

# ARCL2037: Interpreting Archaeological Data

View Online



Undergraduate: Year 2 core: 0.5 units

---

1.  
David Nicholas, Kramer Carol. Ethnoarchaeology in Action. Vol Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 2001.
2.  
Flannery, Kent V. The Early Mesoamerican Village. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009.
3.  
Binford LR. Behavioral Archaeology and the 'Pompeii Premise' . Journal of Anthropological Research. 1981;37(3):195-208. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3629723>
4.  
Clarke D. Archaeology: the loss of innocence. Antiquity. 1973;47(185):6-18. doi:10.1017/S0003598X0003461X
5.  
Flannery KV. Research strategy and formative Mesoamerica; a prayer for an endangered species. In: The Early Mesoamerican Village. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009.
6.  
Schiffer MB. Archaeological context and systemic context. American antiquity. 1972;37(2):156-165.

7.

Binford LB. A consideration of archaeological research design. *American antiquity*. 1964;29(4):425-441.

8.

Flannery KV. The golden marshalltown. *American Anthropologist, New Series*. 1982;84(2):265-278.

9.

Trigger BG. Aims in Prehistoric Archaeology. *Antiquity*. 1970;44(173):26-37.  
doi:10.1017/S0003598X00040953

10.

Schiffer MB. Formation processes. In: *Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record*. University of New Mexico Press; 1987:143-150-199-217.

11.

Wood W, Johnson D. A survey of disturbance processes in archaeological site formation. *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*. 1978;1.

12.

Binford LR. Dimensional analysis of behaviour and site structure: learning from Eskimo hunting stand. *American Antiquity*. 1978;43(3):330-361.

13.

Hayden B, Cannon A. Where the garbage goes: Refuse disposal in the Maya Highlands. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 1983;2(2):117-163.  
doi:10.1016/0278-4165(83)90010-7

14.

Andrefsky W. Raw material availability and organization of technology. *American Antiquity*. 1994;59(1):21-34.

15.

Binford LR. Forty-seven trips: A case study in the character of archaeological formation process. In: *Working at Archaeology*. Vol Studies in archeology. Academic Press; 1983:243-268.

16.

Binford LR. Organization and formation processes: looking at curated technologies. *Journal of Anthropological Research*. 1979;35(3):255-273.

17.

Hardy-Smith T, Edwards PC. The garbage crisis in prehistory: artefact discard patterns at the Early Natufian site of Wadi Hammeh 27 and the origins of household refuse disposal strategies. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 2004;23(3):253-289.  
doi:10.1016/j.jaa.2004.05.001

18.

Flannery KV, Winter M. Analyzing household activities. In: *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009:34-47.

19.

LaMotta VM, Schiffer MB. Formation processes of house floor assemblages. In: *The Archaeology of Household Activities*. Routledge; 1999:19-29.

20.

de Loecker et al. D. A re-fitter's paradise. In: *Lithic Analysis at the Millennium*. Institute of Archaeology, University College London; 2003:113-136.

21.

Hayden B, Cannon A. Where the garbage goes: Refuse disposal in the Maya Highlands. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 1983;2(2):117-163.  
doi:10.1016/0278-4165(83)90010-7

22.

Hill JD. Introduction. In: *Ritual and Rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: A Study on the Formation of a Specific Archaeological Record*. Vol BAR British series. Tempus Reparatum; 1995:1-11.

23.

Kent S. The archaeological visibility of storage: delineating storage from trash areas. *American Antiquity*. 1999;64(1):79-94.

24.

Pigeot N. Technical and social actors: flintknapping specialists and apprentices at Magdalenian etiolles. *Archaeological review from Cambridge*. 1990;9(1):126-141.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c2071af0-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

25.

Flannery, Kent V. *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009.

26.

David N, Kramer C. Architecture: chapter 10. In: *Ethnoarchaeology in Action*. Vol Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 2001:284-302.

27.

Parker Pearson M, Richards C. Ordering the world: perceptions of architecture, space and time. In: *Architecture and Order: Approaches to Social Space*. Vol Material cultures. Routledge; 1994:1-36.

28.

Wilk RR, Rathje WL. Household Archaeology. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 1982;25(6):617-639. doi:10.1177/000276482025006003

29.

Smith ME. Household possessions and wealth in agrarian states: Implications for archaeology. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 1987;6(4):297-335. doi:10.1016/0278-4165(87)90004-3

30.

Steadman, Sharon R. Recent Research in the Archaeology of Architecture: Beyond the Foundations. *Journal of Archaeological Research*. 4(1):51-93.

31.

Flannery, Kent V. *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009.

32.

Fairclough G. Meaningful constructions – spatial and functional analysis of medieval buildings. *Antiquity*. 1992;66(251):348-366. doi:10.1017/S0003598X00081461

33.

Foster SM. Analysis of spatial patterns in buildings (access analysis) as an insight into social structure: examples from the Scottish Atlantic Iron Age. *Antiquity*. 1989;63(238):40-50. doi:10.1017/S0003598X00075566

34.

Grahame M. Public and private in the Roman house. In: *Domestic Space in the Roman World: Pompeii and Beyond*. Vol Journal of Roman archaeology. *JRA*; 1997:137-164.

35.

Hill J. Broken K pueblo. In: *New Perspectives in Archeology*. Aldine; 1968:103-142.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=df51ecdd-029a-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

36.

Kramer C. An archaeological view of a contemporary Kurdish village: domestic architecture, household size and wealth . In: *Ethnoarchaeology: Implications of Ethnography for Archaeology*. Columbia University Press; 1979:139-163.

37.

Wright K. The social origins of cooking and dining in early villages of western Asia. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*. 2000;66. <http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/25893/>

38.

The Archaeology of the Dead : Lectures in Archaeoethanatology - University College London.

39.

Michael Parker Pearson. Form now to then: ethnoarchaeology and analogy. In: *The Archaeology of Death and Burial*. Sutton; 1999.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=364ba8be-9666-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

40.

Lee, Frances, Roberts, Charlotte A., Bintliff, J. L. *Burial Archaeology: Current Research Methods and Developments*. Vol BAR British series. British Archaeological Reports; 1989.

41.

Scarre C. The meaning of death: funerary beliefs and the prehistorian. In: *The Ancient Mind: Elements of Cognitive Archaeology*. Vol New directions in archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 1994:75-82.

42.

Tainter, Joseph A. Mortuary Practices and the Study of Prehistoric Social Systems. *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*. 1:105-141.

43.

Ucko PJ. Ethnography and archaeological interpretation of funerary remains. *World Archaeology*. 1969;1(2):262-280. doi:10.1080/00438243.1969.9979444

44.

Whitley J. Too many ancestors. *Antiquity*. 2002;76(291):119-126. doi:10.1017/S0003598X00089870

45.

MacDonald DH. Grief and Burial in the American Southwest: The Role of Evolutionary Theory in the Interpretation of Mortuary Remains. *American Antiquity*. 2001;66(04):704-714. doi:10.2307/2694183

46.

Parker Pearson M. Mortuary practices, society and ideology: an ethnographical study. In: *Symbolic and Structural Archaeology. Vol New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge University Press; 1982:99-113.

47.

Rega E. Age, gender and biological reality in the Early Bronze Age cemetery at Mokrin. In: *Invisible People and Processes: Writing Gender and Childhood into European Archaeology*. Leicester University Press; 1996:229-247.

48.

Reynolds, Andrew. *Anglo-Saxon Deviant Burial Customs. Vol Medieval history and archaeology*. Oxford University Press; 2009.

49.

Shennan S. The social organization at Branč. *Antiquity*. 1975;49(196):279-288.  
doi:10.1017/S0003598X00070319

50.

Aufderheide, Arthur C., Rodríguez-Martín, Conrado, Langsjoen, Odin. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Paleopathology*. Cambridge University Press; 1997.

51.

Brothwell, Don R., British Museum (Natural History). *Digging up Bones: The Excavation, Treatment and Study of Human Skeletal Remains*. 3rd ed. British Museum (Natural History); 1981.

52.

Aftandilian, David, Ubelaker, Douglas H., Haas, Jonathan, Buikstra, Jane E., Field Museum of Natural History. *Standards for Data Collection from Human Skeletal Remains: Proceedings of a Seminar at the Field Museum of Natural History, Organized by Jonathan Haas*. Vol Arkansas Archeological Survey research series. Arkansas Archeological Survey; 1994.

53.

Hillson, Simon. *Dental Anthropology*. Cambridge University Press; 1996.

54.

White, T. D., Folkens, Pieter A., Black, Michael Timothy. *Human Osteology*. 3rd ed. Academic; 2012.

55.

Cherry J. Power in space: archaeological and geographical studies of the state. In: *Landscape and Culture: Geographical and Archaeological Perspectives*. Basil Blackwell; 1987:146-172.

56.



David, Nicholas, Kramer, Carol. *Ethnoarchaeology in Action*. Vol Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 2001.

57.

Binford LR. Willow smoke and dog's tails: hunter-gatherer settlement systems and archaeological site formation. *American Antiquity*. 1980;45(1):4-20.

58.

Flannery, Kent V. *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009.

59.

Pires-Ferreira J. Shell and iron-ore mirror exchange in Formative Mesoamerica. In: *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009:311-328.

60.

Roth A, ed. Social change in the Fourth Dynasty (Egypt): the spatial organization of pyramids, tombs and cemeteries. *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt*. 1993;30.

61.

Winter M. Distribution of obsidian among households in two Oaxacan villages. In: *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009:306-311.

62.

Juggins S, Cameron N. Diatoms and archaeology. In: *The Diatoms: Applications for the Environmental and Earth Sciences*. Cambridge University Press; 1999.

63.

Moore, Peter D., Collinson, Margaret E., Webb, J. A. *Pollen Analysis*. 2nd ed. Blackwell Scientific Publications; 1991.

64.

Piperno, Dolores R. *Phytoliths: A Comprehensive Guide for Archaeologists and Paleoecologists*. AltaMira Press; 2006.

65.

Torrence, Robin, Barton, Huw. *Ancient Starch Research*. Left Coast Press; 2006.

66.

Bell M, Walker MJC. Evidence for environmental change. In: *Late Quaternary Environmental Change: Physical and Human Perspectives*. 2nd ed. Pearson; 2004:17-63.

67.

Butzer, Karl W. *Archaeology as Human Ecology: Method and Theory for a Contextual Approach*. Cambridge University Press; 1982.

68.

O'Connor, Terri, Evans, John G. *Environmental Archaeology: Principles and Methods*. 2nd rev. ed. Sutton; 2005.

69.

Lowe JJ, Walker MJC. Biological evidence: chapter 4. In: *Reconstructing Quaternary Environments*. 2nd ed. Prentice Hall; 1997:162-236.

70.

Bradshaw R. Spatial scale in the pollen record. In: *Modelling Ecological Change: Perspectives from Neoecology, Palaeoecology and Environmental Archaeology*. Institute of Archaeology, University College London; 1991:41-52.

71.

Buckland PC. Viking settlement, climate and environmental change around the north Atlantic. In: *Issues in Environmental Archaeology: Perspectives on Its Archaeological and Public Role*. Institute of Archaeology, University College London; 1992:1-19.

72.

Edwards KJ. Spatial scale and palynology: a commentary on Bradshaw. In: *Modelling Ecological Change: Perspectives from Neoecology, Palaeoecology and Environmental Archaeology*. Institute of Archaeology, University College London; 1991:53-59.

73.

Hillman G. Interpretation of archaeological plant remains: the application of ethnographic models from Turkey. In: *Plants and Ancient Man: Studies in Palaeoethnobotany: Proceedings of the Sixth Symposium of the International Work Group for Palaeoethnobotany, Groningen, 30 May-3 June 1983*. A.A. Balkema; 1984:1-42.

74.

O'Connor T. 8th - 11th century economy and environment in York. In: *Environment and Economy in Anglo-Saxon England: A Review of Recent Work on the Environmental Archaeology of Rural and Urban Anglo-Saxon Settlements in England: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Museum of London, 9-10 April, 1990*. Vol CBA research report. Council for British Archaeology; 1994:136-147.

75.

Rackham DJ. Economy and environment in Saxon London. In: *Environment and Economy in Anglo-Saxon England: A Review of Recent Work on the Environmental Archaeology of Rural and Urban Anglo-Saxon Settlements in England: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Museum of London, 9-10 April, 1990*. Vol CBA research report. Council for British Archaeology; 1994.

76.

Smart TL, Hoffman ES. Environmental interpretation of archaeological charcoal. In: *Current Paleoethnobotany: Analytical Methods and Cultural Interpretations of Archaeological Plant Remains*. Vol Prehistoric archeology and ecology. University of Chicago Press; 1988:167-205.

77.

Tallis JH, Switsur VR. Forest and moorland in the south Pennine uplands in the mid-Flandrian period. 1: macrofossil evidence of the former forest cover. *Journal of Ecology* . 1983;71(2).

78.

Flannery KV. The village and its catchment area: introduction. In: *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009:91-95.

79.

Flannery KV. Empirical determination of site catchments in Oaxaca and Tehuacan. In: *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009:103-117.

80.

Rossmann D. A site catchment analysis of San Lorenzo, Veracruz. In: *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009:95-103.

81.

Zarky A. Statistical analysis of site catchments at Ocos, Guatemala. In: *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Left Coast Press; 2009:117-128.

82.

Craddock, P. T. *Early Metal Mining and Production*. Edinburgh University Press; 1995.

83.

Henderson J. Metals. In: *The Science and Archaeology of Materials: An Investigation of Inorganic Materials*. Routledge; 2000:208-296.

84.

Rehren Th, Pernicka E. Coins, artefacts and isotopes - archaeometallurgy and

archaeometry. *Archaeometry*. 2008;50(2). doi:10.1111/j.1475-4754.2008.00389.x

85.

Renfrew, Colin, Bahn, Paul G. *Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice*. 5th ed. Thames & Hudson; 2008.

86.

Tylecote, R. F. *The Early History of Metallurgy in Europe*. Vol Longman archaeology series. Longman; 1987.

87.

Henderson J. *Ceramics*. In: *The Science and Archaeology of Materials: An Investigation of Inorganic Materials*. Routledge; 2000:109-207.

88.

Orton, Clive, Tyers, Paul, Vince, A. G. *Pottery in Archaeology*. Vol Cambridge manuals in archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 1993.  
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511920066>

89.

Rice, Prudence M. *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook*. University of Chicago Press; 1987.

90.

Rice PM. Recent ceramic analysis: 1. function, style and origins. *Journal of Archaeological Research*. 1996;4(2):133-163.

91.

Rice PM. On the origins of pottery. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*. 1999;6(1):1-54.

92.

Hamilton S. Between ritual and routine: interpreting prehistoric British pottery production and distribution. In: Prehistoric Britain: The Ceramic Basis. Vol Prehistoric Ceramics Research Group. occasional publication. Oxbow; 2002.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47541.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47541.pdf)

93.

Morris E. Staying alive: The function and use of prehistoric ceramics. In: Prehistoric Britain: The Ceramic Basis. Vol Prehistoric Ceramics Research Group. occasional publication. Oxbow; 2002:54-61.

94.

Woodward A, Blinkthorn J. Size is important: Iron Age vessel capacities in central and southern England. In: Not so Much a Pot, More a Way of Life: Current Approaches to Artefact Analysis in Archaeology. Vol Oxbow monograph. Oxbow; 1997:21-35.

95.

Caple, Chris. Objects: Reluctant Witnesses to the Past. Routledge; 2006.  
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203409060>

96.

Costin C. Craft production. In: Handbook of Archaeological Methods. Altamira Press; 2005:1034-1107.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=364d506d-ef01-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

97.

Forbes, R. J. Studies in Ancient Technology: Vol.8. Vol Studies in ancient technology. Brill; 1971.

98.

Hodges, Henry. Artifacts: An Introduction to Early Materials and Technology. Duckworth; 1989.

99.

Hurcombe, L. M. *Archaeological Artefacts as Material Culture*. Routledge; 2007.

100.

Shaw, Ian, Nicholson, Paul T. *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*. Cambridge University Press; 2000.

101.

Singer, Charles. *A History of Technology: Vol.1: From Earliest Times to Fall of Ancient Empires*. Clarendon Press; 1954.

102.

The location of Alashiya: new evidence from petrographic investigation of Alashiyan tablets from el-Amarna and Ugarit. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 2003;107(2):233-255.

103.

Izre'el S. The Amarna letters from Canaan. In: *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*. Hendrickson; 2000:2411-2420.

104.

Postgate N, Wang T, Wilkinson T. The evidence for early writing: utilitarian or ceremonial? *Antiquity*. 1995;69(264):459-480. doi:10.1017/S0003598X00081874

105.

Serpico M, White R. The botanical identity and transport of incense during the Egyptian New Kingdom. *Antiquity*. 2000;74(286):884-897. doi:10.1017/S0003598X00060531

106.

Andrén, Anders, Crozier, Alan. *Between Artifacts and Texts: Historical Archaeology in*

Global Perspective. Vol Contributions to global historical archaeology. Plenum Press; 1998.

107.

Westbrook, Raymond, Cohen, Raymond. Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations. Johns Hopkins University Press; 2000.  
<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb30995.0001.001>

108.

Goren, Yuval, Artzy, Michal, Finkelstein, Israel, Na'aman, Nadav, Makhon le-arkhe'ologyah 'a. sh. Sonyah u-Março Nadler. Inscribed in Clay: Provenance Study of the Amarna Tablets and Other Ancient Near Eastern Texts. Vol Monograph series / Sonia and Marco Nadler Institute of Archeology. Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology; 2004.

109.

Little BarbaraJ. Text-aided archaeology. In: Text-Aided Archaeology. CRC Press; 1992:1-6.

110.

Moran, William L. The Amarna Letters. English-language ed. Johns Hopkins University Press; 1992.

111.

Rollston CA, Vaughn AG. Fakes, Forgeries and Biblical Scholarship. Near Eastern archaeology. 2005;68(1/2):61-72.

112.

Weinstein JM. The Egyptian Empire in Palestine: a reassessment. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research. 1981;(241):1-28.

113.



DeBoer W. Interaction, imitation and communication as expressed in style: the Ucayali experience. In: *The Uses of Style in Archaeology*. Vol *New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge University Press; 1989.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47546.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47546.pdf)

114.

Conkey MW. Experimenting with style in archaeology: some historical and theoretical issues. In: *The Uses of Style in Archaeology*. Vol *New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge University Press; 1989.

115.

Hodder I. Re-opening Catalhoyuk. In: *On the Surface: Çatalhöyük 1993-95*. Vol *BIAA monograph*. McDonald Institute; 1996.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42228.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42228.pdf)

116.

Hodder I. Peopling Catalhoyuk and its landscape. In: *Inhabiting Çatalhöyük: Reports from the 1995-99 Seasons*. Vol *McDonald Institute monographs*. McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2005.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42229.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42229.pdf)

117.

Hodder I. Trashing rubbish. In: *Towards Reflexive Method in Archaeology: The Example at Çatalhöyük*: By Members of the Çatalhöyük Team. Vol *McDonald Institute monographs*. McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2000.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42230.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42230.pdf)

118.

Gero A. Assessing social information in material objects: how well do lithics measure up? In: *Time, Energy and Stone Tools*. Vol *New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge University Press; 1989. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42231.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42231.pdf)

119.

Binford LR. Interassemblage variability - the Mousterian and the functional argument. In:

The Explanation of Culture Change: Models in Prehistory. Duckworth; 1973.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42232.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42232.pdf)

120.

Baysal A, Wright K. Cooking, crafts and curation: the ground stone artefacts from Catalhoyuk, 1995-1999. In: Changing Materialities at Çatalhöyük: Reports from the 1995-99 Seasons. Vol McDonald Institute monographs. McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2005.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42233.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42233.pdf)

121.

Wiessner P. Style and changing relations between the individual and society. In: The Meanings of Things: Material Culture and Symbolic Expression. Vol One world archaeology. Unwin Hyman, HarperCollins Academic; 1989.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42234.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42234.pdf)

122.

L F. Struggling with pots in colonial South Carolina. In: The Archaeology of Inequality. Vol Social archaeology. Blackwell; 1991.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42235.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42235.pdf)

123.

Hill JD. Introduction. In: Ritual and Rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: A Study on the Formation of a Specific Archaeological Record. Vol BAR British series. Tempus Reparatum; 1995. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42258.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42258.pdf)

124.

Price M. All in the family: the impact of gender and family constructs on the study of prehistoric settlement. In: Making Places in the Prehistoric World: Themes in Settlement Archaeology. Routledge; 2003.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42260.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42260.pdf)

125.

Ray L. The organization of space in Pompeii. In: Urban Society in Roman Italy. UCL Press;

1995. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42261.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42261.pdf)

126.

Sanders D. Behavioural conventions and archaeology: methods for the analysis of ancient architecture. In: Domestic Architecture and the Use of Space: An Interdisciplinary Cross-Cultural Study. Vol New directions in archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 1990. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42262.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42262.pdf)

127.

Ashmore W, Knapp AB. Archaeological landscapes: constructed, conceptualised, ideational. In: Archaeologies of Landscape: Contemporary Perspectives. Vol Social archaeology. Blackwell Publishers; 1999. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42263.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42263.pdf)

128.

Isaac G. Bones in contention: competing explanations for the juxtaposition of early Pleistocene artifacts and faunal remains. In: Animals and Archaeology: 1: Hunters and Their Prey. Vol BAR international series. B.A.R.; 1984. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_42266.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42266.pdf)

129.

Braun D. Pots as tools. In: Archaeological Hammers and Theories. Vol Studies in archaeology. Academic Press; 1983.

130.

O'Connell JF. Ethnoarchaeology needs a general theory of behavior. Journal of Archaeological Research. 1995;3(3):205-255. doi:10.1007/BF02231450

131.

Longacre WA. Some aspects of prehistoric society in east-central Arizona. In: New%20perspectives%20in%20archeology. Aldine%20Publishing%20Company%2C; 1968. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47544.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47544.pdf)

132.

Orton C. Assemblages and sites. In: Pottery in Archaeology. Vol Cambridge manuals in archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 1993. doi:10.1017/CBO9780511920066

133.

Debénath A, Dibble HL. Introduction. In: Handbook of Paleolithic Typology. University Museum, University of Pennsylvania; 1993.

134.

Hardy K. Where would we be without string? Ethnographic evidence for the use, manufacture and role of string in the Upper Palaeolithic. In: Plant Processing Form a Prehistoric and Ethnographic Perspective: Préhstoire et Ethnographie Du Travail Des Plantes : Proceedings of a Workshop at Ghent University (Belgium) November 28, 2006. Vol BAR international series. John & Erica Hedges; 2007.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47552.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47552.pdf)

135.

Kramer C. Spatial organization in contemporary southwest Asian villages and archaeological sampling. In: The Hilly Flanks and beyond: Essays on the Prehistory of Southwestern Asia Presented to Robert J. Braidwood, November L5, L982. Vol Studies in ancient oriental civilization. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago; 1983.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47553.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47553.pdf)

136.

Jeanne Sept. Archaeological Evidence and Ecological Perspectives for Reconstructing Early Hominid Subsistence Behavior. *Archaeological Method and Theory*. 1992;4:1-56.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20170220>

137.

Storey G. Estimating the population of ancient Roman cities. In: Integrating Archaeological Demography: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Prehistoric Population. Vol Occasional paper / Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. Center for Archaeological Investigations. Center for Archaeological Investigations, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale; 1997.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47556.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47556.pdf)

138.

Brown JA. On the structure of artifact typologies. In: Essays on Archeological Typology. Vol Kampsville seminars in archeology. Center for American Archeology; 1982.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47557.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47557.pdf)

139.

Hill J, Evans R. A model for classification and typology. In: Models in Archaeology. Methuen; 1972. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47558.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47558.pdf)

140.

Longacre WA. Archaeology as anthropology: a case study. In: Contemporary Archaeology: A Guide to Theory and Contributions. Southern Illinois University Press; 1972.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47559.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47559.pdf)

141.

Hodder I. The decoration of containers: an ethnographic and historical study. In: Ceramic Ethnoarchaeology. University of Arizona Press; 1991.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47560.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47560.pdf)

142.

Folorunso CA. Gender and archaeological site formation: ethnoarchaeological studies in parts of Nigeria. In: Archaeology and Women: Ancient & Modern Issues. Vol Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Left Coast Press; 2007.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47580.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47580.pdf)

143.

DeLoecker et al D. A re-fitter's paradise. In: Lithic Analysis at the Millennium. Institute of Archaeology, University College London; 2003.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47582.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47582.pdf)

144.

DeBoer W, Lathrap D. The making and breaking of Shipibo-Conibo ceramics. In: Ethnoarchaeology: Implications of Ethnography for Archaeology. Columbia University

Press; 1979. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47583.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47583.pdf)

145.

Margaret C. Nelson. The Study of Technological Organization. *Archaeological Method and Theory*. 1991;3:57-100. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20170213>

146.

Hodder I. Crises in global archaeology. In: *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction*. Blackwell; 1999. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47585.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47585.pdf)

147.

Whittaker J. Flintknapping: basic principles. In: *Flintknapping: Making and Understanding Stone Tools*. University of Texas Press; 1994.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47586.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47586.pdf)

148.

Banning E. Research design and sampling. In: *The Archaeologist's Laboratory: The Analysis of Archaeological Data*. Vol Interdisciplinary contributions to archaeology. London; 2000.

149.

Dibble HL. Raw material availability, intensity of utilization and Middle Paleolithic assemblage variability. In: *The Middle Paleolithic Site of Combe-Capelle Bas (France)*. University Museum, University of Pennsylvania; 1995.

150.

Hodder I. Developing a reflexive method in archaeology. In: *Towards Reflexive Method in Archaeology: The Example at Çatalhöyük*: By Members of the Çatalhöyük Team. Vol McDonald Institute monographs. McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2000.

151.

Hodder I. The integration of methods: introduction. In: *Towards Reflexive Method in*

Archaeology: The Example at Çatalhöyük : By Members of the Çatalhöyük Team. Vol McDonald Institute monographs. McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2000.

152.

Rapp GR, Hill CL. Theoretical and historical overview. In: Geoarchaeology: The Earth-Science Approach to Archaeological Interpretation. 2nd ed. Yale University Press; 2006. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47601.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47601.pdf)

153.

Binford, Lewis Roberts, Quimby, George I. An Archaeological Perspective. Vol Studies in archeology. Seminar Press; 1972.

154.

Clark JE. Politics, prismatic blades and Mesoamerican civilization. In: The Organization of Core Technology. Vol Westview special studies in archaeological research. Westview Press; 1987. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_47725.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47725.pdf)

155.

Quine TA. Soil analysis and archaeological site formation studies. In: Archaeological Sediments and Soils: Analysis, Interpretation and Management. Institute of Archaeology, University College, London; 1995. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_49623.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49623.pdf)

156.

Wheeler REM. Introductory: chapter 1. In: Archaeology from the Earth. Vol Pelican books. Penguin; 1956. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_49627.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49627.pdf)

157.

Thomson R. Leather working processes. In: Leather and Fur: Aspects of Early Medieval Trade and Technology. Archetype Pub. for the Archaeological Leather Group; 1998. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_49628.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49628.pdf)

158.

Angus A. An introduction to the types of tannage used on ethnographic leather. In: The Conservation of Fur, Feather and Skin: Seminar Organised by the Conservators of Ethnographic Artefacts at the Museum of London on 11 December 2000. Vol Conservators of Ethnographic Artefacts. Archetype; 2002.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_49629.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49629.pdf)

159.

Lowe JJ, Walker MJC. Biological evidence. In: Reconstructing Quaternary Environments. 2nd ed. Prentice Hall; 1997. [http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_50505.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_50505.pdf)

160.

James A. Egypt and her vassals: the geopolitical dimension. In: Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations. Johns Hopkins Univeristy Press; 2000.  
[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037\\_50557.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_50557.pdf)