

HIST7466A: Voluntary Organisations, NGOs and the British Public (1914-1985)

HIST7466

UCL History Department

Term 1, 2017/8

Tutor: Dr Georgina Brewis.

Email: g.brewis@ucl.ac.uk

View Online



[1]

'Aims and objectives.'

[2]

'Seminar outline.'

[3]

University of London. Institute of Historical Research, 'Historiographical directions: "Voluntarism" in English health and welfare : visions of history / Martin Gorsky in Healthcare in Ireland and Britain from 1850: voluntary, regional and comparative perspectives', G. Martin, Ed. London: Institute of Historical Research, 2014 [Online]. Available:

<http://humanities-digital-library.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/view/healthcareirelandbritain/27/82-1>

[4]

B. Harris, 'Voluntary action and the state in historical perspective', *Voluntary Sector Review*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 25-40, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1332/204080510X496993.

[5]

M. Hilton, 'Chapter 1 Definitions in A historical guide to NGOs in Britain: charities, civil society and the voluntary sector since 1945', Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012

[Online]. Available:

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?ppg=30&docID=1058269&tm=1475229184978>

[6]

J. D. Smith, C. Rochester, and R. Hedley, 'An introduction to the voluntary sector', London: Routledge, 1995 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203973981>

[7]

B. Harris, "'Voluntary Action and the "new philanthropy", 1914-1939. (and chapter notes, pp 351-354)', in *The origins of the British welfare state: society, state and social welfare in England and Wales, 1800-1945*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, pp. 184-196 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bd9a2648-5036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[8]

M. Hilton and J. McKay, 'The Ages of Voluntarism: An Introduction', in *The ages of voluntarism: how we got to the Big Society*, vol. British Academy original paperback, M. Hilton and J. McKay, Eds. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 1-26.

[9]

M. Hilton, J. McKay, N. Crowson, and J.-F. Mouhot, *The Politics of Expertise*. Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199691876.001.0001/acprof-9780199691876>

[10]

F. K. Prochaska, 'Philanthropy', in *The Cambridge social history of Britain, 1750-1950: Vol.3: Social agencies and institutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, pp. 357-393.

[11]

R. J. Morris, 'Clubs, societies and associations', in *The Cambridge social history of Britain, 1750-1950: Vol.3: Social agencies and institutions*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, pp. 395–443.

[12]

C. Rochester, G. Campbell Gosling, A. Penn, and M. Zimmeck, Eds., *Understanding the roots of voluntary action: historical perspectives on current social policy*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2011.

[13]

R. Snape, *Leisure, voluntary action and social change in Britain, 1880-1939*. New York: Bloomsbury Academic, 2018 [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781350003040>

[14]

J. Mohan and B. Breeze, *The logic of charity: great expectations in hard times*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016.

[15]

'Seminar outline.'

[16]

G. Finlayson, 'A Moving Frontier: Voluntarism and the State in British Social Welfare 1911–1949', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 183–206, 1990, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/1.2.183.

[17]

B. Harris, 'Voluntary action and the state in historical perspective', *Voluntary Sector Review*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 25–40, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1332/204080510X496993.

[18]

J. Lewis, 'The boundary between voluntary and statutory social service in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries*', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 39, no. 01, pp. 155-177, Mar. 1996, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X00020719.

[19]

D. Gladstone and Institute of Economic Affairs (Great Britain). Health and Welfare Unit (Great Britain), 'Before Beveridge: welfare before the welfare state', vol. Choice in welfare, London: IEA Health and Welfare Unit, 1999.

[20]

M. J. Moore, 'Social Service and Social Legislation in Edwardian England: The Beginning of a New Role for Philanthropy', *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*, vol. 3, no. 1, Spring 1971, doi: 10.2307/4048470.

[21]

M. Hilton and J. McKay, 'The Ages of Voluntarism: An Introduction', in *The ages of voluntarism: how we got to the Big Society*, vol. British Academy original paperback, M. Hilton and J. McKay, Eds. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 1-26.

[22]

R. Lowe, *The welfare state in Britain since 1945*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

[23]

H. McCarthy and P. Thane, 'The Politics of Association in Industrial Society', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 217-229, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwr003.

[24]

J. Hinton, 'Women's Voluntary Services and the Voluntary Sector', in *Women, Social*

Leadership, and the Second World War, Oxford University Press, 2002, pp. 213–230 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199243297.001.0001/acprof-9780199243297-chapter-11>

[25]

K. Laybourn, 'Ch. 8 'Voluntary Help and the State'', in *The evolution of the British Welfare State: a history of social policy since the Industrial Revolution*, 3rd ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

[26]

A. Penn, 'Social History and Organizational Development: Revisiting Beveridge's Voluntary Action', in *Understanding the roots of voluntary action: historical perspectives on current social policy*, C. Rochester, G. Campbell Gosling, A. Penn, and M. Zimmeck, Eds. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2011, pp. 17–31 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=29b88950-8536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[27]

J. Hinton, *Women, Social Leadership, and the Second World War*. Oxford University Press, 2002 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199243297.001.0001/acprof-9780199243297>

[28]

B. Harris and P. Bridgen, *Charity and mutual aid in Europe and North America since 1800*, vol. Routledge studies in modern history. London: Routledge, 2012.

[29]

""Social Work and Social Welfare: The Organization of Philanthropic Resources in Britain, 1900-1914"", *Journal of British Studies*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 85–104 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175361>

[30]

H. McCarthy and P. Thane, 'The Politics of Association in Industrial Society', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 217–229, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwr003.

[31]

M. Hilton and J. McKay, 'Labour, Charity and Voluntary Action: The Myth of Hostility', in *The Ages of Voluntarism: How we got to the Big Society*, vol. British Academy original paperback, N. Deakin and J. Davis Smith, Eds. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 69–93.

[32]

F. Prochaska, *Christianity and Social Service in Modern Britain*. Oxford University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199539796.001.0001/acprof-9780199539796>

[33]

W. H. B. Beveridge, *Voluntary action: a report on methods of social advance*. London: G. Allen & Unwin, 1948.

[34]

'Mass Observation Online Archive'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.massobservation.amdigital.co.uk/Introduction/NatureAndScope>

[35]

'Seminar outline'. .

[36]

P. Grant, 'Voluntarism and the impact of the First World War', in *The Ages of Voluntarism*, M. Hilton and J. McKay, Eds. British Academy, 2011, pp. 1–26 [Online]. Available:
<http://britishacademy.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.5871/bacad/9780197264829.001.0001/upso-9780197264829>

[37]

'St Dunstan's (now Blind Veterans UK)'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.blindveterans.org.uk/>

[38]

Philanthropy and Voluntary Action in the First World War. Routledge, 1899 [Online].
Available: <http://www.tandfebooks.com/isbn/9781315890210>

[39]

J. Angell, 'Music and Charity on the British Home Front during the First World War', *Journal of Musicological Research*, vol. 33, no. 1-3, pp. 184-205, Jul. 2014, doi:
10.1080/01411896.2014.877319.

[40]

H. Donner, 'Under the cross – why VADs performed the filthiest task in the dirtiest war: Red Cross Women Volunteers, 1914-1918', *Journal of social history*, vol. 30, no. 3 (Spring), pp. 687-704, 1997 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3789554>

[41]

J. Anderson, 'Attitude: disabled ex-servicemen after the First World War', in *War, disability and rehabilitation in Britain: 'soul of a nation'*, vol. Cultural history of modern war, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011, pp. 42-71 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=44d8179e-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[42]

D. Castleton, *In the mind's eye: the blinded veterans of St Dunstan's*. Barnsley: Pen & Sword Military, 2013.

[43]

P. Grant, "'An Infinity of Personal Sacrifice": The Scale and Nature of Charitable Work in Britain during the First World War', *War & Society*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 67-88, Oct. 2008, doi: 10.1179/war.2008.27.2.67.

[44]

S. Pederson, 'Gender, Welfare and Citizenship in Britain during the Great War', *The American historical review*, pp. 983-1006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2163475>

[45]

M. Mantin, 'Coalmining and the National Scheme for Disabled Ex-Servicemen after the First World War', *Social History*, vol. 41, no. 2, pp. 155-170, Apr. 2016, doi: 10.1080/03071022.2016.1144311.

[46]

M. P. Sutcliffe, 'Reading at the front: books and soldiers in the First World War', *Paedagogica Historica*, vol. 52, no. 1-2, pp. 104-120, Mar. 2016, doi: 10.1080/00309230.2015.1133671.

[47]

S. Roddy, J.-M. Strange, and B. Taithe, 'The Charity-Mongers of Modern Babylon: Bureaucracy, Scandal, and the Transformation of the Philanthropic Marketplace, c.1870-1912', *Journal of British Studies*, vol. 54, no. 01, pp. 118-137, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1017/jbr.2014.163.

[48]

M. Pugh and M. Pugh, 'Women and the women's movement in Britain, 1914-1999', 2nd ed., Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000.

[49]

A. Gregory, *The last Great War: British society and the First World War*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511818370>

[50]

'Seminar outline.'

[51]

'Film - Today We Live'.

[52]

G. Brewis, *A Social History of Student Volunteering: Britain and Beyond, 1880-1980*, vol. Historical Studies in Education. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1779831>

[53]

B. Anderson, 'A liberal countryside? The Manchester Ramblers' Federation and the "social readjustment" of urban citizens, 1929-1936', *Urban History*, vol. 38, no. 01, pp. 84-102, May 2011, doi: 10.1017/S0963926811000058.

[54]

B. Harris, 'Responding to adversity: Government-charity relations and the relief of unemployment in inter-war Britain', *Contemporary Record*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 529-561, Dec. 1995, doi: 10.1080/13619469508581353.

[55]

M. Hilton and J. McKay, 'Associational Voluntarism in interwar Britain', in *The ages of voluntarism: how we got to the Big Society*, vol. British Academy original paperback, H. McCarthy, Ed. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 47-68.

[56]

E. Colpus, 'The Week's Good Cause: Mass Culture and Cultures of Philanthropy at the Inter-war BBC', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 22, no. 3, pp. 305-329, Sep. 2011,

doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwr014.

[57]

M. Freeman, 'Muscular Quakerism? The Society of Friends and Youth Organisations in Britain, c.1900-1950', *The English Historical Review*, vol. CXXV, no. 514, pp. 642–669, May 2010, doi: 10.1093/ehr/ceq158.

[58]

H. McCarthy, *British people and the league of nations: democracy, citizenship and internationalism, c.1918-45*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.

[59]

H. McCarthy, 'Parties, Voluntary Societies and Democratic Politics in Interwar Britain', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 50, no. 04, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X07006425.

[60]

H. McCarthy, 'Service clubs, citizenship and equality: gender relations and middle-class associations in Britain between the wars*', *Historical Research*, vol. 81, no. 213, pp. 531–552, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2281.2007.00433.x.

[61]

R. Snape, 'The New Leisure, Voluntarism and Social Reconstruction in Inter-War Britain', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 29, no. 1, pp. 51–83, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1080/13619462.2014.963060.

[62]

R. Snape, 'The Co-operative Holidays Association and the cultural formation of countryside leisure practice', *Leisure Studies*, vol. 23, no. 2, pp. 143–158, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.1080/0261436042000226345.

[63]

I. Zweiniger-Bargielowska, 'Keep Fit and Play the Game', *Cultural and Social History*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 111–129, Mar. 2014, doi: 10.2752/147800414X13802176314609.

[64]

R. Snape, *Leisure, voluntary action and social change in Britain, 1880-1939*. New York: Bloomsbury Academic, 2018 [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781350003040>

[65]

S. Mills, "'An instruction in good citizenship": scouting and the historical geographies of citizenship education', *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*, vol. 38, no. 1, pp. 120–134, Jan. 2013, doi: 10.1111/j.1475-5661.2012.00500.x.

[66]

J. Gledhill, 'White Heat, Guide Blue: The Girl Guide Movement in the 1960s', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 65–84, Mar. 2013, doi: 10.1080/13619462.2012.722000.

[67]

T. M. Proctor, '(Uni)Forming Youth: Girl Guides and Boy Scouts in Britain, 1908-39', *History workshop journal: HWJ.*, vol. 45, no. Spring, pp. 103–134 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4289552>

[68]

M. Freeman, 'Muscular Quakerism? The Society of Friends and Youth Organisations in Britain, c.1900-1950', *The English Historical Review*, vol. CXXV, no. 514, pp. 642–669, May 2010, doi: 10.1093/ehr/ceq158.

[69]

C. Beaumont, 'Fighting for the "Privileges of Citizenship": the Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA), feminism and the women's movement, 1928–1945', *Women's History Review*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 463–479, May 2014, doi: 10.1080/09612025.2013.820600.

[70]

J. Hinton, 'Voluntarism and the Welfare/Warfare State. Women's Voluntary Services in the 1940s', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 274–305, Jan. 1998, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/9.2.274.

[71]

C. Beaumont, 'What do Women Want? Housewives' Associations, Activism and Changing Representations of Women in the 1950s', *Women's History Review*, pp. 1–16, Feb. 2016, doi: 10.1080/09612025.2015.1123029.

[72]

M. Morgan, 'Jam Making, Cuthbert Rabbit and Cakes: Redefining Domestic Labour in the Women's Institute, 1915–60', *Rural History*, vol. 7, no. 02, Oct. 1996, doi: 10.1017/S0956793300000157.

[73]

C. Beaumont, "'Where to Park the Pram"? Voluntary Women's Organisations, Citizenship and the Campaign for Better Housing in England, 1928–1945', *Women's History Review*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 75–96, Feb. 2013, doi: 10.1080/09612025.2012.724915.

[74]

N. J. Crowson, M. Hilton, and J. McKay, *NGOs in contemporary Britain: non-state actors in society and politics since 1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009 [Online]. Available: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14758915410004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true

[75]

S. Bradford, 'Managing the Spaces of Freedom: Mid-twentieth-Century Youth Work', in *Informal Education, Childhood and Youth*, S. Mills and P. Kraftl, Eds. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2014, pp. 184–196.

[76]

W. B. Leslie, 'Creating a socialist scout movement: The Woodcraft Folk, 1924-42', *History of Education*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 299-311, Dec. 1984, doi: 10.1080/0046760840130404.

[77]

C. Beaumont, 'The Women's Movement, Politics and Citizenship 1918-1950s', in *Women in twentieth-century Britain*, Harlow: Longman, 2001, pp. 262-277 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=144862bd-35ff-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[78]

M. Collins, 'All Mixed Up: Boys, Girls and Youth Clubs. (Chapter notes: P.P:240-250)', in *Modern love: an intimate history of men and women in twentieth-century Britain*, London: Atlantic, 2003, pp. 59-89 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=634a3a8c-9136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[79]

The First Teenagers. Routledge, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.tandfebooks.com/isbn/9781315030395>

[80]

S. Mills, '"A Powerful Educational Instrument": The Woodcraft Folk and Indoor/Outdoor "Nature", 1925-75', in *Informal Education, Childhood and Youth*, S. Mills and P. Kraftl, Eds. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2014, pp. 65-78.

[81]

J. Springhall, *Youth, empire and society: British youth movements, 1883-1940*. London: Croom Helm [etc.], 1977.

[82]

P. Wilkinson, 'English Youth Movements, 1908-30', *Journal of contemporary history*, vol. 4,

no. 2, pp. 3–23 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/259659>

[83]

S. Mills, 'Jives, jeans and Jewishness? Moral geographies, atmospheres and the politics of mixing at the Jewish Lads' Brigade & Club 1954–1969', *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, vol. 34, no. 6, pp. 1098–1112, Dec. 2016, doi: 10.1177/0263775816644257.

[84]

M. Tebbutt, *Making youth: a history of youth in modern Britain*, vol. *Social history in perspective*. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[85]

P. Harper and J. Helm, *A people's history of Woodcraft Folk*. London: Woodcraft Folk, 2016.

[86]

M. Grant, "'Civil Defence Gives Meaning to Your Leisure": Citizenship, Participation, and Cultural Change in Cold War Recruitment Propaganda, 1949–54', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 52–78, Mar. 2011, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwq040. [Online]. Available: <http://tcbh.oxfordjournals.org/content/22/1/52>

[87]

J. Sheard, 'Volunteering and society, 1960–1990', in *Volunteering and society: principles and practice*, vol. *Society today*, R. Hedley and J. D. Smith, Eds. London: NCVO Publications, 1992, pp. 11–32 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=89906a52-30de-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

[88]

K. Bradley, 'Living, working and volunteering at the university settlements, 1918–50.', in *Poverty, Philanthropy and the State*, Manchester University Press, pp. 28–49 [Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5b518f8b-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[89]

A. Ishkanian and S. Szreter, *The big society debate: a new agenda for social welfare?* Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2012.

[90]

G. Brewis, 'From Service to Action? Rethinking Student Voluntarism, 1965-1980', in *A Social History of Student Volunteering*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, pp. 175-194 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?ppg=190&docID=1779831&tm=1483627059302>

[91]

G. Brewis, "'Youth in action? British young people and voluntary service 1958 - 1970'", in *Beveridge and Voluntary action in Britain and the wider British world*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011, pp. 94-108 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=664ba1a9-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[92]

G. Brewis, 'Towards a new understanding of volunteering in England before 1960?', *Institute for Volunteering Research Working Paper Two*. Institute for Volunteering Research, London, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.ivr.org.uk/images/stories/IVR%20working%20paper%20two%20-%20history%20of%20volunteering.pdf>

[93]

T. Harper, 'Voluntary service and state honours in twentieth-century Britain', *The Historical Journal*, vol. 58, no. 02, pp. 641-661, Jun. 2015, doi: 10.1017/S0018246X1400048X.

[94]

Matthew Hilton, *A historical guide to NGOs in Britain*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=1058269>

[95]

S. Mills, 'Geographies of education, volunteering and the lifecourse: the Woodcraft Folk in Britain (1925-75)', *Cultural Geographies*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 103–119, Jan. 2016, doi: 10.1177/1474474014536855.

[96]

F. K. Prochaska, 'Christianity and social service in modern Britain: the disinherited spirit', Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available:
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199539796.001.0001>

[97]

J. Bailkin, 'Young Britons: International Aid and "Development" in the Age of the Adolescent.', in *The afterlife of empire*, vol. The Berkeley series in British studies, Berkeley: Global, Area, and International Archive, University of California Press, 2012, pp. 55–94 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1ae9fef4-9236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[98]

A. Bocking-Welch, 'Youth against hunger: service, activism and the mobilisation of young humanitarians in 1960s Britain', *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire*, vol. 23, no. 1–2, pp. 154–170, Jan. 2016, doi: 10.1080/13507486.2015.1121974.

[99]

E. Baughan, 'The Imperial War Relief Fund and the All British Appeal: Commonwealth, Conflict and Conservatism within the British Humanitarian Movement, 1920–25', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 40, no. 5, pp. 845–861, Dec. 2012, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2012.730838.

[100]

A. Bocking-Welch, 'Imperial Legacies and Internationalist Discourses: British Involvement in the United Nations Freedom from Hunger Campaign, 1960-70', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 40, no. 5, pp. 879-896, Dec. 2012, doi: 10.1080/03086534.2012.730840.

[101]

T. Davies, '1939 to the Present Day', in *NGOs*, Oxford University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199387533.001.0001/acprof-9780199387533>

[102]

P. Gatrell, *Free world?: the campaign to save the world's refugees, 1956-1963*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[103]

P. Gatrell, 'World refugee year: Presences and absences', in *Free world?: the campaign to save the world's refugees, 1956-1963*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011, pp. 141-210 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=e177bc7a-7836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[104]

M. Hilton, 'International Aid and Development NGOs in Britain and Human Rights since 1945', *Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 449-472, 2012, doi: 10.1353/hum.2012.0023.

[105]

A. Jones, 'The Disasters Emergency Committee (DEC) and the Humanitarian Industry in Britain, 1963-85', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 573-601, Dec. 2015, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwu061.

[106]

J. M. Lee, 'No peace corps for the commonwealth?', *The Round Table*, vol. 84, no. 336, pp. 455–467, Oct. 1995, doi: 10.1080/00358539508454280.

[107]

K. O'Sullivan, 'A global nervous system: The rise and rise of European humanitarian NGOs', in *International organizations and development, 1945-1990*, vol. Palgrave Macmillan transnational history series, M. Frey, S. Kunkel, and C. R. Unger, Eds. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, pp. 196–219 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=db6ad149-7936-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[108]

K. O'Sullivan, 'Humanitarian encounters: Biafra, NGOs and imaginings of the Third World in Britain and Ireland, 1967–70', *Journal of Genocide Research*, vol. 16, no. 2–3, pp. 299–315, Jul. 2014, doi: 10.1080/14623528.2014.936706.

[109]

J. Stuart, 'Overseas Mission, Voluntary Service and Aid to Africa: Max Warren, the Church Missionary Society and Kenya, 1945–63', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 527–543, Sep. 2008, doi: 10.1080/03086530802318615.

[110]

B. Taylor, 'A Change of Heart? British Policies towards Tubercular Refugees during 1959 World Refugee Year', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 97–121, Mar. 2015, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwu022.

[111]

J. A. Field, 'Consumption in lieu of Membership: Reconfiguring Popular Charitable Action in Post-World War II Britain', *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 979–997, Apr. 2016, doi: 10.1007/s11266-014-9460-3.

[112]

T. Evans, 'Chapter 8: Poverty: Stopping the Poor Getting Poorer: the Establishment and Professionalisation of Poverty NGOs, 1945-95', in *NGOs in contemporary Britain: non-state actors in society and politics since 1945*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009, pp. 147-163 [Online]. Available: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14758915410004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true

[113]

G. Brewis, 'From Service to Action? Rethinking Student Voluntarism, 1965-1980', in *A social history of student volunteering: Britain and beyond, 1880-1980*, vol. *Historical studies in education*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, pp. 175-194 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?ppg=190&docID=1779831&tm=1483709657700>

[114]

V. Berridge and A. Mold, 'Professionalisation, new social movements and voluntary action in the 1960s and 1970s', in *The ages of voluntarism: how we got to the Big Society*, Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 114-134.

[115]

H. Curtis and M. Sanderson, *The unsung sixties: memoirs of social innovation*. London: Whiting & Birch Ltd, 2004.

[116]

A. Mold and V. Berridge, *Voluntary action and illegal drugs: health and society in Britain since the 1960s*, vol. *Science, technology and medicine in modern history*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=668091>

[117]

I. Grosvenor and A. Hall, 'Back to school from a holiday in the slums!: Images, words and inequalities', *Critical Social Policy*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 11-30, Feb. 2012, doi: 10.1177/0261018311425197.

[118]

R. Lowe, 'The rediscovery of poverty and the creation of the child poverty action group, 1962-68', *Contemporary Record*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 602-611, Dec. 1995, doi: 10.1080/13619469508581356.

[119]

R. Lowe and P. Nicholson, 'The formation of the child poverty action group', *Contemporary Record*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 612-637, Dec. 1995, doi: 10.1080/13619469508581357.

[120]

G. Millward, 'Social Security Policy and the Early Disability Movement--Expertise, Disability, and the Government, 1965-77', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 274-297, Jun. 2015, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwu048.

[121]

C. Moores, 'The Progressive Professionals: The National Council for Civil Liberties and the Politics of Activism in the 1960s', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 538-560, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwp045.

[122]

P. Thane and T. Evans, 'The Permissive Society? Unmarried Motherhood in the 1960s', in *Sinners? Scroungers? Saints?*, Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 120-139 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199578504.001.0001/acprof-9780199578504-chapter-7>

[123]

A. Mold, '"The Welfare Branch of the Alternative Society?" The Work of Drug Voluntary Organization Release, 1967-1978', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 17, no. 1, pp. 50-73, Dec. 2005, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwi064.

[124]

J. Sandford et al., 'Cathy come home', vol. The Ken Loach collection. Spirit Entertainment, [U.K.], 2007.

[125]

P. Thane and R. Davidson, The Child Poverty Action Group 1965 to 2015. London: Child Poverty Action Group, 2016.

[126]

'Working for families in the UK | Child Poverty Action Group'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.cpag.org.uk/>

[127]

'Shelter at 50'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.shelterat50.org.uk/#/>

[128]

M. Hilton, J. McKay, N. Crowson, and J.-F. Mouhot, The Politics of Expertise. Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199691876.001.0001/acprof-9780199691876>

[129]

J. F. W. Wolfenden of Westcott and Committee on Voluntary Organisations, The future of voluntary organisations: report of the Wolfenden Committee [on Voluntary Organisations]. London: Croom Helm, 1978.

[130]

G. M. Aves, The Voluntary worker in the social services: report of a committee jointly set up by the National Council of Social Service and the National Institute for Social Work Training under the chairmanship of Geraldine M. Aves, vol. National Institute for Social Work Training series. London: Allen & Unwin, 1969.

[131]

D. Leat and Perri 6, 'Inventing the British voluntary sector by committee: From Wolfenden to Deakin', *Non-profit studies.*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 33–45, 1997 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ecf92448-4b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[132]

G. Aves, 'Society at work: helping to help'', *New society*, pp. 15–20, 4AD [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1307091114?accountid=14511>

[133]

N. J. Crowson, M. Hilton, and J. McKay, *NGOs in contemporary Britain: non-state actors in society and politics since 1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009 [Online]. Available: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService∓package_service_id=14758915410004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true

[134]

N. J. Crowson, 'Introduction: The Voluntary Sector in 1980s Britain', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 491–498, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1080/13619462.2011.623861.

[135]

N. J. Crowson, M. Hilton, J. McKay, and H. Marway, 'Witness Seminar: The Voluntary Sector in 1980s Britain', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 25, no. 4, pp. 499–519, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1080/13619462.2011.626658.

[136]

J. D. Smith, C. Rochester, and R. Hedley, *An introduction to the voluntary sector*. London: Routledge, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203973981>

[137]

G. Finlayson, 'Citizen and State, 1949–1991: Participation, Perception, and Pluralism', in *Citizen, State, and Social Welfare in Britain 1830–1990*, Oxford University Press, 1994, pp. 287–400 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198227601.001.0001/acprof-9780198227601-chapter-5>

[138]

M. Hilton, 'Politics is Ordinary: Non-governmental Organizations and Political Participation in Contemporary Britain', *Twentieth Century British History*, vol. 22, no. 2, pp. 230–268, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1093/tcbh/hwr002.

[139]

C. Rochester, 'The invention of voluntary work and its consequences', in *Rediscovering Voluntary Action*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013, pp. 53–66 [Online]. Available: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045270404761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=UCLLibraryCatalogue&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=UCLLibraryCatalogue&query=any,contains,Rediscovering%20Voluntary%20Action&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9069057632084881932&offset=0

[140]

C. Rochester, *Volunteering and society in the 21st century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780230279438>

[141]

Suzanne Franks, 'A Revolution in Giving', in *Reporting disasters: famine, aid, politics and the media*, London: Hurst & Company, 2013, pp. 71–87 [Online]. Available: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=1166006&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

[142]

M. Black, *A cause for our times: Oxfam the first 50 years*. Oxford: Oxfam and Oxford University Press, 1992.

[143]

A. Jones, 'Band Aid revisited: humanitarianism, consumption and philanthropy in the 1980s', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 189–209, Apr. 2017, doi: 10.1080/13619462.2017.1306193.

[144]

S. Franks, 'Reporting famine; changing nothing', *British Journalism Review*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 61–66, Sep. 2014, doi: 10.1177/0956474814550602.

[145]

S. Franks, 'How Famine Captured the Headlines', *Media History*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 291–312, Dec. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13688800601014025.

[146]

P. Gill, *A year in the death of Africa: politics, bureaucracy and the famine*. London: Paladin, 1986.

[147]

T. R. Müller, '"The Ethiopian famine" revisited: Band Aid and the antipolitics of celebrity humanitarian action', *Disasters*, vol. 37, no. 1, pp. 61–79, Jan. 2013, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7717.2012.01293.x.

[148]

L. Robinson, 'Putting the Charity Back into Charity Singles: Charity Singles in Britain 1984–1995', *Contemporary British History*, vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 405–425, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1080/13619462.2012.703026.

[149]

A. Poster, 'The Gentle War: Famine Relief, Politics, and Privatization in Ethiopia, 1983-1986*', *Diplomatic History*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 399-425, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7709.2011.01027.x.

[150]

G. Philo, 'From Buerk to Band Aid: The Media and the 1984 Ethiopian Famine', in *Getting the message: news, truth and power*, vol. *Communication and society*, London: Routledge, 1993, pp. 104-125 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=fcaa14cd-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[151]

T. Sasson and J. Vernon, 'Practising the British way of famine: technologies of relief, 1770-1985', *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire*, vol. 22, no. 6, pp. 860-872, Nov. 2015, doi: 10.1080/13507486.2015.1048193.

[152]

A. B. Atkinson, P. G. Backus, J. Micklewright, C. Pharoah, and S. V. Schnepf, 'Charitable giving for overseas development: UK trends over a quarter century', *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*, vol. 175, no. 1, pp. 167-190, Jan. 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-985X.2011.01009.x.

[153]

C. Lousley, '"With Love from Band Aid": Sentimental exchange, affective economies, and popular globalism', *Emotion, Space and Society*, vol. 10, pp. 7-17, Feb. 2014, doi: 10.1016/j.emospa.2013.02.009.

[154]

M. N. Barnett, *Empire of humanity: a history of humanitarianism*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt7z8ns>

[155]

A. Borsay and P. Shapely, *Medicine, charity and mutual aid: the consumption of health and welfare in Britain, c.1550-1950*, vol. Historical urban studies series. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2007.

[156]

K. Bradley, *Poverty, philanthropy and the state: charities and the working classes in London, 1918-79*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009.

[157]

G. Brewis, *A social history of student volunteering: Britain and beyond, 1880-1980*, vol. Historical studies in education. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1779831>

[158]

T. Davies, *NGOs*. Oxford University Press, 2014 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199387533.001.0001/acprof-9780199387533>

[159]

T. Davies, '1939 To the Present Day', in *NGOs: A New History of Transnational Civil Society*, Oxford University Press, 2014, pp. 123–174 [Online]. Available: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199387533.001.0001/acprof-9780199387533-chapter-4>

[160]

J. D. Smith, C. Rochester, and R. Hedley, *An introduction to the voluntary sector*. London: Routledge, 1995 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203973981>

[161]

M. Hilton, J. McKay, N. Crowson, and J.-F. Mouhot, *The Politics of Expertise*. Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:

<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199691876.001.0001/acprof-9780199691876>

[162]

M. Hilton, *A historical guide to NGOs in Britain: charities, civil society and the voluntary sector since 1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=1058269>

[163]

C. Rochester, *Rediscovering voluntary action: the beat of a different drum*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781137029461>

[164]

F. K. Prochaska, *Women and philanthropy in nineteenth-century England*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1980.

[165]

F. K. Prochaska, *The voluntary impulse: philanthropy in modern Britain*, vol. *Historical handbooks*. London: Faber, 1988.

[166]

M. Hilton and J. McKay, Eds., *The Ages of Voluntarism*. British Academy, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://britishacademy.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.5871/bacad/9780197264829.001.0001/upso-9780197264829>

[167]

M. Oppenheimer and N. Deakin, *Beveridge and voluntary action in Britain and the wider British world*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2011.

[168]

C. Rochester, G. Campbell Gosling, A. Penn, and M. Zimmeck, Eds., *Understanding the roots of voluntary action: historical perspectives on current social policy*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2011.

[169]

F. M. L. Thompson, Ed., *The Cambridge Social History of Britain, 1750–1950*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990 [Online]. Available: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055604>

[170]

R. J. Morris, 'Clubs, societies and associations', in *The Cambridge Social History of Britain, 1750–1950*, F. M. L. Thompson, Ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, pp. 395–444 [Online]. Available: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055604A011>

[171]

F. K. Prochaska, 'Philanthropy', in *The Cambridge Social History of Britain, 1750–1950*, F. M. L. Thompson, Ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, pp. 357–394 [Online]. Available: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055604>

[172]

A. Ishkanian and S. Szreter, *The big society debate: a new agenda for social welfare?* Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2012.

[173]

G. M. Aves, *The Voluntary worker in the social services: report of a committee jointly set up by the National Council of Social Service and the National Institute for Social Work Training under the chairmanship of Geraldine M. Aves*, vol. National Institute for Social Work Training series. London: Allen & Unwin, 1969.

[174]

W. H. B. Beveridge, *Voluntary action: a report on methods of social advance*. London: G. Allen & Unwin, 1948.

[175]

A. F. C. Bourdillon, *Voluntary social services: their place in the modern state*. London: Methuen, 1945.

[176]

M. Morris, *Voluntary organisations and social progress*. London: V. Gollancz, 1955.

[177]

J. F. W. Wolfenden of Westcott and Committee on Voluntary Organisations, *The future of voluntary organisations: report of the Wolfenden Committee [on Voluntary Organisations]*. London: Croom Helm, 1978.

[178]

D. Gladstone and Institute of Economic Affairs (Great Britain). Health and Welfare Unit (Great Britain), 'Before Beveridge: welfare before the welfare state', vol. *Choice in welfare*, London: IEA Health and Welfare Unit, 1999.

[179]

D. E. Owen, *English philanthropy 1660-1960*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1964.

[180]

M. Morris, *Voluntary Work in the Welfare State*. [Online]. Available: <https://catalogue.libraries.london.ac.uk/record=b1118320~S1>

[181]

'Overseas Development Institute (ODI) | Shaping Policy for Development'. [Online].

Available: <https://www.odi.org/>

[182]

E. Davey, J. Borton, and M. Foley, 'A history of the humanitarian system: Western origins and foundations | Overseas Development Institute (ODI)'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.odi.org/publications/7535-global-history-humanitarian-action>