PUBL0085: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: Researching Politics using Texts, Transcripts and Images

Cathy Elliott



Acemoglu, Daron, Simon H. Johnson, and James A. Robinson. 2001. 'An African Success Story: Botswana'. SSRN Electronic Journal. https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.290791.

Adams, Vincanne. 2005. Markets of Sorrow, Labors of Faith: New Orleans in the Wake of Katrina. Durham, N.C.; London: Duke University Press. https://read.dukeupress.edu/books/book/418/.

Adcock, Robert. 2001. 'Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research'. American Political Science Review 95 (03): 529–46. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055401003100.

Agius, Christine. 2013. 'Performing Identity: The Danish Cartoon Crisis and Discourses of Identity and Security'. Security Dialogue 44 (3): 241–58. https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010613485871.

Alexander L. George, Andrew Bennett. 2005a. 'Case Studies and Theory Development'. In Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences, 3–36. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5cfb1281-6c04-e911-80cd-005056af4099.

——. 2005b. 'Process-Tracing and Historical Explanation'. In Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences, 205–32. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press.

Amoore, Louise. 2007. 'Vigilant Visualities: The Watchful Politics of the War on Terror'. Security Dialogue 38 (2): 215–32. https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010607078526.

Anderson, Elisabeth. 2018. 'Policy Entrepreneurs and the Origins of the Regulatory Welfare State: Child Labor Reform in Nineteenth-Century Europe'. American Sociological Review 83 (1): 173–211. https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122417753112.

Andrew Bennett and Colin Elman. 2006. 'Complex Causal Relations and Case Study Methods: The Example of Path Dependence'. Political Analysis 14 (3). https://www.jstor.org/stable/25791852?seg=1#metadata info tab contents.

Atkinson, Paul. 2001. Handbook of Ethnography. London: SAGE.

Barabantseva, Elena, and Andy Lawrence. 2015. 'Encountering Vulnerabilities through "Filmmaking for Fieldwork". Millennium: Journal of International Studies 43 (3): 911–30. https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829815583083.

Belsey, Catherine. 2002. Poststructuralism: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bennett, Andrew, and Colin Elman. 2006. 'Qualitative Research: Recent Developments in Case Study Methods'. Annual Review of Political Science 9 (1): 455–76. https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.8.082103.104918.

Billaud, Julie. n.d. 'Visible under the Veil: Dissimulation, Performance and Agency in an Islamic Public Space'. Journal of International Women's Studies, Suppl. Special Issue: Gender and Islam in Asia 11: 120–35.

https://search.proquest.com/docview/232179263?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511.

Brady, Henry E., and David Collier. 2004. Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

——. 2010. Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards. 2nd ed. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers. https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781442203457.

Brown, Nadia E., and Sarah Allen Gershon. 2016. 'Intersectional Presentations: An Exploratory Study of Minority Congresswomens' Websites' Biographies''. Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race 13 (01): 85–108. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1742058X15000181.

Büscher, Bram. 2016. "Rhino Poaching Is out of Control!" Violence, Race and the Politics of Hysteria in Online Conservation. Environment and Planning A 48 (5): 979–98. https://doi.org/10.1177/0308518X16630988.

Clifford, James, George E. Marcus, and School of American Research (Santa Fe, N.M.). 1986. Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Coleman, Stephen. 2012. 'Spaces of Disappearance'. In How Voters Feel, 149–68. New York: Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139035354.007.

Collier, David. 2011. 'Understanding Process Tracing'. PS: Political Science & Politics 44 (04): 823–30. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096511001429.

Conti, Joseph A., and Moira O'Neil. 2007. 'Studying Power: Qualitative Methods and the Global Elite'. Qualitative Research 7 (1): 63–82. https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107071421.

Costello, Leesa, Marie-Louise McDermott, and Ruth Wallace. 2017. 'Netnography'. International Journal of Qualitative Methods 16 (1). https://doi.org/10.1177/1609406917700647.

Cramer, Katherine J. 2016. 'A Method of Listening'. In The Politics of Resentment: Rural Consciousness in Wisconsin and the Rise of Scott Walker, 26–44. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=95229e86-afff-e811-80cd-005056af4099.

Crewe, Emma. 2017. 'Ethnography of Parliament: Finding Culture and Politics Entangled in the Commons and the Lords'. Parliamentary Affairs 70 (1): 155–72. https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsw012.

Dave, Naisargi N. 2010. 'To Render Real the Imagined: An Ethnographic History of Lesbian Community in India'. Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society 35 (3): 595–619. https://doi.org/10.1086/648514.

Debbie Lisle. 2006. 'Introduction: The Global Imaginary of Contemporary Travel Writing'. In The Global Politics of Contemporary Travel Writing, 1–26. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CB09780511491535.003.

DeWalt, Kathleen Musante, and Billie R. DeWalt. 2011. Participant Observation: A Guide for Fieldworkers. 2nd ed. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield. https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780759119284.

Fahmy, S. 2004. 'Picturing Afghan Women: A Content Analysis of AP Wire Photographs

During the Taliban Regime and after the Fall of the Taliban Regime'. International

Communication Gazette 66 (2): 91–112. https://doi.org/10.1177/0016549204041472.

Fujii, Lee Ann. 2012. 'Research Ethics 101: Dilemmas and Responsibilities'. PS: Political Science & Politics 45 (04): 717–23.

https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/research-ethics-101-dilemmas-and-responsibilities/90D5442392CD0716F04E764939054FF7.

Geddes, Barbara. 2003. Paradigms and Sand Castles: Theory Building and Research Design in Comparative Politics. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. https://muse.jhu.edu/book/7163.

Gillian Rose. 2016. 'Content Analysis and Cultural Analytics: Finding Patterns in What You See'. In Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials, 4th edition, 85–105. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

Goodwin, Jeff, and Ruth Horowitz. 2002. 'Introduction: The Methodological Strengths and Dilemmas of Qualitative Sociology.' Qualitative Sociology 25 (1): 33–47. https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1014300123105.

H. Lidchi. 1997. 'The Poetics and Politics of Exhibiting Other Cultures'. In Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices, edited by Stuart Hall, 2:151–222. London: Sage in association with the Open University.

Hacking, Ian. 1999. The Social Construction of What? Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Hale, Henry E. 2011. 'Formal Constitutions in Informal Politics: Institutions and Democratization in Post-Soviet Eurasia'. World Politics 63 (04): 581–617. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887111000189.

Hall, Stuart. 2001. 'The Spectacle of the "Other". In Discourse Theory and Practice: A Reader, 324–44. London: Sage.

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2d5fc837-6b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099.

Hammersley, Martyn. 2014. 'On the Ethics of Interviewing for Discourse Analysis'. Qualitative Research 14 (5): 529–41. https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794113495039.

Hammersley, Martyn, and Paul Atkinson. 1983. Ethnography: Principles in Practice. Vol. 249. London: Tavistock.

———. 1989. Ethnography: Principles in Practice. London: Routledge.

——. 1995. Ethnography: Principles in Practice. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

——. 2007. Ethnography: Principles in Practice. 3rd ed. London: Routledge. http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203944769

Hansen, Lene. 2006. Security as Practice: Discourse Analysis and the Bosnian War. London: Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203236338.

Henry E. Brady, David Collier and Jason Seawright. 2006. 'Toward a Pluralistic Vision of Methodology'. Political Analysis 14 (3): 353–68. https://www.jstor.org/stable/25791861?seq=1#metadata info tab contents.

Hollander, Jocelyn A. 2004. 'The Social Contexts of Focus Groups'. Journal of Contemporary Ethnography 33 (5): 602–37. https://doi.org/10.1177/0891241604266988.

Hope Alkon, Alison. 2011. 'Reflexivity and Environmental Justice Scholarship: A Role for Feminist Methodologies'. Organization & Environment 24 (2): 130–49. https://doi.org/10.1177/1096026611414347.

'How People Feel about What Companies Do with Their Data Is Just as Important as What They Know about It: LSE Impact Blog'. n.d.

http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/impactofsocialsciences/2018/03/29/how-people-feel-about-what-companies-do-with-their-data-is-just-as-important-as-what-they-know-about-it/.

Hutchison, Emma. 2014. 'A Global Politics of Pity? Disaster Imagery and the Emotional Construction of Solidarity after the 2004 Asian Tsunami'. International Political Sociology 8 (1): 1–19. https://doi.org/10.1111/ips.12037.

Ian Shapiro. 2002. 'Problems, Methods, and Theories in the Study of Politics, or What's Wrong with Political Science and What to Do about It'. Political Theory 30 (4): 596–619. https://www.jstor.org/stable/3072623?seq=1#metadata info tab contents.

Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes. n.d. https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203854907.

——. n.d. https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203854907.

Jackson, Patrick Thaddeus. 2010. The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations: Philosophy of Science and Its Implications for the Study of World Politics. by New York: Routledge.

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL& is bn=9780203843321.

.

———. 2016. The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations: Philosophy of Science and Its Implications for the Study of World Politics. Second edition. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Jason Seawright and John Gerring. 2008. 'Case Selection Techniques in Case Study Research: A Menu of Qualitative and Quantitative Options'. Political Research Quarterly 61 (2). https://www.jstor.org/stable/20299733?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents.

John Gerring. 1999. 'What Makes a Concept Good? A Criterial Framework for Understanding Concept Formation in the Social Sciences'. Polity 31 (3): 357–93. https://doi.org/10.2307/3235246.

King, Gary, Sidney Verba, and Robert O. Keohane. 1994a. Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

——. 1994b. Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Kozinets, Robert V. 2015. Netnography: Redefined. 2nd edition. Los Angeles: Sage.

Kratochwil, Friedrich. 2008. 'Constructivism: What It Is (Not) and How It Matters'. In Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences, edited by Donatella Della Porta and Michael Keating, 80–98. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511801938.006.

Krippendorff, Klaus. 2004. Content Analysis: An Introduction to Its Methodology. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage.

———. 2013. Content Analysis: An Introduction to Its Methodology. 3rd ed. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Kristin M. Bakke. 2014. 'Help Wanted?: The Mixed Record of Foreign Fighters in Domestic Insurgencies'. International Security 38 (4): 150–87. https://muse.jhu.edu/article/545070. Kristina Boréus and Göran Bergström. 2017. 'Content Analysis'. In Analyzing Text and Discourse: Eight Approaches for the Social Sciences, edited by Kristina Boréus and Göran Bergström, 23–52. Los Angeles: SAGE.

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9edf456b-47d5-ec11-997e-0050f2f09783.

Laitin, David D. 2003. 'The Perestroikan Challenge to Social Science'. Politics & Society 31 (1): 163–84. https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329202250167.

Lene Hansen. n.d. 'Ontologies, Epistemologies, Methodologies'. In Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations, edited by Laura Shepherd, 42–51. London: Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315879819.

Lisle, Debbie. 2012. The Global Politics of Contemporary Travel Writing. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lundy, Patricia, and Mark McGovern. 2006. 'The Ethics of Silence'. Action Research 4 (1): 49–64. https://doi.org/10.1177/1476750306060542.

Mahoney, James. 2000. 'Strategies of Causal Inference in Small-N Analysis'. Sociological Methods & Research 28 (4): 387–424. https://doi.org/10.1177/0049124100028004001.

Michael Burawoy. 1998. 'The Extended Case Method'. Sociological Theory 16 (1). https://www.jstor.org/stable/202212?seq=1#metadata info tab contents.

Michael Shapiro. 2001. 'Textualising Global Politics'. In Discourse Theory and Practice: A Reader, edited by Margaret Wetherell, Stephanie Taylor, and Simeon Yates, 318–23. London: SAGE Publications.

Michel Foucault. 1991. 'Truth and Power'. In The Foucault Reader, 51–75. London: Penguin. https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8cd663f8-de02-e911-80cd-005056af4099.

Michel Foucault, Paul Rabinow. 1991. 'Nietzsche, Genealogy, History'. In The Foucault Reader, 76–100. London: Penguin.

Milliken, Jennifer. 1999. 'The Study of Discourse in International Relations': European Journal of International Relations 5 (2): 225–54. https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066199005002003.

Neuendorf, Kimberly A. 2002. The Content Analysis Guidebook. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

——. 2017. The Content Analysis Guidebook. Second edition. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications Inc.

Ortbals, Candice D., and Meg E. Rincker. 2009. 'Fieldwork, Identities, and Intersectionality: Negotiating Gender, Race, Class, Religion, Nationality, and Age in the Research Field Abroad: Editors' Introduction'. PS: Political Science & Politics 42 (02): 287–90. https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/fieldwork-identities-and-intersectionality-negotiating-gender-race-class-religion-nationality-and-age-in-the-research-field-abroad-editors-introduction/E7B583F128E0B577FFC3C90B61CCC478.

Penttinen, Elina. 2013. Joy and International Relations: A New Methodology. London: Routledge.

Peregrine Schwartz-Shea. 2012. 'Designing for Trustworthiness: Knowledge Claims and Evaluations of Interpretive Research'. In Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes, 105–28. New York: Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203854907.

———. 2013. 'Design in Context: From the Human Side of Research to Writing Research Manuscripts'. In Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes, 129–43. New York: Routledge. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203854907.

Pink, Sarah, Heather A. Horst, John Postill, Larissa Hjorth, Tania Lewis, and Jo Tacchi. 2016. Digital Ethnography: Principles and Practice. London: SAGE Publications.

Pouliot, Vincent. 2014. 'Practice Tracing'. In Process Tracing, edited by Andrew Bennett and Jeffrey T. Checkel, 237–59. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139858472.013.

'Qualitative Methods Newsletter of the American Political Science Association'. 2012 10 (Issue 2 (Fall)).

https://www.maxwell.syr.edu/moynihan/cqrm/qmmr/Table of Contents 10 2/.

Ravecca, Paulo, and Elizabeth Dauphinee. 2018. 'Narrative and the Possibilities for Scholarship'. International Political Sociology 12 (2): 125–38. https://doi.org/10.1093/ips/olx029.

Renwick, Alan. 2009. "Do "Wrong Winner" Elections Trigger Electoral Reform? Lessons From New Zealand.' Representation 45 (4): 357–67. https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903235256.

Rose, Gillian. 2023. 'Understanding Visual Research Ethics'. In Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials, 5th edition, 94–110. London: SAGE Publications Ltd. https://app.kortext.com/borrow/2038408.

Rose Wiles. 2013. 'Thinking Ethically: Approaches to Research Ethics'. In What Are Qualitative Research Ethics?, 9–24. London: Bloomsbury. https://doi.org/10.5040/9781849666558.ch-002.

Sabaratnam, Meera. 2011. 'IR in Dialogue ... but Can We Change the Subjects? A Typology of Decolonising Strategies for the Study of World Politics'. Millennium: Journal of International Studies 39 (3): 781–803. https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829811404270.

Sandercock, Leonie, and Giovanni Attili. 2010a. 'Digital Ethnography as Planning Praxis: An Experiment with Film as Social Research, Community Engagement and Policy Dialogue'. Planning Theory & Practice 11 (1): 23–45. https://doi.org/10.1080/14649350903538012.

———. 2010b. 'Digital Ethnography as Planning Praxis: An Experiment with Film as Social Research, Community Engagement and Policy Dialogue'. Planning Theory & Practice 11 (1): 23–45. https://doi.org/10.1080/14649350903538012.

Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath. 2017a. 'Comparative Research'. In Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills, Second edition, 211–38. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2017b. 'Historical Research'. In Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills, Second edition, 239–60. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2017c. 'Objectivity and Values'. In Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills, Second edition, 54–78. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2017d. 'Research Design'. In Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills, Second edition, 146–67. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

——. 2017e. 'What Is Data?' In Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills, Second edition, 168–87. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Sarah Riley, et al. 2012. 'Coming Up with a Research Question'. In Doing Your Qualitative Psychology Project, edited by Sarah Riley, Cath Sullivan, and Stephen Gibson, 23–26. London, [England]: SAGE Publications.

http://methods.sagepub.com/book/doing-your-qualitative-psychology-project.

Sartori, Giovanni. 1970. 'Concept Misformation in Comparative Politics'. American Political Science Review 64 (04): 1033–53. https://doi.org/10.2307/1958356.

Schatz, Edward. 2009. Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=3038320.

Schreier, Margrit. 2012. Qualitative Content Analysis in Practice. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Schwartz-Shea, Peregrine, and Dvora Yanow. 2012. Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes. New York: Routledge. http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9780203854907.

Shepherd, Laura J. 2006. 'Veiled References: Constructions of Gender in the Bush Administration Discourse on the Attacks on Afghanistan Post-9/11'. International Feminist Journal of Politics 8 (1): 19–41. https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740500415425.

Simmons, Erica S., and Nicholas Rush Smith. 2017. 'Comparison with an Ethnographic Sensibility'. PS: Political Science & Politics 50 (01): 126–30. https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096516002286.

Smith, Rogers M. 2002. 'Should We Make Political Science More of a Science or More about Politics?' Political Science & Politics 35 (02): 199–201.

https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/should-we-make-political-science-more-of-a-science-or-more-about-politics/6B149CA2D34B349B6875 3E0953534FEC.

Snyder, Richard. n.d. 'Scaling down: The Subnational Comparative Method'. Studies in Comparative International Development 36: 93–110.

https://search.proquest.com/docview/220640216/abstract/4BA58C125E3B4EDEPQ/7?accountid=14511.

Stephanie Taylor. 2013. 'Theories and Common Concerns'. In What Is Discourse Analysis?, 7–28. Bloomsbury Academic. https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472545213.ch-002.

Stritzel, Holger. 2012. 'Securitization, Power, Intertextuality: Discourse Theory and the Translations of Organized Crime'. Security Dialogue 43 (6): 549–67. https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010612463953.

Suzanne Conklin Akbari, ed. 2015. 'How We Write:Thirteen Ways of Looking at a Blank Page'. Dead Letter Office. 2015. https://punctumbooks.com/titles/how-we-write/.

Taylor, Stephanie. 2013. 'Four Examples of Discourse Analysis'. In What Is Discourse Analysis?, 29–52. Bloomsbury Academic. https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472545213.ch-003.

Tom Clark. 2008. "We're Over-Researched Here!" Exploring Accounts of Research Fatigue within Qualitative Research Engagements'. Sociology 42 (5): 953–70. https://www.jstor.org/stable/42857198?seq=1#metadata info tab contents.

Vrasti, Wanda. 2010. 'Dr Strangelove, or How I Learned to Stop Worrying about

Methodology and Love Writing'. Millennium: Journal of International Studies 39 (1): 79–88. https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829810371017.

Vucetic, Srdjan. n.d. 'Genealogy as a Research Tool in International Relations'. Review of International Studies 37 (3): 1295–1312.

https://search.proquest.com/docview/899294200/2991417F0B324BAAPQ/17?accountid=14511.

Woolley, Julia K., Anthony M. Limperos, and Mary Beth Oliver. 2010. 'The 2008 Presidential Election, 2.0: A Content Analysis of User-Generated Political Facebook Groups'. Mass Communication and Society 13 (5): 631–52. https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2010.516864.

'Yes, But What's the Mechanism? (Don't Expect an Easy Answer)'. n.d. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology 98 (4).

http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00005205-201004000-00002&LSLINK=80&D=ovft.