

ARCL2037: Interpreting Archaeological Data

Undergraduate: Year 2 core: 0.5 units

View Online



Binford, Lewis R., 'Behavioral Archaeology and the "Pompeii Premise" ', Journal of Anthropological Research, 37.3 (1981), pp. 195-208
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3629723>>

Aftandilian, David, and others, Standards for Data Collection from Human Skeletal Remains: Proceedings of a Seminar at the Field Museum of Natural History, Organized by Jonathan Haas (Arkansas Archeological Survey, 1994), Arkansas Archeological Survey research series

Andrefsky, W., 'Raw Material Availability and Organization of Technology', American Antiquity, 59.1 (1994), pp. 21-34

Andrén, Anders and Crozier, Alan, Between Artifacts and Texts: Historical Archaeology in Global Perspective (Plenum Press, 1998), Contributions to global historical archaeology

Angus, A, 'An Introduction to the Types of Tannage Used on Ethnographic Leather', in The Conservation of Fur, Feather and Skin: Seminar Organised by the Conservators of Ethnographic Artefacts at the Museum of London on 11 December 2000 (Archetype, 2002), Conservators of Ethnographic Artefacts
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49629.pdf>

Ashmore, Wendy, and Arthur Bernard Knapp, 'Archaeological Landscapes: Constructed, Conceptualised, Ideational', in Archaeologies of Landscape: Contemporary Perspectives (Blackwell Publishers, 1999), Social archaeology
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42263.pdf>

Aufderheide, Arthur C., Rodríguez-Martín, Conrado, and Langsjoen, Odin, The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Human Paleopathology (Cambridge University Press, 1997)

Banning, E, 'Research Design and Sampling', in The Archaeologist's Laboratory: The Analysis of Archaeological Data (London, 2000), Interdisciplinary contributions to archaeology

Baysal, A, and Karen Wright, 'Cooking, Crafts and Curation: The Ground Stone Artefacts from Catalhoyuk, 1995-1999', in Changing Materialities at Çatalhöyük: Reports from the 1995-99 Seasons (McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2005), McDonald Institute monographs <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42233.pdf>

Bell, Martin, and M. J. C. Walker, 'Evidence for Environmental Change', in Late Quaternary Environmental Change: Physical and Human Perspectives, 2nd ed (Pearson, 2004), pp. 17-63

Binford, L. R., 'Willow Smoke and Dog's Tails: Hunter-Gatherer Settlement Systems and Archaeological Site Formation', *American Antiquity*, 45.1 (1980), pp. 4-20

Binford, Lewis B., 'A Consideration of Archaeological Research Design', *American Antiquity*, 29.4 (1964), pp. 425-41

Binford, Lewis R., 'Dimensional Analysis of Behaviour and Site Structure: Learning from Eskimo Hunting Stand', *American Antiquity*, 43.3 (1978), pp. 330-61

Binford, Lewis R., 'Interassemblage Variability - the Mousterian and the Functional Argument', in *The Explanation of Culture Change: Models in Prehistory* (Duckworth, 1973) <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42232.pdf>

Binford, Lewis R., 'Organization and Formation Processes: Looking at Curated Technologies', *Journal of Anthropological Research*, 35.3 (1979), pp. 255-73

Binford, Lewis Roberts, 'Forty-Seven Trips: A Case Study in the Character of Archaeological Formation Process', in *Working at Archaeology* (Academic Press, 1983), *Studies in archeology*, pp. 243-68

Binford, Lewis Roberts and Quimby, George I., *An Archaeological Perspective* (Seminar Press, 1972), *Studies in archeology*

Bradshaw, R., 'Spatial Scale in the Pollen Record', in *Modelling Ecological Change: Perspectives from Neoecology, Palaeoecology and Environmental Archaeology* (Institute of Archaeology, University College London, 1991), pp. 41-52

Braun, D., 'Pots as Tools', in *Archaeological Hammers and Theories* (Academic Press, 1983), *Studies in archaeology*

Brothwell, Don R. and British Museum (Natural History), *Digging up Bones: The Excavation, Treatment and Study of Human Skeletal Remains*, 3rd ed (British Museum (Natural History), 1981)

Brown, James Allison, 'On the Structure of Artifact Typologies', in *Essays on Archeological Typology* (Center for American Archeology, 1982), *Kampsville seminars in archeology* <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47557.pdf>

Buckland, P.C., 'Viking Settlement, Climate and Environmental Change around the North Atlantic', in *Issues in Environmental Archaeology: Perspectives on Its Archaeological and Public Role* (Institute of Archaeology, University College London, 1992), pp. 1-19

Butzer, Karl W., *Archaeology as Human Ecology: Method and Theory for a Contextual Approach* (Cambridge University Press, 1982)

Caple, Chris, *Objects: Reluctant Witnesses to the Past* (Routledge, 2006) <<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203409060>>

Cherry, J., 'Power in Space: Archaeological and Geographical Studies of the State', in *Landscape and Culture: Geographical and Archaeological Perspectives* (Basil Blackwell, 1987), pp. 146-72

- Clark, J E, 'Politics, Prismatic Blades and Mesoamerican Civilization', in *The Organization of Core Technology* (Westview Press, 1987), Westview special studies in archaeological research <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47725.pdf>
- Clarke, David, 'Archaeology: The Loss of Innocence', *Antiquity*, 47.185 (1973), pp. 6–18, doi:10.1017/S0003598X0003461X
- Conkey, Margaret Wright, 'Experimenting with Style in Archaeology: Some Historical and Theoretical Issues', in *The Uses of Style in Archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, 1989), *New directions in archaeology*
- Costin, C., 'Craft Production', in *Handbook of Archaeological Methods* (Altamira Press, 2005), pp. 1034–107
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=364d506d-ef01-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>
- Craddock, P. T., *Early Metal Mining and Production* (Edinburgh University Press, 1995)
- David, Nicholas, and Carol Kramer, 'Architecture: Chapter 10', in *Ethnoarchaeology in Action* (Cambridge University Press, 2001), *Cambridge world archaeology*, pp. 284–302
- David Nicholas and Kramer Carol, *Ethnoarchaeology in Action* (Cambridge University Press, 2001), *Cambridge world archaeology*
- David, Nicholas and Kramer, Carol, *Ethnoarchaeology in Action* (Cambridge University Press, 2001), *Cambridge world archaeology*
- Debénath, André, and Harold Lewis Dibble, 'Introduction', in *Handbook of Paleolithic Typology* (University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, 1993)
- DeBoer, W, 'Interaction, Imitation and Communication as Expressed in Style: The Ucayali Experience', in *The Uses of Style in Archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, 1989), *New directions in archaeology* <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47546.pdf>
- , and D Lathrap, 'The Making and Breaking of Shipibo-Conibo Ceramics', in *Ethnoarchaeology: Implications of Ethnography for Archaeology* (Columbia University Press, 1979) <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47583.pdf>
- DeLoecker et al, D, 'A Re-Fitter's Paradise', in *Lithic Analysis at the Millennium* (Institute of Archaeology, University College London, 2003)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47582.pdf>
- Dibble, Harold Lewis, 'Raw Material Availability, Intensity of Utilization and Middle Paleolithic Assemblage Variability', in *The Middle Paleolithic Site of Combe-Capelle Bas (France)* (University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, 1995)
- Edwards, K.J., 'Spatial Scale and Palynology: A Commentary on Bradshaw', in *Modelling Ecological Change: Perspectives from Neoecology, Palaeoecology and Environmental Archaeology* (Institute of Archaeology, University College London, 1991), pp. 53–59
- Fairclough, Graham, 'Meaningful Constructions – Spatial and Functional Analysis of

Medieval Buildings', *Antiquity*, 66.251 (1992), pp. 348–66,
doi:10.1017/S0003598X00081461

Flannery, Kent V., 'Empirical Determination of Site Catchments in Oaxaca and Tehuacan', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009), pp. 103–17

—, 'Research Strategy and Formative Mesoamerica; a Prayer for an Endangered Species', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009)

Flannery, Kent V., *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009)

—, *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009)

—, *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009)

—, *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009)

Flannery, Kent V., 'The Golden Marshalltown', *American Anthropologist*, New Series, 84.2 (1982), pp. 265–78

—, 'The Village and Its Catchment Area: Introduction', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009), pp. 91–95

—, and M. Winter, 'Analyzing Household Activities', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009), pp. 34–47

Folorunso, C A, 'Gender and Archaeological Site Formation: Ethnoarchaeological Studies in Parts of Nigeria', in *Archaeology and Women: Ancient & Modern Issues* (Left Coast Press, 2007), Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47580.pdf>

Forbes, R. J., *Studies in Ancient Technology: Vol.8* (Brill, 1971), *Studies in ancient technology*

Foster, Sally M., 'Analysis of Spatial Patterns in Buildings (Access Analysis) as an Insight into Social Structure: Examples from the Scottish Atlantic Iron Age', *Antiquity*, 63.238 (1989), pp. 40–50, doi:10.1017/S0003598X00075566

Gero, A, 'Assessing Social Information in Material Objects: How Well Do Lithics Measure Up?', in *Time, Energy and Stone Tools* (Cambridge University Press, 1989), *New directions in archaeology* <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42231.pdf>

Goren, Yuval, and others, *Inscribed in Clay: Provenance Study of the Amarna Tablets and Other Ancient Near Eastern Texts* (Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology, 2004), *Monograph series / Sonia and Marco Nadler Institute of Archeology*

Grahame, M., 'Public and Private in the Roman House', in *Domestic Space in the Roman World: Pompeii and Beyond* (JRA, 1997), *Journal of Roman archaeology*, pp. 137–64

Hamilton, S, 'Between Ritual and Routine: Interpreting Prehistoric British Pottery Production and Distribution', in *Prehistoric Britain: The Ceramic Basis* (Oxbow, 2002), *Prehistoric Ceramics Research Group. occasional publication*

<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47541.pdf>

Hardy, K, 'Where Would We Be without String? Ethnographic Evidence for the Use, Manufacture and Role of String in the Upper Palaeolithic', in *Plant Processing Form a Prehistoric and Ethnographic Perspective: Préhistoire et Ethnographie Du Travail Des Plantes : Proceedings of a Workshop at Ghent University (Belgium) November 28, 2006* (John & Erica Hedges, 2007), BAR international series

<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47552.pdf>

Hardy-Smith, Tania, and Phillip C. Edwards, 'The Garbage Crisis in Prehistory: Artefact Discard Patterns at the Early Natufian Site of Wadi Hammeh 27 and the Origins of Household Refuse Disposal Strategies', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 23.3 (2004), pp. 253–89, doi:10.1016/j.jaa.2004.05.001

Hayden, Brian, and Aubrey Cannon, 'Where the Garbage Goes: Refuse Disposal in the Maya Highlands', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 2.2 (1983), pp. 117–63, doi:10.1016/0278-4165(83)90010-7

——, and Aubrey Cannon, 'Where the Garbage Goes: Refuse Disposal in the Maya Highlands', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 2.2 (1983), pp. 117–63, doi:10.1016/0278-4165(83)90010-7

Henderson, Julian, 'Ceramics', in *The Science and Archaeology of Materials: An Investigation of Inorganic Materials* (Routledge, 2000), pp. 109–207

——, 'Metals', in *The Science and Archaeology of Materials: An Investigation of Inorganic Materials* (Routledge, 2000), pp. 208–96

Hill, J., 'Broken K Pueblo', in *New Perspectives in Archeology* (Aldine, 1968), pp. 103–42 <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=df51ecdd-029a-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

Hill, J. D., 'Introduction', in *Ritual and Rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: A Study on the Formation of a Specific Archaeological Record* (Tempus Reparatum, 1995), BAR British series, pp. 1–11

Hill, J D, 'Introduction', in *Ritual and Rubbish in the Iron Age of Wessex: A Study on the Formation of a Specific Archaeological Record* (Tempus Reparatum, 1995), BAR British series <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42258.pdf>

Hill, J, and R Evans, 'A Model for Classification and Typology', in *Models in Archaeology* (Methuen, 1972) <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47558.pdf>

Hillman, Gordon, 'Interpretation of Archaeological Plant Remains: The Application of Ethnographic Models from Turkey', in *Plants and Ancient Man: Studies in Palaeoethnobotany : Proceedings of the Sixth Symposium of the International Work Group for Palaeoethnobotany*, Groningen, 30 May–3 June 1983 (A.A. Balkema, 1984), pp. 1–42

Hillson, Simon, *Dental Anthropology* (Cambridge University Press, 1996)

Hodder, Ian, 'Crises in Global Archaeology', in *The Archaeological Process: An Introduction* (Blackwell, 1999) <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47585.pdf>

- , 'Developing a Reflexive Method in Archaeology', in *Towards Reflexive Method in Archaeology: The Example at Çatalhöyük*: By Members of the Çatalhöyük Team (McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2000), McDonald Institute monographs
- , 'Peopling Catalhoyuk and Its Landscape', in *Inhabiting Çatalhöyük: Reports from the 1995-99 Seasons* (McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2005), McDonald Institute monographs <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42229.pdf>
- , 'Re-Opening Catalhoyuk', in *On the Surface: Çatalhöyük 1993-95* (McDonald Institute, 1996), BIAA monograph <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42228.pdf>
- , 'The Decoration of Containers: An Ethnographic and Historical Study', in *Ceramic Ethnoarchaeology* (University of Arizona Press, 1991)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47560.pdf>
- , 'The Integration of Methods: Introduction', in *Towards Reflexive Method in Archaeology: The Example at Çatalhöyük*: By Members of the Çatalhöyük Team (McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2000), McDonald Institute monographs
- , 'Trashing Rubbish', in *Towards Reflexive Method in Archaeology: The Example at Çatalhöyük*: By Members of the Çatalhöyük Team (McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2000), McDonald Institute monographs
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42230.pdf>
- Hodges, Henry, *Artifacts: An Introduction to Early Materials and Technology* (Duckworth, 1989)
- Hurcombe, L. M., *Archaeological Artefacts as Material Culture* (Routledge, 2007)
- Isaac, G, 'Bones in Contention: Competing Explanations for the Juxtaposition of Early Pleistocene Artifacts and Faunal Remains', in *Animals and Archaeology: 1: Hunters and Their Prey* (B.A.R., 1984), BAR international series
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42266.pdf>
- Izre'el, S., 'The Amarna Letters from Canaan', in *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East* (Hendrickson, 2000), pp. 2411-20
- James, A, 'Egypt and Her Vassals: The Geopolitical Dimension', in *Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations* (Johns Hopkins Univeristy Press, 2000)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_50557.pdf>
- Jeanne Sept, 'Archaeological Evidence and Ecological Perspectives for Reconstructing Early Hominid Subsistence Behavior', *Archaeological Method and Theory*, 4 (1992), pp. 1-56
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20170220>>
- Juggins, S., and N. Cameron, 'Diatoms and Archaeology', in *The Diatoms: Applications for the Environmental and Earth Sciences* (Cambridge University Press, 1999)
- Kent, S., 'The Archaeological Visibility of Storage: Delineating Storage from Trash Areas', *American Antiquity*, 64.1 (1999), pp. 79-94
- Kramer, C, 'Spatial Organization in Contemporary Southwest Asian Villages and

Archaeological Sampling', in *The Hilly Flanks and beyond: Essays on the Prehistory of Southwestern Asia Presented to Robert J. Braidwood*, November 15, 1982 (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1983), *Studies in ancient oriental civilization*
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47553.pdf>

Kramer, Carol, 'An Archaeological View of a Contemporary Kurdish Village: Domestic Architecture, Household Size and Wealth ', in *Ethnoarchaeology: Implications of Ethnography for Archaeology* (Columbia University Press, 1979), pp. 139–63

L, Ferguson, 'Struggling with Pots in Colonial South Carolina', in *The Archaeology of Inequality* (Blackwell, 1991), *Social archaeology*
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42235.pdf>

LaMotta, V. M. , and M. B. Schiffer, 'Formation Processes of House Floor Assemblages', in *The Archaeology of Household Activities* (Routledge, 1999), pp. 19–29

Lee, Frances, Roberts, Charlotte A., and Bintliff, J. L., *Burial Archaeology: Current Research Methods and Developments* (British Archaeological Reports, 1989), BAR British series

Little, Barbara. J., 'Text-Aided Archaeology', in *Text-Aided Archaeology* (CRC Press, 1992), pp. 1–6

Loecker et al., D. de, 'A Re-Fitter's Paradise', in *Lithic Analysis at the Millennium* (Institute of Archaeology, University College London, 2003), pp. 113–36

Longacre, William A, 'Archaeology as Anthropology: A Case Study', in *Contemporary Archaeology: A Guide to Theory and Contributions* (Southern Illinois University Press, 1972)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47559.pdf>

—, 'Some Aspects of Prehistoric Society in East-Central Arizona', in *New perspectives in archeology* (Aldine Publishing Company, 1968)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47544.pdf>

Lowe, J J, and M J C Walker, 'Biological Evidence', in *Reconstructing Quaternary Environments*, 2nd ed (Prentice Hall, 1997)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_50505.pdf>

Lowe, J. J., and M. J. C. Walker, 'Biological Evidence: Chapter 4', in *Reconstructing Quaternary Environments*, 2nd ed (Prentice Hall, 1997), pp. 162–236

MacDonald, Douglas H., 'Grief and Burial in the American Southwest: The Role of Evolutionary Theory in the Interpretation of Mortuary Remains', *American Antiquity*, 66.04 (2001), pp. 704–14, doi:10.2307/2694183

Margaret C. Nelson, 'The Study of Technological Organization', *Archaeological Method and Theory*, 3 (1991), pp. 57–100 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20170213>>

Michael Parker Pearson, 'Form Now to Then: Ethnoarchaeology and Analogy', in *The Archaeology of Death and Burial* (Sutton, 1999)
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=364ba8be-9666-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>

- Moore, Peter D., Collinson, Margaret E., and Webb, J. A., *Pollen Analysis*, 2nd ed (Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1991)
- Moran, William L., *The Amarna Letters*, English-language ed (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992)
- Morris, Elaine, 'Staying Alive: The Function and Use of Prehistoric Ceramics', in *Prehistoric Britain: The Ceramic Basis* (Oxbow, 2002), Prehistoric Ceramics Research Group. occasional publication, pp. 54–61
- O'Connell, James F., 'Ethnoarchaeology Needs a General Theory of Behavior', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, 3.3 (1995), pp. 205–55, doi:10.1007/BF02231450
- O'Connor, T., '8th - 11th Century Economy and Environment in York', in *Environment and Economy in Anglo-Saxon England: A Review of Recent Work on the Environmental Archaeology of Rural and Urban Anglo-Saxon Settlements in England: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Museum of London, 9-10 April, 1990* (Council for British Archaeology, 1994), CBA research report, pp. 136–47
- O'Connor, Terri and Evans, John G., *Environmental Archaeology: Principles and Methods*, 2nd rev. ed (Sutton, 2005)
- Orton, Clive, 'Assemblages and Sites', in *Pottery in Archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, 1993), Cambridge manuals in archaeology, doi:10.1017/CBO9780511920066
- Orton, Clive, Tyers, Paul, and Vince, A. G., *Pottery in Archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, 1993), Cambridge manuals in archaeology
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511920066>>
- Parker Pearson, M., 'Mortuary Practices, Society and Ideology: An Ethnographical Study', in *Symbolic and Structural Archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, 1982), New directions in archaeology, pp. 99–113
- Parker Pearson, Michael, and Colin Richards, 'Ordering the World: Perceptions of Architecture, Space and Time', in *Architecture and Order: Approaches to Social Space* (Routledge, 1994), Material cultures, pp. 1–36
- Pigeot, N., 'Technical and Social Actors: Flintknapping Specialists and Apprentices at Magdalenian Etiolles', *Archaeological Review from Cambridge*, 9.1 (1990), pp. 126–41
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c2071af0-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>
- Piperno, Dolores R., *Phytoliths: A Comprehensive Guide for Archaeologists and Paleoecologists* (AltaMira Press, 2006)
- Pires-Ferreira, J., 'Shell and Iron-Ore Mirror Exchange in Formative Mesoamerica', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009), pp. 311–28
- Postgate, Nicholas, Tao Wang, and Toby Wilkinson, 'The Evidence for Early Writing: Utilitarian or Ceremonial?', *Antiquity*, 69.264 (1995), pp. 459–80, doi:10.1017/S0003598X00081874

Price, M, 'All in the Family: The Impact of Gender and Family Constructs on the Study of Prehistoric Settlement', in *Making Places in the Prehistoric World: Themes in Settlement Archaeology* (Routledge, 2003)

<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42260.pdf>

Quine, T A, 'Soil Analysis and Archaeological Site Formation Studies', in *Archaeological Sediments and Soils: Analysis, Interpretation and Management* (Institute of Archaeology, University College, London, 1995)

<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49623.pdf>

Rackham, D. James, 'Economy and Environment in Saxon London', in *Environment and Economy in Anglo-Saxon England: A Review of Recent Work on the Environmental Archaeology of Rural and Urban Anglo-Saxon Settlements in England: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Museum of London, 9-10 April, 1990* (Council for British Archaeology, 1994), CBA research report

Rapp, George Robert, and Christopher L Hill, 'Theoretical and Historical Overview', in *Geoarchaeology: The Earth-Science Approach to Archaeological Interpretation*, 2nd ed (Yale University Press, 2006)

<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47601.pdf>

Ray, Laurence, 'The Organization of Space in Pompeii', in *Urban Society in Roman Italy* (UCL Press, 1995) <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42261.pdf>

Rega, E., 'Age, Gender and Biological Reality in the Early Bronze Age Cemetery at Mokrin', in *Invisible People and Processes: Writing Gender and Childhood into European Archaeology* (Leicester University Press, 1996), pp. 229-47

Rehren, Th., and E. Pernicka, 'Coins, Artefacts and Isotopes - Archaeometallurgy and Archaeometry', *Archaeometry*, 50.2 (2008), doi:10.1111/j.1475-4754.2008.00389.x

Renfrew, Colin and Bahn, Paul G., *Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice*, 5th ed (Thames & Hudson, 2008)

Reynolds, Andrew, *Anglo-Saxon Deviant Burial Customs* (Oxford University Press, 2009), *Medieval history and archaeology*

Rice, Prudence M., 'On the Origins of Pottery', *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 6.1 (1999), pp. 1-54

Rice, Prudence M., *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook* (University of Chicago Press, 1987)

Rice, Prudence M., 'Recent Ceramic Analysis: 1. Function, Style and Origins', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, 4.2 (1996), pp. 133-63

Rollston, C. A. , and A. G. Vaughn, 'Fakes, Forgeries and Biblical Scholarship.', *Near Eastern Archaeology*, 68.1/2 (2005), pp. 61-72

Rossman, D., 'A Site Catchment Analysis of San Lorenzo, Veracruz', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009), pp. 95-103

Roth, A. (ed.), 'Social Change in the Fourth Dynasty (Egypt): The Spatial Organization of

Pyramids, Tombs and Cemeteries', *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt*, 30 (1993)

Sanders, D., 'Behavioural Conventions and Archaeology: Methods for the Analysis of Ancient Architecture', in *Domestic Architecture and the Use of Space: An Interdisciplinary Cross-Cultural Study* (Cambridge University Press, 1990), *New directions in archaeology* <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42262.pdf>

Scarre, C., 'The Meaning of Death: Funerary Beliefs and the Prehistorian', in *The Ancient Mind: Elements of Cognitive Archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, 1994), *New directions in archaeology*, pp. 75–82

Schiffer, Michael B., 'Archaeological Context and Systemic Context', *American Antiquity*, 37.2 (1972), pp. 156–65

—, 'Formation Processes', in *Formation Processes of the Archaeological Record* (University of New Mexico Press, 1987), pp. 143–150–199–217

Serpico, Margaret, and Raymond White, 'The Botanical Identity and Transport of Incense during the Egyptian New Kingdom', *Antiquity*, 74.286 (2000), pp. 884–97, doi:10.1017/S0003598X00060531

Shaw, Ian and Nicholson, Paul T., *Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology* (Cambridge University Press, 2000)

Shennan, Susan, 'The Social Organization at Branč', *Antiquity*, 49.196 (1975), pp. 279–88, doi:10.1017/S0003598X00070319

Singer, Charles, *A History of Technology: Vol.1: From Earliest Times to Fall of Ancient Empires* (Clarendon Press, 1954)

Smart, T. L., and E. S. Hoffman, 'Environmental Interpretation of Archaeological Charcoal', in *Current Paleoethnobotany: Analytical Methods and Cultural Interpretations of Archaeological Plant Remains* (University of Chicago Press, 1988), *Prehistoric archeology and ecology*, pp. 167–205

Smith, Michael E., 'Household Possessions and Wealth in Agrarian States: Implications for Archaeology', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 6.4 (1987), pp. 297–335, doi:10.1016/0278-4165(87)90004-3

Steadman, Sharon R., 'Recent Research in the Archaeology of Architecture: Beyond the Foundations', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, 4.1 (n.d.), pp. 51–93

Storey, G., 'Estimating the Population of Ancient Roman Cities', in *Integrating Archaeological Demography: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Prehistoric Population* (Center for Archaeological Investigations, Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, 1997), Occasional paper / Southern Illinois University at Carbondale. Center for Archaeological Investigations <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47556.pdf>

Tainter, Joseph A., 'Mortuary Practices and the Study of Prehistoric Social Systems', *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*, 1 (n.d.), pp. 105–41

Tallis, J.H. , and V.R. Switsur, 'Forest and Moorland in the South Pennine Uplands in the Mid-Flandrian Period. 1: Macrofossil Evidence of the Former Forest Cover', *Journal of Ecology*, 71.2 (1983)

The Archaeology of the Dead : Lectures in Archaeothanatology - University College London, (n.d.)

'The Location of Alashiya: New Evidence from Petrographic Investigation of Alashiyan Tablets from El-Amarna and Ugarit', *American Journal of Archaeology*, 107.2 (2003), pp. 233-55

Thomson, R, 'Leather Working Processes', in *Leather and Fur: Aspects of Early Medieval Trade and Technology* (Archetype Pub. for the Archaeological Leather Group, 1998)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49628.pdf>

Torrence, Robin and Barton, Huw, *Ancient Starch Research* (Left Coast Press, 2006)

Trigger, Bruce G., 'Aims in Prehistoric Archaeology', *Antiquity*, 44.173 (1970), pp. 26-37, doi:10.1017/S0003598X00040953

Tylecote, R. F., *The Early History of Metallurgy in Europe* (Longman, 1987), Longman archaeology series

Ucko, Peter J., 'Ethnography and Archaeological Interpretation of Funerary Remains', *World Archaeology*, 1.2 (1969), pp. 262-80, doi:10.1080/00438243.1969.9979444

Weinstein, James M., 'The Egyptian Empire in Palestine: A Reassessment', *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 241 (1981), pp. 1-28

Westbrook, Raymond and Cohen, Raymond, *Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000)
<<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb30995.0001.001>>

Wheeler, Robert Eric Mortimer, 'Introductory: Chapter 1', in *Archaeology from the Earth* (Penguin, 1956), Pelican books
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_49627.pdf>

White, T. D., Folkens, Pieter A., and Black, Michael Timothy, *Human Osteology*, 3rd ed (Academic, 2012)

Whitley, James, 'Too Many Ancestors', *Antiquity*, 76.291 (2002), pp. 119-26, doi:10.1017/S0003598X00089870

Whittaker, John, 'Flintknapping: Basic Principles', in *Flintknapping: Making and Understanding Stone Tools* (University of Texas Press, 1994)
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_47586.pdf>

Wiessner, P, 'Style and Changing Relations between the Individual and Society', in *The Meanings of Things: Material Culture and Symbolic Expression* (Unwin Hyman, HarperCollins Academic, 1989), *One world archaeology*
<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2037_42234.pdf>

Wilk, Richard R., and William L. Rathje, 'Household Archaeology', *American Behavioral Scientist*, 25.6 (1982), pp. 617–39, doi:10.1177/000276482025006003

Winter, M., 'Distribution of Obsidian among Households in Two Oaxacan Villages', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009), pp. 306–11

Wood, W. , and D. Johnson, 'A Survey of Disturbance Processes in Archaeological Site Formation', *Advances in Archaeological Method and Theory*, 1 (1978)

Woodward, Ann , and J. Blinkthorn, 'Size Is Important: Iron Age Vessel Capacities in Central and Southern England', in *Not so Much a Pot, More a Way of Life: Current Approaches to Artefact Analysis in Archaeology* (Oxbow, 1997), Oxbow monograph, pp. 21–35

Wright, K., 'The Social Origins of Cooking and Dining in Early Villages of Western Asia', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, 66 (2000) <<http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/25893/>>

Zarky, A., 'Statistical Analysis of Site Catchments at Ocos, Guatemala', in *The Early Mesoamerican Village*, Updated ed (Left Coast Press, 2009), pp. 117–28