling the Health Care State? Political Institutions, Public Policies and the Comparative Politics of Health Reform', *British Journal of Political Science*, vol. 34, no. 4, pp. 693–724, Oct. 2004, doi: 10.1017/S0007123404000250.

[197]

B. Hannigan and M. Coffey, 'Where the wicked problems are: The case of mental health', *Health Policy*, vol. 101, no. 3, pp. 220–227, Aug. 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.healthpol.2010.11.002.

[198]

P. Hassenteufel, M. Smyrl, W. Genieys, and F. J. Moreno-Fuentes, 'Programmatic Actors and the Transformation of European Health Care States', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 517–538, Aug. 2010, doi: 10.1215/03616878-2010-015.

[199]

S. Hawkes, H. A. Zaheer, O. Tawil, M. O'Dwyer, and K. Buse, 'Managing research evidence to inform action: Influencing HIV policy to protect marginalised populations in Pakistan', *Global Public Health*, vol. 7, no. 5, pp. 482–494, May 2012, doi: 10.1080/17441692.2012.663778.

[200]

D. J. Hunter, 'Evidence-based policy and practice: riding for a fall?', *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, vol. 96, no. 4, pp. 194–196, Apr. 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://jrs.sagepub.com/content/96/4/194>

[201]

L. R. Jacobs and S. Mettler, 'Why Public Opinion Changes: The Implications for Health and Health Policy', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 36, no. 6, pp. 917–933, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1215/03616878-1460515.

[202]

R Klein, 'The NHS and the new scientism: solution or delusion?', *QJM*, vol. 89, no. 1, pp. 85–87, 1996 [Online]. Available: <http://qjmed.oxfordjournals.org/content/89/1/85>

[203]

R. Klein, 'Learning from others and learning from mistakes: Reflections on health policy making', in *Comparative studies and the politics of modern medical care*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2009.

[204]

R. Klein, *The new politics of the NHS: from creation to reinvention*, 7th ed. London: Radcliffe, 2013.

[205]

T. Law, J. Lavis, A. Hamandi, A. Cheung, and F. El-Jardali, 'Climate for evidence-informed health systems: a profile of systematic review production in 41 low- and middle-income countries, 1996-2008', *Journal of Health Services Research & Policy*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 4-10, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.1258/jhsrp.2011.010109.

[206]

L. Lush, 'Transferring policies for treating sexually transmitted infections: what's wrong with global guidelines?', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 18-30, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1093/heapol/18.1.18.

[207]

G. Martin, G. Currie, and A. Lockett, 'Prospects for knowledge exchange in health policy and management: institutional and epistemic boundaries', *Journal of Health Services Research & Policy*, vol. 16, no. 4, pp. 211-217, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1258/jhsrp.2011.010132.

[208]

A. Oxman, J. Lavis, S. Lewin, and A. Fretheim, 'SUPPORT Tools for evidence-informed health Policymaking (STP) 1: What is evidence-informed policymaking?', *Health Research Policy and Systems*, vol. 7, no. Suppl 1, 2009, doi: 10.1186/1478-4505-7-S1-S1.

[209]

P. A. Sabatier and C. M. Weible, *Theories of the policy process*, 3rd ed. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2014 [Online]. Available:
<http://proquest.safaribooksonline.com/?uiCode=ucl&xmlId=9780813349275>

[210]

P. Starke, 'Why Institutions Are Not the Only Thing That Matters: Twenty-five Years of Health Care Reform in New Zealand', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 35, no. 4, pp. 487–516, Aug. 2010, doi: 10.1215/03616878-2010-014.

[211]

James Trostle, 'How Do Researchers Influence Decision-Makers? Case Studies of Mexican Policies', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 14, no. 2, pp. 103–114, 1999 [Online]. Available: <http://heapol.oxfordjournals.org/content/14/2/103>

[212]

G. Vickers, *The art of judgement: a study of policy making*. London: Harper & Row, 1983.

[213]

C. Volden and A. E. Wiseman, 'Breaking Gridlock: The Determinants of Health Policy Change in Congress', *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 227–264, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1215/03616878-1222712.

[214]

G. WALT and L. GILSON, 'Reforming the health sector in developing countries: the central role of policy analysis', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 353–370, 1994, doi: 10.1093/heapol/9.4.353.

[215]

G. H. Williams, 'The determinants of health: structure, context and agency', *Sociology of Health & Illness*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 131–154, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1111/1467-9566.00344.

[216]

J. Wong, *Healthy democracies: welfare politics in Taiwan and South Korea*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2004.

[217]

J. Worrall, 'Evidence: philosophy of science meets medicine', *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 356–362, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2753.2010.01400.x.

[218]

Overseas Development Institute, 'Helping researchers become policy entrepreneurs - How to develop engagement strategies for evidence-based policy-making'. 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/1730.pdf>

[219]

K. Buse, N. Mays, and G. Walt, *Making health policy*, 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

[220]

P. Anand and M. Higginson, 'Health and health care: markets, ethics and inequality', in *Economics and economic change*, 2nd ed., Harlow: Prentice Hall Financial Times, 2006, pp. 266–289 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3a56246c-4f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[221]

G. Walt, J. Shiffman, H. Schneider, S. F. Murray, R. Brugha, and L. Gilson, '"Doing" health policy analysis: methodological and conceptual reflections and challenges', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 308–317, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn024.

[222]

K. Buse, N. Mays, and G. Walt, *Making health policy*, 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

[223]

E. Erasmus and L. Gilson, 'How to start thinking about investigating power in the organizational settings of policy implementation', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 361–368, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn021.

[224]

K. Buse, 'Addressing the theoretical, practical and ethical challenges inherent in prospective health policy analysis', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 351–360, Jul. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn026.

[225]

G. WALT and L. GILSON, 'Reforming the health sector in developing countries: the central role of policy analysis', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 353–370, 1994, doi: 10.1093/heapol/9.4.353.

[226]

J. Frenk, 'Comprehensive policy analysis for health system reform', *Health Policy*, vol. 32, no. 1–3, pp. 257–277, Apr. 1995, doi: 10.1016/0168-8510(95)00739-F.

[227]

K. Buse, N. Lalji, S. H. Mayhew, M. Imran, and S. J. Hawkes, 'Political feasibility of scaling-up five evidence-informed HIV interventions in Pakistan: a policy analysis', *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 85, no. Suppl 2, pp. ii37–ii42, Apr. 2009, doi: 10.1136/sti.2008.034058.

[228]

L. Guinness, V. Wiseman, and D. Wonderling, *Introduction to health economics*, 2nd ed., vol. Understanding public health series. Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780335243570>

[229]

S. Agyei-Mensah and A. de-Graft Aikins, 'Epidemiological Transition and the Double Burden of Disease in Accra, Ghana', *Journal of Urban Health*, vol. 87, no. 5, pp. 879–897, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1007/s11524-010-9492-y.

[230]

Paul Demeny, 'Population Policy and the Demographic Transition: Performance, Prospects, and Options', *Population and Development Review*, vol. 37, pp. 249–274, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41762407?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[231]

Z. A. Karar, N. Alam, and P. K. Streatfield, 'Epidemiologic transition in rural Bangladesh, 1986-2006', *Global Health Action*, vol. 2, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.3402/gha.v2i0.1904.

[232]

J. Bongaarts, 'Completing the fertility transition in the developing world: The role of educational differences and fertility preferences', *Population Studies*, vol. 57, no. 3, pp. 321–335, Nov. 2003, doi: 10.1080/0032472032000137835.

[233]

I. G. Cook and T. J. B. Dummer, 'Changing health in China: re-evaluating the epidemiological transition model', *Health Policy*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 329–343, Mar. 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.healthpol.2003.07.005.

[234]

J. C. Caldwell, 'Health transition: The cultural, social and behavioural determinants of health in the Third World', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 125–135, Jan. 1993, doi: 10.1016/0277-9536(93)90204-H.

[235]

S. K. Kapoor, 'Nutritional transition: a public health challenge in developing countries', *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*, vol. 56, no. 11, pp. 804–805, Nov. 2002, doi: 10.1136/jech.56.11.804.

[236]

A. D. Lopez and C. D. Mathers, 'Measuring the global burden of disease and epidemiological transitions: 2002–2030', *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology*, vol. 100, no. 5–6, pp. 481–489.

[237]

A. D. Lopez, C. D. Mathers, M. Ezzati, D. T. Jamison, and C. J. Murray, 'Global and regional burden of disease and risk factors, 2001: systematic analysis of population health data', *The Lancet*, vol. 367, no. 9524, pp. 1747–1757, May 2006, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(06)68770-9.

[238]

A. R. OMRAN, 'The Epidemiologic Transition: A Theory of the Epidemiology of Population Change', *Milbank Quarterly*, vol. 83, no. 4, pp. 731–757, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0009.2005.00398.x.

[239]

A. R. Omran, 'The Epidemiologic Transition Theory. A Preliminary Update', *Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*, vol. 29, no. 6, pp. 305–316, Dec. 1983, doi: 10.1093/tropej/29.6.305.

[240]

G. Rose, 'Sick individuals and sick populations', *International Journal of Epidemiology*, vol. 30, no. 3, pp. 427–432, Jun. 2001, doi: 10.1093/ije/30.3.427.

[241]

I. Kawachi, S. V. Subramanian, and N. Almeida-Filho, 'A glossary for health inequalities', *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*, vol. 56, no. 9, pp. 647–652, Sep. 2002, doi: 10.1136/jech.56.9.647.

[242]

R. Gray, 'Night shift work linked to obesity in new sleep study'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.theguardian.com/lifeandstyle/2014/nov/17/night-shift-work-linked-obesity-sleep-calories-research>

[243]

A. W. McHill et al., 'Impact of circadian misalignment on energy metabolism during simulated nightshift work', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, vol. 111, no. 48, pp. 17302–17307, Dec. 2014, doi: 10.1073/pnas.1412021111.

[244]

H. M. Andersen, "'Villagers": Differential treatment in a Ghanaian hospital', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 59, no. 10, pp. 2003–2012, Nov. 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2004.03.005.

[245]

J. L. Grand, 'Knights and Knaves Return: Public Service Motivation and the Delivery of Public Services', *International Public Management Journal*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 56–71, Feb. 2010, doi: 10.1080/10967490903547290.

[246]

J. Auyero, *Poor people's politics: Peronist survival networks and the legacy of Evita*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2000.

[247]

G. Blundo, 'Dealing with the Local State: The Informal Privatization of Street-Level Bureaucracies in Senegal', *Development and Change*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 799–819, Jul. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7660.2006.00502.x.

[248]

G. Blundo, J.-P. Olivier de Sardan, N. Bako-Arifari, and M. Tidjani Alou, *Everyday corruption and the state: citizens and public officials in Africa*. London: Zed, 2006.

[249]

R. Crook and J. Ayee, 'Urban Service Partnerships, "Street-Level Bureaucrats" and Environmental Sanitation in Kumasi and Accra, Ghana: Coping with Organisational Change in the Public Bureaucracy', *Development Policy Review*, vol. 24, no. 1, pp. 51–73, Jan. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7679.2006.00313.x.

[250]

L. D'Ambruoso, M. Abbey, and J. Hussein, 'Please understand when I cry out in pain: women's accounts of maternity services during labour and delivery in Ghana', *BMC Public Health*, vol. 5, no. 1, 2005, doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-5-140.

[251]

E. Erasmus, 'The use of street-level bureaucracy theory in health policy analysis in low- and middle-income countries: a meta-ethnographic synthesis', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 29, no. suppl 3, pp. iii70–iii78, Dec. 2014, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czu112.

[252]

L. Gilson, 'Trust and the development of health care as a social institution', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 56, no. 7, pp. 1453–1468, Apr. 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0277-9536(02)00142-9.

[253]

L. Gilson, H. Schneider, and M. Orgill, 'Practice and power: a review and interpretive synthesis focused on the exercise of discretionary power in policy implementation by front-line providers and managers', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 29, no. suppl 3, pp. iii51–iii69, Dec. 2014, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czu098.

[254]

M. S. Grindle, 'Divergent cultures? When public organizations perform well in developing countries', *World Development*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 481–495, Jan. 1997, doi:

10.1016/S0305-750X(96)00123-4.

[255]

A. Kaler and S. C. Watkins, 'Disobedient Distributors: Street-level Bureaucrats and Would-be Patrons in Community-based Family Planning Programs in Rural Kenya', *Studies in Family Planning*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 254–269, Sep. 2001, doi: 10.1111/j.1728-4465.2001.00254.x.

[256]

T. Kelsall, 'Going with the Grain in African Development?', *Development Policy Review*, vol. 29, pp. s223–s251, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7679.2011.00527.x.

[257]

D. K. Leonard, "'Pockets" of effective agencies in weak governance states: Where are they likely and why does it matter?', *Public Administration and Development*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 91–101, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1002/pad.565.

[258]

M. Lipsky, *Street-level bureaucracy: dilemmas of the individual in public services*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1980 [Online]. Available: <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781610443623/>

[259]

Steven Maynard-Moody and Michael Musheno, 'State Agent or Citizen Agent: Two Narratives of Discretion', *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory: J-PART*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 329–358, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3525647>

[260]

B. Meessen, L. Musango, J.-P. I. Kashala, and J. Lemlin, 'Reviewing institutions of rural health centres: the Performance Initiative in Butare, Rwanda', *Tropical Medicine and International Health*, vol. 11, no. 8, pp. 1303–1317, Aug. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3156.2006.01680.x.

[261]

B. Meessen, 'Performance-based financing: just a donor fad or a catalyst towards comprehensive health-care reform?', World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization, vol. 89, no. 2, pp. 153–156 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/852319577?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

[262]

M. Nichter, 'Vaccinations in the third world: A consideration of community demand', Social Science & Medicine, vol. 41, no. 5, pp. 617–632, Sep. 1995, doi: 10.1016/0277-9536(95)00034-5.

[263]

de Sardan, J. P. Olivier, 'A moral economy of corruption in Africa?', The Journal of Modern African Studies, vol. 37, no. 01, pp. 25–52, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=17707&fileId=S0022278X99002992>

[264]

J.-P. Olivier de Sardan, 'State Bureaucracy and Governance in Francophone West Africa: An Empirical Diagnosis and Historical Perspective', in The governance of daily life in Africa: Ethnographic explorations of public and collective services, Leiden; Boston: Brill, 2009.

[265]

D. Petit, E. Sondorp, S. Mayhew, M. Roura, and B. Roberts, 'Implementing a Basic Package of Health Services in post-conflict Liberia: Perceptions of key stakeholders', Social Science & Medicine, vol. 78, pp. 42–49, Feb. 2013, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2012.11.026.

[266]

J. Tendler and S. Freedheim, 'Trust in a rent-seeking world: Health and government transformed in Northeast Brazil', World Development, vol. 22, no. 12, pp. 1771–1791, Dec. 1994, doi: 10.1016/0305-750X(94)90173-2.

[267]

T. Vian, 'Review of corruption in the health sector: theory, methods and interventions', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 83–94, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czm048.

[268]

R. Wade, 'How to make "Street Level" Bureaucracies Work Better: India and Korea', *IDS Bulletin*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 51–54, Oct. 1992, doi: 10.1111/j.1759-5436.1992.mp23004006.x.

[269]

L. Walker and L. Gilson, '"We are bitter but we are satisfied": nurses as street-level bureaucrats in South Africa', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 59, no. 6, pp. 1251–1261, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2003.12.020.

[270]

Clare Short (who was Secretary of State for International Development at the time), 'Report to the Prime Minister: UK Working Group on Increasing Access to Essential Medicines in the Developing World - Policy Recommendations and Strategy'. 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.eldis.org/vfile/upload/1/document/0708/DOC11518.pdf>

[271]

P. Brhlikova, I. Harper, R. Jeffery, N. Rawal, M. Subedi, and M. Santhosh, 'Trust and the regulation of pharmaceuticals: South Asia in a globalised world', *Globalization and Health*, vol. 7, no. 1, 2011, doi: 10.1186/1744-8603-7-10.

[272]

M. Bigdeli et al., 'Access to medicines from a health system perspective', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 28, no. 7, pp. 692–704, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czs108.

[273]

M. Bigdeli, D. Peters, and A. Wagner, 'Medicines in Health Systems: Advancing Access,

Affordability and Appropriate Use'. Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research and WHO, 2014 [Online]. Available:
http://www.who.int/alliance-hpsr/resources/FR_webfinal_v1.pdf

[274]

Council on Health Research for Development, 'Strengthening pharmaceutical innovation in Africa'. 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.cohred.org/publications/library-and-archive/strengthening-pharmaceutical-innovation-in-africa/>

[275]

Sudip Chaudhuri, 'Indian generic companies, affordability of drugs and local production capacity in Africa, with special reference to Tanzania'. IKD Working Paper No. 37, The Open University, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.open.ac.uk/ikd/publications/working-papers/>

[276]

Z. Chowdhury, The politics of essential drugs. Uppsala: Zed Books / Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation, 1995.

[277]

J. Guimier, L. Lee, and M. Grupper, 'Processes and issues for improving access to medicines: The evidence base for domestic production and greater access to medicines | apcom.org'. apcom.org, 2004 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.apcom.org/ids-document/processes-and-issues-improving-access-medicines-evidence-base-domestic-production-and>

[278]

K. A. Holloway, V. Ivanovska, A. K. Wagner, C. Vialle-Valentin, and D. Ross-Degnan, 'Have we improved use of medicines in developing and transitional countries and do we know how to? Two decades of evidence', Tropical Medicine & International Health, vol. 18, no. 6, pp. 656–664, Jun. 2013, doi: 10.1111/tmi.12123.

[279]

K. A. Holloway, V. Ivanovska, A. K. Wagner, C. Vialle-Valentin, and D. Ross-Degnan, 'Prescribing for acute childhood infections in developing and transitional countries, 1990–2009', *Paediatrics and International Child Health*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 5–13, Feb. 2015, doi: 10.1179/2046905514Y.00000000115.

[280]

HNP Discussion Paper, World Bank, 'Local production of pharmaceuticals: industrial policy and access to medicines. An overview of key concepts, issues and opportunities for future research'. 2005 [Online]. Available: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/HEALTHNUTRITIONANDPOPULATION/Resources/281627-1095698140167/KaplanLocalProductionFinal.pdf>

[281]

W. A. Kaplan, L. S. Ritz, and M. Vitello, 'Local production of medical technologies and its effect on access in low and middle income countries: a systematic review of the literature', *Southern Med Review*, vol. 4, no. 2, pp. 51–61, Dec. 2011.

[282]

M. Koivusalo and M. Mackintosh, 'Global public action in health and pharmaceutical policies: Politics and policy priorities'. IKD Working Paper No. 45, The Open University, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.open.ac.uk/ikd/publications/working-papers/>

[283]

M. Mackintosh and P. G. M. Mujinja, 'Pricing and competition in essential medicines markets: The supply chain to Tanzania and the role of NGOs', 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://www.open.ac.uk/ikd/publications/working-papers/>

[284]

S. Moon, E. Jambert, M. Childs, and T. von Schoen-Angerer, 'A win-win solution?: A critical analysis of tiered pricing to improve access to medicines in developing countries', *Globalization and Health*, vol. 7, no. 1, 2011, doi: 10.1186/1744-8603-7-39.

[285]

D. Ofori-Adjei and P. Lartey, 'Challenges of local production of pharmaceuticals in improving access to medicines', in Routledge handbook of global public health, London: Routledge, 2011.

[286]

J. Quick, P. Lartey, and E. A. Moore, 'Global access to essential medicines: past, present and future', in Routledge handbook of global public health, London: Routledge, 2011.

[287]

G. Russo and B. McPake, 'Medicine prices in urban Mozambique: a public health and economic study of pharmaceutical markets and price determinants in low-income settings', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 70–84, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czp042.

[288]

T. von Schoen-Angerer, N. Ford, and J. Arkinstall, 'Access to Medicines in Resource-limited Settings: The End of a Golden Decade?', *Global Advances in Health and Medicine*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 52–59, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.7453/gahmj.2012.1.1.011.

[289]

R. D. Smith, C. Correa, and C. Oh, 'Trade, TRIPS, and pharmaceuticals', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9664, pp. 684–691, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61779-1.

[290]

P. Trouiller, P. Olliaro, E. Torreele, J. Orbinski, R. Laing, and N. Ford, 'Drug development for neglected diseases: a deficient market and a public-health policy failure', *The Lancet*, vol. 359, no. 9324, pp. 2188–2194, Jun. 2002, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(02)09096-7.

[291]

United Nations Industrial Development Organization, 'Pharmaceutical production'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.unido.org/index.php?id=1001010>

[292]

B. Waning, E. Diedrichsen, and S. Moon, 'A lifeline to treatment: the role of Indian generic manufacturers in supplying antiretroviral medicines to developing countries', *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, vol. 13, no. 1, 2010, doi: 10.1186/1758-2652-13-35.

[293]

WHO, 'Equitable Access to Essential Medicines: A Framework for Collective Action - WHO Policy Perspectives on Medicines, No. 008, March 2004', 2004. [Online]. Available: <http://apps.who.int/medicinedocs/en/d/Js4962e/>

[294]

WHO, 'Local production for access to medical products: Developing a framework to improve public health'. 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/phi/publications/local_production_policy_framework/en/

[295]

WHO, 'Research and Development to Meet Health Needs in Developing Countries: Strengthening Global Financing and Coordination'. 2012 [Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/phi/cewg_report/en/

[296]

WHO, 'Promoting access to medical technologies and innovation: Intersections between public health, intellectual property and trade'. 2013 [Online]. Available: http://www.who.int/phi/promoting_access_medical_innovation/en/

[297]

World Health Organization, 'Essential Medicines and Health Products'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/medicines/en/>

[298]

V. Patel, P. Garrison, J. de Jesus Mari, H. Minas, M. Prince, and S. Saxena, 'The Lancet's Series on Global Mental Health: 1 year on', *The Lancet*, vol. 372, no. 9646, pp. 1354–1357,

Oct. 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61556-1.

[299]

J. Kareem and R. Littlewood, *Intercultural therapy*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Science, 2000 [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=52702&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

[300]

D. Summerfield, 'How scientifically valid is the knowledge base of global mental health?', *BMJ*, vol. 336, no. 7651, pp. 992–994, May 2008, doi: 10.1136/bmj.39513.441030.AD.

[301]

R. Lang, 'The United Nations Convention on the right and dignities for persons with disability: A panacea for ending disability discrimination?', *ALTER - European Journal of Disability Research / Revue Européenne de Recherche sur le Handicap*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 266–285, Jul. 2009, doi: 10.1016/j.alter.2009.04.001.

[302]

B. Levy S. and V. W. Sidel, Eds., 'People with Disabilities', in *Social injustice and public health*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://oxfordmedicine.com/view/10.1093/med/9780199939220.001.0001/med-9780199939220-chapter-8>

[303]

M. Wickenden and G. Kembhavi-Tam, 'Ask us too! Doing participatory research with disabled children in the global south', *Childhood*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 400–417, Aug. 2014, doi: 10.1177/0907568214525426.

[304]

WHO, 'Community-based rehabilitation (CBR) guidelines'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/disabilities/cbr/guidelines/en/>

[305]

S. Michie and R. West, 'Behaviour change theory and evidence: a presentation to Government', *Health Psychology Review*, vol. 7, no. 1, pp. 1-22, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/17437199.2011.649445.

[306]

House of Lords, 'House of Lords Science and Technology Select Committee'. 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.parliament.uk/documents/lords-committees/science-technology/behaviourchange/CfEBehaviourChange.pdf>

[307]

S. Michie, M. M. van Stralen, and R. West, 'The behaviour change wheel: A new method for characterising and designing behaviour change interventions', *Implementation Science*, vol. 6, no. 1, 2011, doi: 10.1186/1748-5908-6-42.

[308]

H. Colquhoun et al., 'Towards a common terminology: a simplified framework of interventions to promote and integrate evidence into health practices, systems, and policies', *Implementation Science*, vol. 9, no. 1, 2014, doi: 10.1186/1748-5908-9-51.

[309]

M. English, 'Designing a theory-informed, contextually appropriate intervention strategy to improve delivery of paediatric services in Kenyan hospitals', *Implementation Science*, vol. 8, no. 1, 2013, doi: 10.1186/1748-5908-8-39.

[310]

A.-M. Hendriks, M. W. Jansen, J. S. Gubbels, N. K. De Vries, T. Paulussen, and S. P. Kremers, 'Proposing a conceptual framework for integrated local public health policy, applied to childhood obesity - the behavior change ball', *Implementation Science*, vol. 8, no. 1, 2013, doi: 10.1186/1748-5908-8-46.

[311]

C. Jackson, L. Eliasson, N. Barber, and J. Weinman, 'Applying COM-B to medication adherence: A suggested framework for research and interventions', *The European Health Psychologist*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 7–17, 2014.

[312]

S. Michie et al., 'The Behavior Change Technique Taxonomy (v1) of 93 Hierarchically Clustered Techniques: Building an International Consensus for the Reporting of Behavior Change Interventions', *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, vol. 46, no. 1, pp. 81–95, Aug. 2013, doi: 10.1007/s12160-013-9486-6.

[313]

S. Michie, R. West, R. Campbell, J. Brown, and H. Gainforth, *ABC of behaviour change theories*. [Sutton]: Silverback Publishing, 2014.

[314]

S. Michie, L. Atkins, and R. West, *The behaviour change wheel: a guide to designing interventions*. [Sutton, Surrey]: Silverback Publishing, 2014.

[315]

D. Praveen et al., 'SMARTHealth India: Development and Field Evaluation of a Mobile Clinical Decision Support System for Cardiovascular Diseases in Rural India', *JMIR mHealth and uHealth*, vol. 2, no. 4, Dec. 2014, doi: 10.2196/mhealth.3568.

[316]

C. R. Sunstein, 'The Ethics of Nudging', *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2014, doi: 10.2139/ssrn.2526341.

[317]

S. Elbe, 'Haggling over viruses: the downside risks of securitizing infectious disease', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 25, no. 6, pp. 476–485, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czq050.

[318]

R. Holbrooke and L. Garrett, "'Sovereignty' That Risks Global Health', 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2008/08/08/AR2008080802919.html>

[319]

D. P. Fidler, 'Negotiating Equitable Access to Influenza Vaccines: Global Health Diplomacy and the Controversies Surrounding Avian Influenza H5N1 and Pandemic Influenza H1N1', *PLoS Medicine*, vol. 7, no. 5, May 2010, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1000247.

[320]

L. Weir and E. Mykhalovskiy, 'The Geopolitics of Global Public Health Surveillance in the Twenty-First Century', in *Medicine at the border: disease, globalization and security, 1850 to the present*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006, pp. 240–263 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=7059b798-4e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[321]

W. Aldis, 'Health security as a public health concept: A critical analysis', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 23, no. 6, pp. 369–375, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czn030.

[322]

J. Csete, 'AIDS and public security: the other side of the coin', *The Lancet*, vol. 369, no. 9563, pp. 720–721, Mar. 2007, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60334-1.

[323]

A. de Waal, 'HIV/AIDS and the challenges of security and conflict', *The Lancet*, vol. 375, no. 9708, pp. 22–23, Jan. 2010, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(09)62175-9.

[324]

S. Elbe, 'Should HIV/AIDS Be Securitized? The Ethical Dilemmas of Linking HIV/AIDS and Security', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 50, no. 1, pp. 119–144, Mar. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2478.2006.00395.x.

[325]

S. Elbe, *Virus alert: security, governmentality, and the AIDS pandemic*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2009.

[326]

C. Enemark, 'Is Pandemic Flu a Security Threat?', *Survival*, vol. 51, no. 1, pp. 191–214, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1080/00396330902749798.

[327]

D. P. Fidler, 'SARS: Political Pathology of the First Post-Westphalian Pathogen', *The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*, vol. 31, no. 4, pp. 485–505, Dec. 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1748-720X.2003.tb00117.x.

[328]

D. P. Fidler, 'Influenza Virus Samples, International Law, and Global Health Diplomacy', *Emerging Infectious Diseases*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 88–94, Jan. 2008, doi: 10.3201/eid1401.070700.

[329]

S. J. Hoffman, 'The evolution, etiology and eventualities of the global health security regime', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 25, no. 6, pp. 510–522, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czq037.

[330]

Alexander Kelle, 'Securitization of International Public Health: Implications for Global Health Governance and the Biological Weapons Prohibition Regime', *Global Governance*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 217–235, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800655>

[331]

K. Lee and D. Fidler, 'Avian and pandemic influenza: Progress and problems with global health governance', *Global Public Health*, vol. 2, no. 3, pp. 215–234, Jul. 2007, doi: 10.1080/17441690601136947.

[332]

E. R. Sedyaningsih, et. al., 'Towards mutual trust, transparency and equity in virus sharing mechanism: The avian influenza case of Indonesia', *Annals Academy of Medicine, Singapore*, vol. 37, no. 6, pp. 482–488, 2008.

[333]

M. J. SELGELID and C. ENEMARK, 'INFECTIOUS DISEASES, SECURITY AND ETHICS: THE CASE OF HIV/AIDS', *Bioethics*, vol. 22, no. 9, pp. 457–465, Nov. 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8519.2008.00696.x.

[334]

D. Tarantola, J. Amon, A. Zwi, S. Gruskin, and L. Gostin, 'H1N1, public health security, bioethics, and human rights', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9681, pp. 2107–2108, Jun. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(09)61143-0.

[335]

L. Weir, 'A Genealogy of Global Health Security', *International Political Sociology*, vol. 6, no. 3, pp. 322–325, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1749-5687.2012.00166_4.x.

[336]

A. Whiteside, A. de Waal, and T. Gebre-Tensae, 'AIDS, security and the military in Africa: A sober appraisal', *African Affairs*, vol. 105, no. 419, pp. 201–218, Apr. 2006, doi: 10.1093/afraf/adi104.

[337]

R. D. Smith, R. Chanda, and V. Tangcharoensathien, 'Trade in health-related services', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9663, pp. 593–601, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61778-X.

[338]

R. D. Smith, K. Lee, and N. Drager, 'Trade and health: an agenda for action', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9665, pp. 768–773, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61780-8.

[339]

J. Hanefeld, D. Horsfall, N. Lunt, and R. Smith, 'Medical Tourism: A Cost or Benefit to the NHS?', *PLoS ONE*, vol. 8, no. 10, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0070406.

[340]

C. Blouin, M. Chopra, and R. van der Hoeven, 'Trade and social determinants of health', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9662, pp. 502–507, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61777-8.

[341]

C. Blouin, N. Drager, R. Smith, and The World Bank, 'International trade in health services and the GATS: current issues and debates'. 2006 [Online]. Available: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSPContentServer/WDSP/IB/2005/12/28/000160016_20051228123659/Rendered/PDF/347700PAPER0In101OFFICIAL0USE0ONLY1.pdf

[342]

C. Blouin, J. Heymann, N. Drager, North-South Institute (Ottawa, Ont.), and McGill University, *Trade and health: seeking common ground*. Montreal: Published for the McGill Institute for Health and Social Policy and the North-South Institute-L'Institut Nord-Sud by McGill-Queen's University Press, 2007.

[343]

WHO, 'Draft Legal Review of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) from a Health Policy Perspective', 2005 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.who.int/trade/resource/gatslegalreview/en/>

[344]

D. P. Fidler, N. Drager, and K. Lee, 'Managing the pursuit of health and wealth: the key challenges', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9660, pp. 325–331, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61775-4.

[345]

M. Koivusalo, 'The Impact of WTO Agreements on Health and Development Policies'. Globalism and Social Policy Programme, 2003 [Online]. Available: http://praha.vupsv.cz/fulltext/ul_303_3.pdf

[346]

K. Lee, D. Sridhar, and M. Patel, 'Bridging the divide: global governance of trade and health', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9661, pp. 416–422, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61776-6.

[347]

D. Legge, D. Sanders, and D. McCoy, 'Trade and health: the need for a political economic analysis', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9663, pp. 527–529, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61761-4.

[348]

M. Mackintosh, M. Koivusalo, and United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, *Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses*, vol. Social policy in a development context. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[349]

A. M. Pollock and D. Price, 'Rewriting the regulations: how the World Trade Organisation could accelerate privatisation in health-care systems', *The Lancet*, vol. 356, no. 9246, pp. 1995–2000, Dec. 2000, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(00)03317-1.

[350]

A. M. Pollock and D. Price, 'The public health implications of world trade negotiations on the general agreement on trade in services and public services', *The Lancet*, vol. 362, no. 9389, pp. 1072–1075, Sep. 2003, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(03)14419-4.

[351]

R. D. Smith, C. Correa, and C. Oh, 'Trade, TRIPS, and pharmaceuticals', *The Lancet*, vol. 373, no. 9664, pp. 684–691, Feb. 2009, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61779-1.

[352]

World Health Organization and World Trade Organization, 'WTO agreements and public health: a joint study by the WHO and the WTO secretariat'. Geneva, Switzerland, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/trade/resource/wtoagreements/en/>

[353]

World Health Organization, 'Trade and Health Resources'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.who.int/trade/resource/tradewp/en/>

[354]

B. McPake, C. E. M. Normand, and S. Smith, 'Chapter 2: Demand for Health and Health Services', in *Health economics: an international perspective*, 3rd ed., London: Routledge, 2013, pp. 12–20 [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1211687>

[355]

T. Ensor, 'Overcoming barriers to health service access: influencing the demand side', *Health Policy and Planning*, vol. 19, no. 2, pp. 69–79, Feb. 2004, doi: 10.1093/heapol/czh009.

[356]

B. Shengelia, A. Tandon, O. B. Adams, and C. J. L. Murray, 'Access, utilization, quality, and effective coverage: An integrated conceptual framework and measurement strategy', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 61, no. 1, pp. 97–109, Jul. 2005, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2004.11.055.

[357]

A. Mills et al., 'The performance of different models of primary care provision in Southern Africa', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 59, no. 5, pp. 931–943, Sep. 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2003.12.015.

[358]

Richard D. Auster and Ronald L. Oaxaca, 'Identification of Supplier Induced Demand in the Health Care Sector', *The Journal of Human Resources*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 327–342, 1981 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/145624>

[359]

D. Wonderling et al., 'Market failure', in *Introduction to health economics*, vol. Understanding public health, Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2005, pp. 138–151 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=4d590b9c-5036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[360]

P. Anand and M. Higginson, 'Ch 10: Health and healthcare: Markets, ethics and inequality', in *Economics and economic change*, 2nd ed., Harlow: Prentice Hall Financial Times, 2006, pp. 266–289.

[361]

E. van Doorslaer, 'Inequalities in access to medical care by income in developed countries', *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, vol. 174, no. 2, pp. 177–183, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/204846937?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

[362]

A. Wagstaff and E. van Doorslaer, 'Equity in the finance of health care: Some international comparisons', *Journal of Health Economics*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 361–387, Dec. 1992, doi: 10.1016/0167-6296(92)90012-P.

[363]

A. McGUIRE, P. FENN, and K. MAYHEW, 'THE ASSESSMENT: THE ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE', *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 1–20, 1989, doi: 10.1093/oxrep/5.1.1.