

# ARCLG128: Archaeology of Late Pleistocene and Holocene Hunter-Gatherers: Andrew Neal Garrard

---

[View Online](#)

1.

Kelly, Robert L. The foraging spectrum: diversity in hunter-gatherer lifeways. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press; 1995.

2.

Lee, Richard B., DeVore, Irven, Nash-Mitchell, Jill, Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Symposium on Man the Hunter. Man the hunter. Chicago: Aldine Pub.Co; 1968.

3.

Marlowe FW. Hunter-gatherers and human evolution. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2005 Apr 13;14(2):54–67. doi:10.1002/evan.20046

4.

H. Martin Wobst. The Archaeo-Ethnology of Hunter-Gatherers or the Tyranny of the Ethnographic Record in Archaeology. *American Antiquity* [Internet]. 43(2):303–9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/279256>

5.

Ames KM. The Northwest Coast. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2003 Feb 14;12(1):19–33. doi:10.1002/evan.10102

6.

Arnold JE. The archaeology of complex hunter-gatherers. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*. 1996 Mar;3(1):77–126. doi:10.1007/BF02228931

7.

Binford, Lewis Roberts. *Nunamiut ethnoarchaeology*. Studies in archeology. New York: Academic Press; 1978.

8.

Binford, Lewis Roberts. *In pursuit of the past: decoding the archaeological record : with a new afterword*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press; 2002.

9.

Binford, Lewis Roberts. *Constructing frames of reference: an analytical method for archaeological theory building using hunter-gatherer and environmental data sets*. Berkeley: University of California Press; 2001.

10.

Gamble, Clive, Boismier, W. A. *Ethnoarchaeological approaches to mobile campsites: hunter-gatherer and pastoralist case studies*. International monographs in prehistory. Ethnoarchaeological series. Ann Arbor, Mich: International Monographs in Prehistory; 1991.

11.

Gould, Richard, A. *Living archaeology*. New studies in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1980.

12.

Ingold, Tim, Riches, David, Woodburn, James, International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies. *Hunters and gatherers: 1: History, evolution and social change*. Explorations in anthropology series. Oxford: Berg; 1988.

13.

Ingold, Tim, Riches, David, Woodburn, James, International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies. Hunters and gatherers: 2: Property, power and ideology. Explorations in anthropology series. Oxford: Berg; 1988.

14.

Lee, Richard B. The !Kung San: men, women, and work in a foraging society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1979.

15.

Daly RH, Lee RB. The Cambridge encyclopedia of hunters and gatherers. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

16.

Rowley-Conwy, P., Layton, Robert, Panter-Brick, Catherine. Hunter-gatherers: an interdisciplinary perspective. The Biosocial Society symposium series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

17.

Sahlins MD. The original affluent society. In: Stone Age economics [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2004. p. 1–39. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9ac5afe5-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

18.

Alain Testart, Richard G. Forbis, Brian Hayden, Tim Ingold, Stephen M. Perlman, David L. Pokotylo, Peter Rowley-Conwy and David E. Stuart. The Significance of Food Storage Among Hunter-Gatherers: Residence Patterns, Population Densities, and Social Inequalities [and Comments and Reply]. Current Anthropology [Internet]. 23(5):523–37. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2742392>

19.

Woodburn J. Egalitarian societies. *Man* [Internet]. 17(3):431–51. Available from: [https://libcom.org/files/EGALITARIAN SOCIETIES - James Woodburn.pdf](https://libcom.org/files/EGALITARIAN_SOCIETIES_-_James_Woodburn.pdf)

20.

Woodburn J. Egalitarian societies revisited. In: *Property and equality*. New York: Berghahn; 2005. p. 18–31.

21.

Yellen, John E. *Archaeological approaches to the present: models for reconstructing the past*. Studies in archaeology. New York: Academic Press; 1977.

22.

Bell, Martin, Walker, M. J. C. *Late Quaternary environmental change: physical and human perspectives* [Internet]. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson; 2004. Available from: <https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.4324/9781315847740>

23.

Lowe, J. J., Walker, M. J. C. *Reconstructing Quaternary environments*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Prentice Hall; 1997.

24.

Van Andel, Tjeerd H., Davies, William, McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research. *Neanderthals and modern humans in the European landscape during the last glaciation: archaeological results of the Stage 3 project*. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2003.

25.

An event stratigraphy for the Last Termination in the North Atlantic region based on the Greenland ice-core record: a proposal by the INTIMATE group. *Journal of Quaternary Science*. 1998;13(4):283–92.  
doi:10.1002/(SICI)1099-1417(199807/08)13:4<283::AID-JQS386>3.0.CO;2-A

26.

Lowe JJ, Rasmussen SO, Björck S, Hoek WZ, Steffensen JP, Walker MJC, et al. Synchronisation of palaeoenvironmental events in the North Atlantic region during the Last Termination: a revised protocol recommended by the INTIMATE group. *Quaternary Science Reviews*. 2008 Jan;27(1-2):6-17. doi:10.1016/j.quascirev.2007.09.016

27.

Petit JR, Jouzel J, Raynaud D, Barkov NI, Barnola JM, Basile I, et al. Climate and atmospheric history of the past 420,000 years from the Vostok ice core, Antarctica. *Nature*. 1999 Jun 3;399(6735):429-36. doi:10.1038/20859

28.

Rampino MR, Self S. Volcanic winter and accelerated glaciation following the Toba super-eruption. *Nature*. 1992 Sep 3;359(6390):50-2. doi:10.1038/359050a0

29.

Roberts, Neil. *The Holocene: an environmental history*. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell; 1998.

30.

Van Andel TH, Tzedakis PC. Palaeolithic landscapes of Europe and environs, 150,000-25,000 years ago: An overview. *Quaternary Science Reviews* [Internet]. 1996;15(5-6):481-500. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0277379196000285>

31.

Walker, M. J. C. *Quaternary dating methods*. Chichester: J. Wiley; 2005.

32.

Alves I, Šrámková Hanulová A, Foll M, Excoffier L. Genomic Data Reveal a Complex Making of Humans. *PLoS Genetics*. 2012 Jul 19;8(7). doi:10.1371/journal.pgen.1002837

33.

Conroy, Glenn C., Pontzer, Herman. *Reconstructing human origins: a modern synthesis*. 3rd ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Co; 2012.

34.

Green RE, Krause J, Maricic T, Stenzel U, Kircher M, Patterson N, et al. A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome. *Science*. 2010 May 7;328(5979):710–22.  
doi:10.1126/science.1188021

35.

Endicott P, Ho SYW, Metspalu M, Stringer C. Evaluating the mitochondrial timescale of human evolution. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*. 2009 Sep;24(9):515–21.  
doi:10.1016/j.tree.2009.04.006

36.

Klein, Richard G. *The human career: human biological and cultural origins*. 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2009.

37.

Lewin, Roger. *Principles of human evolution: a core textbook*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Science; 1998.

38.

Cavalli-Sforza LL, Feldman MW. The application of molecular genetic approaches to the study of human evolution. *Nature Genetics*. 2003 Mar;33(3s):266–75. doi:10.1038/ng1113

39.

Pearson OM. Has the combination of genetic and fossil evidence solved the riddle of modern human origins? *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2004 Jul

29;13(4):145–59. doi:10.1002/evan.20017

40.

Reich D, Green RE, Kircher M, Krause J, Patterson N, Durand EY, et al. Genetic history of an archaic hominin group from Denisova Cave in Siberia. *Nature*. 2010 Dec 23;468(7327):1053–60. doi:10.1038/nature09710

41.

Stringer C. Modern human origins: progress and prospects. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*. 2002 Apr 29;357(1420):563–79. doi:10.1098/rstb.2001.1057

42.

D'Errico F. The invisible frontier. A multiple species model for the origin of behavioral modernity. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2003 Aug 5;12(4):188–202. doi:10.1002/evan.10113

43.

Henshilwood CS, Marean CW. The Origin of Modern Human Behavior: Critique of the Models and Their Test Implications. *Current Anthropology*. 2003 Dec;44(5):627–51. doi:10.1086/377665

44.

Mcbrearty S, Brooks AS. The revolution that wasn't: a new interpretation of the origin of modern human behavior. *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2000 Nov;39(5):453–563. doi:10.1006/jhev.2000.0435

45.

Powell A, Shennan S, Thomas MG. Late Pleistocene Demography and the Appearance of Modern Human Behavior. *Science*. 2009 Jun 5;324(5932):1298–301. doi:10.1126/science.1170165

46.

Bar-Yosef O. On the Nature of Transitions: the Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 1998 Oct;8(02). doi:10.1017/S0959774300001815

47.

d'Errico F. Archaeological Evidence for the Emergence of Language, Symbolism, and Music—An Alternative Multidisciplinary Perspectiv. *Journal of World Prehistory*. 2003;17(1):1–70. doi:10.1023/A:1023980201043

48.

Foley R, Lahr MM. Mode 3 Technologies and the Evolution of Modern Humans. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 1997 Apr;7(01). doi:10.1017/S0959774300001451

49.

Gamble C. The Human Revolution. In: *Origins and Revolutions* [Internet]. Cambridge University Press; 2007. p. 33–58. Available from: [https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/CBO9780511618598A010/type/book\\_part](https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/CBO9780511618598A010/type/book_part) doi:10.1017/CBO9780511618598.003

50.

Mellars, Paul. *The Neanderthal legacy: an archaeological perspective from western Europe*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press; 1996.

51.

Mellars, Paul. *Rethinking the human revolution: new behavioural and biological perspectives on the origin and dispersal of modern humans*. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2007.

52.

Mithen, Steven J. *The prehistory of the mind: a search for the origins of art, religion and science*. London: Phoenix; 1998.



53.

Inizan, Marie-Louise, Roche, Hélène, Tixier, Jacques, Reduron-Ballinger, Michèle. The technology of knapped stone: followed by a multilingual vocabulary Arabic, English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Russian, Spanish [Internet]. *Préhistoire de la pierre taillée*. Meudon: CREP; 1992. Available from:  
[http://www.mae.u-paris10.fr/prehistoire/IMG/pdf/Technology\\_and\\_Terminology\\_of\\_Knapped\\_Stone.pdf](http://www.mae.u-paris10.fr/prehistoire/IMG/pdf/Technology_and_Terminology_of_Knapped_Stone.pdf)

54.

Shea, John J. *Stone tools in the Paleolithic and Neolithic near East: a guide*. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2013. doi:10.1017/CBO9781139026314

55.

Whittaker, John C. *Flintknapping: making and understanding stone tools* [Internet]. Austin: University of Texas Press; 1994. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=3571875>

56.

Andrefsky W. *Lithics: macroscopic approaches to analysis*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2005. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511810244>

57.

Debénath, André, Dibble, Harold Lewis. *Handbook of paleolithic typology*. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania; 1993.

58.

Demars, Pierre-Yves, Laurent, Pierre. *Types d'outils lithiques du paléolithique supérieur en Europe*. Paris: Centre national de la recherche scientifique; 1992.

59.

Peterkin, Gail Larsen, Bricker, Harvey M., Mellars, Paul, Bergman, Christopher A., American Anthropological Association. Hunting and animal exploitation in the later Palaeolithic and Mesolithic of Eurasia. Archeological papers of the American Anthropological Association. Washington, D.C: American Anthropological Association; 1993.

60.

Piel-Desruisseaux, Jean-Luc. Outils préhistoriques: forme, fabrication, utilisation. Paris: Masson; 1986.

61.

Henshilwood CS, F. d'Errico. Being modern in the Middle Stone Age: individuals and innovation. In: The hominid individual in context: archaeological investigations of lower and middle Palaeolithic landscapes, locales, and artefacts. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge; 2005. p. 244–64.

62.

McBrearty S, Brooks AS. The revolution that wasn't: a new interpretation of the origin of modern human behavior. *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2000 Nov;39(5):453–563. doi:10.1006/jhev.2000.0435

63.

Mellars, Paul. Rethinking the human revolution: new behavioural and biological perspectives on the origin and dispersal of modern humans. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2007.

64.

Knight C. The origins of symbolic culture. In: The evolution of culture: an interdisciplinary view [Internet]. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press; 1999. p. 193–212. Available from: <http://www.chrisknight.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2007/09/The-Origins-of-Symbolic-Culture.pdf>

65.

Ambrose SH. Chronology of the Later Stone Age and Food Production in East Africa. *Journal of Archaeological Science*. 1998 Apr;25(4):377–92. doi:10.1006/jasc.1997.0277

66.

Barham, Lawrence, Mitchell, Peter. The first Africans: African archaeology from the earliest toolmakers to most recent foragers [Internet]. Cambridge world archaeology. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: [https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=cdi\\_askewsholts\\_vlebooks\\_9780511817830&context=PC&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Primo%20Central&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20first%20Africans:%20African%20archaeology%20from%20the%20earliest%20toolmakers%20to%20most%20recent%20foragers](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=cdi_askewsholts_vlebooks_9780511817830&context=PC&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Primo%20Central&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20first%20Africans:%20African%20archaeology%20from%20the%20earliest%20toolmakers%20to%20most%20recent%20foragers)

67.

Brown KS, Marean CW, Jacobs Z, Schoville BJ, Oestmo S, Fisher EC, et al. An early and enduring advanced technology originating 71,000 years ago in South Africa. *Nature*. 2012 Nov 7;491(7425):590–3. doi:10.1038/nature11660

68.

Cain CR. Implications of the Marked Artifacts of the Middle Stone Age of Africa. *Current Anthropology*. 2006 Aug;47(4):675–81. doi:10.1086/506287

69.

Deacon HJ, Wurz S. Middle Pleistocene populations of southern Africa and the emergence of modern behaviour. In: *Human roots: Africa and Asia in the Middle Pleistocene*. Bristol: Western Academic & Specialist Press for the Centre for Human Evolutionary Research at the University of Bristol; 2001. p. 55–64.

70.

Henshilwood CS, Sealy JC, Yates R, Cruz-Urbe K, Goldberg P, Grine FE, et al. Blombos Cave, Southern Cape, South Africa: Preliminary Report on the 1992–1999 Excavations of the Middle Stone Age Levels. *Journal of Archaeological Science*. 2001 Apr;28(4):421–48. doi:10.1006/jasc.2000.0638

71.

Henshilwood C, et al. Middle Stone Age shell beads from South Africa. *Science* [Internet]. 2004;304(5669):404-404. Available from: <http://www.sciencemag.org/content/304/5669/404.full.pdf>

72.

Klein R. Biological and behavioural perspectives on modern human origins in Southern Africa. In: *The Human revolution: behavioural and biological perspectives on the origins of modern humans*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 1989. p. 529-46.

73.

Marean CW. Pinnacle Point Cave 13B (Western Cape Province, South Africa) in context: The Cape Floral kingdom, shellfish, and modern human origins. *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2010 Sep;59(3-4):425-43. doi:10.1016/j.jhevol.2010.07.011

74.

Marean CW, Assefa Z. Zooarcheological evidence for the faunal exploitation behavior of Neandertals and early modern humans. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 1999;8(1):22-37. doi:10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)8:1<22::AID-EVAN7>3.0.CO;2-F

75.

Mitchell, Peter John. *The Archaeology of Southern Africa*. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

76.

Texier PJ, et al. A Howiesons Poort tradition of engraving ostrich eggshell containers dated to 60,000 years ago at Diepkloof Rock Shelter, South Africa. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of USA* [Internet]. 2010;107(14):6180-5. Available from: <http://www.pnas.org/content/107/14/6180.abstract?sid=b9e19da5-f89f-47b4-82f5-7051f58c62c0>

77.

Faith JT. Eland, buffalo, and wild pigs: were Middle Stone Age humans ineffective hunters? *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2008 Jul;55(1):24–36. doi:10.1016/j.jhevol.2007.11.005

78.

Van Peer P. The Nile Corridor and the Out-of-Africa Model An Examination of the Archaeological Record. *Current Anthropology*. 1998 Jun;39(S1):S115–40. doi:10.1086/204692

79.

John E. Yellen, Alison S. Brooks, Els Cornelissen, Michael J. Mehlman and Kathlyn Stewart. A Middle Stone Age Worked Bone Industry from Katanda, Upper Semliki Valley, Zaire. *Science* [Internet]. 28 AD;268(5210):553–6. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2886646>

80.

Douka K, Bergman CA, Hedges REM, Wesselingh FP, Higham TFG. Chronology of Ksar Akil (Lebanon) and Implications for the Colonization of Europe by Anatomically Modern Humans. *PLoS ONE*. 2013 Sep 11;8(9). doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0072931

81.

Hovers E. Neandertals and Modern Humans in the Middle Paleolithic of the Levant: What kind of interaction? In: *When Neanderthals and modern humans met*. Tübingen: Kerns; 2006. p. 65–85.

82.

Pettitt, Paul. The palaeolithic origins of human burial [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from: [https://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=7532137680004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760](https://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7532137680004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760)

83.

Shea JJ. The Middle Paleolithic of the East Mediterranean Levant. *Journal of World Prehistory*. 2003 Dec;17(4):313–94. doi:10.1023/B:JOWO.0000020194.01496.fe

84.

Bar-Yosef O. On the Nature of Transitions: the Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 1998 Oct;8(02). doi:10.1017/S0959774300001815

85.

Bar-Yosef O. The Middle and Early Upper Paleolithic in Southwest Asia and neighbouring regions. In: *The geography of Neandertals and modern humans in Europe and the Greater Mediterranean*. Cambridge, Mass: Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Harvard University; 2000. p. 107–56.

86.

Bar-Yosef Mayer DE, Vandermeersch B, Bar-Yosef O. Shells and ochre in Middle Paleolithic Qafzeh Cave, Israel: indications for modern behavior. *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2009 Mar;56(3):307–14. doi:10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.005

87.

Goring-Morris, A. Nigel, Belfer-Cohen, Anna. *More than meets the eye: studies on upper Palaeolithic diversity in the Near East*. Oxford: Oxbow; 2003.

88.

Hovers E, Ilani S, Bar-Yosef O, Vandermeersch B. An Early Case of Color Symbolism: Ochre Use by Modern Humans in Qafzeh Cave. *Current Anthropology*. 2003 Aug;44(4):491–522. doi:10.1086/375869

89.

Kuhn SL, Stiner MC, Reese DS, Gulec E. Ornaments of the earliest Upper Paleolithic: New insights from the Levant. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 2001 Jun 19;98(13):7641–6. doi:10.1073/pnas.121590798

90.

Shea JJ. Neandertal and Early Modern Human Behavioral Variability A Regional-Scale Approach to Lithic Evidence for Hunting in the Levantine Mousterian. *Current Anthropology*. 1998 Jun;39(S1):S45–78. doi:10.1086/204690

91.

Vanhaeren M. Middle Palaeolithic shell beads in Israel and Algeria. *Science* [Internet]. 2006;312:1785–8. Available from: <http://www.sciencemag.org/content/312/5781/1785.full.pdf>

92.

Higham T, Jacobi R, Julien M, David F, Basell L, Wood R, et al. Chronology of the Grotte du Renne (France) and implications for the context of ornaments and human remains within the Chatelperronian. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 2010 Nov 23;107(47):20234–9. doi:10.1073/pnas.1007963107

93.

Jöris O, Street M. At the end of the 14C time scale—the Middle to Upper Paleolithic record of western Eurasia. *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2008 Nov;55(5):782–802. doi:10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.04.002

94.

Mellars P. Archeology and the dispersal of modern humans in Europe: Deconstructing the "Aurignacian". *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2006 Oct 24;15(5):167–82. doi:10.1002/evan.20103

95.

Mellars, Paul. Rethinking the human revolution: new behavioural and biological perspectives on the origin and dispersal of modern humans. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2007.

96.

Zilhão J. Neandertals and moderns mixed, and it matters. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2006 Oct 24;15(5):183–95. doi:10.1002/evan.20110

97.

Bar-Yosef, Ofer, Zilhão, João, Towards a Definition of the Aurignacian. Towards a definition of the Aurignacian: proceedings of the symposium held in Lisbon, Portugal, June 25-30. 2002. Trabalhos de arqueologia. Lisboa: Instituto Português de Arqueologia; 2006.

98.

Benazzi S, Douka K, Fornai C, Bauer CC, Kullmer O, Svoboda J, et al. Early dispersal of modern humans in Europe and implications for Neanderthal behaviour. *Nature*. 2011 Nov 2;479(7374):525–8. doi:10.1038/nature10617

99.

Bolus M, Conard NJ. The late Middle Paleolithic and earliest Upper Paleolithic in Central Europe and their relevance for the Out of Africa hypothesis. *Quaternary International*. 2001 Jan;75(1):29–40. doi:10.1016/S1040-6182(00)00075-6

100.

Conard, Nicholas John. When Neanderthals and modern humans met. Tübingen publications in prehistory. Tübingen: Kerns; 2006.

101.

d'Errico F, Zilhao J, Julien M, Baffier D, Pelegrin J. Neanderthal Acculturation in Western Europe? A Critical Review of the Evidence and Its Interpretation. *Current Anthropology*. 1998 Jun;39(S1):S1–44. doi:10.1086/204689

102.

Finlayson C, et al. Birds of a feather: Neanderthal exploitation of raptors and corvids. *PLoS ONE* [Internet]. 2012;7(9):e45927–e45927. Available from: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3444460/>

103.



Harrold FB. Mousterian, Chatelperronian and early Aurignacian in Western Europe: continuity or discontinuity? In: The Human revolution: behavioural and biological perspectives on the origins of modern humans [Internet]. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 1989. p. 677–713. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2ec6246a-7136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

104.

Mellars, Paul. The Neanderthal legacy: an archaeological perspective from western Europe. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press; 1996.

105.

Mellars P. A new radiocarbon revolution and the dispersal of modern humans in Eurasia. Nature. 2006 Feb 23;439(7079):931–5. doi:10.1038/nature04521

106.

Mellars P. A new radiocarbon revolution and the dispersal of modern humans in Eurasia. Nature. 2006 Feb 23;439(7079):931–5. doi:10.1038/nature04521

107.

Van Andel, Tjeerd H., Davies, William, McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research. Neanderthals and modern humans in the European landscape during the last glaciation: archaeological results of the Stage 3 project. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 2003.

108.

Zilhao J, Angelucci DE, Badal-Garcia E, d'Errico F, Daniel F, Dayet L, et al. Symbolic use of marine shells and mineral pigments by Iberian Neandertals. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. 2010 Jan 19;107(3):1023–8. doi:10.1073/pnas.0914088107

109.

Gamble C, Davies W, Pettitt P, Hazelwood L, Richards M. The Archaeological and Genetic Foundations of the European Population during the Late Glacial: Implications for.

Cambridge Archaeological Journal. 2005 Oct 19;15(02). doi:10.1017/S0959774305000107

110.

Giacobini G. Richness and Diversity of Burial Rituals in the Upper Paleolithic. *Diogenes*. 2007 May 1;54(2):19–39. doi:10.1177/0392192107077649

111.

Straus LG. The upper paleolithic of Europe: An overview. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2005 Jun 1;4(1):4–16. doi:10.1002/evan.1360040103

112.

Gamble, Clive. *The palaeolithic societies of Europe*. [New ed.]. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999.

113.

Peterkin, Gail Larsen, Bricker, Harvey M., Mellars, Paul, Bergman, Christopher A., American Anthropological Association. *Hunting and animal exploitation in the later Palaeolithic and Mesolithic of Eurasia*. Archeological papers of the American Anthropological Association. Washington, D.C: American Anthropological Association; 1993.

114.

Pettitt, Paul. *The palaeolithic origins of human burial* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2011. Available from:  
[https://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=7532137680004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760](https://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7532137680004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760)

115.

Roebroeks, Wil, European Science Foundation. *Hunters of the golden age: the mid Upper Palaeolithic of Eurasia 30,000-20,00 BP*. *Analecta praehistorica Leidensia*. Leiden: University of Leiden; 2000.

116.

Soffer, Olga, Gamble, Clive. The World at 18,000 BP: Vol.1: High latitudes. London: Unwin Hyman; 1989.

117.

Grayson DK, Delpech F. Specialized Early Upper Palaeolithic Hunters in Southwestern France? *Journal of Archaeological Science*. 2002 Dec;29(12):1439–49. doi:10.1006/jasc.2002.0806

118.

Olsen SL. Solutré: A theoretical approach to the reconstruction of Upper Palaeolithic hunting strategies. *Journal of Human Evolution* [Internet]. 18(4):295–327. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0047248489900341>

119.

Richards MP. Stable isotope evidence for European Upper Palaeolithic diets. In: The evolution of hominin diets: integrating approaches to the study of palaeolithic subsistence [Internet]. [Dordrecht]: Springer; 2009. p. 251–7. Available from: [https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=14517022310004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14517022310004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true)

120.

Audouze F, Enloe J. Subsistence strategies and economy in the Magdalenian of the Paris Basin, France. In: The Late glacial in north-west Europe: human adaptation and environmental change at the end of the Pleistocene [Internet]. Council for British Archaeology; 1991. p. 63–71. Available from: [http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba\\_rr/rr77.cfm](http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba_rr/rr77.cfm)

121.

Gordon, Bryan H. C. Of men and reindeer herds in French Magdalenian prehistory. BAR international series. Oxford: B.A.R.; 1988. doi:<https://doi.org/10.30861/9780860545040>

122.

Jochim M. Late Pleistocene refugia in Europe. In: *The Pleistocene Old World: regional perspectives*. New York: Plenum; 1987. p. 317–32.

123.

Julien M. A Magdalenian base camp at Pincevent, France. In: *Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia* [Internet]. Oxford: Archaeopress; 2003. p. 105–11. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=fdbc145b-8136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

124.

Mellars P. The ecological basis of social complexity in the Upper Paleolithic of Southwestern France. In: *Prehistoric hunter-gatherers: the emergence of cultural complexity* / edited by T. Douglas Price, James A. Brown [Internet]. p. 271–97. Available from: [http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dsmtp=1394552893015&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=brown%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dsmtp=1394552893015&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=brown%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL_VU1)

125.

Stiner MC, Munro ND, Surovell TA. The Tortoise and the Hare: Small-Game Use, the Broad-Spectrum Revolution, and Paleolithic Demography. *Current Anthropology*. 2000 Feb;41(1):39–79. doi:10.1086/300102

126.

Formicola V. From the Sunghir Children to the Romito Dwarf: Aspects of the Upper Paleolithic Funerary Landscape. *Current Anthropology*. 2007 Jun;48(3):446–53. doi:10.1086/517592

127.

Hoffecker JF. Innovation and technological knowledge in the Upper Paleolithic of Northern Eurasia. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2005 Oct 26;14(5):186–98. doi:10.1002/evan.20066

128.

Soffer O. Patterns of intensification as seen from the Upper Palaeolithic of the Central Russian Plain. In: Prehistoric hunter-gatherers : the emergence of cultural complexity / edited by T. Douglas Price, James A. Brown [Internet]. p. 235–70. Available from: [http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dsmtp=1394631027977&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=price%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dsmtp=1394631027977&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=price%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL_VU1)

129.

Vasiljev, S. A., Soffer, Olga, Kozłowski, Janusz Krzysztof, International Congress of Prehistoric and Protohistoric Sciences, International Union of Prehistoric and Protohistoric Sciences. Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress; 2003.  
doi:<https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841714981>

130.

Gvozdozer, Mariana. Art of the mammoth hunters: the finds from Avdeevo. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 1995.

131.

Hoffecker, John F. Desolate landscapes: Ice-Age settlement in Eastern Europe [Internet]. The Rutgers series in human evolution. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press; 2002. Available from: <https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb90013.0001.001>

132.

Pidoplichko, I. H., Allsworth-Jones, P. Upper Palaeolithic dwellings of mammoth bones in the Ukraine: Kiev-Kirillovskii, Gontsy, Dobranichevka, Mezin and Mezhirich. BAR international series. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports; 1998.  
doi:<https://doi.org/10.30861/9780860549499>

133.

Soffer, Olga. The Upper Paleolithic of the Central Russian Plain [Internet]. Studies in archaeology. Orlando, FL: Academic Press; 1985. Available from: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/book/9780126542707/the-upper-paleolithic-of-the-central-russian-plain>

134.

Soffer O. Storage, sedentism and the Eurasian Palaeolithic record. *Antiquity* [Internet]. 1989;63(241):719–32. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293845285?accountid=14511>

135.

Soffer O, et al. Cultural stratigraphy at Mezhirich, an Upper Palaeolithic site in Ukraine with multiple occupation. *Antiquity* [Internet]. 1997;71(271):48–62. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217553318?accountid=14511>

136.

Soffer, Olga, Praslov, N. D. From Kostenki to Clovis: Upper palaeolithic-paleo-Indian adaptations. *Interdisciplinary contributions to archaeology*. New York: Plenum Press; 1993.

137.

Svoboda, Jiří, Ložek, Vojen, Vlček, Emanuel. Hunters between East and West: the Paleolithic of Moravia. *Interdisciplinary contributions to archaeology*. New York: Plenum Press; 1996.

138.

Bahn, Paul G., Vertut, Jean. *Journey through the Ice Age*. 2nd ed. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson; 1997.

139.

Clottes, Jean. *Return to Chauvet Cave: excavating the birthplace of art : the first full report*. London: Thames & Hudson; 2003.

140.

Lawson, Andrew J. Painted caves: palaeolithic rock art in western Europe [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199698226.001.0001>

141.

Lewis-Williams, J. David. The mind in the cave: consciousness and the origins of art. London: Thames & Hudson; 2002.

142.

Soffer O, Adovasio JM, Hyland DC. The "Venus" Figurines: Textiles, Basketry, Gender, and Status in the Upper Paleolithic. *Current Anthropology*. 2000 Aug;41(4):511–37. doi:10.1086/317381

143.

White R. The Women of Brassempouy: A Century of Research and Interpretation. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*. 2006 Dec;13(4):250–303. doi:10.1007/s10816-006-9023-z

144.

Barton, C. Michael1Clark, G. A.1Cohen, Allison E.1Gowlett, John A. J. Art as information: Explaining Upper Paleolithic art in western Europe. *Art as information: Explaining Upper Paleolithic art in western Europe* [Internet]. 26(2):185–207. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=9502164296&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

145.

Chippindale, Christopher, Taçon, Paul S. C. The archaeology of rock-art. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

146.

Clottes J. Paint Analyses from Several Magdalenian Caves in the Ariège Region of France. *Journal of Archaeological Science*. 1993 Mar;20(2):223–35. doi:10.1006/jasc.1993.1015

147.

Clottes J. Twenty thousand years of Palaeolithic cave art in southern France. In: *World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark* [Internet]. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 1999. p. 161–74. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=86528aa1-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

148.

Conkey, Margaret Wright, California Academy of Sciences, Paul L. and Phyllis Wattis Foundation Endowment Symposium, Oregon Archaeological Retreat. *Beyond art: Pleistocene image and symbol*. Wattis Symposium series in anthropology. San Francisco, Calif: California Academy of Sciences; 1997.

149.

David, Bruno. *Landscapes, rock-art and the dreaming: an archaeology of preunderstanding. New approaches to anthropological archaeology*. London: Leicester University Press; 2002.

150.

Francesco d'Errico, Christopher Henshilwood, Graeme Lawson, Marian Vanhaeren, Anne-Marie Tillier, Marie Soressi, Frédérique Bresson, Bruno Maureille, April Nowell, Joseba Lakarra, Lucinda Backwell and Michèle Julien. Archaeological Evidence for the Emergence of Language, Symbolism, and Music - An Alternative Multidisciplinary Perspective. *Journal of World Prehistory* [Internet]. 17(1):1–70. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/25801199?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=search&searchText=for&searchText=origins&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdoBasicSearch%253FQuery%253Dsearch%252Bfor%252Borigins%2526amp%253Bfilter%253Diid%25253A10.2307%25252Fi25801197%2526amp%253BSearch%253DSearch%2526amp%253Bwc%253Don%2526amp%253Bfc%253Doff%2526amp%253BglobalSearch%253D%2526amp%253BsbbBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbjBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbpBox%253D>

151.

Guthrie, R. Dale. *The nature of Paleolithic art*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 2005.



152.

Layton, Robert. Australian rock art: a new synthesis. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1992.

153.

Leroi-Gourhan, André, Balout, Lionel, Allain, Jacques, Centre national de la recherche scientifique (France). Lascaux inconnu. 12e supplement à Gallia Préhistoire. Paris: Éditions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; 1979.

154.

J. D. Lewis-Williams, T. A. Dowson, Paul G. Bahn, H.-G. Bandi, Robert G. Bednarik, John Clegg, Mario Consens, Whitney Davis, Brigitte Delluc, Gilles Delluc, Paul Faulstich, John Halverson, Robert Layton, Colin Martindale, Vil Mirimanov, Christy G. Turner II, Joan M. Vastokas, Michael Winkelman and Alison Wylie. The Signs of All Times: Entoptic Phenomena in Upper Palaeolithic Art [and Comments and Reply]. *Current Anthropology* [Internet]. 29(2):201–45. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2743395>

155.

Pettitt, Paul, Bahn, Paul G., Ripoll, Sergio. Palaeolithic cave art at Creswell Crags in European context [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from: <https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1093/oso/9780199299171.001.0001>

156.

Paul Pettitt and Alistair Pike. Dating European Palaeolithic Cave Art: Progress, Prospects, Problems. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* [Internet]. 14(1):27–47. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20177551>

157.

Pike AWG, Hoffmann DL, Garcia-Diez M, Pettitt PB, Alcolea J, De Balbin R, et al. U-Series Dating of Paleolithic Art in 11 Caves in Spain. *Science*. 2012 Jun 15;336(6087):1409–13. doi:10.1126/science.1219957

158.

Ruspoli, Mario, Wormell, Sebastian, Coppens, Yves. The cave of Lascaux: the final photographic record. London: Thames and Hudson; 1987.

159.

Soffer O. The pyrotechnology of performance art: Moravian Venuses and wolverines. In: Before Lascaux: the complex record of the Early Upper Paleolithic. Boca Raton: CRC Press; 1993. p. 259–75.

160.

White R. Ivory personal ornaments of Aurignacian age: technological, social and symbolic perspectives. In: Le travail et l'usage de l'ivoire au paléolithique supérieur: actes de la Table ronde : Ravello, 29-31, mai 1992. Roma: Istituto poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato, Libreria dello Stato; 1995. p. 29–62.

161.

Bar-Yosef O. The Natufian culture in the Levant, threshold to the origins of agriculture. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 1998;6(5):159–77. doi:10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1998)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7

162.

Byrd BF, Monahan CM. Death, Mortuary Ritual, and Natufian Social Structure. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 1995 Sep;14(3):251–87. doi:10.1006/jaar.1995.1014

163.

Maher LA, Richter T, Stock JT. The Pre-Natufian Epipaleolithic: Long-term Behavioral Trends in the Levant. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2012 Mar;21(2):69–81. doi:10.1002/evan.21307

164.

Stutz AJ, Munro ND, Bar-Oz G. Increasing the resolution of the Broad Spectrum Revolution in the Southern Levantine Epipaleolithic (19–12 ka). *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2009 Mar;56(3):294–306. doi:10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.004

165.

Marc Verhoeven. Beyond Boundaries: Nature, Culture and a Holistic Approach to Domestication in the Levant. *Journal of World Prehistory* [Internet]. 18(3):179–282. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801222>

166.

Bar-Oz, Guy. Epipaleolithic subsistence strategies in the Levant: a zooarchaeological perspective. *American School of Prehistoric Research monograph series*. Boston: Brill Academic; 2004.

167.

Valla, François Raymond, Bar-Yosef, Ofer, Conference on the Natufian and the Origins of the Neolithic. The Natufian culture in the Levant. *International monographs in prehistory, Archaeological series*. Ann Arbor, Mich: International Monographs in Prehistory; 1991.

168.

Belfer-Cohen A. Rethinking social stratification in the Natufian culture: the evidence from burials. In: *The archaeology of death in the ancient Near East*. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 1995. p. 9–16.

169.

Brian Boyd. On 'Sedentism' in the Later Epipalaeolithic (Natufian) Levant. *World Archaeology* [Internet]. 38(2):164–78. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40024495>

170.

Brian F. Byrd. Reassessing the Emergence of Village Life in the Near East. *Journal of Archaeological Research* [Internet]. 13(3):231–90. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053222>

171.

Delage, Christophe. The last hunter-gatherers in the Near East. BAR international series. Oxford: John and Erica Hedges Ltd; 2004. doi:<https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841713892>

172.

Edwards PC. Problems of recognizing earliest sedentism: the Natufian example. *Journal of Mediterranean archaeology*. 1989;2:5-48.

173.

Goring-Morris N, Belfer-Cohen A. Structures and dwellings in the Upper and Epi-Palaeolithic (ca 42 - 10 k BP) Levant. Profane and symbolic uses. In: *Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia*. Oxford: Archaeopress; 2003. p. 65-81. doi:<https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841714981>

174.

Leore Grosman, Natalie D. Munro and Anna Belfer-Cohen. A 12,000-Year-Old Shaman Burial from the Southern Levant (Israel). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* [Internet]. 18 AD;105(46):17665-9. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25465341>

175.

Hardy-Smith T, Edwards PC. The Garbage Crisis in prehistory: artefact discard patterns at the Early Natufian site of Wadi Hammeh 27 and the origins of household refuse disposal strategies. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 2004 Sep;23(3):253-89. doi:10.1016/j.jaa.2004.05.001

176.

Henry, Donald O. From foraging to agriculture: the Levant at the end of the Ice Age. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press; 1989.

177.

Hillman G. Late Pleistocene changes in wild plant-foods available to hunter-gatherers of the northern Fertile Crescent: possible preludes to cereal cultivation. In: The origins and spread of agriculture and pastoralism in Eurasia. London: UCL Press; 1996. p. 159–203.

178.

Maher LA, Richter T, Macdonald D, Jones MD, Martin L, Stock JT. Twenty Thousand-Year-Old Huts at a Hunter-Gatherer Settlement in Eastern Jordan. PLoS ONE. 2012 Feb 15;7(2). doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0031447

179.

Natalie D. Munro. Zooarchaeological Measures of Hunting Pressure and Occupation Intensity in the Natufian. Current Anthropology [Internet]. 45(S4). Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/422084>

180.

Nadel D, Werker E. The oldest ever brush hut plant remains from Ohalo II, Jordan Valley, Israel (19,000 BP). Antiquity [Internet]. 1999;73(282):755–64. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217570417?accountid=14511>

181.

Olszewski D. Social complexity in the Natufian? Assessing the relationship of ideas and data. In: Perspectives on the past: theoretical biases in Mediterranean hunter-gatherer research. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press; 1991. p. 322–40.

182.

Katherine I. Wright. Ground-Stone Tools and Hunter-Gatherer Subsistence in Southwest Asia: Implications for the Transition to Farming. American Antiquity [Internet]. 59(2):238–63. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/281929>

183.

McCartan, Sinéad, International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe. Mesolithic horizons: papers presented at the Seventh International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe, Belfast 2005. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 2009.

184.

Larsson, Lars, International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe. Mesolithic on the move: papers presented at the Sixth International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe, Stockholm 2000. Oxford: Oxbow; 2003.

185.

Mithen S. The Mesolithic age. In: The Oxford illustrated history of prehistoric Europe [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001. p. 79–135. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=007e8135-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

186.

Straus, Lawrence Guy. Humans at the end of the Ice Age: the archaeology of the Pleistocene-Holocene transition. Interdisciplinary contributions to archaeology. New York: Plenum Press; 1996.

187.

Zvelebil, Marek. Hunters in transition: mesolithic societies of temperate Eurasia and their transition to farming. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1986.

188.

Lars Larsson. The Mesolithic of Southern Scandinavia. Journal of World Prehistory [Internet]. 4(3):257–309. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25800582>

189.

Price TD. Affluent foragers of Mesolithic Southern Scandinavia. In: Prehistoric hunter-gatherers : the emergence of cultural complexity [Internet]. Oxford: Academic Press; 1985. p. 341–63. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9f43d7d8-4b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

190.

Rowley-Conwy P. Economic prehistory in Southern Scandinavia. In: World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 1999. p. 125–60.

191.

Zvelebil M. Agricultural frontiers. Neolithic origins and the transition to farming in the Baltic Basin. In: Harvesting the sea, farming the forest: the emergence of Neolithic societies in the Baltic Region. Sheffield, England: Sheffield Academic Press; 1998. p. 9–27.

192.

Andersen SH. Coastal adaptation and marine exploitation in Late Mesolithic Denmark. In: Man and sea in the Mesolithic: coastal settlement above and below present sea level [Internet]. Oxford: Oxbow Monographs; 1995. p. 41–66. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=4c0ca591-7736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

193.

Gron O. Mesolithic dwelling places in south Scandinavia: their definition and social interpretation. *Antiquity* [Internet]. 2003;77(298):685–708. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217555649?accountid=14511>

194.

Larsson L. Settlement and palaeoecology in the Scandinavian Mesolithic. In: World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 1999. p. 87–106.

195.

Nash, George. Exchange, status and mobility: Mesolithic portable art of southern Scandinavia. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress; 1998.

196.

Price TD, Gebauer AB. The final frontier: foragers to farmers in Southern Scandinavia. Transitions to agriculture in prehistory. Madison, Wis: Prehistory Press; 1992.

197.

Price TD. The introduction of farming in Northern Europe. In: Europe's first farmers [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University press; 2000. p. 260–300. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=49345c11-5c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

198.

Skaarup J, Grøn O, Langelands museum. Møllegabet II: a submerged Mesolithic settlement in southern Denmark. Vol. 1328. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports; 2004. doi:<https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841716732>

199.

Zvelebil M. What's in a name: the Mesolithic, Neolithic and social change at the Mesolithic-Neolithic transition. In: Understanding the Neolithic of north-western Europe. Glasgow: Cruithne Press; 1998. p. 1–36.

200.

Conneller, Chantal, Warren, Graeme. Mesolithic Britain and Ireland: new approaches. Stroud: Tempus; 2006.

201.

Mellars, Paul, Dark, Petra, Clogg, P., McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, Vale of Pickering Research Trust. Star Carr in context: new archaeological and palaeoecological investigations at the Early Mesolithic site of Star Carr, North Yorkshire. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research; 1998.

202.

Smith, Christopher. Late Stone Age hunters of the British Isles. London: Routledge; 1992.



203.

Young, Robert. Mesolithic lifeways: current research from Britain and Ireland. Leicester archaeology monographs. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester; 2000.

204.

Morwood MJ, Soejono RP, Roberts RG, Sutikna T, Turney CSM, Westaway KE, et al. Archaeology and age of a new hominin from Flores in eastern Indonesia. *Nature*. 2004 Oct 28;431(7012):1087–91. doi:10.1038/nature02956

205.

*Journal of Human Evolution* [Internet]. Vol. 57. 57(5):437–648. Available from: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/00472484/57/5>

206.

Barker G, Barton H, Bird M, Daly P, Datan I, Dykes A, et al. The 'human revolution' in lowland tropical Southeast Asia: the antiquity and behavior of anatomically modern humans at Niah Cave (Sarawak, Borneo). *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2007 Mar;52(3):243–61. doi:10.1016/j.jhevol.2006.08.011

207.

Bellwood, Peter. Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago. Rev. ed. Honolulu, Hawaii: University of Hawai'i Press; 1997.

208.

Gathorne-Hardy FJ, Harcourt-Smith WEH. The super-eruption of Toba, did it cause a human bottleneck? *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2003 Sep;45(3):227–30. doi:10.1016/S0047-2484(03)00105-2

209.

Morwood MJ, O'Sullivan PB, Aziz F, Raza A. Fission-track ages of stone tools and fossils on the east Indonesian island of Flores. *Nature*. 1998 Mar 12;392(6672):173–6.  
doi:10.1038/32401

210.

C. C. Swisher III, W. J. Rink, S. C. Antón, H. P. Schwarcz, G. H. Curtis, A. Suprijo and Widiastomo. Latest *Homo erectus* of Java: Potential Contemporaneity with *Homo sapiens* in Southeast Asia. *Science* [Internet]. 13 AD;274(5294):1870–4. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2891688>

211.

Field J, Wroe S, Trueman CN, Garvey J, Wyatt-Spratt S. Looking for the archaeological signature in Australian Megafaunal extinctions. *Quaternary International*. 2013 Feb;285:76–88. doi:10.1016/j.quaint.2011.04.013

212.

Habgood PJ, Franklin NR. The revolution that didn't arrive: A review of Pleistocene Sahul. *Journal of Human Evolution*. 2008 Aug;55(2):187–222. doi:10.1016/j.jhevol.2007.11.006

213.

C. N. Johnson. Determinants of Loss of Mammal Species during the Late Quaternary 'Megafauna' Extinctions: Life History and Ecology, but Not Body Size. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences* [Internet]. 7 AD;269(1506):2221–7. Available from:  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3558643>

214.

Mulvaney, Derek John, Kamminga, Johan. *Prehistory of Australia*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press; 1999.

215.

Rasmussen M, Guo X, Wang Y, Lohmueller KE, Rasmussen S, Albrechtsen A, et al. An Aboriginal Australian Genome Reveals Separate Human Dispersals into Asia. *Science*. 2011

Oct 7;334(6052):94–8. doi:10.1126/science.1211177

216.

Balme J. Of boats and string: The maritime colonisation of Australia. *Quaternary International*. 2013 Feb;285:68–75. doi:10.1016/j.quaint.2011.02.029

217.

Bowler JM, Johnston H, Olley JM, Prescott JR, Roberts RG, Shawcross W, et al. New ages for human occupation and climatic change at Lake Mungo, Australia. *Nature*. 2003 Feb 20;421(6925):837–40. doi:10.1038/nature01383

218.

Richard Cosgrove. Forty-Two Degrees South: The Archaeology of Late Pleistocene Tasmania. *Journal of World Prehistory* [Internet]. 13(4):357–402. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801149>

219.

David, Bruno. *Landscapes, rock-art and the dreaming: an archaeology of preunderstanding. New approaches to anthropological archaeology*. London: Leicester University Press; 2002.

220.

Field J, Fullagar R, Lord G. A large area archaeological excavation at Cuddie Springs. *Antiquity* [Internet]. 2001;75(290):696–702. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217556357?accountid=14511>

221.

Flood, Josephine. *Archaeology of the dreamtime: the story of prehistoric Australia and its people*. 4th ed. Sydney: Angus & Robertson; 1999.

222.

Hiscock, Peter. Archaeology of ancient Australia. London: Routledge; 2008.  
doi:10.4324/9780203448359

223.

Jones R. Dating the human colonization of Australia: radiocarbon and luminescence revolutions. In: World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 1999. p. 37–66.

224.

Lourandos, Harry. Continent of hunter-gatherers: new perspectives in Australian prehistory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1997.

225.

Mulvaney K. Iconic imagery: Pleistocene rock art development across northern Australia. Quaternary International. 2013 Feb;285:99–110. doi:10.1016/j.quaint.2011.07.020

226.

O'Connor S, Ono R, Clarkson C. Pelagic Fishing at 42,000 Years Before the Present and the Maritime Skills of Modern Humans. Science. 2011 Nov 25;334(6059):1117–21.  
doi:10.1126/science.1207703

227.

Roberts RG. New Ages for the Last Australian Megafauna: Continent-Wide Extinction About 46,000 Years Ago. Science. 2001 Jun 8;292(5523):1888–92. doi:10.1126/science.1060264

228.

Summerhayes GR, Leavesley M, Fairbairn A, Mandui H, Field J, Ford A, et al. Human Adaptation and Plant Use in Highland New Guinea 49,000 to 44,000 Years Ago. Science. 2010 Oct 1;330(6000):78–81. doi:10.1126/science.1193130

229.

van Holst Pellekaan S. Genetic evidence for the colonization of Australia. *Quaternary International*. 2013 Feb;285:44–56. doi:10.1016/j.quaint.2011.04.014

230.

Webb, S. G. The first boat people [Internet]. Cambridge studies in biological and evolutionary anthropology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006. Available from: [https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma990022758230204761&context=L&vid=44UCL\\_INST:UCL\\_VU2&lang=en&search\\_scope=MyInst\\_and\\_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20first%20boat%20people&sortby=date\\_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9022304810317024128&offset=0](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma990022758230204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20first%20boat%20people&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9022304810317024128&offset=0)

231.

Hoffecker JF, Elias SA. Environment and archeology in Beringia. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2003 Feb 14;12(1):34–49. doi:10.1002/evan.10103

232.

Goebel T. Pleistocene human colonization of Siberia and peopling of the Americas: An ecological approach. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 1999;8(6):208–27. doi:10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)8:6<208::AID-EVAN2>3.0.CO;2-M

233.

Hoffecker, John F., Elias, Scott A. Human ecology of Beringia [Internet]. New York: Columbia University Press; 2007. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7312/hoff13060>

234.

Sergey Slobodin. Northeast Asia in the Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene. *World Archaeology* [Internet]. 30(3):484–502. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/124965>

235.

Advasio JM, Pedler DR. Monte Verde and the antiquity of humankind in the Americas. *Antiquity* [Internet]. 1997;71(273):573–80. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217560063?accountid=14511>

236.

Stuart J. Fiedel. The Peopling of the New World: Present Evidence, New Theories, and Future Directions. *Journal of Archaeological Research* [Internet]. 8(1):39–103. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053123>

237.

Haynes G. Extinctions in North America's Late Glacial landscapes. *Quaternary International*. 2013 Feb;285:89–98. doi:10.1016/j.quaint.2010.07.026

238.

Jenkins DL, Davis LG, Stafford TW, Campos PF, Hockett B, Jones GT, et al. Clovis Age Western Stemmed Projectile Points and Human Coprolites at the Paisley Caves. *Science*. 2012 Jul 13;337(6091):223–8. doi:10.1126/science.1218443

239.

Waguespack NM. Why we're still arguing about the Pleistocene occupation of the Americas. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2007 Apr 24;16(2):63–74. doi:10.1002/evan.20124

240.

John Alroy. A Multispecies Overkill Simulation of the End-Pleistocene Megafaunal Mass Extinction. *Science* [Internet]. 8 AD;292(5523):1893–6. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3083930>

241.

Turnmire, Karen L., Bonnicksen, Robson, Oregon State University. *Ice Age people of North America: environments, origins, and adaptations*. Corvallis: Oregon State University Press

for the Center for the Study of the First Americans; 1999.

242.

Luis Alberto Borrero. The Prehistoric Exploration and Colonization of Fuego-Patagonia. *Journal of World Prehistory* [Internet]. 13(3):321–55. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801146>

243.

Dillehay TD. The late Pleistocene cultures of South America. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 1999;7(6):206–16.  
doi:10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)7:6<206::AID-EVAN5>3.0.CO;2-G

244.

Dillehay, Tom D. *The settlement of the Americas: a new prehistory*. New York: Basic Books; 2000.

245.

Dixon EJ. Late Pleistocene colonization of North America from Northeast Asia: New insights from large-scale paleogeographic reconstructions. *Quaternary International*. 2013 Feb;285:57–67. doi:10.1016/j.quaint.2011.02.027

246.

Erlandson JM, Rick TC, Braje TJ, Casperson M, Culleton B, Fulfrost B, et al. Paleoindian Seafaring, Maritime Technologies, and Coastal Foraging on California's Channel Islands. *Science*. 2011 Mar 4;331(6021):1181–5. doi:10.1126/science.1201477

247.

Eshleman JA, Malhi RS, Smith DG. Mitochondrial DNA studies of Native Americans: Conceptions and misconceptions of the population prehistory of the Americas. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2003 Feb 14;12(1):7–18.  
doi:10.1002/evan.10048

248.

Firestone RB, West A, Kennett JP, Becker L, Bunch TE, Revay ZS, et al. Evidence for an extraterrestrial impact 12,900 years ago that contributed to the megafaunal extinctions and the Younger Dryas cooling. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 2007 Oct 9;104(41):16016–21. doi:10.1073/pnas.0706977104

249.

Gill JL, Williams JW, Jackson ST, Lininger KB, Robinson GS. Pleistocene Megafaunal Collapse, Novel Plant Communities, and Enhanced Fire Regimes in North America. *Science*. 2009 Nov 20;326(5956):1100–3. doi:10.1126/science.1179504

250.

Donald K. Grayson. Late Pleistocene Mammalian Extinctions in North America: Taxonomy, Chronology, and Explanations. *Journal of World Prehistory* [Internet]. 5(3):193–231. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25800598>

251.

Grayson DK, Meltzer DJ. A requiem for North American overkill. *Journal of Archaeological Science*. 2003 May;30(5):585–93. doi:10.1016/S0305-4403(02)00205-4

252.

Guidon N, et al. Nature and age of the deposits in Pedra Furada, Brazil. *Antiquity* [Internet]. 1996;70(268):408–21. Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217550706?accountid=14511>

253.

Hall R, Roy D, Boling D. Pleistocene migration routes into the Americas: Human biological adaptations and environmental constraints. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 2004 Jul 29;13(4):132–44. doi:10.1002/evan.20013

254.

Meltzer, David J. First peoples in a new world: colonizing ice age America [Internet].



Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 2009. Available from:  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=470958>

255.

Meltzer DJ, et al. On a Pleistocene human occupation at Pedra Furada, Brazil. *Antiquity* [Internet]. 1994;68(261):695–714. Available from:  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293800892?accountid=14511>

256.

Steele J, Politis G. AMS 14C dating of early human occupation of southern South America. *Journal of Archaeological Science*. 2009 Feb;36(2):419–29. doi:10.1016/j.jas.2008.09.024

257.

Waters MR, Stafford TW, McDonald HG, Gustafson C, Rasmussen M, Cappellini E, et al. Pre-Clovis Mastodon Hunting 13,800 Years Ago at the Manis Site, Washington. *Science*. 2011 Oct 21;334(6054):351–3. doi:10.1126/science.1207663