

CIHD3001: Global Health Policy: Shivani Singh Sharma

[View Online](#)

1.

Skolnik R. Chapter 15: Working together to improve global health. In: Global health 101. 2nd ed. Burlington, Mass: Jones & Bartlett Learning; 2012. p. 335–65.

2.

Balabanova D, McKee M, Mills A, Walt G, Haines A. What can global health institutions do to help strengthen health systems in low income countries? Health Research Policy and Systems. 2010;8(1).

3.

de Beyer JA, Preker AS, Feachem RGA. The role of the World Bank in international health: renewed commitment and partnership. Social Science & Medicine. 2000 Jan;50(2):169–76.

4.

Brugha R, Donoghue M, Starling M, Ndubani P, Ssengooba F, Fernandes B, et al. The Global Fund: managing great expectations. The Lancet. 2004 Jul;364(9428):95–100.

5.

Buse K, Gill W. Role conflict? The World Bank and the world's health. Social Science & Medicine. 2000 Jan;50(2):177–9.

6.

Frenk J. The Global Health System: Strengthening National Health Systems as the Next Step for Global Progress. PLoS Medicine. 2010 Jan 12;7(1).

7.

Gostin LO. Meeting the Survival Needs of the World's Least Healthy People. JAMA. 2007 Jul 11;298(2):225–8.

8.

Horton R. WHO: the casualties and compromises of renewal. The Lancet. 2002 May;359(9317):1605–11.

9.

Keusch GT, Kilama WL, Moon S, SzlezÅik NA, Michaud CM. The Global Health System: Linking Knowledge with Action—Learning from Malaria. PLoS Medicine. 2010 Jan 19;7(1).

10.

Kickbusch I. Action on global health: Addressing global health governance challenges. Public Health. 2005 Nov;119(11):969–73.

11.

Assuming the mantle: the balancing act facing the new WHO Director-General. Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine [Internet]. 2006 Oct 1;99(10):494–6. Available from: <http://jrs.sagepub.com/content/99/10/494>

12.

McCoy D. The World Bank's new health strategy: reason for alarm? The Lancet. 2007 May;369(9572):1499–501.

13.

Moon S, Szlezák NA, Michaud CM, Jamison DT, Keusch GT, Clark WC, et al. The Global Health System: Lessons for a Stronger Institutional Framework. PLoS Medicine. 2010 Jan 26;7(1).

14.

Szlezák NA, Bloom BR, Jamison DT, Keusch GT, Michaud CM, Moon S, et al. The Global Health System: Actors, Norms, and Expectations in Transition. PLoS Medicine. 2010 Jan 5;7(1).

15.

Caroline Thomas and Martin Weber. The Politics of Global Health Governance: Whatever Happened to 'Health for All by the Year 2000'? Global Governance [Internet]. 2004;10(2):187–205. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800521>

16.

Yamey G. WHO in 2002: Why does the world still need WHO? BMJ. 2002 Nov 30;325(7375):1294–8.

17.

Three films to watch.

18.

WHO | Beyond fragmentation and towards universal coverage: insights from Ghana, South Africa and the United Republic of Tanzania. Available from: <http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/86/11/08-053413-ab/en/>

19.

Fan V, Savedoff W. The health financing transition: a conceptual framework and empirical evidence [Internet]. Results for Development Institute; 2012. Available from: <http://r4d.org/knowledge-center/global-health>

20.

Garrett L, Chowdhury AMR, Pablos-Méndez A. All for universal health coverage. *The Lancet*. 2009 Oct;374(9697):1294-9.

21.

Gilson L, Kalyalya D, Kuchler F, Lake S, Oranga H, Ouendo M. Strategies for promoting equity: experience with community financing in three African countries. *Health Policy*. 2001 Oct;58(1):37-67.

22.

Gottret P, Schieber G. Health financing revisited: a practitioner's guide. [Internet]. World Bank; 2006. Available from: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTHSD/Resources/topics/Health-Financing/HFRFull.pdf>

23.

Laurrell AC, Zepeda E, Mussot L. Eliminating economic barriers for the poor in health care: the Mexico City government experience. In: *Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

24.

Masiye F, Chitah BM, McIntyre D. From targeted exemptions to user fee abolition in health care: Experience from rural Zambia. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2010 Aug;71(4):743-50.

25.

McIntyre D, Thiede M, Dahlgren G, Whitehead M. What are the economic consequences for households of illness and of paying for health care in low- and middle-income country contexts? *Social Science & Medicine*. 2006 Feb;62(4):858-65.

26.

McIntyre D. Beyond fragmentation and towards universal coverage: insights from Ghana,

South Africa and the United Republic of Tanzania. Bulletin of the World Health Organization. 2008 Nov 1;86(11):871–6.

27.

McIntyre D. WHR 2000 to WHR 2010: what progress in health care financing? Health Policy and Planning. 2010 Sep 1;25(5):349–51.

28.

McIntyre DI, Kutzin J, World Health Organization. Health Financing for Universal Health Coverage, v1 0 final [Internet]. 2014. Available from: http://www.jointlearningnetwork.org/uploads/files/resources/Guidance_on_conducting_a_situation_analysis_of_health_financing_for_universal_health_coverage.pdf

29.

Normand C, Thomas S. Health Care Financing and the Health System. In: International Encyclopedia of Public Health. Elsevier; 2008. p. 160–74.

30.

Palmer N, Mueller DH, Gilson L, Mills A, Haines A. Health financing to promote access in low income settings—how much do we know? The Lancet. 2004 Oct;364(9442):1365–70.

31.

Savedoff WD, de Ferranti D, Smith AL, Fan V. Political and economic aspects of the transition to universal health coverage. The Lancet. 2012 Sep;380(9845):924–32.

32.

Tangcharoensathien V, Patcharanarumol W, Ir P, Aljunid SM, Mukti AG, Akkhavong K, et al. Health-financing reforms in southeast Asia: challenges in achieving universal coverage. The Lancet. 2011 Mar;377(9768):863–73.

33.

van Doorslaer E, O'Donnell O, Rannan-Eliya RP, Somanathan A, Adhikari SR, Garg CC, et al. Effect of payments for health care on poverty estimates in 11 countries in Asia: an analysis of household survey data. *The Lancet*. 2006 Oct;368(9544):1357–64.

34.

Wagstaff A. Social health insurance re-examined [Internet]. World Bank; 2007. Available from: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2007/01/09/000016406_20070109161148/Rendered/PDF/wps4111.pdf

35.

Wagstaff A. Measuring Financial Protection in Health [Internet]. World Bank; 2008. Available from: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/6570>

36.

Wagstaff A. Social health insurance versus tax-financed health systems: evidence from the OECD [Internet]. World Bank; 2009. Available from: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2009/01/21/000158349_20090121101737/Rendered/PDF/WPS4821.pdf

37.

Whitehead M, Dahlgren G, Evans T. Equity and health sector reforms: can low-income countries escape the medical poverty trap? *The Lancet*. 2001 Sep;358(9284):833–6.

38.

WHO. Health systems financing: The path to universal coverage. 2010; Available from: <http://www.who.int/whr/2010/en/>

39.

WHO. WHO Global Health Expenditure Atlas. Geneva. 2012; Available from: <http://apps.who.int/nha/en/>

40.

Xu et. al. K. Protecting households from catastrophic health spending. Health Affairs [Internet]. 2007;26(4):972-83. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/204646625/fulltext?accountid=14511>

41.

WHO. Global Health Expenditure Database [Internet]. Available from:
<http://apps.who.int/nha/database/Home/Index/en>

42.

World Health Organization, UNICEF. Primary Health Care : Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September 1978 / Jointly Sponsored by the World Health Organization and the United Nations Children's Fund [Internet]. WHO; 1978. Available from:
<http://apps.who.int/medicinedocs/en/m/abstract/js21370en/>

43.

Hanson K, Gilson L, Goodman C, Mills A, Smith R, Feachem R, et al. Is Private Health Care the Answer to the Health Problems of the World's Poor? PLoS Medicine. 2008;5(11).

44.

World Health Organization, UNICEF. Primary Health Care : Report of the International Conference on Primary Health Care, Alma-Ata, USSR, 6-12 September 1978 / Jointly Sponsored by the World Health Organization and the United Nations Children's Fund [Internet]. WHO; 1978. Available from:
<http://apps.who.int/medicinedocs/en/m/abstract/js21370en/>

45.

Walsh JA, Warren KS. Selective primary health care: An interim strategy for disease control in developing countries. Social Science & Medicine Part C: Medical Economics. 1980 Jun;14(2):145-63.

46.

Rifkin SB, Walt G. Why health improves: Defining the issues concerning 'comprehensive primary health care' and 'selective primary health care'. *Social Science & Medicine*. 1986 Jan;23(6):559-66.

47.

The World Bank. Financing health services in developing countries : an agenda for reform. A World Bank policy study [Internet]. 1988. Available from: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/1989/07/440431/financing-health-services-developing-countries-agenda-reform>

48.

Janovsky K, World Health Organization. Division of Strengthening of Health Systems. The challenge of implementation: District health systems for primary health care [Internet]. WHO; 1988. Available from: <https://extranet.who.int/iris/restricted/handle/10665/62369>

49.

World Bank. World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health. [Internet]. New York: Oxford University Press; 1993. Available from: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/5976>

50.

Russell S, Gilson L. User fee policies to promote health service access for the poor: a wolf in sheep's clothing? *International Journal of Health Services*. 1997;27(2):359-79.

51.

The world health report 2000 - Health systems: Improving performance [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/whr/2000/en/>

52.

Sachs JD. Macroeconomics and Health: Investing in Health for economic development. Report of the Commission on Macro-economics and Health [Internet]. WHO; 2001. Available from: <http://www.paho.org/English/HDP/HDD/Sachs.pdf>

53.

World Bank. World Development Report 2004. Making Services Work for Poor People [Internet]. 2003. Available from: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/5986>

54.

ReliefWeb. Global Health Watch 2005 - 2006 - An Alternative World Health Report [Internet]. 2005. Available from: <http://reliefweb.int/report/world/global-health-watch-2005-2006-alternative-world-health-report>

55.

WHO. Closing the gap in a generation: health equity through action on the social determinants of health. Final Report of the Commission on Social Determinants of Health [Internet]. 2008. Available from: http://www.who.int/social_determinants/thecommission/finalreport/en/

56.

World Health Organisation. The World Health Report 2008 - Primary Health Care (Now More Than Ever) [Internet]. 2008. Available from: <http://www.who.int/whr/2008/en/>

57.

World Health Organisation. Health systems financing: The path to universal coverage [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/whr/2010/en/>

58.

Balabanova D, McKee M, Mills A. GHLC - Good Health at Low Cost [Internet]. London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine; Available from: <http://ghlc.lshtm.ac.uk/>

59.

A report by the Rockefeller Foundation, Save the Children, UNICEF and the World Health Organization. Universal Health Coverage: A commitment to close the gap [Internet]. 2013. Available from:
<http://www.savethechildren.org.uk/resources/online-library/universal-health-coverage-commitment-close-gap>

60.

Mass Campaigns and General Health Services. Bulletin of the World Health Organization [Internet]. 2005;83(4):241–320. Available from:
<http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/83/4/en/>

61.

LaFond A, Save the Children Fund (Great Britain). Sustaining primary health care. London: Earthscan; 1995.

62.

Lele U, Ridker R, Upadyay J. Health System Capacities in Developing Countries and Global Health Initiatives on Communicable Disease [Internet]. 2005. Available from:
<http://www.umalele.org/index.php/pub/global-health>

63.

Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, McKinsey & Company. Global Health Partnerships: assessing country consequences [Internet]. 2005. Available from:
<http://www.who.int/healthsystems/gf16.pdf>

64.

Mills A. Mass campaigns versus general health services: What have we learnt in 40 years about vertical versus horizontal approaches? Bulletin of the World Health Organization [Internet]. 2005;83(4):241–320. Available from:
<http://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/83/4/en/>

65.

Ooms G, Van Damme W, Baker BK, Zeitz P, Schrecker T. The 'diagonal' approach to Global

Fund financing: A cure for the broader malaise of health systems? Globalization and Health. 2008;4(1).

66.

Rohde J, Cousens S, Chopra M, Tangcharoensathien V, Black R, Bhutta ZA, et al. 30 years after Alma-Ata: has primary health care worked in countries? The Lancet. 2008 Sep;372(9642):950-61.

67.

Swanson RC, Mosley H, Sanders D, Egilman D, De Maeseneer J, Chowdhury M, et al. Call for global health-systems impact assessments. The Lancet. 2009 Aug;374(9688):433-5.

68.

Unger JP, De Paepe P, Green A. A code of best practice for disease control programmes to avoid damaging health care services in developing countries. The International Journal of Health Planning and Management. 2003 Oct;18(S1):S27-39.

69.

Unger JP, d'Alessandro U, Paepe PD, Green A. Can malaria be controlled where basic health services are not used? Tropical Medicine and International Health. 2006 Mar;11(3):314-22.

70.

Unger JP, d'Alessandro U, Paepe PD, Green A. Can malaria be controlled where basic health services are not used? Tropical Medicine and International Health. 2006 Mar;11(3):314-22.

71.

World Health Organization Maximizing Positive Synergies Collaborative Group. An assessment of interactions between global health initiatives and country health systems. The Lancet. 2009 Jun;373(9681):2137-69.

72.

Yu D, Souteyrand Y, Banda MA, Kaufman J, Perriens JH. Investment in HIV/AIDS programs: Does it help strengthen health systems in developing countries? *Globalization and Health*. 2008;4(1).

73.

Boone P, Zhan Z. Lowering Child Mortality in Poor Countries: The Power of Knowledgeable Parents [Internet]. LSE; 2006. Available from:
http://cep.lse.ac.uk/_new/publications/abstract.asp?index=2414

74.

Harding A. Partnerships with the Private Sector in Health. What the International Community Can Do to Strengthen Health Systems in Developing Countries. [Internet]. Center for Global Health Development; 2009. Available from:
http://www.cgdev.org/files/1423350_file_CGD_PSAF_Report_web.pdf

75.

International Finance Corporation. Healthy Partnerships : How Governments Can Engage the Private Sector to Improve Health in Africa [Internet]. 2011. Available from:
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/2304>

76.

Mackintosh M, Koivusalo M. Health Systems and Commercialization: In Search of Good Sense | Publications | UNRISD [Internet]. United Nations Research Institute for Social Development; Available from:
[http://www.unrisd.org/unrisd/website/document.nsf/\(httpPublications\)/32A160C292F57BBEC1256ED10049F965?OpenDocument](http://www.unrisd.org/unrisd/website/document.nsf/(httpPublications)/32A160C292F57BBEC1256ED10049F965?OpenDocument)

77.

Mackintosh M, Tibandebage P. Inequality and redistribution in health care: analytical issues for developmental social policy. In: *Social policy in a development context*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004.

78.

Mackintosh M, Koivusalo M, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development. Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses. Vol. Social policy in a development context. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

79.

Harding A, Preker AS. Private participation in health services. Vol. Health, nutrition, and population series. Washington, DC: World Bank; 2003.

80.

Waitzkin H, Jasso-Aguilar R, Iriart C. Privatization of health services in less developed countries: an empirical response to the proposals of the World Bank and Wharton School. *International Journal of Health Services*. 2007;37(2):205–27.

81.

Basilico M, Weigel J, Motgi A, Bor J, Keshavjee S. Health for All? Competing theories and geopolitics. In: *Reimagining global health: an introduction*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2013.

82.

Greene J, Thorp Basilico M, Kim H, Farmer P. Colonial medicine and its legacies. In: *Reimagining global health: an introduction*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2013.

83.

Alma-Ata: Rebirth and Revision [Internet]. *The Lancet*; Available from: <http://www.thelancet.com/series/alma-ata-rebirth-and-revision>

84.

Porter R. The greatest benefit to mankind: a medical history of humanity from antiquity to

the present. London: FontanaPress; 1999.

85.

UN Millennium Project. Who's got the power? Transforming health systems for women and children. Taskforce on child health and maternal health [Internet]. 2005. Available from: <http://www.unmillenniumproject.org/documents/maternalchild-complete.pdf>

86.

The Lancet [Internet]. Available from: [http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/vol380no9845/PIIS0140-6736\(12\)X6037-9](http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/vol380no9845/PIIS0140-6736(12)X6037-9)

87.

Boesten J. Navigating the AIDS Industry: Being Poor and Positive in Tanzania. Development and Change. 2011 May;42(3):781–803.

88.

Mannell J, Cornish F, Russell J. Evaluating social outcomes of HIV/AIDS interventions: a critical assessment of contemporary indicator frameworks. Journal of the International AIDS Society. 2014 Aug 25;17(1).

89.

Cornish F, Montenegro C, van Reisen K, Zaka F, Sevitt J. Trust the process: Community health psychology after Occupy. Journal of Health Psychology. 2014 Jan 1;19(1):60–71.

90.

Anderson K, Reiff D. Global civil society: a sceptical view. In: Global civil society 2004/5. London: SAGE; 2005.

91.

Anheier H, Glasius M, Kaldor M. Introducing global civil society. In: Global civil society

yearbook 2001. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

92.

Bartsch S, Huckel Schneider C, Kohlmorgen L. Governance norms in global health: key concepts. In: Making sense of global health governance: a policy perspective. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

93.

Buse K, Mays N, Walt G. Chapter 6: Interest groups and the policy process. In: Making health policy. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill/Open University Press; 2012.

94.

Cannon-Lorgen C. Cannon-Lorgen C (2002). The case of indigenous NGOs in Uganda's health sector. In: Group behaviour and development: is the market destroying cooperation? Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press; 2002.

95.

Doyle C, Patel P. Civil society organisations and global health initiatives: Problems of legitimacy. Social Science & Medicine. 2008 May;66(9):1928–38.

96.

Edwards M, Foreign Policy Centre (London, England), National Council for Voluntary Organisations (Great Britain). NGO rights and responsibilities: a new deal for global governance. London: Foreign Policy Centre in association with NCVO; 2000.

97.

Ford N, Wilson D, Cawthorne P, Kumphitak A, Kasi-Sedapan S, Kaetkaew S, et al. Challenge and co-operation: civil society activism for access to HIV treatment in Thailand. Tropical Medicine & International Health. 2009 Mar;14(3):258–66.

98.

Garcia J, Parker RG. Resource mobilization for health advocacy: Afro-Brazilian religious organizations and HIV prevention and control. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2011 Jun;72(12):1930–8.

99.

Green A, Matthias A. Non-governmental organizations and health in developing countries. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 1997.

100.

Harman S. Fighting HIV and AIDS: Reconfiguring the State? *Review of African Political Economy*. 2009 Sep;36(121):353–67.

101.

INGO. INGO accountability charter [Internet]. 2005. Available from: http://www.ingoaccountabilitycharter.org/wpcms/wp-content/uploads/INGO-Accountability-Charter_logo1.pdf

102.

Kelly RE. Assessing the impact of NGOs on intergovernmental organizations: The case of the Bretton Woods Institutions. *International Political Science Review*. 2011 Jun 1;32(3):323–44.

103.

Koch DJ, Dreher A, Nunnenkamp P, Thiele R. Keeping a Low Profile: What Determines the Allocation of Aid by Non-Governmental Organizations? *World Development*. 2009 May;37(5):902–18.

104.

Holland F, Ashwani Kumar, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Workshop on Global Civil Society and Poverty. *Global civil society 2009: Poverty and activism*. Los Angeles: SAGE; 2009.

105.

Lee K. Civil Society Organizations and the Functions of Global Health Governance. Global health governance [Internet]. 2010;3(2). Available from: <http://blogs.shu.edu/ghg/2010/04/01/civil-society-organizations-and-the-functions-of-global-health-governance/>

106.

Leonard KL. When both states and markets fail: asymmetric information and the role of NGOs in African health care. International Review of Law and Economics. 2002 Jul;22(1):61–80.

107.

Mamudu HM, Glantz SA. Civil society and the negotiation of the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Global Public Health. 2009 Mar;4(2):150–68.

108.

McCoy D, Hilsum M. Civil society, its organizations and global health governance. In: Making sense of global health governance: a policy perspective. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

109.

Miller D, Harkins C. Corporate strategy, corporate capture: Food and alcohol industry lobbying and public health. Critical Social Policy. 2010 Nov 1;30(4):564–89.

110.

Mussa AH, Pfeiffer J, Gloyd SS, Sherr K. Vertical funding, non-governmental organizations, and health system strengthening: perspectives of public sector health workers in Mozambique. Human Resources for Health. 2013;11(1).

111.

OECD. How DAC members work with civil society organisations: An overview 2011 - OECD [Internet]. 2011. Available from:

<http://www.oecd.org/dac/howdadmembersworkwithcivilsocietyorganisationsanoverview2011.htm>

112.

Pallas CL. Revolutionary, advocate, agent, or authority: context-based assessment of the democratic legitimacy of transnational civil society actors. *Ethics & Global Politics*. 2010 Sep 1;3(3).

113.

Pfeiffer J. International NGOs and primary health care in Mozambique: the need for a new model of collaboration. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2003 Feb;56(4):725–38.

114.

Riddell R. Does foreign aid really work? [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=415243>

115.

Riddell RC. Assessing the Overall Impact of Civil Society on Development at the Country Level: An Exploratory Approach. *Development Policy Review*. 2013 Jul;31(4):371–96.

116.

Robinson M, White G. The role of civic organizations in the provision of social services: towards synergy. In: *Social provision in low-income countries: new patterns and emerging trends: a study prepared for the World Institute for Development Economics Research of the United Nations University (UNU/WIDER)* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199242191.001.0001>

117.

Rowson M. Health and an emerging global civil society. In: *Global change and health*. Maidenhead, UK: Open University Press; 2005.

118.

Shah NM, Wang W, Bishai DM. Comparing private sector family planning services to government and NGO services in Ethiopia and Pakistan: how do social franchises compare across quality, equity and cost? *Health Policy and Planning*. 2011 Jul 1;26(Suppl. 1):i63–71.

119.

UN. We the peoples: civil society, the United Nations and global governance: report of the Panel of Eminent Persons on United Nations - Civil Society Relations [Internet]. 2004. Available from: <http://www.un-ngls.org/orf/Final%20report%20-%20HLP.doc>

120.

Weishaar H, Collin J, Smith K, Grønning T, Mandal S, Gilmore A. Global Health Governance and the Commercial Sector: A Documentary Analysis of Tobacco Company Strategies to Influence the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. *PLoS Medicine*. 2012 Jun 26;9(6).

121.

White SC. NGOs, Civil Society, and the State in Bangladesh: The Politics of Representing the Poor. *Development and Change*. 1999 Apr;30(2):307–26.

122.

Buse K, Tanaka S. Global Public-Private Health Partnerships: lessons learned from ten years of experience and evaluation. *International Dental Journal*. 2011 Aug;61:2–10.

123.

Global health watch 2: an alternative world health report [Internet]. London: Zed Books; 2008. Available from: <http://www.ghwatch.org/ghw2/report-summary>

124.

Yamey G. WHO in 2002: Why does the world still need WHO? *BMJ*. 2002 Nov 30;325(7375):1294–8.

125.

Frenk J, Gómez-Dantés O, Moon S. From sovereignty to solidarity: a renewed concept of global health for an era of complex interdependence. *The Lancet*. 2014 Jan;383(9911):94–7.

126.

McCoy D, Chand S, Sridhar D. Global health funding: how much, where it comes from and where it goes. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2009 Nov 1;24(6):407–17.

127.

Ravishankar N, Gubbins P, Cooley RJ, Leach-Kemon K, Michaud CM, Jamison DT, et al. Financing of global health: tracking development assistance for health from 1990 to 2007. *The Lancet*. 2009 Jun;373(9681):2113–24.

128.

Sridhar D, Batniji R. Misfinancing global health: a case for transparency in disbursements and decision making. *The Lancet*. 2008 Sep;372(9644):1185–91.

129.

Buse K, Harmer AM. Seven habits of highly effective global public-private health partnerships: Practice and potential. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2007 Jan;64(2):259–71.

130.

Buse K, Walt G. Global public-private partnerships: Part I--A new development in health? *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* [Internet]. 2000;78(4). Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2560730/>

131.

Stuckler D, Basu S, McKee M. Global Health Philanthropy and Institutional Relationships:

How Should Conflicts of Interest Be Addressed? PLoS Medicine. 2011 Apr 12;8(4).

132.

Marten R, Witte JM. Transforming Development? The role of philanthropic foundations in international development cooperation [Internet]. GPPi; 2008. Available from: <http://www.gppi.net/publications/>

133.

McCoy D, Kembhavi G, Patel J, Luintel A. The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation's grant-making programme for global health. The Lancet. 2009 May;373(9675):1645–53.

134.

Ollila E. Global health priorities – priorities of the wealthy? Globalization and Health. 2005;1(1).

135.

Shiffman J. Has donor prioritization of HIV/AIDS displaced aid for other health issues? Health Policy and Planning. 2007 Nov 12;23(2):95–100.

136.

Pollock AM, Price D, Liebe M. Private finance initiatives during NHS austerity. BMJ. 2011 Feb 9;342(feb09 2):d324–d324.

137.

Buchan J. Challenges for WHO code on international recruitment. BMJ. 2010 Mar 29;340(mar29 2):c1486–c1486.

138.

Mackintosh, Maureen. A perverse subsidy: African trained nurses and doctors in the NHS. A perverse subsidy: African trained nurses and doctors in the NHS [Internet]. 34(1):103–13. Available from:

<http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/lwish/sou/2006/00000034/00000001/art00013>

139.

Mills EJ, Schabas WA, Volmink J, Walker R, Ford N, Katabira E, et al. Should active recruitment of health workers from sub-Saharan Africa be viewed as a crime? *The Lancet*. 2008 Feb;371(9613):685–8.

140.

Aiken LH. U.S. Nurse Labor Market Dynamics Are Key to Global Nurse Sufficiency. *Health Services Research*. 2007 Jun;42(3p2):1299–320.

141.

Anand S, Bärnighausen T. Human resources and health outcomes: cross-country econometric study. *The Lancet*. 2004 Oct;364(9445):1603–9.

142.

Bach S. Going Global? The Regulation of Nurse Migration in the UK. *British Journal of Industrial Relations*. 2007 Jun;45(2):383–403.

143.

Buchan J, McPake B, Mensah K, Rae G. Does a code make a difference – assessing the English code of practice on international recruitment. *Human Resources for Health*. 2009;7(1).

144.

de Mesquita JB, Gordon M. Health Worker Migration – a human rights analysis [Internet]. Medact; 2005. Available from:
<http://www.medact.org/resources/reports/health-worker-migration-human-rights-analysis/>

145.

Campbell, James. Human resources for health and universal health coverage: fostering equity and effective coverage. World Health Organization Bulletin of the World Health Organization [Internet]. 91(11):853–63. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460231979?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

146.

Global Health Workforce Alliance and WHO. A universal truth: no health without a workforce [Internet]. ReliefWeb; 2013. Available from: http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/GHWA_AUniversalTruthReport.pdf

147.

Clemens M. Do Visas Kill? Health Effects of African Health Professional Emigration [Internet]. Center for Global Development; 2007. Available from: http://www.cgdev.org/section/publications?title=do+visas&sort_by=field_date&sort_order=DESC

148.

Department of Health. Code of practice for the international recruitment of healthcare professionals [Internet]. 2004. Available from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20081027092128/dh.gov.uk/en/publicationsandstatistics/publications/publicationspolicyandguidance/dh_4097730

149.

Eastwood J, Conroy R, Naicker S, West P, Tutt R, Plange-Rhule J. Loss of health professionals from sub-Saharan Africa: the pivotal role of the UK. The Lancet. 2005 May;365(9474):1893–900.

150.

Global Health Workforce Alliance [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/en/>

151.

Hagopian A, Thompson MJ, Fordyce M, Johnson KE, Hart LG. The migration of physicians from sub-Saharan Africa to the United States of America: measures of the African brain drain. *Human Resources for Health*. 2004;2(1).

152.

Hongoro C, McPake B. How to bridge the gap in human resources for health. *The Lancet*. 2004 Oct;364(9443):1451–6.

153.

Joint Learning Initiative. *Human Resources for Health: Overcoming the Crisis* [Internet]. 2004. Available from: [http://www.who.int/hrh/documents/JLi_hrh_report.pdf](http://www.who.int/hrh/documents/JLI_hrh_report.pdf)

154.

Kanchanachitra C, Lindelow M, Johnston T, Hanvoravongchai P, Lorenzo FM, Huong NL, et al. Human resources for health in southeast Asia: shortages, distributional challenges, and international trade in health services. *The Lancet*. 2011 Feb;377(9767):769–81.

155.

Lassi, Zohra S. Quality of care provided by mid-level health workers: systematic review and meta-analysis. *World Health Organization Bulletin of the World Health Organization* [Internet]. 91(11):824–33. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460232403?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

156.

Lehmann U, Sanders D. *Community Health Workers: What Do We Know About Them? The State of the Evidence on Programmes, Activities, Costs and Impact on Health Outcomes of Using Community Health Workers* [Internet]. WHO; 2007. Available from: <http://www.hrhresourcecenter.org/node/1587>

157.

Lehmann U. *Mid-level Health Workers. The state of the evidence on programmes, activities, costs and impact on health outcomes A literature review* [Internet]. 2008.

Available from: http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/knowledge/resources/mlp_review/en/

158.

Lewin S, Munabi-Babigumira S, Glenton C, Daniels K, Bosch-Capblanch X, van Wyk BE, et al. Lay health workers in primary and community health care for maternal and child health and the management of infectious diseases. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews [Internet]. 2010;(3). Available from: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD004015.pub3>

159.

Mackintosh M, Mensah K, Henry L, Rowson M. Aid, restitution and international fiscal redistribution in health care: implications of health professionals' migration. *Journal of International Development*. 2006 Aug;18(6):757–70.

160.

Marchal B, Kegels G. Health workforce imbalances in times of globalization: brain drain or professional mobility? *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management*. 2003 Oct;18(S1):S89–101.

161.

McPake B, Mensah K. Task shifting in health care in resource-poor countries. *The Lancet*. 2008 Sep;372(9642):870–1.

162.

Mensah K, Mackintosh M, Henry L. The ' Skills Drain ' of Health Professionals from the Developing World: A Framework for Policy Formulation [Internet]. Medact; 2005. Available from: <http://www.medact.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/2.-the-skills-drain-of-health-professionals.pdf>

163.

Mills EJ, Kanfers S, Hagopian A, Bansback N, Nachega J, Alberton M, et al. The financial cost

of doctors emigrating from sub-Saharan Africa: human capital analysis. *BMJ*. 2011 Nov 23;343(nov23 3):d7031–d7031.

164.

Mullan F, Frehywot S. Non-physician clinicians in 47 sub-Saharan African countries. *The Lancet*. 2007 Dec;370(9605):2158–63.

165.

OECD. The Looming Crisis in the Health Workforce: how can OECD countries respond? [Internet]. 2008. Available from: http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/knowledge/resources/oecd_loomingcrisis/en/

166.

OECD, WHO. International migration of health workers: improving international cooperation to address the global health workforce crisis [Internet]. 2010. Available from: http://www.who.int/hrh/resources/oecd-who_policy_brief_en.pdf

167.

Plotnikova EV. Cross-border mobility of health professionals: Contesting patients's right to health. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2012 Jan;74(1):20–7.

168.

Schneider H, Hlophe H, van Rensburg D. Community health workers and the response to HIV/AIDS in South Africa: tensions and prospects. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2008 Mar 4;23(3):179–87.

169.

Siyam, Amani. Monitoring the implementation of the WHO Global Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel. *World Health Organization Bulletin of the World Health Organization* [Internet]. 91(11):816–23. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460232465?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

170.

Soucat A, Scheffler R, Ghebreyesus TA. Labor market for health workers in Africa : new look at the crisis [Internet]. 2013. Available from: <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2013/11/18503362/labor-market-health-workers-africa-new-look-crisis>

171.

Stilwell B, Diallo K, Zurn P, Dal Poz MR, Adams O, Buchan J. Developing evidence-based ethical policies on the migration of health workers: conceptual and practical challenges. *Human Resources for Health*. 2003;1(1).

172.

Taylor AL, Dhillon IS. The WHO Global Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel: The Evolution of Global Health Diplomacy. *Global Health Governance* [Internet]. 2011;5(1). Available from: <http://blogs.shu.edu/ghg/2011/11/21/the-who-global-code-of-practice-on-the-international-recruitment-of-health-personnel-the-evolution-of-global-health-diplomacy/>

173.

Working Group on Challenges in Global Health and Japan's Contributions. Global Action for Health System Strengthening: Policy Recommendations to the G8 [Internet]. JCIE; 2009. Available from: <http://www.jcie.or.jp/books/abstracts/G/healthsystems.html>

174.

Tulenko, Kate. Community health workers for universal health-care coverage: from fragmentation to synergy. *World Health Organization Bulletin of the World Health Organization* [Internet]. 91(11):847–52. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1460232668?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

175.

Wibulpolprasert S, Pengpaibon P. Integrated strategies to tackle the inequitable distribution of doctors in Thailand: Four decades of experience. *Human Resources for*

Health. 2003;1(1).

176.

World Health Organization. The World Health Report 2006 - Working together for health [Internet]. 2006. Available from: <http://www.who.int/whr/2006/en/>

177.

World Health Organisation. Health Workforce [Internet]. Available from: http://www.who.int/topics/health_workforce/en/

178.

World Health Organisation. Managing health workforce migration - The Global Code of Practice [Internet]. 2010. Available from: <http://www.who.int/hrh/migration/code/practice/en/>

179.

World Health Organisation. Transforming and scaling up health professionals' education and training: WHO Education Guidelines 2013 [Internet]. 2013. Available from: http://www.who.int/hrh/resources/transf_scaling_hpet/en/

180.

Young R, Noble J, Mahon A, Maxted M, Grant J, Sibbald B. Evaluation of international recruitment of health professionals in England. Journal of Health Services Research & Policy. 2010 Oct 1;15(4):195–203.

181.

The NHS: A Difficult Beginning [Internet]. BBC4; Available from: <https://learningonscreen.ac.uk/ondemand/index.php/prog/00A29483?bcast=32995122>

182.

Hacker JS. The Road to Somewhere: Why Health Reform Happened. Perspectives on Politics. 2010 Sep;8(03):861–76.

183.

Buse K, Mays N, Walt G. Making health policy [Internet]. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education; 2012. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

184.

Beland D. Policy Change and Health Care Research. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law. 2010 Aug 1;35(4):615–41.

185.

Brown LD. The Elements of Surprise: How Health Reform Happened. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law. 2011 Jan 1;36(3):419–27.

186.

Buse K, Mays N, Walt G. Making health policy [Internet]. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education; 2012. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

187.

Buse K. Addressing the theoretical, practical and ethical challenges inherent in prospective health policy analysis. Health Policy and Planning. 2008 Jul 22;23(5):351–60.

188.

Buse K, Lalji N, Mayhew SH, Imran M, Hawkes SJ. Political feasibility of scaling-up five evidence-informed HIV interventions in Pakistan: a policy analysis. Sexually Transmitted Infections. 2009 Apr 1;85(Suppl 2):ii37–42.

189.

Cairney P. Understanding public policy: theories and issues. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

190.

Cooper AF, Kirton JJ, Schrecker T. Governing global health: challenge, response, innovation. Vol. Global environmental governance series. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2007.

191.

Campbell JC, Ikegami N. The art of balance in health policy: maintaining Japan's low-cost, egalitarian system. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

192.

Erasmus E, Gilson L. How to start thinking about investigating power in the organizational settings of policy implementation. Health Policy and Planning. 2008 Jul 22;23(5):361–8.

193.

Feder-Bubis P, Chinitz D. Punctuated Equilibrium and Path Dependency in Coexistence: The Israeli Health System and Theories of Change. Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law. 2010 Aug 1;35(4):595–614.

194.

Frenk J. Comprehensive policy analysis for health system reform. Health Policy. 1995 Apr;32(1–3):257–77.

195.

Gilson L, Raphaely N. The terrain of health policy analysis in low and middle income countries: a review of published literature 1994-2007. Health Policy and Planning. 2008 Jul 22;23(5):294–307.

196.

HACKER JS. Dismantling the Health Care State? Political Institutions, Public Policies and the Comparative Politics of Health Reform. *British Journal of Political Science*. 2004 Oct;34(4):693–724.

197.

Hannigan B, Coffey M. Where the wicked problems are: The case of mental health. *Health Policy*. 2011 Aug;101(3):220–7.

198.

Hassenteufel P, Smyrl M, Genieys W, Moreno-Fuentes FJ. Programmatic Actors and the Transformation of European Health Care States. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*. 2010 Aug 1;35(4):517–38.

199.

Hawkes S, Zaheer HA, Tawil O, O'Dwyer M, Buse K. Managing research evidence to inform action: Influencing HIV policy to protect marginalised populations in Pakistan. *Global Public Health*. 2012 May;7(5):482–94.

200.

Hunter DJ. Evidence-based policy and practice: riding for a fall? *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* [Internet]. 2003 Apr 1;96(4):194–6. Available from: <http://jrs.sagepub.com/content/96/4/194>

201.

Jacobs LR, Mettler S. Why Public Opinion Changes: The Implications for Health and Health Policy. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*. 2011 Jan 1;36(6):917–33.

202.

R Klein. The NHS and the new scientism: solution or delusion? *QJM* [Internet]. 1996;89(1):85–7. Available from: <http://qjmed.oxfordjournals.org/content/89/1/85>

203.

Klein R. Learning from others and learning from mistakes: Reflections on health policy making. In: Comparative studies and the politics of modern medical care. New Haven: Yale University Press; 2009.

204.

Klein R. The new politics of the NHS: from creation to reinvention. 7th ed. London: Radcliffe; 2013.

205.

Law T, Lavis J, Hamandi A, Cheung A, El-Jardali F. Climate for evidence-informed health systems: a profile of systematic review production in 41 low- and middle-income countries, 1996-2008. Journal of Health Services Research & Policy. 2012 Jan 1;17(1):4-10.

206.

Lush L. Transferring policies for treating sexually transmitted infections: what's wrong with global guidelines? Health Policy and Planning. 2003 Mar 1;18(1):18-30.

207.

Martin G, Currie G, Lockett A. Prospects for knowledge exchange in health policy and management: institutional and epistemic boundaries. Journal of Health Services Research & Policy. 2011 Oct 1;16(4):211-7.

208.

Oxman A, Lavis J, Lewin S, Fretheim A. SUPPORT Tools for evidence-informed health Policymaking (STP) 1: What is evidence-informed policymaking? Health Research Policy and Systems. 2009;7(Suppl 1).

209.

Sabatier PA, Weible CM. Theories of the policy process [Internet]. 3rd ed. Boulder, CO: Westview Press; 2014. Available from:
<http://proquest.safaribooksonline.com/?uiCode=ucl&xmlId=9780813349275>

210.

Starke P. Why Institutions Are Not the Only Thing That Matters: Twenty-five Years of Health Care Reform in New Zealand. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*. 2010 Aug 1;35(4):487–516.

211.

James Trostle. How Do Researchers Influence Decision-Makers? Case Studies of Mexican Policies. *Health Policy and Planning* [Internet]. 1999;14(2):103–14. Available from: <http://heapol.oxfordjournals.org/content/14/2/103>

212.

Vickers G. *The art of judgement: a study of policy making*. London: Harper & Row; 1983.

213.

Volden C, Wiseman AE. Breaking Gridlock: The Determinants of Health Policy Change in Congress. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*. 2011 Jan 1;36(2):227–64.

214.

WALT G, GILSON L. Reforming the health sector in developing countries: the central role of policy analysis. *Health Policy and Planning*. 1994;9(4):353–70.

215.

Williams GH. The determinants of health: structure, context and agency. *Sociology of Health & Illness*. 2003 Mar 14;25(3):131–54.

216.

Wong J. *Healthy democracies: welfare politics in Taiwan and South Korea*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2004.

217.

Worrall J. Evidence: philosophy of science meets medicine. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*. 2010 Apr;16(2):356–62.

218.

Overseas Development Institute. Helping researchers become policy entrepreneurs - How to develop engagement strategies for evidence-based policy-making [Internet]. 2009. Available from: <http://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/1730.pdf>

219.

Buse K, Mays N, Walt G. Making health policy [Internet]. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education; 2012. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

220.

Anand P, Higginson M. Health and health care: markets, ethics and inequality. In: *Economics and economic change* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Harlow: Prentice Hall Financial Times; 2006. p. 266–89. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3a56246c-4f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

221.

Walt G, Shiffman J, Schneider H, Murray SF, Brugha R, Gilson L. 'Doing' health policy analysis: methodological and conceptual reflections and challenges. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2008 Jul 22;23(5):308–17.

222.

Buse K, Mays N, Walt G. Making health policy [Internet]. 2nd ed. Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill Education; 2012. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=990486>

223.

Erasmus E, Gilson L. How to start thinking about investigating power in the organizational settings of policy implementation. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2008 Jul 22;23(5):361–8.

224.

Buse K. Addressing the theoretical, practical and ethical challenges inherent in prospective health policy analysis. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2008 Jul 22;23(5):351–60.

225.

WALT G, GILSON L. Reforming the health sector in developing countries: the central role of policy analysis. *Health Policy and Planning*. 1994;9(4):353–70.

226.

Frenk J. Comprehensive policy analysis for health system reform. *Health Policy*. 1995 Apr;32(1–3):257–77.

227.

Buse K, Lalji N, Mayhew SH, Imran M, Hawkes SJ. Political feasibility of scaling-up five evidence-informed HIV interventions in Pakistan: a policy analysis. *Sexually Transmitted Infections*. 2009 Apr 1;85(Suppl 2):ii37–42.

228.

Guinness L, Wiseman V, Wonderling D. Introduction to health economics [Internet]. 2nd ed. Vol. Understanding public health series. Maidenhead: Open University Press; 2011.

Available from:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780335243570>

229.

Agyei-Mensah S, de-Graft Aikins A. Epidemiological Transition and the Double Burden of

Disease in Accra, Ghana. *Journal of Urban Health*. 2010 Sep;87(5):879–97.

230.

Paul Demeny. Population Policy and the Demographic Transition: Performance, Prospects, and Options. *Population and Development Review* [Internet]. 2011;37:249–74. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41762407?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

231.

Karar ZA, Alam N, Streatfield PK. Epidemiologic transition in rural Bangladesh, 1986-2006. *Global Health Action*. 2009 Jun 19;2.

232.

Bongaarts J. Completing the fertility transition in the developing world: The role of educational differences and fertility preferences. *Population Studies*. 2003 Nov;57(3):321–35.

233.

Cook IG, Dummer TJB. Changing health in China: re-evaluating the epidemiological transition model. *Health Policy*. 2004 Mar;67(3):329–43.

234.

Caldwell JC. Health transition: The cultural, social and behavioural determinants of health in the Third World. *Social Science & Medicine*. 1993 Jan;36(2):125–35.

235.

Kapoor SK. Nutritional transition: a public health challenge in developing countries. *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*. 2002 Nov 1;56(11):804–5.

236.

Lopez AD, Mathers CD. Measuring the global burden of disease and epidemiological

transitions: 2002–2030. *Annals of Tropical Medicine and Parasitology*. 100(5–6):481–9.

237.

Lopez AD, Mathers CD, Ezzati M, Jamison DT, Murray CJ. Global and regional burden of disease and risk factors, 2001: systematic analysis of population health data. *The Lancet*. 2006 May;367(9524):1747–57.

238.

OMRAN AR. The Epidemiologic Transition: A Theory of the Epidemiology of Population Change. *Milbank Quarterly*. 2005 Dec;83(4):731–57.

239.

Omran AR. The Epidemiologic Transition Theory. A Preliminary Update. *Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*. 1983 Dec 1;29(6):305–16.

240.

Rose G. Sick individuals and sick populations. *International Journal of Epidemiology*. 2001 Jun 1;30(3):427–32.

241.

Kawachi I, Subramanian SV, Almeida-Filho N. A glossary for health inequalities. *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health*. 2002 Sep 1;56(9):647–52.

242.

Gray R. Night shift work linked to obesity in new sleep study [Internet]. *The Guardian*; Available from:
<http://www.theguardian.com/lifeandstyle/2014/nov/17/night-shift-work-linked-obesity-sleep-calories-research>

243.

McHill AW, Melanson EL, Higgins J, Connick E, Moehlman TM, Stothard ER, et al. Impact of

circadian misalignment on energy metabolism during simulated nightshift work. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. 2014 Dec 2;111(48):17302–7.

244.

Andersen HM. "Villagers": Differential treatment in a Ghanaian hospital. Social Science & Medicine. 2004 Nov;59(10):2003–12.

245.

Grand JL. Knights and Knaves Return: Public Service Motivation and the Delivery of Public Services. International Public Management Journal. 2010 Feb 26;13(1):56–71.

246.

Auyero J. Poor people's politics: Peronist survival networks and the legacy of Evita. Durham, NC: Duke University Press; 2000.

247.

Blundo G. Dealing with the Local State: The Informal Privatization of Street-Level Bureaucracies in Senegal. Development and Change. 2006 Jul;37(4):799–819.

248.

Blundo G, Olivier de Sardan JP, Bako-Arifari N, Tidjani Alou M. Everyday corruption and the state: citizens and public officials in Africa. London: Zed; 2006.

249.

Crook R, Ayee J. Urban Service Partnerships, 'Street-Level Bureaucrats' and Environmental Sanitation in Kumasi and Accra, Ghana: Coping with Organisational Change in the Public Bureaucracy. Development Policy Review. 2006 Jan;24(1):51–73.

250.

D'Ambruoso L, Abbey M, Hussein J. Please understand when I cry out in pain: women's

accounts of maternity services during labour and delivery in Ghana. BMC Public Health. 2005;5(1).

251.

Erasmus E. The use of street-level bureaucracy theory in health policy analysis in low- and middle-income countries: a meta-ethnographic synthesis. Health Policy and Planning. 2014 Dec 1;29(suppl 3):iii70–8.

252.

Gilson L. Trust and the development of health care as a social institution. Social Science & Medicine. 2003 Apr;56(7):1453–68.

253.

Gilson L, Schneider H, Orgill M. Practice and power: a review and interpretive synthesis focused on the exercise of discretionary power in policy implementation by front-line providers and managers. Health Policy and Planning. 2014 Dec 1;29(suppl 3):iii51–69.

254.

Grindle MS. Divergent cultures? When public organizations perform well in developing countries. World Development. 1997 Jan;25(4):481–95.

255.

Kaler A, Watkins SC. Disobedient Distributors: Street-level Bureaucrats and Would-be Patrons in Community-based Family Planning Programs in Rural Kenya. Studies in Family Planning. 2001 Sep;32(3):254–69.

256.

Kelsall T. Going with the Grain in African Development? Development Policy Review. 2011 Jan;29:s223–51.

257.

Leonard DK. 'Pockets' of effective agencies in weak governance states: Where are they likely and why does it matter? *Public Administration and Development*. 2010 Mar 16;30(2):91–101.

258.

Lipsky M. *Street-level bureaucracy: dilemmas of the individual in public services* [Internet]. New York: Russell Sage Foundation; 1980. Available from: <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781610443623/>

259.

Steven Maynard-Moody and Michael Musheno. State Agent or Citizen Agent: Two Narratives of Discretion. *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory: J-PART* [Internet]. 2000;10(2):329–58. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3525647>

260.

Meessen B, Musango L, Kashala JPI, Lemlin J. Reviewing institutions of rural health centres: the Performance Initiative in Butare, Rwanda. *Tropical Medicine and International Health*. 2006 Aug;11(8):1303–17.

261.

Meessen B. Performance-based financing: just a donor fad or a catalyst towards comprehensive health-care reform? *World Health Organization Bulletin of the World Health Organization* [Internet]. 89(2):153–6. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/852319577?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

262.

Nichter M. Vaccinations in the third world: A consideration of community demand. *Social Science & Medicine*. 1995 Sep;41(5):617–32.

263.

de Sardan, J. P. Olivier. A moral economy of corruption in Africa? *The Journal of Modern*

African Studies [Internet]. 2000;37(01):25–52. Available from:
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=17707&fileId=S0022278X99002992>

264.

Olivier de Sardan JP. State Bureaucracy and Governance in Francophone West Africa: An Empirical Diagnosis and Historical Perspective. In: The governance of daily life in Africa: Ethnographic explorations of public and collective services. Leiden; Boston: Brill; 2009.

265.

Petit D, Sondorp E, Mayhew S, Roura M, Roberts B. Implementing a Basic Package of Health Services in post-conflict Liberia: Perceptions of key stakeholders. Social Science & Medicine. 2013 Feb;78:42–9.

266.

Tendler J, Freedheim S. Trust in a rent-seeking world: Health and government transformed in Northeast Brazil. World Development. 1994 Dec;22(12):1771–91.

267.

Vian T. Review of corruption in the health sector: theory, methods and interventions. Health Policy and Planning. 2007 Nov 12;23(2):83–94.

268.

Wade R. How to make 'Street Level' Bureaucracies Work Better: India and Korea. IDS Bulletin. 1992 Oct;23(4):51–4.

269.

Walker L, Gilson L. 'We are bitter but we are satisfied': nurses as street-level bureaucrats in South Africa. Social Science & Medicine. 2004 Sep;59(6):1251–61.

270.

Clare Short (who was Secretary of State for International Development at the time). Report to the Prime Minister: UK Working Group on Increasing Access to Essential Medicines in the Developing World - Policy Recommendations and Strategy [Internet]. 2002. Available from: <http://www.eldis.org/vfile/upload/1/document/0708/DOC11518.pdf>

271.

Brhlikova P, Harper I, Jeffery R, Rawal N, Subedi M, Santhosh M. Trust and the regulation of pharmaceuticals: South Asia in a globalised world. *Globalization and Health*. 2011;7(1).

272.

Bigdeli M, Jacobs B, Tomson G, Laing R, Ghaffar A, Dujardin B, et al. Access to medicines from a health system perspective. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2013 Oct 1;28(7):692–704.

273.

Bigdeli M, Peters D, Wagner A. Medicines in Health Systems: Advancing Access, Affordability and Appropriate Use [Internet]. Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research and WHO; 2014. Available from: http://www.who.int/alliance-hpsr/resources/FR_webfinal_v1.pdf

274.

Council on Health Research for Development. Strengthening pharmaceutical innovation in Africa [Internet]. 2010. Available from: <http://www.cohred.org/publications/library-and-archive/strengthening-pharmaceutical-innovation-in-africa/>

275.

Sudip Chaudhuri. Indian generic companies, affordability of drugs and local production capacity in Africa, with special reference to Tanzania [Internet]. IKD Working Paper No. 37, The Open University; 2008. Available from: <http://www.open.ac.uk/ikd/publications/working-papers/>

276.

Chowdhury Z. The politics of essential drugs. Uppsala: Zed Books / Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation; 1995.

277.

Guimier J, Lee L, Grupper M. Processes and issues for improving access to medicines: The evidence base for domestic production and greater access to medicines | apcom.org [Internet]. apcom.org; 2004. Available from: <http://www.apcom.org/ids-document/processes-and-issues-improving-access-medicines-evidence-base-domestic-production-and>

278.

Holloway KA, Ivanovska V, Wagner AK, Vialle-Valentin C, Ross-Degnan D. Have we improved use of medicines in developing and transitional countries and do we know how to? Two decades of evidence. *Tropical Medicine & International Health*. 2013 Jun;18(6):656–64.

279.

Holloway KA, Ivanovska V, Wagner AK, Vialle-Valentin C, Ross-Degnan D. Prescribing for acute childhood infections in developing and transitional countries, 1990–2009. *Paediatrics and International Child Health*. 2015 Feb;35(1):5–13.

280.

HNP Discussion Paper, World Bank. Local production of pharmaceuticals: industrial policy and access to medicines. An overview of key concepts, issues and opportunities for future research [Internet]. 2005. Available from: <http://siteresources.worldbank.org/HEALTHNUTRITIONANDPOPULATION/Resources/281627-1095698140167/KaplanLocalProductionFinal.pdf>

281.

Kaplan WA, Ritz LS, Vitello M. Local production of medical technologies and its effect on access in low and middle income countries: a systematic review of the literature. *Southern Med Review*. 2011 Dec 3;4(2):51–61.

282.

Koivusalo M, Mackintosh M. Global public action in health and pharmaceutical policies: Politics and policy priorities [Internet]. IKD Working Paper No. 45, The Open University; 2009. Available from: <http://www.open.ac.uk/ikd/publications/working-papers/>

283.

Mackintosh M, Mujinja PGM. Pricing and competition in essential medicines markets: The supply chain to Tanzania and the role of NGOs [Internet]. IKD Working Paper No. 32, The Open University; 2008. Available from: <http://www.open.ac.uk/ikd/publications/working-papers/>

284.

Moon S, Jambert E, Childs M, von Schoen-Angerer T. A win-win solution?: A critical analysis of tiered pricing to improve access to medicines in developing countries. *Globalization and Health*. 2011;7(1).

285.

Ofori-Adjei D, Lartey P. Challenges of local production of pharmaceuticals in improving access to medicines. In: *Routledge handbook of global public health*. London: Routledge; 2011.

286.

Quick J, Lartey P, Moore EA. Global access to essential medicines: past, present and future. In: *Routledge handbook of global public health*. London: Routledge; 2011.

287.

Russo G, McPake B. Medicine prices in urban Mozambique: a public health and economic study of pharmaceutical markets and price determinants in low-income settings. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2010 Jan 1;25(1):70–84.

288.

von Schoen-Angerer T, Ford N, Arkinstall J. Access to Medicines in Resource-limited Settings: The End of a Golden Decade? *Global Advances in Health and Medicine*. 2012 Mar;1(1):52–9.

289.

Smith RD, Correa C, Oh C. Trade, TRIPS, and pharmaceuticals. *The Lancet*. 2009 Feb;373(9664):684–91.

290.

Trouiller P, Olliaro P, Torreele E, Orbinski J, Laing R, Ford N. Drug development for neglected diseases: a deficient market and a public-health policy failure. *The Lancet*. 2002 Jun;359(9324):2188–94.

291.

United Nations Industrial Development Organization. Pharmaceutical production [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.unido.org/index.php?id=1001010>

292.

Waning B, Diedrichsen E, Moon S. A lifeline to treatment: the role of Indian generic manufacturers in supplying antiretroviral medicines to developing countries. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*. 2010;13(1).

293.

WHO. Equitable Access to Essential Medicines: A Framework for Collective Action - WHO Policy Perspectives on Medicines, No. 008, March 2004 [Internet]. 2004. Available from: <http://apps.who.int/medicinedocs/en/d/Js4962e/>

294.

WHO. Local production for access to medical products: Developing a framework to improve public health [Internet]. 2011. Available from: http://www.who.int/phi/publications/local_production_policy_framework/en/

295.

WHO. Research and Development to Meet Health Needs in Developing Countries:

Strengthening Global Financing and Coordination [Internet]. 2012. Available from: http://www.who.int/phi/cewg_report/en/

296.

WHO. Promoting access to medical technologies and innovation: Intersections between public health, intellectual property and trade [Internet]. 2013. Available from: http://www.who.int/phi/promoting_access_medical_innovation/en/

297.

World Health Organization. Essential Medicines and Health Products [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/medicines/en/>

298.

Patel V, Garrison P, de Jesus Mari J, Minas H, Prince M, Saxena S. The Lancet's Series on Global Mental Health: 1 year on. *The Lancet*. 2008 Oct;372(9646):1354–7.

299.

Kareem J, Littlewood R. Intercultural therapy [Internet]. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Science; 2000. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=52702&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

300.

Summerfield D. How scientifically valid is the knowledge base of global mental health? *BMJ*. 2008 May 3;336(7651):992–4.

301.

Lang R. The United Nations Convention on the right and dignities for persons with disability: A panacea for ending disability discrimination? *ALTER - European Journal of Disability Research / Revue Européenne de Recherche sur le Handicap*. 2009 Jul;3(3):266–85.

302.

Levy B S, Sidel VW, editors. People with Disabilities. In: Social injustice and public health [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://oxfordmedicine.com/view/10.1093/med/9780199939220.001.0001/med-9780199939220-chapter-8>

303.

Wickenden M, Kembhavi-Tam G. Ask us too! Doing participatory research with disabled children in the global south. *Childhood*. 2014 Aug 1;21(3):400–17.

304.

WHO. Community-based rehabilitation (CBR) guidelines [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/disabilities/cbr/guidelines/en/>

305.

Michie S, West R. Behaviour change theory and evidence: a presentation to Government. *Health Psychology Review*. 2013 Mar;7(1):1–22.

306.

House of Lords. House of Lords Science and Technology Select Committee [Internet]. 2010. Available from: <http://www.parliament.uk/documents/lords-committees/science-technology/behaviourchange/CfEBehaviourChange.pdf>

307.

Michie S, van Stralen MM, West R. The behaviour change wheel: A new method for characterising and designing behaviour change interventions. *Implementation Science*. 2011;6(1).

308.

Colquhoun H, Leeman J, Michie S, Lokker C, Bragge P, Hempel S, et al. Towards a common terminology: a simplified framework of interventions to promote and integrate evidence

into health practices, systems, and policies. *Implementation Science*. 2014;9(1).

309.

English M. Designing a theory-informed, contextually appropriate intervention strategy to improve delivery of paediatric services in Kenyan hospitals. *Implementation Science*. 2013;8(1).

310.

Hendriks AM, Jansen MW, Gubbels JS, De Vries NK, Paulussen T, Kremers SP. Proposing a conceptual framework for integrated local public health policy, applied to childhood obesity - the behavior change ball. *Implementation Science*. 2013;8(1).

311.

Jackson C, Eliasson L, Barber N, Weinman J. Applying COM-B to medication adherence: A suggested framework for research and interventions. *The European Health Psychologist*. 2014;16(1):7–17.

312.

Michie S, Richardson M, Johnston M, Abraham C, Francis J, Hardeman W, et al. The Behavior Change Technique Taxonomy (v1) of 93 Hierarchically Clustered Techniques: Building an International Consensus for the Reporting of Behavior Change Interventions. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*. 2013 Aug;46(1):81–95.

313.

Michie S, West R, Campbell R, Brown J, Gainforth H. ABC of behaviour change theories. [Sutton]: Silverback Publishing; 2014.

314.

Michie S, Atkins L, West R. The behaviour change wheel: a guide to designing interventions. [Sutton, Surrey]: Silverback Publishing; 2014.

315.

Praveen D, Patel A, Raghu A, Clifford GD, Maulik PK, Mohammad Abdul A, et al. SMARTHealth India: Development and Field Evaluation of a Mobile Clinical Decision Support System for Cardiovascular Diseases in Rural India. JMIR mHealth and uHealth. 2014 Dec 8;2(4).

316.

Sunstein CR. The Ethics of Nudging. SSRN Electronic Journal. 2014;

317.

Elbe S. Haggling over viruses: the downside risks of securitizing infectious disease. Health Policy and Planning. 2010 Nov 1;25(6):476–85.

318.

Holbrooke R, Garrett L. 'Sovereignty' That Risks Global Health [Internet]. The Washington Post; 2008. Available from:
<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2008/08/08/AR2008080802919.html>

319.

Fidler DP. Negotiating Equitable Access to Influenza Vaccines: Global Health Diplomacy and the Controversies Surrounding Avian Influenza H5N1 and Pandemic Influenza H1N1. PLoS Medicine. 2010 May 4;7(5).

320.

Weir L, Mykhalovskiy E. The Geopolitics of Global Public Health Surveillance in the Twenty-First Century. In: Medicine at the border: disease, globalization and security, 1850 to the present [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. p. 240–63. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=7059b798-4e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

321.

Aldis W. Health security as a public health concept: A critical analysis. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2008 Aug 13;23(6):369–75.

322.

Csete J. AIDS and public security: the other side of the coin. *The Lancet*. 2007 Mar;369(9563):720–1.

323.

de Waal A. HIV/AIDS and the challenges of security and conflict. *The Lancet*. 2010 Jan;375(9708):22–3.

324.

Elbe S. Should HIV/AIDS Be Securitized? The Ethical Dilemmas of Linking HIV/AIDS and Security. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2006 Mar;50(1):119–44.

325.

Elbe S. *Virus alert: security, governmentality, and the AIDS pandemic*. New York: Columbia University Press; 2009.

326.

Enemark C. Is Pandemic Flu a Security Threat? *Survival*. 2009 Mar;51(1):191–214.

327.

Fidler DP. SARS: Political Pathology of the First Post-Westphalian Pathogen. *The Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*. 2003 Dec;31(4):485–505.

328.

Fidler DP. Influenza Virus Samples, International Law, and Global Health Diplomacy. *Emerging Infectious Diseases*. 2008 Jan;14(1):88–94.

329.

Hoffman SJ. The evolution, etiology and eventualities of the global health security regime. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2010 Nov 1;25(6):510–22.

330.

Alexander Kelle. Securitization of International Public Health: Implications for Global Health Governance and the Biological Weapons Prohibition Regime. *Global Governance* [Internet]. 2007;13(2):217–35. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800655>

331.

Lee K, Fidler D. Avian and pandemic influenza: Progress and problems with global health governance. *Global Public Health*. 2007 Jul;2(3):215–34.

332.

Sedyaningsih, et. al. ER. Towards mutual trust, transparency and equity in virus sharing mechanism: The avian influenza case of Indonesia. *Annals Academy of Medicine, Singapore*. 2008;37(6):482–8.

333.

SELGELID MJ, ENEMARK C. INFECTIOUS DISEASES, SECURITY AND ETHICS: THE CASE OF HIV/AIDS. *Bioethics*. 2008 Nov;22(9):457–65.

334.

Tarantola D, Amon J, Zwi A, Gruskin S, Gostin L. H1N1, public health security, bioethics, and human rights. *The Lancet*. 2009 Jun;373(9681):2107–8.

335.

Weir L. A Genealogy of Global Health Security. *International Political Sociology*. 2012 Sep;6(3):322–5.

336.

Whiteside A, de Waal A, Gebre-Tensae T. AIDS, security and the military in Africa: A sober appraisal. *African Affairs*. 2006 Apr 1;105(419):201–18.

337.

Smith RD, Chanda R, Tangcharoensathien V. Trade in health-related services. *The Lancet*. 2009 Feb;373(9663):593–601.

338.

Smith RD, Lee K, Drager N. Trade and health: an agenda for action. *The Lancet*. 2009 Feb;373(9665):768–73.

339.

Hanefeld J, Horsfall D, Lunt N, Smith R. Medical Tourism: A Cost or Benefit to the NHS? *PLoS ONE*. 2013 Oct 24;8(10).

340.

Blouin C, Chopra M, van der Hoeven R. Trade and social determinants of health. *The Lancet*. 2009 Feb;373(9662):502–7.

341.

Blouin C, Drager N, Smith R, The World Bank. International trade in health services and the GATS: current issues and debates [Internet]. 2006. Available from: http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSPContentServer/WDSP/IB/2005/12/28/000160016_20051228123659/Rendered/PDF/347700PAPER0In101OFFICIAL0USE0ONLY1.pdf

342.

Blouin C, Heymann J, Drager N, North-South Institute (Ottawa, Ont.), McGill University. Trade and health: seeking common ground. Montreal: Published for the McGill Institute for

Health and Social Policy and the North-South Institute-L'Institut Nord-Sud by McGill-Queen's University Press; 2007.

343.

WHO. Draft Legal Review of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) from a Health Policy Perspective. 2005; Available from:
<http://www.who.int/trade/resource/gatslegalreview/en/>

344.

Fidler DP, Drager N, Lee K. Managing the pursuit of health and wealth: the key challenges. The Lancet. 2009 Jan;373(9660):325–31.

345.

Koivusalo M. The Impact of WTO Agreements on Health and Development Policies [Internet]. Globalism and Social Policy Programme; 2003. Available from:
http://praha.vupsv.cz/fulltext/ul_303_3.pdf

346.

Lee K, Sridhar D, Patel M. Bridging the divide: global governance of trade and health. The Lancet. 2009 Jan;373(9661):416–22.

347.

Legge D, Sanders D, McCoy D. Trade and health: the need for a political economic analysis. The Lancet. 2009 Feb;373(9663):527–9.

348.

Mackintosh M, Koivusalo M, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development. Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses. Vol. Social policy in a development context. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

349.

Pollock AM, Price D. Rewriting the regulations: how the World Trade Organisation could accelerate privatisation in health-care systems. *The Lancet*. 2000 Dec;356(9246):1995–2000.

350.

Pollock AM, Price D. The public health implications of world trade negotiations on the general agreement on trade in services and public services. *The Lancet*. 2003 Sep;362(9389):1072–5.

351.

Smith RD, Correa C, Oh C. Trade, TRIPS, and pharmaceuticals. *The Lancet*. 2009 Feb;373(9664):684–91.

352.

World Health Organization, World Trade Organization. WTO agreements and public health: a joint study by the WHO and the WTO secretariat [Internet]. Geneva, Switzerland; 2002. Available from: <http://www.who.int/trade/resource/wtoagreements/en/>

353.

World Health Organization. Trade and Health Resources [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.who.int/trade/resource/tradewp/en/>

354.

McPake B, Normand CEM, Smith S. Chapter 2: Demand for Health and Health Services. In: *Health economics: an international perspective* [Internet]. 3rd ed. London: Routledge; 2013. p. 12–20. Available from: <http://UCL.ebilib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1211687>

355.

Ensor T. Overcoming barriers to health service access: influencing the demand side. *Health Policy and Planning*. 2004 Feb 1;19(2):69–79.

356.

Shengelia B, Tandon A, Adams OB, Murray CJL. Access, utilization, quality, and effective coverage: An integrated conceptual framework and measurement strategy. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2005 Jul;61(1):97–109.

357.

Mills A, Palmer N, Gilson L, McIntyre D, Schneider H, Sinanovic E, et al. The performance of different models of primary care provision in Southern Africa. *Social Science & Medicine*. 2004 Sep;59(5):931–43.

358.

Richard D. Auster and Ronald L. Oaxaca. Identification of Supplier Induced Demand in the Health Care Sector. *The Journal of Human Resources* [Internet]. 1981;16(3):327–42. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/145624>

359.

Wonderling et al. D. Market failure. In: *Introduction to health economics* [Internet]. Maidenhead: Open University Press; 2005. p. 138–51. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=4d590b9c-5036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

360.

Anand P, Higginson M. Ch 10: Health and healthcare: Markets, ethics and inequality. In: *Economics and economic change*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Prentice Hall Financial Times; 2006. p. 266–89.

361.

van Doorslaer E. Inequalities in access to medical care by income in developed countries. *Canadian Medical Association Journal* [Internet]. 2006;174(2):177–83. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/204846937?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

362.

Wagstaff A, van Doorslaer E. Equity in the finance of health care: Some international comparisons. *Journal of Health Economics*. 1992 Dec;11(4):361-87.

363.

McGUIRE A, FENN P, MAYHEW K. THE ASSESSMENT: THE ECONOMICS OF HEALTH CARE. *Oxford Review of Economic Policy*. 1989;5(1):1-20.