

PUBL0085: Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: Researching Politics using Texts, Transcripts and Images

Cathy Elliott

View Online



Acemoglu, Daron, Simon H. Johnson, and James A. Robinson, 'An African Success Story: Botswana', SSRN Electronic Journal, published online 2001, doi:10.2139/ssrn.290791

Adams, Vincanne, *Markets of Sorrow, Labors of Faith: New Orleans in the Wake of Katrina* (Duke University Press, 2005) <<https://read.dukeupress.edu/books/book/418/>>

Adcock, Robert, 'Measurement Validity: A Shared Standard for Qualitative and Quantitative Research', *American Political Science Review*, 95.03 (2001), pp. 529–46, doi:10.1017/S0003055401003100

Agius, Christine, 'Performing Identity: The Danish Cartoon Crisis and Discourses of Identity and Security', *Security Dialogue*, 44.3 (2013), pp. 241–58, doi:10.1177/0967010613485871

Alexander L. George, Andrew Bennett, 'Case Studies and Theory Development', in *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences* (MIT Press, 2005), pp. 3–36 <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5cfb1281-6c04-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>

—, 'Process-Tracing and Historical Explanation', in *Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences* (MIT Press, 2005), pp. 205–32

Amoore, Louise, 'Vigilant Visualities: The Watchful Politics of the War on Terror', *Security Dialogue*, 38.2 (2007), pp. 215–32, doi:10.1177/0967010607078526

Anderson, Elisabeth, 'Policy Entrepreneurs and the Origins of the Regulatory Welfare State: Child Labor Reform in Nineteenth-Century Europe', *American Sociological Review*, 83.1 (2018), pp. 173–211, doi:10.1177/0003122417753112

Andrew Bennett and Colin Elman, 'Complex Causal Relations and Case Study Methods: The Example of Path Dependence', *Political Analysis*, 14.3 (2006) <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25791852?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>

Atkinson, Paul, *Handbook of Ethnography* (SAGE, 2001)

Barabantseva, Elena, and Andy Lawrence, 'Encountering Vulnerabilities through "Filmmaking for Fieldwork"', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 43.3 (2015), pp. 911–30, doi:10.1177/0305829815583083

Belsey, Catherine, *Poststructuralism: A Very Short Introduction* (Oxford University

PressOxford, 2022), doi:10.1093/actrade/9780198859963.001.0001

Bennett, Andrew, and Colin Elman, 'Qualitative Research: Recent Developments in Case Study Methods', *Annual Review of Political Science*, 9.1 (2006), pp. 455–76, doi:10.1146/annurev.polisci.8.082103.104918

Billaud, Julie, 'Visible under the Veil: Dissimulation, Performance and Agency in an Islamic Public Space', *Journal of International Women's Studies*, Suppl. Special Issue: Gender and Islam in Asia, 11 (n.d.), pp. 120–35
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/232179263?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>>

Brady, Henry E., and David Collier, *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards*, 2nd ed (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2010)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9781442203457>>

—, and David Collier, *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2004)

Brown, Nadia E., and Sarah Allen Gershon, 'Intersectional Presentations: An Exploratory Study of Minority Congresswomen's Websites' Biographies"', *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race*, 13.01 (2016), pp. 85–108, doi:10.1017/S1742058X15000181

Büscher, Bram, '"Rhino Poaching Is out of Control!" Violence, Race and the Politics of Hysteria in Online Conservation', *Environment and Planning A*, 48.5 (2016), pp. 979–98, doi:10.1177/0308518X16630988

Clifford, James, George E. Marcus, and School of American Research (Santa Fe, N.M.), *Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography* (University of California Press, 1986)

Coleman, Stephen, 'Spaces of Disappearance', in *How Voters Feel* (Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 149–68, doi:10.1017/CBO9781139035354.007

Collier, David, 'Understanding Process Tracing', *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 44.04 (2011), pp. 823–30, doi:10.1017/S1049096511001429

Conti, Joseph A., and Moira O'Neil, 'Studying Power: Qualitative Methods and the Global Elite', *Qualitative Research*, 7.1 (2007), pp. 63–82, doi:10.1177/1468794107071421

Costello, Leesa, Marie-Louise McDermott, and Ruth Wallace, 'Netnography', *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 16.1 (2017), doi:10.1177/1609406917700647

Cramer, Katherine J., 'A Method of Listening', in *The Politics of Resentment: Rural Consciousness in Wisconsin and the Rise of Scott Walker* (University of Chicago Press, 2016), pp. 26–44
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=95229e86-afff-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

Crewe, Emma, 'Ethnography of Parliament: Finding Culture and Politics Entangled in the Commons and the Lords', *Parliamentary Affairs*, 70.1 (2017), pp. 155–72,

doi:10.1093/pa/gsw012

Dave, Naisargi N., 'To Render Real the Imagined: An Ethnographic History of Lesbian Community in India', *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, 35.3 (2010), pp. 595–619, doi:10.1086/648514

Debbie Lisle, 'Introduction: The Global Imaginary of Contemporary Travel Writing', in *The Global Politics of Contemporary Travel Writing* (Cambridge University Press, 2006), pp. 1–26, doi:10.1017/CBO9780511491535.003

DeWalt, Kathleen Musante, and Billie R. DeWalt, *Participant Observation: A Guide for Fieldworkers*, 2nd ed (Rowman & Littlefield, 2011)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780759119284>>

Fahmy, S., 'Picturing Afghan Women: A Content Analysis of AP Wire Photographs During the Taliban Regime and after the Fall of the Taliban Regime', *International Communication Gazette*, 66.2 (2004), pp. 91–112, doi:10.1177/0016549204041472

Fujii, Lee Ann, 'Research Ethics 101: Dilemmas and Responsibilities', *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 45.04 (2012), pp. 717–23
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/research-ethics-101-dilemmas-and-responsibilities/90D5442392CD0716F04E764939054FF7>>

Geddes, Barbara, *Paradigms and Sand Castles: Theory Building and Research Design in Comparative Politics* (University of Michigan Press, 2003)
<<https://muse.jhu.edu/book/7163>>

Gillian Rose, 'Content Analysis and Cultural Analytics: Finding Patterns in What You See', in *Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials*, 4th edition (SAGE Publications Ltd, 2016), pp. 85–105

Goodwin, Jeff, and Ruth Horowitz, 'Introduction: The Methodological Strengths and Dilemmas of Qualitative Sociology.', *Qualitative Sociology*, 25.1 (2002), pp. 33–47, doi:10.1023/A:1014300123105

H. Lidchi, 'The Poetics and Politics of Exhibiting Other Cultures', in *Representation: Cultural Representations and Signifying Practices*, ed. by Stuart Hall (Sage in association with the Open University, 1997), ii, pp. 151–222

Hacking, Ian, *The Social Construction of What?* (Harvard University Press, 1999)

Hale, Henry E., 'Formal Constitutions in Informal Politics: Institutions and Democratization in Post-Soviet Eurasia', *World Politics*, 63.04 (2011), pp. 581–617, doi:10.1017/S0043887111000189

Hall, Stuart, 'The Spectacle of the "Other"', in *Discourse Theory and Practice: A Reader* (Sage, 2001), pp. 324–44
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2d5fc837-6b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Hammersley, Martyn, 'On the Ethics of Interviewing for Discourse Analysis', *Qualitative*

Research, 14.5 (2014), pp. 529–41, doi:10.1177/1468794113495039

—, and Paul Atkinson, *Ethnography: Principles in Practice*, 2nd ed (Routledge, 1995)

—, and Paul Atkinson, *Ethnography: Principles in Practice*, 3rd ed (Routledge, 2007)
<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203944769>>

—, and Paul Atkinson, *Ethnography: Principles in Practice* (Tavistock, 1983), ccxlix

—, and Paul Atkinson, *Ethnography: Principles in Practice* (Routledge, 1989)

Hansen, Lene, *Security as Practice: Discourse Analysis and the Bosnian War* (Routledge, 2006), doi:10.4324/9780203236338

Henry E. Brady, David Collier and Jason Seawright, 'Toward a Pluralistic Vision of Methodology', *Political Analysis*, 14.3 (2006), pp. 353–68
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/25791861?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>

Hollander, Jocelyn A., 'The Social Contexts of Focus Groups', *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography*, 33.5 (2004), pp. 602–37, doi:10.1177/0891241604266988

Hope Alkon, Alison, 'Reflexivity and Environmental Justice Scholarship: A Role for Feminist Methodologies', *Organization & Environment*, 24.2 (2011), pp. 130–49,
doi:10.1177/1096026611414347

'How People Feel about What Companies Do with Their Data Is Just as Important as What They Know about It: LSE Impact Blog', n.d.
<<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/impactofsocialsciences/2018/03/29/how-people-feel-about-what-companies-do-with-their-data-is-just-as-important-as-what-they-know-about-it/>>

Hutchison, Emma, 'A Global Politics of Pity? Disaster Imagery and the Emotional Construction of Solidarity after the 2004 Asian Tsunami', *International Political Sociology*, 8.1 (2014), pp. 1–19, doi:10.1111/ips.12037

Ian Shapiro, 'Problems, Methods, and Theories in the Study of Politics, or What's Wrong with Political Science and What to Do about It', *Political Theory*, 30.4 (2002), pp. 596–619
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3072623?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>

Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes, (n.d.)
<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780203854907>>

Jackson, Patrick Thaddeus, *The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations: Philosophy of Science and Its Implications for the Study of World Politics*, Second edition (Routledge, 2016), doi:10.4324/9781315731360

—, *The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations: Philosophy of Science and Its Implications for the Study of World Politics* (Routledge, 2010)
<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203843321>>

Jason Seawright and John Gerring, 'Case Selection Techniques in Case Study Research: A Menu of Qualitative and Quantitative Options', *Political Research Quarterly*, 61.2 (2008) <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20299733?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>

John Gerring, 'What Makes a Concept Good? A Criterial Framework for Understanding Concept Formation in the Social Sciences', *Polity*, 31.3 (1999), pp. 357-93, doi:10.2307/3235246

King, Gary, Sidney Verba, and Robert O. Keohane, *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research* (Princeton University Press, 1994)

—, Sidney Verba, and Robert O. Keohane, *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research* (Princeton University Press, 1994)

Kozinets, Robert V., *Netnography: Redefined*, 2nd edition (Sage, 2015)

Kratochwil, Friedrich, 'Constructivism: What It Is (Not) and How It Matters', in *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences*, ed. by Donatella Della Porta and Michael Keating (Cambridge University Press, 2008), pp. 80-98, doi:10.1017/CBO9780511801938.006

Krippendorff, Klaus, *Content Analysis: An Introduction to Its Methodology*, 2nd ed (Sage, 2004)

—, *Content Analysis: An Introduction to Its Methodology*, 3rd ed (SAGE, 2013)

Kristin M. Bakke, 'Help Wanted?: The Mixed Record of Foreign Fighters in Domestic Insurgencies', *International Security*, 38.4 (2014), pp. 150-87 <<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/545070>>

Kristina Boréus and Göran Bergström, 'Content Analysis', in *Analyzing Text and Discourse: Eight Approaches for the Social Sciences*, ed. by Kristina Boréus and Göran Bergström (SAGE, 2017), pp. 23-52

Laitin, David D., 'The Perestroika Challenge to Social Science', *Politics & Society*, 31.1 (2003), pp. 163-84, doi:10.1177/0032329202250167

Lene Hansen, 'Ontologies, Epistemologies, Methodologies', in *Gender Matters in Global Politics: A Feminist Introduction to International Relations*, ed. by Laura Shepherd (Routledge, n.d.), pp. 42-51, doi:10.4324/9781315879819

Lisle, Debbie, *The Global Politics of Contemporary Travel Writing* (Cambridge University Press, 2012)

Lundy, Patricia, and Mark McGovern, 'The Ethics of Silence', *Action Research*, 4.1 (2006), pp. 49-64, doi:10.1177/1476750306060542

Mahoney, James, 'Strategies of Causal Inference in Small-N Analysis', *Sociological Methods & Research*, 28.4 (2000), pp. 387-424, doi:10.1177/0049124100028004001

Michael Burawoy, 'The Extended Case Method', *Sociological Theory*, 16.1 (1998) <https://www.jstor.org/stable/202212?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>

Michael Shapiro, 'Textualising Global Politics', in *Discourse Theory and Practice: A Reader*, ed. by Margaret Wetherell, Stephanie Taylor, and Simeon Yates (SAGE Publications, 2001), pp. 318–23

Michel Foucault, 'Truth and Power', in *The Foucault Reader* (Penguin, 1991), pp. 51–75

Michel Foucault, Paul Rabinow, 'Nietzsche, Genealogy, History', in *The Foucault Reader* (Penguin, 1991), pp. 76–100

Milliken, Jennifer, 'The Study of Discourse in International Relations', *European Journal of International Relations*, 5.2 (1999), pp. 225–54, doi:10.1177/1354066199005002003

Neuendorf, Kimberly A., *The Content Analysis Guidebook*, Second edition (SAGE Publications Inc, 2017)

—, *The Content Analysis Guidebook* (Sage Publications, 2002)

Ortbals, Candice D., and Meg E. Rincker, 'Fieldwork, Identities, and Intersectionality: Negotiating Gender, Race, Class, Religion, Nationality, and Age in the Research Field Abroad: Editors' Introduction', *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 42.02 (2009), pp. 287–90
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/fieldwork-identities-and-intersectionality-negotiating-gender-race-class-religion-nationality-and-age-in-the-research-field-abroad-editors-introduction/E7B583F128E0B577FFC3C90B61CCC478>>

Penttinen, Elina, *Joy and International Relations: A New Methodology* (Routledge, 2013)

Peregrine Schwartz-Shea, 'Design in Context: From the Human Side of Research to Writing Research Manuscripts', in *Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes* (Routledge, 2012), pp. 129–43, doi:10.4324/9780203854907

—, 'Designing for Trustworthiness: Knowledge Claims and Evaluations of Interpretive Research', in *Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes* (Routledge, 2012), pp. 105–28, doi:10.4324/9780203854907

Pink, Sarah, and others, *Digital Ethnography: Principles and Practice* (SAGE Publications, 2016)
<<https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=3402100&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451>>

Pouliot, Vincent, 'Practice Tracing', in *Process Tracing*, ed. by Andrew Bennett and Jeffrey T. Checkel (Cambridge University Press, 2014), pp. 237–59, doi:10.1017/CBO9781139858472.013

Qualitative Methods Newsletter of the American Political Science Association, 10.Issue 2 (Fall) (2012)
<https://www.maxwell.syr.edu/moynihan/cqrm/qmmr/Table_of_Contents_10_2/>

Ravecca, Paulo, and Elizabeth Dauphinee, 'Narrative and the Possibilities for Scholarship', *International Political Sociology*, 12.2 (2018), pp. 125–38, doi:10.1093/ips/olx029

- Renwick, Alan, "'Do "Wrong Winner" Elections Trigger Electoral Reform? Lessons From New Zealand.', *Representation*, 45.4 (2009), pp. 357–67, doi:10.1080/00344890903235256
- Rose, Gillian, 'Understanding Visual Research Ethics', in *Visual Methodologies: An Introduction to Researching with Visual Materials*, 5th edition (SAGE Publications Ltd, 2023), pp. 94–110 <<https://app.kortext.com/borrow/2038408>>
- Rose Wiles, 'Thinking Ethically: Approaches to Research Ethics', in *What Are Qualitative Research Ethics?* (Bloomsbury, 2013), pp. 9–24, doi:10.5040/978184966558.ch-002
- Sabaratnam, Meera, 'IR in Dialogue ... but Can We Change the Subjects? A Typology of Decolonising Strategies for the Study of World Politics', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 39.3 (2011), pp. 781–803, doi:10.1177/0305829811404270
- Sandercock, Leonie, and Giovanni Attili, 'Digital Ethnography as Planning Praxis: An Experiment with Film as Social Research, Community Engagement and Policy Dialogue', *Planning Theory & Practice*, 11.1 (2010), pp. 23–45, doi:10.1080/14649350903538012
- , and Giovanni Attili, 'Digital Ethnography as Planning Praxis: An Experiment with Film as Social Research, Community Engagement and Policy Dialogue', *Planning Theory & Practice*, 11.1 (2010), pp. 23–45, doi:10.1080/14649350903538012
- Sandra Halperin and Oliver Heath, 'Comparative Research', in *Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills*, Second edition (Oxford University Press, 2017), pp. 211–38
- , 'Historical Research', in *Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills*, Second edition (Oxford University Press, 2017), pp. 239–60
- , 'Objectivity and Values', in *Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills*, Second edition (Oxford University Press, 2017), pp. 54–78
- , 'Research Design', in *Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills*, Second edition (Oxford University Press, 2017), pp. 146–67
- , 'What Is Data?', in *Political Research: Methods and Practical Skills*, Second edition (Oxford University Press, 2017), pp. 168–87
- Sarah Riley, et al, 'Coming Up with a Research Question', in *Doing Your Qualitative Psychology Project*, ed. by Sarah Riley, Cath Sullivan, and Stephen Gibson (SAGE Publications, 2012), pp. 23–26
<<http://methods.sagepub.com/book/doing-your-qualitative-psychology-project>>
- Sartori, Giovanni, 'Concept Misformation in Comparative Politics', *American Political Science Review*, 64.04 (1970), pp. 1033–53, doi:10.2307/1958356
- Schatz, Edward, *Political Ethnography: What Immersion Contributes to the Study of Power* (University of Chicago Press, 2009)
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=3038320>>
- Schreier, Margrit, *Qualitative Content Analysis in Practice* (SAGE, 2012)

Schwartz-Shea, Peregrine, and Dvora Yanow, *Interpretive Research Design* (Routledge, 2012), doi:10.4324/9780203854907

—, and Dvora Yanow, *Interpretive Research Design: Concepts and Processes* (Routledge, 2012) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9780203854907>>

Shepherd, Laura J., 'Veiled References: Constructions of Gender in the Bush Administration Discourse on the Attacks on Afghanistan Post-9/11', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 8.1 (2006), pp. 19–41, doi:10.1080/14616740500415425

Simmons, Erica S., and Nicholas Rush Smith, 'Comparison with an Ethnographic Sensibility', *PS: Political Science & Politics*, 50.01 (2017), pp. 126–30, doi:10.1017/S1049096516002286

Smith, Rogers M., 'Should We Make Political Science More of a Science or More about Politics?', *Political Science & Politics*, 35.02 (2002), pp. 199–201
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/should-we-make-political-science-more-of-a-science-or-more-about-politics/6B149CA2D34B349B68753E0953534FEC>>

Snyder, Richard, 'Scaling down: The Subnational Comparative Method', *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 36 (n.d.), pp. 93–110
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/220640216/abstract/4BA58C125E3B4EDEPQ/7?accountid=14511>>

Stephanie Taylor, 'Theories and Common Concerns', in *What Is Discourse Analysis?* (Bloomsbury Academic, 2013), pp. 7–28, doi:10.5040/9781472545213.ch-002

Stritzel, Holger, 'Securitization, Power, Intertextuality: Discourse Theory and the Translations of Organized Crime', *Security Dialogue*, 43.6 (2012), pp. 549–67, doi:10.1177/0967010612463953

Suzanne Conklin Akbari (ed.), 'How We Write:Thirteen Ways of Looking at a Blank Page', *Dead Letter Office*, 2015 <<https://punctumbooks.com/titles/how-we-write/>>

Taylor, Stephanie, 'Four Examples of Discourse Analysis', in *What Is Discourse Analysis?* (Bloomsbury Academic, 2013), pp. 29–52, doi:10.5040/9781472545213.ch-003

Tom Clark, '"We're Over-Researched Here!" Exploring Accounts of Research Fatigue within Qualitative Research Engagements', *Sociology*, 42.5 (2008), pp. 953–70
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/42857198?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>

Vrasti, Wanda, 'Dr Strangelove, or How I Learned to Stop Worrying about Methodology and Love Writing', *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*, 39.1 (2010), pp. 79–88, doi:10.1177/0305829810371017

Vucetic, Srdjan, 'Genealogy as a Research Tool in International Relations', *Review of International Studies*, 37.3 (n.d.), pp. 1295–312
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/899294200/2991417F0B324BAAPQ/17?accountid=14511>>

Woolley, Julia K., Anthony M. Limperos, and Mary Beth Oliver, 'The 2008 Presidential Election, 2.0: A Content Analysis of User-Generated Political Facebook Groups', *Mass Communication and Society*, 13.5 (2010), pp. 631-52, doi:10.1080/15205436.2010.516864

'Yes, But What's the Mechanism? (Don't Expect an Easy Answer)', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 98.4 (n.d.)
<<http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00005205-201004000-00002&LSLINK=80&D=ovft>>