## PUBL0085: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: Researching Politics using Texts, Transcripts and Images

Cathy Elliott



Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S.H. and Robinson, J.A. (2001) 'An African Success Story: Botswana', SSRN Electronic Journal [Preprint]. Available at: https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.290791.

Adams, V. (2005) Markets of Sorrow, Labors of Faith: New Orleans in the Wake of Katrina. Durham, N.C.; London: Duke University Press. Available at: https://read.dukeupress.edu/books/book/418/.

Adcock, R. (2001) 'Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research', American Political Science Review, 95(03), pp. 529–546. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055401003100.

Agius, C. (2013) 'Performing identity: The Danish cartoon crisis and discourses of identity and security', Security Dialogue, 44(3), pp. 241–258. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010613485871.

Alexander L. George, Andrew Bennett (2005a) 'Case studies and theory development', in Case studies and theory development in the social sciences. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, pp. 3–36. Available at:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5cfb1281-6c04-e911-80cd-005056af4099.

Alexander L. George, Andrew Bennett (2005b) 'Process-Tracing and Historical Explanation', in Case studies and theory development in the social sciences. Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, pp. 205–232.

Amoore, L. (2007) 'Vigilant Visualities: The Watchful Politics of the War on Terror', Security Dialogue, 38(2), pp. 215–232. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010607078526.

Anderson, E. (2018) 'Policy Entrepreneurs and the Origins of the Regulatory Welfare State: Child Labor Reform in Nineteenth-Century Europe', American Sociological Review, 83(1), pp. 173–211. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0003122417753112.

Andrew Bennett and Colin Elman (2006) 'Complex Causal Relations and Case Study Methods: The Example of Path Dependence', Political Analysis, 14(3). Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/25791852?seq=1#metadata\_info\_tab\_contents.

Atkinson, P. (2001) Handbook of ethnography. London: SAGE.

Barabantseva, E. and Lawrence, A. (2015) 'Encountering Vulnerabilities through "Filmmaking for Fieldwork"', Millennium: Journal of International Studies, 43(3), pp.

911-930. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829815583083.

Belsey, C. (2002) Poststructuralism: a very short introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bennett, A. and Elman, C. (2006) 'Qualitative Research: Recent Developments in Case Study Methods', Annual Review of Political Science, 9(1), pp. 455–476. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.8.082103.104918.

Billaud, Julie (no date) 'Visible under the Veil: Dissimulation, performance and agency in an Islamic public space', Journal of International Women's Studies, suppl. Special Issue: Gender and Islam in Asia, 11, pp. 120–135. Available at:

https://search.proquest.com/docview/232179263?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511.

Brady, H.E. and Collier, D. (2004) Rethinking social inquiry: diverse tools, shared standards . Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.

Brady, H.E. and Collier, D. (2010) Rethinking social inquiry: diverse tools, shared standards . 2nd ed. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers. Available at: https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781442203457.

Brown, N.E. and Gershon, S.A. (2016) 'Intersectional Presentations: An Exploratory Study of Minority Congresswomens' Websites' Biographies"', Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race, 13(01), pp. 85–108. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/S1742058X15000181.

Büscher, B. (2016) "Rhino poaching is out of control!" Violence, race and the politics of hysteria in online conservation, Environment and Planning A, 48(5), pp. 979–998. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0308518X16630988.

Clifford, J., Marcus, G.E., and School of American Research (Santa Fe, N.M.) (1986) Writing culture: the poetics and politics of ethnography. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Coleman, S. (2012) 'Spaces of Disappearance', in How Voters Feel. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 149–168. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139035354.007.

Collier, D. (2011) 'Understanding Process Tracing', PS: Political Science & Politics, 44(04), pp. 823–830. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096511001429.

Conti, J.A. and O'Neil, M. (2007) 'Studying power: qualitative methods and the global elite', Qualitative Research, 7(1), pp. 63–82. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794107071421.

Costello, L., McDermott, M.-L. and Wallace, R. (2017) 'Netnography', International Journal of Qualitative Methods, 16(1). Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/1609406917700647.

Cramer, K.J. (2016) 'A Method of Listening', in The politics of resentment: rural consciousness in Wisconsin and the rise of Scott Walker. Chicago: University of Chicago

Press, pp. 26-44. Available at:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=95229e86-afff-e811-80cd-005056af4099.

Crewe, E. (2017) 'Ethnography of Parliament: Finding Culture and Politics Entangled in the Commons and the Lords', Parliamentary Affairs, 70(1), pp. 155–172. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsw012.

Dave, N.N. (2010) 'To Render Real the Imagined: An Ethnographic History of Lesbian Community in India', Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society, 35(3), pp. 595–619. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1086/648514.

Debbie Lisle (2006) 'Introduction: the global imaginary of contemporary travel writing', in The Global Politics of Contemporary Travel Writing. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 1–26. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511491535.003.

DeWalt, K.M. and DeWalt, B.R. (2011) Participant observation: a guide for fieldworkers. 2nd ed. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield. Available at: https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780759119284.

Fahmy, S. (2004) 'Picturing Afghan Women: A Content Analysis of AP Wire Photographs
During the Taliban Regime and after the Fall of the Taliban Regime', International
Communication Gazette, 66(2), pp. 91–112. Available at:
https://doi.org/10.1177/0016549204041472.

Fujii, L.A. (2012) 'Research Ethics 101: Dilemmas and Responsibilities', PS: Political Science & Politics, 45(04), pp. 717–723. Available at: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/research-ethics-101-dilemmas-and-responsibilities/90D5442392CD0716F04E764939054FF7.

Geddes, B. (2003) Paradigms and sand castles: theory building and research design in comparative politics. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press. Available at: https://muse.jhu.edu/book/7163.

Gillian Rose (2016) 'Content Analysis and Cultural Analytics: Finding Patterns in What You See', in Visual methodologies: an introduction to researching with visual materials. 4th edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, pp. 85–105.

Goodwin, J. and Horowitz, R. (2002) 'Introduction: The Methodological Strengths and Dilemmas of Qualitative Sociology.', Qualitative Sociology, 25(1), pp. 33–47. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1014300123105.

H. Lidchi (1997) 'The Poetics and Politics of Exhibiting Other Cultures', in S. Hall (ed.) Representation: cultural representations and signifying practices. London: Sage in association with the Open University, pp. 151–222.

Hacking, I. (1999) The social construction of what? Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Hale, H.E. (2011) 'Formal Constitutions in Informal Politics: Institutions and Democratization in Post-Soviet Eurasia', World Politics, 63(04), pp. 581–617. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887111000189.

Hall, S. (2001) 'The Spectacle of the "Other"', in Discourse theory and practice: a reader. London: Sage, pp. 324–344. Available at:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2d5fc837-6b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099.

Hammersley, M. (2014) 'On the ethics of interviewing for discourse analysis', Qualitative Research, 14(5), pp. 529–541. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/1468794113495039.

Hammersley, M. and Atkinson, P. (1983) Ethnography: principles in practice. London: Tavistock.

Hammersley, M. and Atkinson, P. (1989) Ethnography: principles in practice. London: Routledge.

Hammersley, M. and Atkinson, P. (1995) Ethnography: principles in practice. 2nd ed. London: Routledge.

Hammersley, M. and Atkinson, P. (2007) Ethnography: principles in practice. 3rd ed. London: Routledge. Available at:

http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203944769

Hansen, L. (2006) Security as practice: discourse analysis and the Bosnian war. London: Routledge. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203236338.

Henry E. Brady, David Collier and Jason Seawright (2006) 'Toward a Pluralistic Vision of Methodology', Political Analysis, 14(3), pp. 353–368. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/25791861?seq=1#metadata\_info\_tab\_contents.

Hollander, J.A. (2004) 'The Social Contexts of Focus Groups', Journal of Contemporary Ethnography, 33(5), pp. 602–637. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0891241604266988.

Hope Alkon, A. (2011) 'Reflexivity and Environmental Justice Scholarship: A Role for Feminist Methodologies', Organization & Environment, 24(2), pp. 130–149. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/1096026611414347.

How people feel about what companies do with their data is just as important as what they know about it: LSE Impact Blog (no date). Available at:

http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/impactofsocialsciences/2018/03/29/how-people-feel-about-what-companies-do-with-their-data-is-just-as-important-as-what-they-know-about-it/.

Hutchison, E. (2014) 'A Global Politics of Pity? Disaster Imagery and the Emotional Construction of Solidarity after the 2004 Asian Tsunami', International Political Sociology, 8(1), pp. 1–19. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/jps.12037.

Ian Shapiro (2002) 'Problems, Methods, and Theories in the Study of Politics, or What's Wrong with Political Science and What to Do about It', Political Theory, 30(4), pp. 596–619. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/3072623?seq=1#metadata\_info\_tab\_contents.

Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes (no date a). Available at: https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203854907.

Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes (no date b). Available at: https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203854907.

Jackson, P.T. (2010) The conduct of inquiry in international relations: philosophy of science and its implications for the study of world politics. by New York: Routledge. Available at: http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203843321

Jackson, P.T. (2016) The conduct of inquiry in international relations: philosophy of science and its implications for the study of world politics. Second edition. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.

Jason Seawright and John Gerring (2008) 'Case Selection Techniques in Case Study Research: A Menu of Qualitative and Quantitative Options', Political Research Quarterly, 61(2). Available at:

https://www.jstor.org/stable/20299733?seq=1#metadata info tab contents.

John Gerring (1999) 'What Makes a Concept Good? A Criterial Framework for Understanding Concept Formation in the Social Sciences', Polity, 31(3), pp. 357–393. Available at: https://doi.org/10.2307/3235246.

King, G., Verba, S. and Keohane, R.O. (1994a) Designing social inquiry: scientific inference in qualitative research. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

King, G., Verba, S. and Keohane, R.O. (1994b) Designing social inquiry: scientific inference in qualitative research. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Kozinets, R.V. (2015) Netnography: redefined. 2nd edition. Los Angeles: Sage.

Kratochwil, F. (2008) 'Constructivism: what it is (not) and how it matters', in D. Della Porta and M. Keating (eds) Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 80–98. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511801938.006.

Krippendorff, K. (2004) Content analysis: an introduction to its methodology. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage.

Krippendorff, K. (2013) Content analysis: an introduction to its methodology. 3rd ed. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Kristin M. Bakke (2014) 'Help Wanted?: The Mixed Record of Foreign Fighters in Domestic Insurgencies', International Security, 38(4), pp. 150–187. Available at: https://muse.jhu.edu/article/545070.

Kristina Boréus and Göran Bergström (2017) 'Content Analysis', in K. Boréus and G. Bergström (eds) Analyzing text and discourse: eight approaches for the social sciences. Los Angeles: SAGE, pp. 23–52. Available at: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9edf456b-47d5-ec11-997e-0050f2f09783.

Laitin, D.D. (2003) 'The Perestroikan Challenge to Social Science', Politics & Society, 31(1), pp. 163–184. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0032329202250167.

Lene Hansen (no date) 'Ontologies, epistemologies, methodologies', in L. Shepherd (ed.) Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations. London: Routledge, pp. 42–51. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315879819.

Lisle, D. (2012) The global politics of contemporary travel writing. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lundy, P. and McGovern, M. (2006) 'The ethics of silence', Action Research, 4(1), pp. 49–64. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/1476750306060542.

Mahoney, J. (2000) 'Strategies of Causal Inference in Small-N Analysis', Sociological Methods & Research, 28(4), pp. 387–424. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0049124100028004001.

Michael Burawoy (1998) 'The Extended Case Method', Sociological Theory, 16(1). Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/202212?seq=1#metadata info tab contents.

Michael Shapiro (2001) 'Textualising Global Politics', in M. Wetherell, S. Taylor, and S. Yates (eds) Discourse theory and practice: a reader. London: SAGE Publications, pp. 318–323.

Michel Foucault (1991) 'Truth and Power', in The Foucault reader. London: Penguin, pp. 51–75. Available at:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8cd663f8-de02-e911-80cd-005056af4099.

Michel Foucault, Paul Rabinow (1991) 'Nietzsche, Genealogy, History', in The Foucault reader. London: Penguin, pp. 76–100.

Milliken, J. (1999) 'The Study of Discourse in International Relations':, European Journal of International Relations, 5(2), pp. 225–254. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066199005002003.

Neuendorf, K.A. (2002) The content analysis guidebook. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Neuendorf, K.A. (2017) The content analysis guidebook. Second edition. Thousand Oaks, California: SAGE Publications Inc.

Ortbals, C.D. and Rincker, M.E. (2009) 'Fieldwork, Identities, and Intersectionality: Negotiating Gender, Race, Class, Religion, Nationality, and Age in the Research Field Abroad: Editors' Introduction', PS: Political Science & Politics, 42(02), pp. 287–290. Available at:

https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/fieldwork-identities-and-intersectionality-negotiating-gender-race-class-religion-nationality-and-age-in-the-research-field-abroad-editors-introduction/E7B583F128E0B577FFC3C90B61CCC478.

Penttinen, E. (2013) Joy and international relations: a new methodology. London: Routledge.

Peregrine Schwartz-Shea (2012) 'Designing for Trustworthiness: Knowledge Claims and Evaluations of Interpretive Research', in Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and

Processes. New York: Routledge, pp. 105–128. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203854907.

Peregrine Schwartz-Shea (2013) 'Design in Context: From the Human Side of Research to Writing Research Manuscripts', in Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes. New York: Routledge, pp. 129–143. Available at: https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203854907.

Pink, S. et al. (2016) Digital ethnography: principles and practice. London: SAGE Publications.

Pouliot, V. (2014) 'Practice tracing', in A. Bennett and J.T. Checkel (eds) Process Tracing. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 237–259. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139858472.013.

'Qualitative Methods Newsletter of the American Political Science Association' (2012), 10(Issue 2 (Fall)). Available at: https://www.maxwell.syr.edu/moynihan/cgrm/gmmr/Table of Contents 10 2/.

Ravecca, P. and Dauphinee, E. (2018) 'Narrative and the Possibilities for Scholarship', International Political Sociology, 12(2), pp. 125–138. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/ips/olx029.

Renwick, A. (2009) '"Do "Wrong Winner" Elections Trigger Electoral Reform? Lessons From New Zealand.', Representation, 45(4), pp. 357–367. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/00344890903235256.

Rose, G. (2023) 'Understanding Visual Research Ethics', in Visual methodologies: an introduction to researching with visual materials. 5th edition. London: SAGE Publications Ltd, pp. 94–110. Available at: https://app.kortext.com/borrow/2038408.

Rose Wiles (2013) 'Thinking ethically: approaches to research ethics', in What are qualitative research ethics? London: Bloomsbury, pp. 9–24. Available at: https://doi.org/10.5040/9781849666558.ch-002.

Sabaratnam, M. (2011) 'IR in Dialogue ... but Can We Change the Subjects? A Typology of Decolonising Strategies for the Study of World Politics', Millennium: Journal of International Studies, 39(3), pp. 781–803. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829811404270.

Sandercock, L. and Attili, G. (2010a) 'Digital Ethnography as Planning Praxis: An Experiment with Film as Social Research, Community Engagement and Policy Dialogue', Planning Theory & Practice, 11(1), pp. 23–45. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/14649350903538012.

Sandercock, L. and Attili, G. (2010b) 'Digital Ethnography as Planning Praxis: An Experiment with Film as Social Research, Community Engagement and Policy Dialogue', Planning Theory & Practice, 11(1), pp. 23–45. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/14649350903538012.

Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath (2017a) 'Comparative Research', in Political research: methods and practical skills. Second edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 211–238.

Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath (2017b) 'Historical Research', in Political research: methods and practical skills. Second edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 239–260.

Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath (2017c) 'Objectivity and Values', in Political research: methods and practical skills. Second edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 54–78.

Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath (2017d) 'Research Design', in Political research: methods and practical skills. Second edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 146–167.

Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath (2017e) 'What is data?', in Political research: methods and practical skills. Second edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 168–187.

Sarah Riley, et al (2012) 'Coming Up with a Research Question', in Sarah Riley, Cath Sullivan, and Stephen Gibson (eds) Doing your qualitative psychology project. London, [England]: SAGE Publications, pp. 23–26. Available at: http://methods.sagepub.com/book/doing-your-qualitative-psychology-project.

Sartori, G. (1970) 'Concept Misformation in Comparative Politics', American Political Science Review, 64(04), pp. 1033–1053. Available at: https://doi.org/10.2307/1958356.

Schatz, E. (2009) Political ethnography: what immersion contributes to the study of power. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Available at: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=3038320.

Schreier, M. (2012) Qualitative content analysis in practice. Los Angeles: SAGE.

Schwartz-Shea, P. and Yanow, D. (2012) Interpretive research design: concepts and processes. New York: Routledge. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9780203854907. Shepherd, L.J. (2006) 'Veiled references: Constructions of gender in the Bush administration discourse on the attacks on Afghanistan post-9/11', International Feminist Journal of Politics, 8(1), pp. 19–41. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740500415425.

Simmons, E.S. and Smith, N.R. (2017) 'Comparison with an Ethnographic Sensibility', PS: Political Science & Politics, 50(01), pp. 126–130. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049096516002286.

Smith, R.M. (2002) 'Should We Make Political Science More of a Science or More about Politics?', Political Science & Politics, 35(02), pp. 199–201. Available at: https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/should-we-make-political-science-more-of-a-science-or-more-about-politics/6B149CA2D34B349B6875 3E0953534FEC.

Snyder, Richard (no date) 'Scaling down: The subnational comparative method', Studies in Comparative International Development, 36, pp. 93–110. Available at: https://search.proquest.com/docview/220640216/abstract/4BA58C125E3B4EDEPQ/7?accountid=14511.

Stephanie Taylor (2013) 'Theories and common concerns', in What is Discourse Analysis? Bloomsbury Academic, pp. 7–28. Available at: https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472545213.ch-002.

Stritzel, H. (2012) 'Securitization, power, intertextuality: Discourse theory and the translations of organized crime', Security Dialogue, 43(6), pp. 549–567. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010612463953.

Suzanne Conklin Akbari (ed.) (2015) How We Write: Thirteen Ways of Looking at a Blank Page. Dead Letter Office. Available at: https://punctumbooks.com/titles/how-we-write/.

Taylor, S. (2013) 'Four examples of discourse analysis', in What is Discourse Analysis? Bloomsbury Academic, pp. 29–52. Available at: https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472545213.ch-003.

Tom Clark (2008) "We're Over-Researched Here!" Exploring Accounts of Research Fatigue within Qualitative Research Engagements', Sociology, 42(5), pp. 953–970. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/42857198?seq=1#metadata\_info\_tab\_contents.

Vrasti, W. (2010) 'Dr Strangelove, or How I Learned to Stop Worrying about Methodology and Love Writing', Millennium: Journal of International Studies, 39(1), pp. 79–88. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829810371017.

Vucetic, Srdjan (no date) 'Genealogy as a research tool in International Relations', Review of International Studies, 37(3), pp. 1295–1312. Available at: https://search.proquest.com/docview/899294200/2991417F0B324BAAPQ/17?accountid=14511.

Woolley, J.K., Limperos, A.M. and Oliver, M.B. (2010) 'The 2008 Presidential Election, 2.0: A Content Analysis of User-Generated Political Facebook Groups', Mass Communication and Society, 13(5), pp. 631–652. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2010.516864.

'Yes, But What's the Mechanism? (Don't Expect an Easy Answer)' (no date) Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 98(4). Available at: http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00005205-201004000-00002&LSLINK=80&D=ovft.