

# ARCL2037: Interpreting Archaeological Data

View Online



Undergraduate: Year 2 core: 0.5 units

---

Binford, Lewis R. 1981. 'Behavioral Archaeology and the "Pompeii Premise" '. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 37(3):195–208.

Aftandilian, David, Ubelaker, Douglas H., Haas, Jonathan, Buikstra, Jane E., and Field Museum of Natural History. 1994. *Standards for Data Collection from Human Skeletal Remains: Proceedings of a Seminar at the Field Museum of Natural History, Organized by Jonathan Haas. Vol. Arkansas Archeological Survey research series. Fayetteville, Ark: Arkansas Archeological Survey.*

Andrefsky, W. 1994. 'Raw Material Availability and Organization of Technology'. *American Antiquity* 59(1):21–34.

Andrén, Anders and Crozier, Alan. 1998. *Between Artifacts and Texts: Historical Archaeology in Global Perspective. Vol. Contributions to global historical archaeology. London: Plenum Press.*

Angus, A. 2002. 'An Introduction to the Types of Tannage Used on Ethnographic Leather'. in *The conservation of fur, feather and skin: seminar organised by the Conservators of Ethnographic Artefacts at the Museum of London on 11 December 2000. Vol. Conservators of Ethnographic Artefacts. London: Archetype.*

Anon. 2003. 'The Location of Alashiya: New Evidence from Petrographic Investigation of Alashiyan Tablets from El-Amarna and Ugarit'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 107(2):233–55.

Anon. n.d. *The Archaeology of the Dead: Lectures in Archaeoethanatology - University College London.*

Ashmore, Wendy, and Arthur Bernard Knapp. 1999. 'Archaeological Landscapes: Constructed, Conceptualised, Ideational'. in *Archaeologies of landscape: contemporary perspectives. Vol. Social archaeology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Publishers.*

Aufderheide, Arthur C., Rodríguez-Martín, Conrado, and Langsjoen, Odin. 1997. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Paleopathology. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.*

Banning, E. 2000. 'Research Design and Sampling'. in *The archaeologist's laboratory: the analysis of archaeological data. Vol. Interdisciplinary contributions to archaeology. New York: London.*

Baysal, A., and Karen Wright. 2005. 'Cooking, Crafts and Curation: The Ground Stone

Artefacts from Catalhoyuk, 1995-1999'. in Changing materialities at Çatalhöyük: reports from the 1995-99 seasons. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Bell, Martin, and M. J. C. Walker. 2004. 'Evidence for Environmental Change'. Pp. 17-63 in Late Quaternary environmental change: physical and human perspectives. Harlow: Pearson.

Binford, L. R. 1980. 'Willow Smoke and Dog's Tails: Hunter-Gatherer Settlement Systems and Archaeological Site Formation'. American Antiquity 45(1):4-20.

Binford, Lewis B. 1964. 'A Consideration of Archaeological Research Design'. American Antiquity 29(4):425-41.

Binford, Lewis R. 1973. 'Interassemblage Variability - the Mousterian and the Functional Argument'. in The explanation of culture change: models in prehistory. London: Duckworth.

Binford, Lewis R. 1978. 'Dimensional Analysis of Behaviour and Site Structure: Learning from Eskimo Hunting Stand'. American Antiquity 43(3):330-61.

Binford, Lewis R. 1979. 'Organization and Formation Processes: Looking at Curated Technologies'. Journal of Anthropological Research 35(3):255-73.

Binford, Lewis Roberts. 1983. 'Forty-Seven Trips: A Case Study in the Character of Archaeological Formation Process'. Pp. 243-68 in Working at archaeology. Vol. Studies in archeology. London: Academic Press.

Binford, Lewis Roberts and Quimby, George I. 1972. An Archaeological Perspective. Vol. Studies in archeology. New York: Seminar Press.

Bradshaw, R. 1991. 'Spatial Scale in the Pollen Record'. Pp. 41-52 in Modelling ecological change: perspectives from neoecology, palaeoecology and environmental archaeology. London: Institute of Archaeology, University College London.

Braun, D. 1983. 'Pots as Tools'. in Archaeological hammers and theories. Vol. Studies in archaeology. New York: Academic Press.

Brothwell, Don R. and British Museum (Natural History). 1981. Digging up Bones: The Excavation, Treatment and Study of Human Skeletal Remains. 3rd ed. London: British Museum (Natural History).

Brown, James Allison. 1982. 'On the Structure of Artifact Typologies'. in Essays on archeological typology. Vol. Kampsville seminars in archeology. Evanston, Ill: Center for American Archeology.

Buckland, P. C. 1992. 'Viking Settlement, Climate and Environmental Change around the North Atlantic'. Pp. 1-19 in Issues in environmental archaeology: perspectives on its archaeological and public role. London: Institute of Archaeology, University College London.

Butzer, Karl W. 1982. Archaeology as Human Ecology: Method and Theory for a Contextual

Approach. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Caple, Chris. 2006. *Objects: Reluctant Witnesses to the Past*. London: Routledge.

Cherry, J. 1987. 'Power in Space: Archaeological and Geographical Studies of the State'. Pp. 146–72 in *Landscape and culture: geographical and archaeological perspectives*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

Clark, J. E. 1987. 'Politics, Prismatic Blades and Mesoamerican Civilization'. in *The organization of core technology*. Vol. Westview special studies in archaeological research. Boulder: Westview Press.

Clarke, David. 1973. 'Archaeology: The Loss of Innocence'. *Antiquity* 47(185):6–18. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X0003461X.

Conkey, Margaret Wright. 1989. 'Experimenting with Style in Archaeology: Some Historical and Theoretical Issues'. in *The uses of style in archaeology*. Vol. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Costin, C. 2005. 'Craft Production'. Pp. 1034–1107 in *Handbook of archaeological methods*. Lanham, Md: Altamira Press.

Craddock, P. T. 1995. *Early Metal Mining and Production*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

David, Nicholas, and Carol Kramer. 2001. 'Architecture: Chapter 10'. Pp. 284–302 in *Ethnoarchaeology in action*. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

David Nicholas and Kramer Carol. 2001. *Ethnoarchaeology in Action*. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

David, Nicholas and Kramer, Carol. 2001. *Ethnoarchaeology in Action*. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Debénath, André, and Harold Lewis Dibble. 1993. 'Introduction'. in *Handbook of paleolithic typology*. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.

DeBoer, W. 1989. 'Interaction, Imitation and Communication as Expressed in Style: The Ucayali Experience'. in *The uses of style in archaeology*. Vol. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

DeBoer, W., and D. Lathrap. 1979. 'The Making and Breaking of Shipibo-Conibo Ceramics'. in *Ethnoarchaeology: implications of ethnography for archaeology*. New York: Columbia University Press.

DeLoecker et al, D. 2003. 'A Re-Fitter's Paradise'. in *Lithic analysis at the Millennium*. London: Institute of Archaeology, University College London.

Dibble, Harold Lewis. 1995. 'Raw Material Availability, Intensity of Utilization and Middle Paleolithic Assemblage Variability'. in *The Middle Paleolithic site of Combe-Capelle Bas (France)*. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.

- Edwards, K. J. 1991. 'Spatial Scale and Palynology: A Commentary on Bradshaw'. Pp. 53–59 in *Modelling ecological change: perspectives from neoeology, palaeoecology and environmental archaeology*. London: Institute of Archaeology, University College London.
- Fairclough, Graham. 1992. 'Meaningful Constructions – Spatial and Functional Analysis of Medieval Buildings'. *Antiquity* 66(251):348–66. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00081461.
- Flannery, Kent V. 1982. 'The Golden Marshalltown'. *American Anthropologist, New Series* 84(2):265–78.
- Flannery, Kent V. 2009a. 'Empirical Determination of Site Catchments in Oaxaca and Tehuacan'. Pp. 103–17 in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Flannery, Kent V. 2009b. 'Research Strategy and Formative Mesoamerica; a Prayer for an Endangered Species'. in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Flannery, Kent V. 2009a. *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Flannery, Kent V. 2009b. *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Flannery, Kent V. 2009c. *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Flannery, Kent V. 2009d. *The Early Mesoamerican Village*. Updated ed. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Flannery, Kent V. 2009c. 'The Village and Its Catchment Area: Introduction'. Pp. 91–95 in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Flannery, Kent V., and M. Winter. 2009. 'Analyzing Household Activities'. Pp. 34–47 in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Folorunso, C. A. 2007. 'Gender and Archaeological Site Formation: Ethnoarchaeological Studies in Parts of Nigeria'. in *Archaeology and women: ancient & modern issues*. Vol. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Forbes, R. J. 1971. *Studies in Ancient Technology: Vol.8*. Vol. *Studies in ancient technology*. Leiden: Brill.
- Foster, Sally M. 1989. 'Analysis of Spatial Patterns in Buildings (Access Analysis) as an Insight into Social Structure: Examples from the Scottish Atlantic Iron Age'. *Antiquity* 63(238):40–50. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00075566.
- Gero, A. 1989. 'Assessing Social Information in Material Objects: How Well Do Lithics Measure Up?' in *Time, energy and stone tools*. Vol. *New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goren, Yuval, Artzy, Michal, Finkelstein, Israel, Na'aman, Nadav, and Makhon

le-arkhe'ologyah 'a. sh. Sonyah u-Março Nadler. 2004. *Inscribed in Clay: Provenance Study of the Amarna Tablets and Other Ancient Near Eastern Texts*. Vol. Monograph series / Sonia and Marco Nadler Institute of Archeology. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology.

Grahame, M. 1997. 'Public and Private in the Roman House'. Pp. 137–64 in *Domestic space in the Roman world: Pompeii and beyond*. Vol. Journal of Roman archaeology. Portsmouth, RI: JRA.

Hamilton, S. 2002. 'Between Ritual and Routine: Interpreting Prehistoric British Pottery Production and Distribution'. in *Prehistoric Britain: the ceramic basis*. Vol. Prehistoric Ceramics Research Group. occasional publication. Oxford: Oxbow.

Hardy, K. 2007. 'Where Would We Be without String? Ethnographic Evidence for the Use, Manufacture and Role of String in the Upper Palaeolithic'. in *Plant processing from a prehistoric and ethnographic perspective: Préhistoire et ethnographie du travail des plantes : proceedings of a workshop at Ghent University (Belgium) November 28, 2006*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: John & Erica Hedges.

Hardy-Smith, Tania, and Phillip C. Edwards. 2004. 'The Garbage Crisis in Prehistory: Artefact Discard Patterns at the Early Natufian Site of Wadi Hammeh 27 and the Origins of Household Refuse Disposal Strategies'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 23(3):253–89. doi: 10.1016/j.jaa.2004.05.001.

Hayden, Brian, and Aubrey Cannon. 1983a. 'Where the Garbage Goes: Refuse Disposal in the Maya Highlands'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 2(2):117–63. doi: 10.1016/0278-4165(83)90010-7.

Hayden, Brian, and Aubrey Cannon. 1983b. 'Where the Garbage Goes: Refuse Disposal in the Maya Highlands'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 2(2):117–63. doi: 10.1016/0278-4165(83)90010-7.

Henderson, Julian. 2000a. 'Ceramics'. Pp. 109–207 in *The science and archaeology of materials: an investigation of inorganic materials*. London: Routledge.

Henderson, Julian. 2000b. 'Metals'. Pp. 208–96 in *The science and archaeology of materials: an investigation of inorganic materials*. London: Routledge.

Hill, J. 1968. 'Broken K Pueblo'. Pp. 103–42 in *New perspectives in archeology*. Chicago: Aldine.

Hill, J. D. 1995. 'Introduction'. Pp. 1–11 in *Ritual and rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: a study on the formation of a specific archaeological record*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum.

Hill, J D. 1995. 'Introduction'. in *Ritual and rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: a study on the formation of a specific archaeological record*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum.

Hill, J., and R. Evans. 1972. 'A Model for Classification and Typology'. in *Models in archaeology*. London: Methuen.

Hillman, Gordon. 1984. 'Interpretation of Archaeological Plant Remains: The Application of Ethnographic Models from Turkey'. Pp. 1-42 in *Plants and ancient man: studies in palaeoethnobotany: proceedings of the Sixth Symposium of the International Work Group for Palaeoethnobotany*, Groningen, 30 May-3 June 1983. Rotterdam: A.A. Balkema.

Hillson, Simon. 1996. *Dental Anthropology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hodder, Ian. 1991. 'The Decoration of Containers: An Ethnographic and Historical Study'. in *Ceramic ethnoarchaeology*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.

Hodder, Ian. 1996. 'Re-Opening Catalhoyuk'. in *On the surface: Çatalhöyük 1993-95*. Vol. BIAA monograph. Cambridge: McDonald Institute.

Hodder, Ian. 1999. 'Crises in Global Archaeology'. in *The archaeological process: an introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Hodder, Ian. 2000a. 'Developing a Reflexive Method in Archaeology'. in *Towards reflexive method in archaeology: the example at Çatalhöyük: by members of the Çatalhöyük team*. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Hodder, Ian. 2000b. 'The Integration of Methods: Introduction'. in *Towards reflexive method in archaeology: the example at Çatalhöyük: by members of the Çatalhöyük team*. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Hodder, Ian. 2000c. 'Trashing Rubbish'. in *Towards reflexive method in archaeology: the example at Çatalhöyük: by members of the Çatalhöyük team*. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Hodder, Ian. 2005. 'Peopling Catalhoyuk and Its Landscape'. in *Inhabiting Çatalhöyük: reports from the 1995-99 seasons*. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Hodges, Henry. 1989. *Artifacts: An Introduction to Early Materials and Technology*. Duckworth.

Hurcombe, L. M. 2007. *Archaeological Artefacts as Material Culture*. London: Routledge.

Isaac, G. 1984. 'Bones in Contention: Competing Explanations for the Juxtaposition of Early Pleistocene Artifacts and Faunal Remains'. in *Animals and archaeology: 1: Hunters and their prey*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: B.A.R.

Izre'el, S. 2000. 'The Amarna Letters from Canaan'. Pp. 2411-20 in *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson.

James, A. 2000. 'Egypt and Her Vassals: The Geopolitical Dimension'. in *Amarna diplomacy: the beginnings of international relations*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Jeanne Sept. 1992. 'Archaeological Evidence and Ecological Perspectives for Reconstructing Early Hominid Subsistence Behavior'. *Archaeological Method and Theory*

4:1–56.

Juggins, S., and N. Cameron. 1999. 'Diatoms and Archaeology'. in *The diatoms: applications for the environmental and earth sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kent, S. 1999. 'The Archaeological Visibility of Storage: Delineating Storage from Trash Areas'. *American Antiquity* 64(1):79–94.

Kramer, C. 1983. 'Spatial Organization in Contemporary Southwest Asian Villages and Archaeological Sampling'. in *The Hilly flanks and beyond: essays on the prehistory of southwestern Asia presented to Robert J. Braidwood, November 15, 1982*. Vol. *Studies in ancient oriental civilization*. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

Kramer, Carol. 1979. 'An Archaeological View of a Contemporary Kurdish Village: Domestic Architecture, Household Size and Wealth'. Pp. 139–63 in *Ethnoarchaeology: implications of ethnography for archaeology*. Guildford: Columbia University Press.

L, Ferguson. 1991. 'Struggling with Pots in Colonial South Carolina'. in *The archaeology of inequality*. Vol. *Social archaeology*. Oxford: Blackwell.

LaMotta, V. M., and M. B. Schiffer. 1999. 'Formation Processes of House Floor Assemblages'. Pp. 19–29 in *The archaeology of household activities*. London: Routledge.

Lee, Frances, Roberts, Charlotte A., and Bintliff, J. L. 1989. *Burial Archaeology: Current Research Methods and Developments*. Vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.

Little, Barbara. J. 1992. 'Text-Aided Archaeology'. Pp. 1–6 in *Text-aided archaeology*. Boca Raton, Fla: CRC Press.

de Loecker et al., D. 2003. 'A Re-Fitter's Paradise'. Pp. 113–36 in *Lithic analysis at the Millennium*. London: Institute of Archaeology, University College London.

Longacre, William A. 1968. 'Some Aspects of Prehistoric Society in East-Central Arizona'. in *New perspectives in archeology*. Chicago: Aldine Publishing Company.

Longacre, William A. 1972. 'Archaeology as Anthropology: A Case Study'. in *Contemporary archaeology: a guide to theory and contributions*. Carbondale, Ill: Southern Illinois University Press.

Lowe, J J, and M. J. C. Walker. 1997. 'Biological Evidence'. in *Reconstructing Quaternary environments*. Harlow: Prentice Hall.

Lowe, J. J., and M. J. C. Walker. 1997. 'Biological Evidence: Chapter 4'. Pp. 162–236 in *Reconstructing Quaternary environments*. Harlow: Prentice Hall.

MacDonald, Douglas H. 2001. 'Grief and Burial in the American Southwest: The Role of Evolutionary Theory in the Interpretation of Mortuary Remains'. *American Antiquity* 66(04):704–14. doi: 10.2307/2694183.

Margaret C. Nelson. 1991. 'The Study of Technological Organization'. *Archaeological Method and Theory* 3:57-100.

Michael Parker Pearson. 1999. 'Form Now to Then: Ethnoarchaeology and Analogy'. in *The archaeology of death and burial*. Stroud: Sutton.

Moore, Peter D., Collinson, Margaret E., and Webb, J. A. 1991. *Pollen Analysis*. 2nd ed. Boston: Blackwell Scientific Publications.

Moran, William L. 1992. *The Amarna Letters*. English-language ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Morris, Elaine. 2002. 'Staying Alive: The Function and Use of Prehistoric Ceramics'. Pp. 54-61 in *Prehistoric Britain: the ceramic basis*. Vol. Prehistoric Ceramics Research Group. occasional publication. Oxford: Oxbow.

O'Connell, James F. 1995. 'Ethnoarchaeology Needs a General Theory of Behavior'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 3(3):205-55. doi: 10.1007/BF02231450.

O'Connor, T. 1994. '8th - 11th Century Economy and Environment in York'. Pp. 136-47 in *Environment and economy in Anglo-Saxon England: a review of recent work on the environmental archaeology of rural and urban Anglo-Saxon settlements in England: proceedings of a conference held at the Museum of London, 9-10 April, 1990*. Vol. CBA research report. London: Council for British Archaeology.

O'Connor, Terri and Evans, John G. 2005. *Environmental Archaeology: Principles and Methods*. 2nd rev. ed. Stroud: Sutton.

Orton, Clive. 1993. 'Assemblages and Sites'. in *Pottery in archaeology*. Vol. Cambridge manuals in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Orton, Clive, Tyers, Paul, and Vince, A. G. 1993. *Pottery in Archaeology*. Vol. Cambridge manuals in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Parker Pearson, M. 1982. 'Mortuary Practices, Society and Ideology: An Ethnographical Study'. Pp. 99-113 in *Symbolic and structural archaeology*. Vol. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Parker Pearson, Michael, and Colin Richards. 1994. 'Ordering the World: Perceptions of Architecture, Space and Time'. Pp. 1-36 in *Architecture and order: approaches to social space*. Vol. Material cultures. London: Routledge.

Pigeot, N. 1990. 'Technical and Social Actors: Flintknapping Specialists and Apprentices at Magdalenian Etiolles'. *Archaeological Review from Cambridge* 9(1):126-41.

Piperno, Dolores R. 2006. *Phytoliths: A Comprehensive Guide for Archaeologists and Paleoecologists*. Lanham, Md: AltaMira Press.

Pires-Ferreira, J. 2009. 'Shell and Iron-Ore Mirror Exchange in Formative Mesoamerica'. Pp. 311-28 in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.

Postgate, Nicholas, Tao Wang, and Toby Wilkinson. 1995. 'The Evidence for Early Writing:



- Utilitarian or Ceremonial?' *Antiquity* 69(264):459–80. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00081874.
- Price, M. 2003. 'All in the Family: The Impact of Gender and Family Constructs on the Study of Prehistoric Settlement'. in *Making places in the prehistoric world: themes in settlement archaeology*. New York: Routledge.
- Quine, T. A. 1995. 'Soil Analysis and Archaeological Site Formation Studies'. in *Archaeological sediments and soils: analysis, interpretation and management*. London: Institute of Archaeology, University College, London.
- Rackham, D. James. 1994. 'Economy and Environment in Saxon London'. in *Environment and economy in Anglo-Saxon England: a review of recent work on the environmental archaeology of rural and urban Anglo-Saxon settlements in England: proceedings of a conference held at the Museum of London, 9-10 April, 1990*. Vol. CBA research report. London: Council for British Archaeology.
- Rapp, George Robert, and Christopher L. Hill. 2006. 'Theoretical and Historical Overview'. in *Geoarchaeology: the earth-science approach to archaeological interpretation*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Ray, Laurence. 1995. 'The Organization of Space in Pompeii'. in *Urban society in Roman Italy*. London: UCL Press.
- Rega, E. 1996. 'Age, Gender and Biological Reality in the Early Bronze Age Cemetery at Mokrin'. Pp. 229–47 in *Invisible people and processes: writing gender and childhood into European archaeology*. London: Leicester University Press.
- Rehren, Th., and E. Pernicka. 2008. 'Coins, Artefacts and Isotopes - Archaeometallurgy and Archaeometry'. *Archaeometry* 50(2). doi: 10.1111/j.1475-4754.2008.00389.x.
- Renfrew, Colin and Bahn, Paul G. 2008. *Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice*. 5th ed. London: Thames & Hudson.
- Reynolds, Andrew. 2009. *Anglo-Saxon Deviant Burial Customs*. Vol. *Medieval history and archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rice, Prudence M. 1987. *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Rice, Prudence M. 1996. 'Recent Ceramic Analysis: 1. Function, Style and Origins'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 4(2):133–63.
- Rice, Prudence M. 1999. 'On the Origins of Pottery'. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 6(1):1–54.
- Rollston, C. A., and A. G. Vaughn. 2005. 'Fakes, Forgeries and Biblical Scholarship.' *Near Eastern Archaeology* 68(1/2):61–72.
- Rossmann, D. 2009. 'A Site Catchment Analysis of San Lorenzo, Veracruz'. Pp. 95–103 in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Roth, A., ed. 1993. 'Social Change in the Fourth Dynasty (Egypt): The Spatial Organization of Pyramids, Tombs and Cemeteries'. *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 30.

Sanders, D. 1990. 'Behavioural Conventions and Archaeology: Methods for the Analysis of Ancient Architecture'. in *Domestic architecture and the use of space: an interdisciplinary cross-cultural study*. Vol. *New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Scarre, C. 1994. 'The Meaning of Death: Funerary Beliefs and the Prehistorian'. Pp. 75–82 in *The ancient mind: elements of cognitive archaeology*. Vol. *New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Schiffer, Michael B. 1972. 'Archaeological Context and Systemic Context'. *American Antiquity* 37(2):156–65.

Schiffer, Michael B. 1987. 'Formation Processes'. Pp. 143-150-199–217 in *Formation processes of the archaeological record*. Albuquerque, N.M.: University of New Mexico Press.

Serpico, Margaret, and Raymond White. 2000. 'The Botanical Identity and Transport of Incense during the Egyptian New Kingdom'. *Antiquity* 74(286):884–97. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00060531.

Shaw, Ian and Nicholson, Paul T. 2000. *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Shennan, Susan. 1975. 'The Social Organization at Branč'. *Antiquity* 49(196):279–88. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00070319.

Singer, Charles. 1954. *A History of Technology: Vol.1: From Earliest Times to Fall of Ancient Empires*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Smart, T. L., and E. S. Hoffman. 1988. 'Environmental Interpretation of Archaeological Charcoal'. Pp. 167–205 in *Current paleoethnobotany: analytical methods and cultural interpretations of archaeological plant remains*. Vol. *Prehistoric archeology and ecology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Smith, Michael E. 1987. 'Household Possessions and Wealth in Agrarian States: Implications for Archaeology'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 6(4):297–335. doi: 10.1016/0278-4165(87)90004-3.

Steadman, Sharon R. n.d. 'Recent Research in the Archaeology of Architecture: Beyond the Foundations'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 4(1):51–93.

Storey, G. 1997. 'Estimating the Population of Ancient Roman Cities'. in *Integrating archaeological demography: multidisciplinary approaches to prehistoric population*. Vol. *Occasional paper / Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. Center for Archaeological Investigations*. [Carbondale, Ill.]: Center for Archaeological Investigations, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.

Tainter, Joseph A. n.d. 'Mortuary Practices and the Study of Prehistoric Social Systems'. *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory* 1:105–41.

- Tallis, J. H., and V. R. Switsur. 1983. 'Forest and Moorland in the South Pennine Uplands in the Mid-Flandrian Period. 1: Macrofossil Evidence of the Former Forest Cover'. *Journal of Ecology* 71(2).
- Thomson, R. 1998. 'Leather Working Processes'. in *Leather and fur: aspects of early medieval trade and technology*. London: Archetype Pub. for the Archaeological Leather Group.
- Torrence, Robin and Barton, Huw. 2006. *Ancient Starch Research*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Trigger, Bruce G. 1970. 'Aims in Prehistoric Archaeology'. *Antiquity* 44(173):26–37. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00040953.
- Tylecote, R. F. 1987. *The Early History of Metallurgy in Europe*. Vol. Longman archaeology series. London: Longman.
- Ucko, Peter J. 1969. 'Ethnography and Archaeological Interpretation of Funerary Remains'. *World Archaeology* 1(2):262–80. doi: 10.1080/00438243.1969.9979444.
- Weinstein, James M. 1981. 'The Egyptian Empire in Palestine: A Reassessment'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* (241):1–28.
- Westbrook, Raymond and Cohen, Raymond. 2000. *Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Univeristy Press.
- Wheeler, Robert Eric Mortimer. 1956. 'Introductory: Chapter 1'. in *Archaeology from the earth*. Vol. Pelican books. Harmondsworth, Eng: Penguin.
- White, T. D., Folkens, Pieter A., and Black, Michael Timothy. 2012. *Human Osteology*. 3rd ed. Amsterdam: Academic.
- Whitley, James. 2002. 'Too Many Ancestors'. *Antiquity* 76(291):119–26. doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00089870.
- Whittaker, John. 1994. 'Flintknapping: Basic Principles'. in *Flintknapping: making and understanding stone tools*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Wiessner, P. 1989. 'Style and Changing Relations between the Individual and Society'. in *The meanings of things: material culture and symbolic expression*. Vol. One world archaeology. London: Unwin Hyman, HarperCollins Academic.
- Wilk, Richard R., and William L. Rathje. 1982. 'Household Archaeology'. *American Behavioral Scientist* 25(6):617–39. doi: 10.1177/000276482025006003.
- Winter, M. 2009. 'Distribution of Obsidian among Households in Two Oaxacan Villages'. Pp. 306–11 in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Wood, W., and D. Johnson. 1978. 'A Survey of Disturbance Processes in Archaeological Site Formation'. *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory* 1.
- Woodward, Ann, and J. Blinkthorn. 1997. 'Size Is Important: Iron Age Vessel Capacities in

Central and Southern England'. Pp. 21–35 in *Not so much a pot, more a way of life: current approaches to artefact analysis in archaeology*. Vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow.

Wright, K. 2000. 'The Social Origins of Cooking and Dining in Early Villages of Western Asia'. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 66.

Zarky, A. 2009. 'Statistical Analysis of Site Catchments at Ocos, Guatemala'. Pp. 117–28 in *The early Mesoamerican village*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.