

HIST7466A: Voluntary Organisations, NGOs and the British Public (1914-1985)

HIST7466

UCL History Department

Term 1, 2017/8

Tutor: Dr Georgina Brewis.

Email: g.brewis@ucl.ac.uk

View Online



1.

Aims and objectives.

2.

Seminar outline.

3.

University of London. Institute of Historical Research. Historiographical directions: 'Voluntarism' in English health and welfare : visions of history / Martin Gorsky in Healthcare in Ireland and Britain from 1850: voluntary, regional and comparative perspectives. In: Martin G, editor. London: Institute of Historical Research; 2014. Available from: <http://humanities-digital-library.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/view/healthcareirelandbritain/27/82-1>

4.

Harris B. Voluntary action and the state in historical perspective. *Voluntary Sector Review*. 2010 Mar 1;1(1):25-40.

5.

Hilton M. Chapter 1 Definitions in *A historical guide to NGOs in Britain: charities, civil society and the voluntary sector since 1945*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from:

<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?ppg=30&docID=1058269&tm=1475229184978>

6.

Smith JD, Rochester C, Hedley R. An introduction to the voluntary sector. London: Routledge; 1995. Available from:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203973981>

7.

Harris B. 'Voluntary Action and the "new philanthropy", 1914-1939. (and chapter notes, pp 351-354). The origins of the British welfare state: society, state and social welfare in England and Wales, 1800-1945 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2004. p. 184-196. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bd9a2648-5036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

8.

Hilton M, McKay J. The Ages of Voluntarism: An Introduction. In: Hilton M, McKay J, editors. The ages of voluntarism: how we got to the Big Society. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 1-26.

9.

Hilton M, McKay J, Crowson N, Mouhot JF. The Politics of Expertise [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199691876.001.0001/acprof-9780199691876>

10.

Prochaska FK. Philanthropy. The Cambridge social history of Britain, 1750-1950: Vol3: Social agencies and institutions. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. p. 357-393.

11.

Morris RJ. Clubs, societies and associations. *The Cambridge social history of Britain, 1750-1950: Vol3: Social agencies and institutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. p. 395–443.

12.

Rochester C, Campbell Gosling G, Penn A, Zimmeck M, editors. *Understanding the roots of voluntary action: historical perspectives on current social policy*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press; 2011.

13.

Snape R. *Leisure, voluntary action and social change in Britain, 1880-1939* [Internet]. New York: Bloomsbury Academic; 2018. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781350003040>

14.

Mohan J, Breeze B. *The logic of charity: great expectations in hard times*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2016.

15.

Seminar outline.

16.

Finlayson G. A Moving Frontier: Voluntarism and the State in British Social Welfare 1911–1949. *Twentieth Century British History*. 1990;1(2):183–206.

17.

Harris B. Voluntary action and the state in historical perspective. *Voluntary Sector Review*. 2010 Mar 1;1(1):25–40.

18.

Lewis J. The boundary between voluntary and statutory social service in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries*. *The Historical Journal*. 1996 Mar;39(01):155-177.

19.

Gladstone D, Institute of Economic Affairs (Great Britain). Health and Welfare Unit (Great Britain). *Before Beveridge: welfare before the welfare state*. London: IEA Health and Welfare Unit; 1999.

20.

Moore MJ. Social Service and Social Legislation in Edwardian England: The Beginning of a New Role for Philanthropy. *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*. 1971 Spring;3(1).

21.

Hilton M, McKay J. The Ages of Voluntarism: An Introduction. In: Hilton M, McKay J, editors. *The ages of voluntarism: how we got to the Big Society*. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 1-26.

22.

Lowe R. *The welfare state in Britain since 1945*. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005.

23.

McCarthy H, Thane P. The Politics of Association in Industrial Society. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2011 Jun 1;22(2):217-229.

24.

Hinton J. Women's Voluntary Services and the Voluntary Sector. *Women, Social Leadership, and the Second World War* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2002. p. 213-230. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199243297.001.0001/acprof-9780199243297-chapter-11>

25.

Laybourn K. Ch. 8 'Voluntary Help and the State'. The evolution of the British Welfare State: a history of social policy since the Industrial Revolution. 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2003.

26.

Penn A. Social History and Organizational Development: Revisiting Beveridge's Voluntary Action. In: Rochester C, Campbell Gosling G, Penn A, Zimmeck M, editors. Understanding the roots of voluntary action: historical perspectives on current social policy [Internet]. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press; 2011. p. 17-31. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=29b88950-8536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

27.

Hinton J. Women, Social Leadership, and the Second World War [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2002. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199243297.001.0001/acprof-9780199243297>

28.

Harris B, Bridgen P. Charity and mutual aid in Europe and North America since 1800. London: Routledge; 2012.

29.

'Social Work and Social Welfare: The Organization of Philanthropic Resources in Britain, 1900-1914'. Journal of British Studies [Internet]. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 16(2):85-104. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175361>

30.

McCarthy H, Thane P. The Politics of Association in Industrial Society. Twentieth Century British History. 2011 Jun 1;22(2):217-229.

31.

Hilton M, McKay J. Labour, Charity and Voluntary Action: The Myth of Hostility. In: Deakin N, Davis Smith J, editors. *The Ages of Voluntarism: How we got to the Big Society*. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 69–93.

32.

Prochaska F. Christianity and Social Service in Modern Britain [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199539796.001.0001/acprof-9780199539796>

33.

Beveridge WHB. *Voluntary action: a report on methods of social advance*. London: G. Allen & Unwin; 1948.

34.

Mass Observation Online Archive [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.massobservation.amdigital.co.uk/Introduction/NatureAndScope>

35.

Seminar outline.

36.

Grant P. Voluntarism and the impact of the First World War. In: Hilton M, McKay J, editors. *The Ages of Voluntarism* [Internet]. British Academy; 2011. p. 1–26. Available from:
<http://britishacademy.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.5871/bacad/9780197264829.001.0001/upso-9780197264829>

37.

St Dunstan's (now Blind Veterans UK) [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.blindveterans.org.uk/>

38.

Philanthropy and Voluntary Action in the First World War [Internet]. Routledge; 1899.
Available from: <http://www.tandfebooks.com/isbn/9781315890210>

39.

Angell J. Music and Charity on the British Home Front during the First World War. *Journal of Musicological Research*. 2014 Jul 3;33(1-3):184-205.

40.

Donner H. Under the cross – why VADs performed the filthiest task in the dirtiest war: Red Cross Women Volunteers, 1914-1918. *Journal of social history* [Internet]. Fairfax, VI: George Mason University; 1997;30(3 (Spring)):687-704. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3789554>

41.

Anderson J. Attitude: disabled ex-servicemen after the First World War. War, disability and rehabilitation in Britain: 'soul of a nation' [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2011. p. 42-71. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=44d8179e-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

42.

Castleton D. In the mind's eye: the blinded veterans of St Dunstan's. Barnsley: Pen & Sword Military; 2013.

43.

Grant P. 'An Infinity of Personal Sacrifice': The Scale and Nature of Charitable Work in Britain during the First World War. *War & Society*. 2008 Oct;27(2):67-88.

44.

Pederson S. Gender, Welfare and Citizenship in Britain during the Great War. Jameson JF, Bourne HE, Schuyler RL, editors. *The American historical review* [Internet]. [Washington, etc.]: American Historical Association [etc.]; :983–1006. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2163475>

45.

Mantin M. Coalmining and the National Scheme for Disabled Ex-Servicemen after the First World War. *Social History*. 2016 Apr 2;41(2):155–170.

46.

Sutcliffe MP. Reading at the front: books and soldiers in the First World War. *Paedagogica Historica*. 2016 Mar 3;52(1-2):104–120.

47.

Roddy S, Strange JM, Taithe B. The Charity-Mongers of Modern Babylon: Bureaucracy, Scandal, and the Transformation of the Philanthropic Marketplace, c.1870–1912. *Journal of British Studies*. 2015 Jan;54(01):118–137.

48.

Pugh M, Pugh M. *Women and the women's movement in Britain, 1914-1999*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 2000.

49.

Gregory A. *The last Great War: British society and the First World War* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511818370>

50.

Seminar outline.

51.

Film - Today We Live.

52.

Brewis G. A Social History of Student Volunteering: Britain and Beyond, 1880-1980 [Internet]. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1779831>

53.

Anderson B. A liberal countryside? The Manchester Ramblers' Federation and the 'social readjustment' of urban citizens, 1929-1936. *Urban History*. 2011 May;38(01):84-102.

54.

Harris B. Responding to adversity: Government-charity relations and the relief of unemployment in inter-war Britain. *Contemporary Record*. 1995 Dec;9(3):529-561.

55.

Hilton M, McKay J. Associational Voluntarism in interwar Britain. In: McCarthy H, editor. *The ages of voluntarism: how we got to the Big Society*. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 47-68.

56.

Colpus E. The Week's Good Cause: Mass Culture and Cultures of Philanthropy at the Inter-war BBC. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2011 Sep 1;22(3):305-329.

57.

Freeman M. Muscular Quakerism? The Society of Friends and Youth Organisations in Britain, c.1900-1950. *The English Historical Review*. 2010 May 27;CXXV(514):642-669.

58.

McCarthy H. *British people and the league of nations: democracy, citizenship and internationalism, c.1918-45*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2011.

59.

McCarthy H. Parties, Voluntary Societies and Democratic Politics in Interwar Britain. *The Historical Journal*. 2007 Dec;50(04).

60.

McCarthy H. Service clubs, citizenship and equality: gender relations and middle-class associations in Britain between the wars*. *Historical Research*. 2008 Aug;81(213):531-552.

61.

Snape R. The New Leisure, Voluntarism and Social Reconstruction in Inter-War Britain. *Contemporary British History*. 2015 Jan 2;29(1):51-83.

62.

Snape R. The Co-operative Holidays Association and the cultural formation of countryside leisure practice. *Leisure Studies*. 2004 Apr;23(2):143-158.

63.

Zweiniger-Bargielowska I. Keep Fit and Play the Game. *Cultural and Social History*. 2014 Mar;11(1):111-129.

64.

Snape R. Leisure, voluntary action and social change in Britain, 1880-1939 [Internet]. New York: Bloomsbury Academic; 2018. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781350003040>

65.

Mills S. 'An instruction in good citizenship': scouting and the historical geographies of citizenship education. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers*. 2013 Jan;38(1):120-134.

66.

Gledhill J. White Heat, Guide Blue: The Girl Guide Movement in the 1960s. *Contemporary British History*. 2013 Mar;27(1):65-84.

67.

Proctor TM. (Uni)Forming Youth: Girl Guides and Boy Scouts in Britain, 1908-39. *History workshop journal: HWJ* [Internet]. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press; 45(Spring):103-134. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4289552>

68.

Freeman M. Muscular Quakerism? The Society of Friends and Youth Organisations in Britain, c.1900-1950. *The English Historical Review*. 2010 May 27;CXXV(514):642-669.

69.

Beaumont C. Fighting for the 'Privileges of Citizenship': the Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA), feminism and the women's movement, 1928-1945. *Women's History Review*. 2014 May 4;23(3):463-479.

70.

Hinton J. Voluntarism and the Welfare/Warfare State. *Women's Voluntary Services in the 1940s*. *Twentieth Century British History*. 1998 Jan 1;9(2):274-305.

71.

Beaumont C. What do Women Want? Housewives' Associations, Activism and Changing Representations of Women in the 1950s. *Women's History Review*. 2016 Feb 23;1-16.

72.

Morgan M. Jam Making, Cuthbert Rabbit and Cakes: Redefining Domestic Labour in the Women's Institute, 1915-60. *Rural History*. 1996 Oct;7(02).

73.

Beaumont C. 'Where to Park the Pram'? Voluntary Women's Organisations, Citizenship and the Campaign for Better Housing in England, 1928–1945. *Women's History Review*. 2013 Feb;22(1):75–96.

74.

Crowson NJ, Hilton M, McKay J. NGOs in contemporary Britain: non-state actors in society and politics since 1945 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService∓package_service_id=14758915410004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true

75.

Bradford S. Managing the Spaces of Freedom: Mid-twentieth-Century Youth Work. In: Mills S, Kraftl P, editors. *Informal Education, Childhood and Youth*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2014. p. 184–196.

76.

Leslie WB. Creating a socialist scout movement: The Woodcraft Folk, 1924–42. *History of Education*. 1984 Dec;13(4):299–311.

77.

Beaumont C. The Women's Movement, Politics and Citizenship 1918–1950s. *Women in twentieth-century Britain* [Internet]. Harlow: Longman; 2001. p. 262–277. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=144862bd-35ff-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

78.

Collins M. All Mixed Up: Boys, Girls and Youth Clubs. (Chapter notes: P.P:240-250). *Modern love: an intimate history of men and women in twentieth-century Britain* [Internet]. London: Atlantic; 2003. p. 59–89. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=634a3a8c-9136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

79.

The First Teenagers [Internet]. Routledge; 1995. Available from:
<http://www.tandfebooks.com/isbn/9781315030395>

80.

Mills S. 'A Powerful Educational Instrument': The Woodcraft Folk and Indoor/Outdoor 'Nature', 1925-75. In: Mills S, Kraftl P, editors. *Informal Education, Childhood and Youth*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK; 2014. p. 65-78.

81.

Springhall J. *Youth, empire and society: British youth movements, 1883-1940*. London: Croom Helm [etc.]; 1977.

82.

Wilkinson P. English Youth Movements, 1908-30. *Journal of contemporary history* [Internet]. [London: Sage Publications, etc.]; 4(2):3-23. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/259659>

83.

Mills S. Jives, jeans and Jewishness? Moral geographies, atmospheres and the politics of mixing at the Jewish Lads' Brigade & Club 1954-1969. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*. 2016 Dec;34(6):1098-1112.

84.

Tebbutt M. *Making youth: a history of youth in modern Britain*. London: Palgrave; 2016.

85.

Harper P, Helm J. *A people's history of Woodcraft Folk*. London: Woodcraft Folk; 2016.

86.

Grant M. 'Civil Defence Gives Meaning to Your Leisure': Citizenship, Participation, and Cultural Change in Cold War Recruitment Propaganda, 1949-54. *Twentieth Century British History* [Internet]. 2011 Mar 1;22(1):52-78. Available from: <http://tcbh.oxfordjournals.org/content/22/1/52>

87.

Sheard J. Volunteering and society, 1960-1990. In: Hedley R, Smith JD, editors. *Volunteering and society: principles and practice* [Internet]. London: NCVO Publications; 1992. p. 11-32. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=89906a52-30de-e611-80c9-005056af4099>

88.

Bradley K. Living, working and volunteering at the university settlements, 1918-50. *Poverty, Philanthropy and the State* [Internet]. Manchester University Press; p. 28-49. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5b518f8b-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

89.

Ishkanian A, Szreter S. *The big society debate: a new agenda for social welfare?* Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2012.

90.

Brewis G. From Service to Action? Rethinking Student Voluntarism, 1965-1980. *A Social History of Student Volunteering* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. p. 175-194. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?ppg=190&docID=1779831&tm=1483627059302>

91.

Brewis G. 'Youth in action? British young people and voluntary service 1958 - 1970'. *Beveridge and Voluntary action in Britain and the wider British world* [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2011. p. 94-108. Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=664ba1a9-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

92.

Brewis G. Towards a new understanding of volunteering in England before 1960?', Institute for Volunteering Research Working Paper Two [Internet]. London: Institute for Volunteering Research; 2013. Available from:
<http://www.ivr.org.uk/images/stories/IVR%20working%20paper%20two%20-%20history%20of%20volunteering.pdf>

93.

Harper T. Voluntary service and state honours in twentieth-century Britain'. *The Historical Journal*. 2015 Jun;58(02):641-661.

94.

Matthew Hilton. A historical guide to NGOs in Britain [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from:
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=1058269>

95.

Mills S. Geographies of education, volunteering and the lifecourse: the Woodcraft Folk in Britain (1925-75). *Cultural Geographies*. 2016 Jan 1;23(1):103-119.

96.

Prochaska FK. Christianity and social service in modern Britain: the disinherited spirit. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008. Available from:
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199539796.001.0001>

97.

Bailkin J. Young Britons: International Aid and 'Development' in the Age of the Adolescent. The afterlife of empire [Internet]. Berkeley: Global, Area, and International Archive, University of California Press; 2012. p. 55-94. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=1ae9fef4-9236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

98.

Bocking-Welch A. Youth against hunger: service, activism and the mobilisation of young humanitarians in 1960s Britain. *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire*. 2016 Jan 2;23(1-2):154-170.

99.

Baughan E. The Imperial War Relief Fund and the All British Appeal: Commonwealth, Conflict and Conservatism within the British Humanitarian Movement, 1920-25. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2012 Dec;40(5):845-861.

100.

Bocking-Welch A. Imperial Legacies and Internationalist Discourses: British Involvement in the United Nations Freedom from Hunger Campaign, 1960-70. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2012 Dec;40(5):879-896.

101.

Davies T. 1939 to the Present Day. NGOs [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199387533.001.0001/acprof-9780199387533>

102.

Gatrell P. *Free world?: the campaign to save the world's refugees, 1956-1963*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

103.

Gatrell P. World refugee year: Presences and absences. *Free world?: the campaign to save the world's refugees, 1956-1963* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. p. 141-210. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=e177bc7a-7836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

104.

Hilton M. International Aid and Development NGOs in Britain and Human Rights since 1945. *Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development*. 2012;3(3):449-472.

105.

Jones A. The Disasters Emergency Committee (DEC) and the Humanitarian Industry in Britain, 1963-85. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2015 Dec 1;26(4):573-601.

106.

Lee JM. No peace corps for the commonwealth? *The Round Table*. 1995 Oct;84(336):455-467.

107.

O'Sullivan K. A global nervous system: The rise and rise of European humanitarian NGOs. In: Frey M, Kunkel S, Unger CR, editors. *International organizations and development, 1945-1990* [Internet]. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. p. 196-219. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=db6ad149-7936-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

108.

O'Sullivan K. Humanitarian encounters: Biafra, NGOs and imaginings of the Third World in Britain and Ireland, 1967-70. *Journal of Genocide Research*. 2014 Jul 3;16(2-3):299-315.

109.

Stuart J. Overseas Mission, Voluntary Service and Aid to Africa: Max Warren, the Church Missionary Society and Kenya, 1945-63. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*. 2008 Sep;36(3):527-543.

110.

Taylor B. A Change of Heart? British Policies towards Tubercular Refugees during 1959 World Refugee Year. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2015 Mar 1;26(1):97-121.

111.

Field JA. Consumption in lieu of Membership: Reconfiguring Popular Charitable Action in Post-World War II Britain. *VOLUNTAS: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*. 2016 Apr;27(2):979-997.

112.

Evans T. Chapter 8: Poverty: Stopping the Poor Getting Poorer: the Establishment and Professionalisation of Poverty NGOs, 1945-95. *NGOs in contemporary Britain: non-state actors in society and politics since 1945* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. p. 147-163. Available from: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14758915410004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true

113.

Brewis G. From Service to Action? Rethinking Student Voluntarism, 1965-1980. *A social history of student volunteering: Britain and beyond, 1880-1980* [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. p. 175-194. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?ppg=190&docID=1779831&tm=1483709657700>

114.

Berridge V, Mold A. Professionalisation, new social movements and voluntary action in the 1960s and 1970s. *The ages of voluntarism : how we got to the Big Society*. Oxford: published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 114-134.

115.

Curtis H, Sanderson M. *The unsung sixties: memoirs of social innovation*. London: Whiting & Birch Ltd; 2004.

116.

Mold A, Berridge V. Voluntary action and illegal drugs: health and society in Britain since the 1960s [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=668091>

117.

Grosvenor I, Hall A. Back to school from a holiday in the slums!: Images, words and inequalities. *Critical Social Policy*. 2012 Feb 1;32(1):11-30.

118.

Lowe R. The rediscovery of poverty and the creation of the child poverty action group, 1962-68. *Contemporary Record*. 1995 Dec;9(3):602-611.

119.

Lowe R, Nicholson P. The formation of the child poverty action group. *Contemporary Record*. 1995 Dec;9(3):612-637.

120.

Millward G. Social Security Policy and the Early Disability Movement--Expertise, Disability, and the Government, 1965-77. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2015 Jun 1;26(2):274-297.

121.

Moore C. The Progressive Professionals: The National Council for Civil Liberties and the Politics of Activism in the 1960s. *Twentieth Century British History*. 2009 Jan 1;20(4):538-560.

122.

Thane P, Evans T. The Permissive Society? Unmarried Motherhood in the 1960s. Sinners? Scroungers? Saints? [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2012. p. 120-139. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199578504.001.0001/acprof-9780199578504-chapter-7>

123.

Mold A. 'The Welfare Branch of the Alternative Society?' The Work of Drug Voluntary Organization Release, 1967-1978. Twentieth Century British History. 2005 Dec 19;17(1):50-73.

124.

Sandford J, Loach K, White C, Brooks R, Dennis W, Patch W, Garnett T, Imi T, Watts R, Jones P. Cathy come home. [U.K.]: Spirit Entertainment; 2007.

125.

Thane P, Davidson R. The Child Poverty Action Group 1965 to 2015. London: Child Poverty Action Group; 2016.

126.

Working for families in the UK | Child Poverty Action Group [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.cpag.org.uk/>

127.

Shelter at 50 [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.shelterat50.org.uk/#/>

128.

Hilton M, McKay J, Crowson N, Mouhot JF. The Politics of Expertise [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199691876.001.0001/acprof-9780199691876>

129.

Wolfenden of Westcott JFW, Committee on Voluntary Organisations. The future of voluntary organisations: report of the Wolfenden Committee [on Voluntary Organisations]. London: Croom Helm; 1978.

130.

Aves GM. The Voluntary worker in the social services: report of a committee jointly set up by the National Council of Social Service and the National Institute for Social Work Training under the chairmanship of Geraldine M. Aves. London: Allen & Unwin; 1969.

131.

Leat D, Perri 6. Inventing the British voluntary sector by committee: From Wolfenden to Deakin. Non-profit studies [Internet]. London: Farrand Press; 1997;1(2):33-45. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ecf92448-4b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

132.

Aves G. Society at work: helping to help'. New society [Internet]. [London: New Society Ltd. etc.]; 4AD;15-20. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1307091114?accountid=14511>

133.

Crowson NJ, Hilton M, McKay J. NGOs in contemporary Britain: non-state actors in society and politics since 1945 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. Available from:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14758915410004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true

134.

Crowson NJ. Introduction: The Voluntary Sector in 1980s Britain. Contemporary British History. 2011 Dec;25(4):491-498.

135.

Crowson NJ, Hilton M, McKay J, Marway H. Witness Seminar: The Voluntary Sector in 1980s Britain. Contemporary British History. 2011 Dec;25(4):499-519.

136.

Smith JD, Rochester C, Hedley R. An introduction to the voluntary sector [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1995. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203973981>

137.

Finlayson G. Citizen and State, 1949–1991: Participation, Perception, and Pluralism. Citizen, State, and Social Welfare in Britain 1830–1990 [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1994. p. 287–400. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198227601.001.0001/acprof-9780198227601-chapter-5>

138.

Hilton M. Politics is Ordinary: Non-governmental Organizations and Political Participation in Contemporary Britain. Twentieth Century British History. 2011 Jun 1;22(2):230–268.

139.

Rochester C. The invention of voluntary work and its consequences. Rediscovering Voluntary Action [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 53–66. Available from: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045270404761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=UCLLibraryCatalogue&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=UCLLibraryCatalogue&query=any,contains,Rediscovering%20Voluntary%20Action&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9069057632084881932&offset=0

140.

Rochester C. Volunteering and society in the 21st century [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780230279438>

141.

Suzanne Franks. A Revolution in Giving. Reporting disasters: famine, aid, politics and the media [Internet]. London: Hurst & Company; 2013. p. 71–87. Available from:

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=1166006&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

142.

Black M. A cause for our times: Oxfam the first 50 years. Oxford: Oxfam and Oxford University Press; 1992.

143.

Jones A. Band Aid revisited: humanitarianism, consumption and philanthropy in the 1980s. *Contemporary British History*. 2017 Apr 3;31(2):189–209.

144.

Franks S. Reporting famine; changing nothing. *British Journalism Review*. 2014 Sep 1;25(3):61–66.

145.

Franks S. How Famine Captured the Headlines. *Media History*. 2006 Dec;12(3):291–312.

146.

Gill P. A year in the death of Africa: politics, bureaucracy and the famine. London: Paladin; 1986.

147.

Müller TR. 'The Ethiopian famine' revisited: Band Aid and the antipolitics of celebrity humanitarian action. *Disasters*. 2013 Jan;37(1):61–79.

148.

Robinson L. Putting the Charity Back into Charity Singles: Charity Singles in Britain 1984–1995. *Contemporary British History*. 2012 Sep;26(3):405–425.

149.

Poster A. The Gentle War: Famine Relief, Politics, and Privatization in Ethiopia, 1983-1986*. *Diplomatic History*. 2012 Apr;36(2):399-425.

150.

Philo G. From Buerk to Band Aid: The Media and the 1984 Ethiopian Famine. *Getting the message: news, truth and power* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1993. p. 104-125.

Available from:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=fcaa14cd-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

151.

Sasson T, Vernon J. Practising the British way of famine: technologies of relief, 1770-1985. *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire*. 2015 Nov 2;22(6):860-872.

152.

Atkinson AB, Backus PG, Micklewright J, Pharoah C, Schnepf SV. Charitable giving for overseas development: UK trends over a quarter century. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series A (Statistics in Society)*. 2012 Jan;175(1):167-190.

153.

Lousley C. 'With Love from Band Aid': Sentimental exchange, affective economies, and popular globalism. *Emotion, Space and Society*. 2014 Feb;10:7-17.

154.

Barnett MN. *Empire of humanity: a history of humanitarianism* [Internet]. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2011. Available from:

<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt7z8ns>

155.

Borsay A, Shapely P. *Medicine, charity and mutual aid: the consumption of health and*

welfare in Britain, c.1550-1950. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2007.

156.

Bradley K. Poverty, philanthropy and the state: charities and the working classes in London, 1918-79. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2009.

157.

Brewis G. A social history of student volunteering: Britain and beyond, 1880-1980 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2014. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1779831>

158.

Davies T. NGOs [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199387533.001.0001/acprof-9780199387533>

159.

Davies T. 1939 To the Present Day. NGOs: A New History of Transnational Civil Society [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2014. p. 123-174. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199387533.001.0001/acprof-9780199387533-chapter-4>

160.

Smith JD, Rochester C, Hedley R. An introduction to the voluntary sector [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1995. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203973981>

161.

Hilton M, McKay J, Crowson N, Mouhot JF. The Politics of Expertise [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199691876.001.0001/acprof-9780199691876>

162.

Hilton M. A historical guide to NGOs in Britain: charities, civil society and the voluntary sector since 1945 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012. Available from: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=1058269>

163.

Rochester C. Rediscovering voluntary action: the beat of a different drum [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781137029461>

164.

Prochaska FK. Women and philanthropy in nineteenth-century England. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1980.

165.

Prochaska FK. The voluntary impulse: philanthropy in modern Britain. London: Faber; 1988.

166.

Hilton M, McKay J, editors. The Ages of Voluntarism [Internet]. British Academy; 2011. Available from: <http://britishacademy.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.5871/bacad/9780197264829.001.0001/upso-9780197264829>

167.

Oppenheimer M, Deakin N. Beveridge and voluntary action in Britain and the wider British world. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2011.

168.

Rochester C, Campbell Gosling G, Penn A, Zimmeck M, editors. Understanding the roots of voluntary action: historical perspectives on current social policy. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press; 2011.

169.

Thompson FML, editor. The Cambridge Social History of Britain, 1750–1950 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055604>

170.

Morris RJ. Clubs, societies and associations. In: Thompson FML, editor. The Cambridge Social History of Britain, 1750–1950 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. p. 395–444. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055604A011>

171.

Prochaska FK. Philanthropy. In: Thompson FML, editor. The Cambridge Social History of Britain, 1750–1950 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1990. p. 357–394. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055604>

172.

Ishkanian A, Szreter S. The big society debate: a new agenda for social welfare? Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2012.

173.

Aves GM. The Voluntary worker in the social services: report of a committee jointly set up by the National Council of Social Service and the National Institute for Social Work Training under the chairmanship of Geraldine M. Aves. London: Allen & Unwin; 1969.

174.

Beveridge WHB. Voluntary action: a report on methods of social advance. London: G. Allen & Unwin; 1948.

175.

Bourdillon AFC. Voluntary social services: their place in the modern state. London: Methuen; 1945.

176.

Morris M. Voluntary organisations and social progress. London: V. Gollancz; 1955.

177.

Wolfenden of Westcott JFW, Committee on Voluntary Organisations. The future of voluntary organisations: report of the Wolfenden Committee [on Voluntary Organisations]. London: Croom Helm; 1978.

178.

Gladstone D, Institute of Economic Affairs (Great Britain). Health and Welfare Unit (Great Britain). Before Beveridge: welfare before the welfare state. London: IEA Health and Welfare Unit; 1999.

179.

Owen DE. English philanthropy 1660-1960. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press; 1964.

180.

Morris M. Voluntary Work in the Welfare State [Internet]. Available from: <https://catalogue.libraries.london.ac.uk/record=b1118320~S1>

181.

Overseas Development Institute (ODI) | Shaping Policy for Development [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.odi.org/>

182.

Davey E, Borton J, Foley M. A history of the humanitarian system: Western origins and foundations | Overseas Development Institute (ODI) [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.odi.org/publications/7535-global-history-humanitarian-action>