

DEVP0003: Participatory Processes: Building for Development

[View Online](#)

A. Cuthbert. 'Chapter 6: Urban Design and Spatial Political Economy'. Companion to Urban Design, Routledge, 2014, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203844434>.

A. Escobar. 'The Making and the Unmaking of the Third World through Development'. The Post-Development Reader, Zed Books, 1996,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=92a6b119-10d2-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

AbdouMaliq Simone , and Edgar Pieterse. New Urban Worlds : Inhabiting Dissonant Times. Polity Press, 2017,
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/reader.action?docID=4983712&ppg=173>.

Abu-Orf, Hazem. 'Is Planning Possible in Cities Divided by Violent Conflict?' International Development Planning Review, vol. 33, no. 3, Jan. 2011, pp. 321-42,
<https://doi.org/10.3828/idpr.2011.16>.

Akhil Gupta and Ferguson, D. 'Discipline and Practice:"The Field" As Site, Method, and Location In Anthropology'. ... Locations: Boundaries and Grounds of a ... ,
http://www.academia.edu/252003/Discipline_and_Practice_The_Field_As_Site_Method_and_Location_In_Anthropology.

Al-Harithy, Howayda. 'The Participative Discourse: Community Activism in Post-War Reconstruction.' Urban Design in the Arab World: Reconceptualizing Boundaries, edited by Robert Saliba, Design and the built environment series, Ashgate, 2015, pp. 39-50,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3d19f9c2-7c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Amir, Sulfikar. 'Rethinking Design Policy in the Third World'. Design Issues, vol. 20, no. 4, 2004, pp. 68-75, <https://doi.org/10.1162/0747936042311995>.

Appadurai, A. 'Deep Democracy: Urban Governmentality and the Horizon of Politics'. Environment and Urbanization, vol. 13, no. 2, 2001, pp. 23-43,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/095624780101300203>.

Awan, Nishat, et al. 'Chapter 3: The Operations of Spatial Agency'. Spatial Agency: Other Ways of Doing Architecture, Routledge, 2011, pp. 69-82,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=491e7bea7-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Barry, Janice, et al. 'Unsettling Planning Theory'. Planning Theory, vol. 17, no. 3, Aug. 2018, pp. 418-38, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473095218763842>.

Bell, Bryan, and Katie Wakeford. Expanding Architecture: Design as Activism. Metropolis

Books, 2008.

Blundell Jones, Peter, et al., editors. *Architecture and Participation*. Routledge, 2012, <http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9780203022863>.

Blunt, Alison, and Robyn M. Dowling. 'Setting up Home: An Introduction'. *Home*, Key ideas in geography, Routledge, 2006, pp. 1–31, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2394bfc2-9536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Boano, Camillo, and Giorgio Talocci. 'Fences and Profanations: Questioning the Sacredness of Urban Design'. *Journal of Urban Design*, vol. 19, no. 5, 2014, pp. 700–21, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13574809.2014.943701>.

Bower, Richard. *Architecture and Space Re-Imagined: Learning from the Difference, Multiplicity, and Otherness of Development Practice*. Routledge, 2017, <http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9781315678146>.

Burgess, Jacquelin, et al. 'People, Parks and the Urban Green: A Study of Popular Meanings and Values for Open Spaces in the City'. *Urban Studies*, vol. 25, no. 6, Dec. 1988, pp. 455–73, <https://doi.org/10.1080/00420988820080631>.

Burgess, Rod, et al. 'Contemporary Policies for Enablement and Participation : A Critical Review'. *The Challenge of Sustainable Cities: Neoliberalism and Urban Strategies in Developing Countries*, Zed, 1997, pp. 138–62, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9c4bae9a-8a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Carabelli, Giulia. *Grassroots Movements and the Production of (Other) Space(s) - Published in The Divided City and the Grassroots: The (Un)Making of Ethnic Divisions in Mostar*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2018, http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3192314340004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760.

———. *The Divided City and the Grassroots: The (Un)Making of Ethnic Divisions in Mostar*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2018, http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3192314340004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760.

Catalina Ortiz and Camillo Boano. *The Medellín's Shifting Geopolitics of Informality : The Encircled Garden as a Dispositive of Civil Disenfranchisement?* pp. 189–207, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315659275-16>.

Choguill, Marisa B. Guaraldo. 'A Ladder of Community Participation for Underdeveloped Countries'. *Habitat International*, vol. 20, no. 3, 1996, pp. 431–44, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0197-3975\(96\)00020-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0197-3975(96)00020-3).

Cleaver, F. 'Institutions, Agency and the Limitations of Participatory Approaches to Development'. *Participation: The New Tyranny?*, Zed Books, 2001, pp. 36–55.

Cooke, Bill, and Uma Kothari. 'The Case for Participation as Tyranny'. *Participation: The New Tyranny?*, Zed Books, 2001, pp. 1–15.

———. 'The Case for Participation as Tyranny'. *Participation: The New Tyranny?*, Zed Books, 2001, pp. 1–15,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c4bd2ae2-8a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Coole, Diana. 'Experiencing Discourse: Corporeal Communicators and the Embodiment of Power'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, vol. 9, no. 3, 2007, pp. 413–33, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2006.00258.x>.

Cornwall, A., and V. S. P. Coelho. 'Spaces for Change?: The Politics of Participation in New Democratic Arenas'. *Spaces for Change?: The Politics of Citizen Participation in New Democratic Arenas*, Claiming citizenship, Zed, 2007, pp. 1–29,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=722bea86-8336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Cornwall, Andrea. 'Historical Perspectives on Participation in Development'. *Commonwealth & Comparative Politics*, vol. 44, no. 1, 2006, pp. 62–83,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14662040600624460>.

Cowan, Rob. *Placecheck: A User's Guide*. . Urban Design Alliance , 2001.

D. M. Petrescu and K. Trogal. 'The Social (Re)Production of Architecture in "Crisis-Riddled" Times'. *The Social (Re)Production of Architecture: Politics, Values and Actions in Contemporary Practice*, edited by Doina Petrescu and Kim Trogal, Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2017, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315717180>.

de Souza, Marcelo Lopes. 'Together with the State, despite the State, against the State. Social Movements as "Critical Urban Planning" Agents'. *City*, vol. 10, no. 3, Dec. 2006, pp. 327–42, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13604810600982347>.

Derickson, Kate Driscoll. 'On the Politics of Recognition in Critical Urban Scholarship'. *Urban Geography*, vol. 37, no. 6, Aug. 2016, pp. 824–29,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/02723638.2015.1105483>.

Doreen Massey. 'Politics and Space/Time'. *New Left Review*, vol. 196, 1992,
<https://newleftreview.org/I/196/doreen-massey-politics-and-space-time>.

Doucet, Isabelle. 'Understanding Social Engagement in Architecture'. *The Routledge Companion to Architecture and Social Engagement*, edited by Farhan Karim, Routledge, 2018.

Dovey, K. 'Home and Homelessness'. *Home Environments, Human behavior and environment*, Plenum Press, 1985, pp. 33–64,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8e4fc2f6-4f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Environment and Urbanization. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/eau>.

Environment and Urbanization. <http://journals.sagepub.com/loi/eau>.

Erfan, Aftab. 'Confronting Collective Traumas: An Exploration of Therapeutic Planning'. *Planning Theory & Practice*, vol. 18, no. 1, Jan. 2017, pp. 34–50,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14649357.2016.1249909>.

Eyben, Rosalind, et al. 'Introduction: Exploring Power for Change'. *IDS Bulletin*, vol. 37, no.

6, 2006, pp. 1–10, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2006.tb00318.x>.

Fawaz, Mona. 'Hezbollah as Urban Planner? Questions To and From Planning Theory'. *Planning Theory*, vol. 8, no. 4, Nov. 2009, pp. 323–34, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1473095209341327>.

Fenster, Tovi. 'Cognitive Temporal Mapping: The Three Steps Method in Urban Planning'. *Planning Theory & Practice*, vol. 10, no. 4, Dec. 2009, pp. 479–98, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14649350903417266>.

Flowerdew, Robin, and David Martin. *Methods in Human Geography: A Guide for Students Doing a Research Project*. 2nd ed, Prentice Hall, 2005, <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781405898416>.

Forester, John. 'Making Participation Work When Interests Conflict: Moving from Facilitating Dialogue and Moderating Debate to Mediating Negotiations'. *Journal of the American Planning Association*, vol. 72, no. 4, Dec. 2006, pp. 447–56, <https://doi.org/10.1080/01944360608976765>.

Foucault, Michel. 'The Eye of Power'. *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings, 1972-1977*, Longman, 1980, pp. 146–65.

Fraser, Nancy. 'Rethinking Recognition'. *New Left Review*, vol. 3, pp. 1103–24, <https://newleftreview.org/II/3/nancy-fraser-rethinking-recognition>.

Frediani, Alex, and Camillo Boano. 'Processes for Just Products: The Capability Space of Participatory Design'. *The Capability Approach, Technology and Design*, Springer, 2012, <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-94-007-3879-9>.

Frediani, Alexandre Apsan. 'Re-Imagining Participatory Design: Reflecting on the ASF-UK Change by Design Methodology'. *Design Issues*, vol. 32, no. 3, July 2016, pp. 98–111, https://doi.org/10.1162/DESI_a_00403.

Frediani, Apsan A., and Camillo Boano. 'Processes for Just Products: The Capability Space of Participatory Design'. *The Capability Approach, Technology and Design, Philosophy of engineering and technology*, Springer, 2012, pp. 203–22, <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-94-007-3879-9>.

Freire, Paulo, and Myra Bergman Ramos. *Pedagogy of the Oppressed*. New revised edition, Penguin Books, 1996.

Gaventa, John, and Gregory Barrett. 'So What Difference Does It Make? Mapping the Outcomes of Citizen Engagement'. *IDS Working Papers*, vol. 2010, no. 347, Oct. 2010, pp. 01–72, https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2040-0209.2010.00347_2.x.

Glass, J. 'Facing the Future by Designing in Resilience: An Architectural Perspective'. *Hazards and the Built Environment: Attaining Built-in Resilience*, Routledge, 2008, pp. 172–88, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ad954536-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Hamdi, N. 'Chapter 9. Reasoning to Scale'. *The Placemaker's Guide to Building Community*,

Tools for community planning, Earthscan, 2010, pp. 160–153.

Hamdi, Nabeel. 'Chapter 3. Deciding How to Decide'. *The Spacemaker's Guide to Big Change: Design and Improvisation in Development Practice*, Earthscan tools for community planning, Routledge, 2014, <http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9781315773315>.

———. 'Chapter 6. In Search of a Community and Structure of Place'. *Small Change: The Art of Practice and the Limits of Planning in Cities*, Earthscan, 2004, pp. 58–72.

———. 'Chapter 7. Participation in Practice'. *The Spacemaker's Guide to Big Change: Design and Improvisation in Development Practice*, Earthscan tools for community planning, Routledge, 2014, <http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9781315773315>.

———. 'Chapter 8. PEAS and the Sociable Side of Practice'. *The Placemaker's Guide to Building Community*, Tools for community planning, Earthscan, 2010, pp. 141–52.

———. 'Chapter 11. Governance and Networks: Organizing from inside Out'. *Small Change: The Art of Practice and the Limits of Planning in Cities*, Earthscan, 2004, pp. 107–15.

———. 'Chapter 12. Insiders Out and Outsiders: Practical Wisdom and the Co-Production of Knowledge'. *The Spacemaker's Guide to Big Change: Design and Improvisation in Development Practice*, Earthscan tools for community planning, Routledge, 2014, <http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9781315773315>.

———. *Small Change: The Art of Practice and the Limits of Planning in Cities*. Earthscan, 2004.

Hamdi, Nabeel, and Reinhard Goethert. 'Chapter 2. Action Planning In Theory'. *Action Planning for Cities: A Guide to Community Practice*, John Wiley, 1997, pp. 23–59.

Haraway, Donna. 'Situated Knowledges: The Science Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective'. *Feminist Studies*, vol. 14, no. 3, Autumn 1988, <https://doi.org/10.2307/3178066>.

Hickey, Samuel, and Giles Mohan. 'Towards Participation as Transformation: Critical Themes and Challenges'. *Participation: From Tyranny to Transformation? : Exploring New Approaches to Participation in Development*, Zed, 2004, pp. 3–24, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1893885c-8336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Hirst, Paul Q. *Space and Power: Politics, War and Architecture*. Polity, 2005.

Hou, Jeffrey. 'Citizen Design: Participation and Beyond.' *Companion to Urban Design*, Routledge, 2014, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203844434.ch25>.

Irazábal, C. 'Public, Private, People Partnerships (PPPPs): Reflections from Latin American Cases'. *Private Communities and Urban Governance: Theoretical and Comparative Perspectives*, edited by Amnon Lehavi, Springer, 2016, pp. 191–214, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=1224661&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Jenkins, Paul, et al. 'Post-1990 Issues in Planning and Housing'. *Planning and Housing in the Rapidly Urbanising World*, Housing, planning, and design series, Routledge, 2007, pp.

178-203,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ee5bfbd5-9536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Jeremy Till. 'Imperfect Ethics'. *Architecture Depends*, MIT Press, 2009, pp. 171-87,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=730082ec-4e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

John Forester. 'Listening: The Social Policy of Everyday Life in Planning in the Face of Power. University of California Press, Berkeley'. *Planning in the Face of Power*, University of California Press, 1989,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a080e248-73f4-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.

Kaminer, T. 'Theories of Participation, Theories of Contestation'. *The Efficacy of Architecture: Political Contestation and Agency*, Routledge, 2017.

Kindon, Sara Louise, et al. 'Participatory Action Research: Origins, Approaches and Methods'. *Participatory Action Research Approaches and Methods: Connecting People, Participation and Place*, Routledge studies in human geography, Routledge, 2007, pp. 9-18, <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/e/9781134135561>.

Komarova, Milena, and Martina McKnight. '"We Are Watching You Too": Reflections on Doing Visual Research in a Contested City'. *Sociological Research Online*, vol. 18, no. 1, 2013, <https://doi.org/10.5153/sro.2877>.

Kumar, Somesh. 'Conceptual Specifications'. *Methods for Community Participation: A Complete Guide for Practitioners*, Practical Action Publishing, 2002, pp. 23-52,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ca0786a4-8836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Lahoud, Adrian. 'Post-Traumatic Urbanism'. *Architectural Design*, vol. 80, no. 5, Sept. 2010, pp. 14-23, <https://doi.org/10.1002/ad.1128>.

Lane, Barbara Miller. 'What Is Home?' *Housing and Dwelling: Perspectives on Modern Domestic Architecture*, Routledge, 2007, pp. 50-73,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f87a55cc-9536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Laura Roth, and Kate Shea Baird. *Municipalism and the Feminization of Politics*. no. 6, *ROAR Magazine*, <https://roarmag.org/magazine/municipalism-feminization-urban-politics/>.
Lee, Yanki. 'Design Participation Tactics: The Challenges and New Roles for Designers in the Co-Design Process'. *CoDesign*, vol. 4, no. 1, 2008, pp. 31-50,
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15710880701875613>.

Leivas, Monique. 'From the Body to the City: Participatory Action Research with Social Cartography for Transformative Education and Global Citizenship'. *Educational Action Research*, Sept. 2018, pp. 1-16, <https://doi.org/10.1080/09650792.2018.1519453>.

Loo, S. 'Design-Ing Ethics: The Good, the Bad and the Performative'. *Design and Ethics: Reflections on Practice*, Routledge, 2012,
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f6e15cf3-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Luansang, C., et al. 'The Role of Community Architects in Upgrading; Reflecting on the Experience in Asia'. *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 24, no. 2, 2012, pp. 497-512,
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0956247812456125>.

Luansang, Chawanad, et al. 'The Role of Community Architects in Upgrading; Reflecting on the Experience in Asia'. *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 24, no. 2, Oct. 2012, pp. 497–512, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956247812456125>.

Luck, Rachael. 'Learning to Talk to Users in Participatory Design Situations'. *Design Studies*, vol. 28, no. 3, 2007, pp. 217–42, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.destud.2007.02.002>.

Madanipour, Ali. 'Introduction'. *Whose Public Space?: International Case Studies in Urban Design and Development*, Routledge, 2010, pp. 1–15,

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e4a879a0-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Marcuse, Peter. 'From Critical Urban Theory to the Right to the City'. *City*, vol. 13, nos 2–3, 2009, pp. 185–97, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13604810902982177>.

Markus, Thomas A., and Deborah Cameron. 'Why Language Matters'. *The Words between the Spaces: Buildings and Language*, The architext series, Routledge, 2002, pp. 1–17, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9f5a20ed-8b33-e911-80cd-005056af4099>.

Martens, Karel. 'Participatory Experiments from the Bottom up: The Role of Environmental NGOs and Citizen Groups'. *European Journal of Spatial Development* [Stockholm, Sweden], vol. 18, 2005, pp. 1–20, <https://archive.nordregio.se/European-Journal-of-Spatial-Development/Archive/2005/index.html>.

Martin, Deborah, et al. 'Space, Scale, Governance, and Representation: Contemporary Geographical Perspectives on Urban Politics and Policy'. *Journal of Urban Affairs*, vol. 25, no. 2, 2003, pp. 113–21, <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9906.t01-1-00001>.

Mattila, Hanna. 'Aesthetic Justice and Urban Planning: Who Ought to Have the Right to Design Cities?' *GeoJournal*, vol. 58, no. 2/3, 2002, pp. 131–38, <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:GEJO.0000010832.88129.cc>.

McDowell, L (1992a), *Doing Gender: Feminism, Feminists and Research Methods in Human Geography*. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers, New Series* 17 399–416. http://www.blackwellpublishing.com/pdf/Doing_Gender.pdf.

McFarlane, Colin. 'Knowledge, Learning and Development: A Post-Rationalist Approach'. *Progress in Development Studies*, vol. 6, no. 4, 2006, pp. 287–305, <https://doi.org/10.1191/1464993406ps144oa>.

Miessen, M. 'Collaboration and the Conflictual'. *The Nightmare of Participation : [Crossbench Praxis as a Mode of Criticality]*, Sternberg Press, 2010, pp. 91–104.

———. 'Collaboration and the Conflictual'. *The Nightmare of Participation: [Crossbench Praxis as a Mode of Criticality]*, Sternberg Press, 2010, pp. 91–104.

Miraftab, F. 'Insurgency and Spaces of Active Citizenship: The Story of Western Cape Anti-Eviction Campaign in South Africa'. *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, vol. 25, no. 2, 2005, pp. 200–17, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0739456X05282182>.

Miraftab, Faranak. 'Making Neo-Liberal Governance: The Disempowering Work of Empowerment'. *International Planning Studies*, vol. 9, no. 4, 2004, pp. 239–59,

<https://doi.org/10.1080/13563470500050130>.

Mitlin, D. 'With and beyond the State -- Co-Production as a Route to Political Influence, Power and Transformation for Grassroots Organizations'. *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 20, no. 2, Oct. 2008, pp. 339–60, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956247808096117>.

Mitlin, D., and J. Thompson. 'Participatory Approaches in Urban Areas: Strengthening Civil Society or Reinforcing the Status Quo?' *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 7, no. 1, 1995, pp. 231–50, <https://doi.org/10.1177/095624789500700113>.

Mitlin, Diana, and Sheridan Bartlett. 'Editorial: Co-Production – Key Ideas'. *Environment and Urbanization*, vol. 30, no. 2, Oct. 2018, pp. 355–66, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0956247818791931>.

Mitlin, Diana, and David Satterthwaite. *Empowering Squatter Citizen: Local Government, Civil Society and Urban Poverty Reduction*. Earthscan, 2004, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781849771108>.

Moser, Caroline O. N. 'Community Participation in Urban Projects in the Third World'. *Progress in Planning*, vol. 32, Jan. 1989, pp. 71–133, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-9006\(89\)90010-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-9006(89)90010-X).

Mouffe, Chantal. *Agonistics: Thinking the World Politically*. Verso, 2013.

Mukhija, Vinit. 'Urban Design for a Planet of Informal Cities'. *Companion to Urban Design*, Routledge, 2014, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203844434.ch43>.

Patel, Sheela, and Diana Mitlin. 'Grassroots-Driven Development: The Alliance of SPARC, the National Slum Dwellers Federation and Mahila Milan'. *Empowering Squatter Citizen: Local Government, Civil Society and Urban Poverty Reduction*, Earthscan, 2004, pp. 216–41, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5b1d1c38-8436-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Petrescu, Doina, et al. 'Co-Producing Commons-Based Resilience: Lessons from R-Urban'. *Building Research & Information*, vol. 44, no. 7, Oct. 2016, pp. 717–36, <https://doi.org/10.1080/09613218.2016.1214891>.

Petrescu, Doina, and Prue Chiles. 'Agency: Alternative Practices and Alternative Worlds'. *Architectural Research Quarterly*, vol. 13, no. 02, June 2009, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1359135509990194>.

Petrescu, Doina, and Constantin Petcou. 'Tactics for a Transgressive Practice'. *Architectural Design*, vol. 83, no. 6, Nov. 2013, pp. 58–65, <https://doi.org/10.1002/ad.1675>.

Progress in Human Geography. <https://search.proquest.com/publication/37137>.

Ramirez, R. 'Integrated Informality in the Barrios of Havana'. *Rethinking the Informal City: Critical Perspectives from Latin America*, Remapping cultural history, Berghahn Books, 2010, pp. 137–62, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=222f22f0-8536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Read, Clancy, et al. 'Applying a Practical, Participatory Action Research Framework for Producing Knowledge, Action and Change in Communities: A Health Case Study from Gujarat, Western India'. *M2 Models and Methodologies for Community Engagement*, edited by Reena Tiwari et al., Springer Singapore, 2014, pp. 91–105, https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-4585-11-8_6.

Rendell, Jane. 'Only Resist: Five Particular Qualities Might Characterise a Specifically Feminist Approach to Critical Spatial Practice, Suggests Jane Rendell.' *Architectural Review*, vol. 243, no. 1449, 2018, pp. 8–18, <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=128870014&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Rios, Michael. 'Envisioning Citizenship: Toward a Polity Approach in Urban Design'. *Journal of Urban Design*, vol. 13, no. 2, 2008, pp. 213–29, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13574800801965692>.

Robinson, J. 'White Women Researching/Representing "Others": From Antiapartheid to Postcolonialism?' *Writing Women and Space: Colonial and Postcolonial Geographies, Mappings*, Guilford Press, 1994, pp. 197–228.

Rolnik, Raquel. 'Place, Inhabitation and Citizenship: The Right to Housing and the Right to the City in the Contemporary Urban World'. *International Journal of Housing Policy*, vol. 14, no. 3, July 2014, pp. 293–300, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616718.2014.936178>.

Rose, G. 'Situating Knowledges: Positionality, Reflexivities and Other Tactics'. *Progress in Human Geography*, vol. 21, no. 3, 1997, pp. 305–20, <https://doi.org/10.1191/030913297673302122>.

Roy, Ananya. 'Civic Governmentality: The Politics of Inclusion in Beirut and Mumbai'. *Antipode*, vol. 41, no. 1, 2009, pp. 159–79, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8330.2008.00660.x>.

———. 'Who's Afraid of Postcolonial Theory?' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, vol. 40, no. 1, Jan. 2016, pp. 200–09, <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12274>.

Russell, Bertie. *Radical Municipalism: Demanding the Future*. openDemocracy, 26 July 2017, <https://www.opendemocracy.net/plan-c/radical-municipalism-demanding-future>.

Saba Golchehr. *Data-Driven Design for Civic Participation: Introducing Digital Methods for on-Going Civic Engagement for Design in Public Space*. pp. 56–70, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315110332-5>.

Sandercock, Leonie. 'Re/Presenting Planning's Histories'. *Towards Cosmopolis: Planning for Multicultural Cities*, John Wiley & Sons, 1998, pp. 33–54.

Sandercock, Leonie, and Giovanni Attili. 'Digital Ethnography as Planning Praxis: An Experiment with Film as Social Research, Community Engagement and Policy Dialogue'. *Planning Theory & Practice*, vol. 11, no. 1, Mar. 2010, pp. 23–45, <https://doi.org/10.1080/14649350903538012>.

Sanoff, Henry. 'Multiple Views of Participatory Design'. *International Journal of Architectural Research: ArchNet-IJAR*, vol. 2, no. 1, 2014, pp. 57-69, <http://www.archnet-ijar.net/index.php/IJAR/article/view/177>.

SARA KINDON. *Participatory Action Research: Origins, Approaches and Methods*. pp. 35-44, <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203933671-13>.

Sarkissian, W. and Bunjamin-Mau, W. et al. 'Designing and Managing a Workshop'. *SpeakOut: The Step-by-Step Guide to SpeakOuts and Community Workshops, Tools for community planning*, Earthscan, 2009, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=55416db3-8436-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Schindler, Seth. 'Towards a Paradigm of Southern Urbanism'. *City*, vol. 21, no. 1, Jan. 2017, pp. 47-64, <https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2016.1263494>.

Schuermans, Nick, and Caroline Newton. 'Being a Young and Foreign Researcher in South Africa: Towards a Postcolonial Dialogue'. *Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography*, vol. 33, no. 3, 2012, pp. 295-300, https://doi.org/10.1111/sjtg.12005_4.

Seymour, W. 'Exhuming the Body: Revisiting the Role of the Visible Body in Ethnographic Research'. *Qualitative Health Research*, vol. 17, no. 9, 2007, pp. 1188-97, <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049732307308517>.

Siemiatycki, Matti. 'The Role of the Planning Scholar'. *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, vol. 32, no. 2, June 2012, pp. 147-59, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0739456X12440729>.

Sun, Xiaoyi, and Ronggui Huang. 'Spatial Meaning-Making and Urban Activism: Two Tales of Anti-PX Protests in Urban China'. *Journal of Urban Affairs*, Mar. 2018, pp. 1-21, <https://doi.org/10.1080/07352166.2018.1443010>.

Sundberg, Juanita. 'Looking for the Critical Geographer, or Why Bodies and Geographies Matter to the Emergence of Critical Geographies of Latin America'. *Geoforum*, vol. 36, no. 1, 2005, pp. 17-28, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2004.03.006>.

Swyngedouw, Erik, and Japhy Wilson. 'Insurgent Architects and the Spectral Return of the Urban Political'. *Planning against the Political: Democratic Deficits in European Territorial Governance*, edited by Jonathan Metzger et al., Routledge, 2015, pp. 215-25, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=20930d20-33c9-e711-80cd-005056af4099>.

Thomas Abbot, Roxana Aslan, Riley O'Brien and Nathan Serafin. *Embrace Abolitionist Planning to Fight Trumpism*. *Progressive City*, <https://www.progressivecity.net/single-post/2018/04/06/EMBRACE-ABOLITIONIST-PLANNING-TO-FIGHT-TRUMPISM>.

Till, Jeremy. 'Architecture of the Impure Community'. *Occupying Architecture: Between the Architect and the User*, edited by Jonathan Hill, Routledge, 1998, pp. 34-42, <http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9780203983829>.

———. 'Imperfect Ethics'. *Architecture Depends*, MIT Press, 2009, pp. 171-87, <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=730082ec-4e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

