

LAWSG027: Gender, Law and the State: Current Legal Issues

[View Online](#)

'*A, B and C v Ireland' (2010). European Court of Human Rights. Available at: [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-102332#{"itemid":\["001-102332"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-102332#{).

'*Abdulaziz, Cabales and Balkandali v. the United Kingdom' (1985). European Court of Human Rights. Available at: [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57416# {"itemid":\["001-57416"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57416# {).

An-Na'im, A.A. (1994) 'State Responsibility under International Human Rights Law to Change Religious and Customary Laws', in Human rights of women: national and international perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. 167–188. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt3fhxkd.11>.

Anthias, F., Yuval-Davis, N. and Cain, H. (1992) Racialized boundaries: race, nation, gender, colour and class and the anti-racist struggle. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203992920>.

Araji, S.K. (2000) 'Crimes of Honour and Shame: Violence Against Women in Non-Western and Western Societies', The Red Feather Journal of Postmodern Criminology [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.critcrim.org/redfeather/journal-pomocrim/vol-8-shaming/araji.html>.

Aronowitz, A.A. (2013) 'Chapters 1 & 2', in Human trafficking, human misery: the global trade in human beings. 1st paperback edition. Lanham, Maryland: Scarecrow Press.

'Article 19 TFEU (ex Article 13 EC)' (2012). European Union. Available at: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT>.

'Article 157 Treaty on the Foundation of the EU (TFEU), formerly Article 141 of the EC Treaty' (2012). European Union. Available at: <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:12012E/TXT>.

Askin, K.D. (2005) 'Gender Crimes Jurisprudence in the ICTR: Positive Developments', Journal of International Criminal Justice, 3(4), pp. 1007–1018. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mqi061>.

Badeck (158/97) [2000] ECR I-1875 (2000) European Court of Justice | March 28, 2000 | 2000 WL 281317. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shib>

boleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I6D798971E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true.

*Bahl v The Law Society & Anor [2004] EWCA Civ 1070' (2004). Available at:
<http://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWCA/Civ/2004/1070.html>.

Barlow, A., Duncan, S. and Edwards, R. (2002) 'Chapter 5: New Labour, the rationality mistake and family policy in Britain', in Analysing families: morality and rationality in policy and practice. London: Routledge.

Barmes, L. (2003) 'The Diversity Approach to Achieving Equality: Potential and Pitfalls', Industrial Law Journal, 32(4), pp. 274–296. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ilj/32.4.274>.

Bayefsky, A.F. (1994) 'General Approaches to Domestic Application of Women's International Human Rights Law', in Human rights of women: national and international perspectives. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. 351–374. Available at:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt3fhxkd.19>.

Beauvoir, Simone de, Borde, Constance, and Malovany-Chevallier, Sheila (2011) The second sex. New York: Vintage.

Birgit Christensen and Andrew F. Smith (2005) 'Equality and Justice: Remarks on a Necessary Relationship', Hypatia, 20(2), pp. 155–163. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3811169>.

Brems, E. (2003) 'Protecting the Human Rights of Women', in International human rights in the 21st century: protecting the rights of groups. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, pp. 100–141.

*Brüggemann and Scheuten v The Federal Republic of Germany' (1977). European Court of Human Rights. Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-74824#{"itemid":\["001-74824"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-74824#{).

Burrows, N. and Robison, M. (2006) '*Positive Action for Women in Employment: Time to Align with Europe?', Journal of Law and Society, 33(1), pp. 24–41. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6478.2006.00345.x>.

Burrows, N. and Robison, M. (2007) 'An Assessment of the Recast of Community Equality Laws', European Law Journal, 13(2), pp. 186–203. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0386.2007.00363.x>.

Butler, J. (2006) Gender trouble: feminism and the subversion of identity. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203824979>.

Byrnes, A. (2002) 'The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women', in The human rights of women: international instruments and African experiences. London: Zed Books in association with World University Service, pp. 119–173.

Cameron, S. and Newman, E. (2008) Trafficking in humans: social, cultural and political dimensions. Tokyo: United Nations University Press.

Carol Smart (1991) '* The Legal and Moral Ordering of Child Custody', *Journal of Law and Society*, 18(4), pp. 485–500. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1410322>.

'Case C-249/96, Grant v. South-west Trains Ltd. [1998] ECR I-621' (1998). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:61996CJ0249&from=EN>.

'CASE OF RANTSEV v. CYPRUS AND RUSSIA' (2010). European Court of Human Rights. Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-96549#{"itemid":\["001-96549"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-96549#{).

Chandran, P. (2011) Human trafficking handbook: recognising trafficking and modern-day slavery in the UK. London: LexisNexis.

Charlesworth, H. (1994) 'What are "Women's International Human Rights?"', in *Human rights of women: national and international perspectives*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. 58–85. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt3fhxkd.7>.

Charlesworth, Hilary and Chinkin, C. M. (2000) *The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Chesterman, Simon (1997) 'Never Again . . . and Again: Law, Order, and the Gender of War Crimes in Bosnia and Beyond', *Yale Journal of International Law*, 22. Available at:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/yjil22&id=309&collection=journals&index=>.

Chinkin, C. (1994) 'Rape and Sexual Abuse of Women in International Law', *European Journal of International Law*, 5(3), pp. 326–341. Available at:
<http://ejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/5/1/326.citation>.

Christine A. Littleton (1987) 'Reconstructing Sexual Equality', *California Law Review*, 75(4), pp. 1279–1337. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3480595>.

Collier, R. (2001) '*A Hard Time to Be a Father?: Reassessing the Relationship Between Law, Policy, and Family (Practices)', *Journal of Law and Society*, 28(4), pp. 520–545. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-6478.00201>.

Conaghan, J. (2008) 'Intersectionality and the Feminist Project in Law', in *Intersectionality and Beyond: Law, Power and the Politics of Location*. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis. Available at: <http://UCL.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=355908>.

Conaghan, J. (2009) 'Intersectionality and the Feminist Project in Law', in *Intersectionality and beyond*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge-Cavendish. Available at:
https://kar.kent.ac.uk/1900/1/Intersectionality_Feminist_Project15NOV07DP.pdf.

Coomaraswamy, R. (2005) 'Identity Within: Cultural Relativism, Minority Rights and the

'Empowerment of Women', in Men's laws, women's lives: a constitutional perspective on religion, common law, and culture in South Asia. New Delhi: Women Unlimited.

Copelon, Rhonda (2000) 'Gender Crimes as War Crimes: Integrating Crimes against Women into International Criminal Law', McGill Law Journal, 46. Available at: <http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/mcgil46&id=227&collection=journals&index=>.

Cornell, Drucilla (1998a) At the heart of freedom: feminism, sex, and equality. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Cornell, Drucilla (1998b) At the heart of freedom: feminism, sex, and equality. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Cossman, B. (2002) 'Family Feuds: Neo-Liberal and Neo-Conservative Visions of the Re-Privatization Project', in Privatization, law, and the challenge to feminism. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, pp. 169–217. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3138/9781442678774.9>.

'Course Information': (no date).

Court of Justice of The European Communities (1990) *Dekker (177/88) [1990] ECR I-3941. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=I9639D180E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&crumb-action=reset&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Justice of The European Communities (1993) *Enderby v Frenchay Health Authority (Case C-127/92) [1993] IRLR 591. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IA1777930E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Justice of the European Communities (1995) *Kalanke (450/93) [1995] ECR I-3051. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ID1747A20E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Justice of The European Communities (2000) *Abrahamsson v Fogelqvist (407/98) [2000] ECR I-5539, European Court of Justice (Fifth Chamber) | July 6, 2000 | 2000 WL 636494. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I47B76630E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Justice of The European Communities (2001) *Tele Danmark A/S (109/00) [2001] ECR I-6993. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ICE7BB710E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Justice of the European Communities (2007) **Cadman v Health & Safety Executive (Equal Opportunities Commission intervening)* (17/05) [2007] IRLR 969. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I709A06E0880811DB92B1C1B25B24F692/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Justice of the European Communities (Second Chamber) (2004) **Briheche v Ministre de l'Intérieur* (319/03) [2004] ECR I-8807. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I7A7E3580E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Crenshaw, Kimberle (1989) '*Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics', University of Chicago Legal Forum, 1989. Available at:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/uchclf1989&id=143&collection=journals&index=journals/uchclf>.

Cusack, Simone (2013) 'CEDAW and the Rights to Non-Discrimination and Equality', Melbourne Journal of International Law, 14. Available at:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/meljil14&id=64&collection=journals&index=journals>.

'*D v Ireland' (2006). European Court of Human Rights. Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-76233#{"itemid":\["001-76233"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-76233#{).

'Dahlab v Switzerland (Application No. 42393/98, ECHR 2001-V)' (2001). Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-22643# {"itemid":%22itemid%22:\[%2001-22643%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-22643#{).

Davidoff, Leonore (1999) *The family story: blood, contract and intimacy, 1830-1960*. London: Longman.

'Defrenne v Sabena (No 2) (1976) C-43/75' (1976). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:61975CJ0043>.

Dembour, Marie-Bénédicte (2006) *Who believes in human rights?: reflections on the European Convention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511618192>.

Deming, M.E. et al. (2013) 'Exploring Rape Myths, Gendered Norms, Group Processing, and the Social Context of Rape Among College Women: A Qualitative Analysis', *Violence Against Women*, 19(4), pp. 465-485. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801213487044>.

Diduck, A. (2005) '* Shifting Familiarity', *Current Legal Problems*, 58, pp. 235-254. Available at: <http://clp.oxfordjournals.org/content/58/1.toc>.

Diduck, Alison and Kaganas, Felicity (2012) 'Chapter 1', in *Family law, gender and the*

state. 3rd ed. Oxford: Hart.

'Directive 75/117 EC' (1975). European Union. Available at:
http://europa.eu/legislation_summaries/employment_and_social_policy/employment_rights_and_work_organisation/c10905_en.htm.

'Directive 76/207/EEC' (1976). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:31976L0207&qid=1418055475418&from=EN>.

'Directive 92/85 Pregnant Workers Directive' (no date). Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:31992L0085:EN:HTML>.

'Directive 97/81 Part Time Work Directive' (no date). Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=CELEX:31997L0081:EN:HTML>.

'Directive 2000/43/EC' (2000). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:32000L0043&from=EN>.

'Directive 2000/78/EC' (2000). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2000:303:0016:0022:EN:PDF>.

'Directive 2002/73/EC' (2002). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:32002L0073&rid=1>.

'Directive 2004/113/EC' (2004). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2004:373:0037:0043:EN:PDF>.

'Directive 2006/54/EC' (2006). European Union. Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:32006L0054&from=EN>.

'Directive 2010/18 Parental Leave Directive' (no date). Available at:
<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:2010:068:0013:0020:EN:PDF>.

Doezema, J. (2010) Sex slaves and discourse masters: the construction of trafficking. London: Zed.

Employment Appeal Tribunal (1983) Watches of Switzerland v Savell [1983] IRLR 141. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IA8E35A90E43611DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

'Equality Act 2010' (2010). Available at:
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2010/15/contents>.

'EU Charter of Fundamental Rights' (2000). European Union. Available at:
http://ec.europa.eu/justice/fundamental-rights/charter/index_en.htm.

European Court of Justice (1986) Bilka-Kaufhaus GmbH v Weber Von Hartz (170/84) [1986] ECR 1607. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I748F3250E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Fineman, Martha (2004) *The autonomy myth: a theory of dependency*. New York: New Press.

Fredman, S. (2001) '* Equality: A New Generation?', *Industrial Law Journal*, 30(2), pp. 145–168. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ilj/30.2.145>.

Fredman, S. (2013) '*The Role of Equality and Non-Discrimination Laws in Women's Economic Participation, Formal and Informal'. The Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. Available at:
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Women/WGWomen/Pages/ESL.aspx>.

Fredman, Sandra (2011) *Discrimination law*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Freeman, Michael D. A. and Lloyd of Hampstead, Dennis Lloyd (2008) 'Chapter on Feminist Jurisprudence', in Lloyd's introduction to jurisprudence. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Friedman, J. and Valenti, J. (2008) 'Chapter 1 & 2', in *Yes means yes!: visions of female sexual power & a world without rape*. Berkeley, Calif: Seal Press.

Gallagher, A.T. (2010) *The international law of human trafficking*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511761065>.

'General Recommendation No. 25, on article 4, paragraph 1, of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, on temporary special measures, Paras 6 and 7' (2004). United Nations. Available at:
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/recommendations/>.

'General Recommendation No. 28, on the core obligations of States parties under article 2 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women' (2001). United Nations. Available at: <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cedaw/comments.htm>.

Gilligan, C. (2003) *In a different voice: psychological theory and women's development*. 38th print. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctvjk2wr9?locatt=mode:legacy>.

Grimshaw et al., P. (2001) 'Chapter 3', in *Women's rights and human rights: international historical perspectives*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Guild, E. and Minderhoud, P.E. (2006) *Immigration and criminal law in the European Union: the legal measures and social consequences of criminal law in member states on trafficking and smuggling in human beings*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1163/ej.9789004150645.i-425>.

Halley, Janet E. (2008a) *Split decisions: how and why to take a break from feminism*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Halley, Janet E. (2008b) *Split decisions: how and why to take a break from feminism*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Hilary Charlesworth, Christine Chinkin and Shelley Wright (1991) '* Feminist Approaches to International Law', *The American Journal of International Law*, 85(4), pp. 613-645. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2203269>.

Holtmaat, R. (2013) '*The CEDAW: A Holistic Approach to Women's Equality and Freedom', in *Women's human rights: CEDAW in international, regional, and national law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 95-124. Available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/womens-human-rights/cedaw/F0BA5E99167E804E5A8541E37003637F>.

Horvath, M. and Brown, J. (2013) *Rape: challenging contemporary thinking*. London: Routledge.

House of Lords (1990) *James v Eastleigh Borough Council [1990] ICR 554; [1990] IRLR 288; 2 AC 751; 3 WLR 55; 2 All ER 607, HL. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ICBD48150E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

House of Lords (2006) R (Shabina Begum) v Denbigh High School Governors (HL) (2006) UKHL 15. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=ICEDAD020F83611DAB97BB67935546CF2&crumb-action=reset&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Hugh Collins (2003) '* Discrimination, Equality and Social Inclusion', *The Modern Law Review*, 66(1), pp. 16-43. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1097547>.

Hunter, R. (2010) '*Chapter 2. An Account of Feminist Judging', in *Feminist judgments: from theory to practice*. Oxford: Hart. Available at: <https://www-bloomsburycollections-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/book/feminist-judgments-from-theory-to-practice/>.

Hunter, R., McGlynn, C. and Rackley, E. (2010) '*Chapter 1. Feminist Judgments: An Introduction', in *Feminist judgments: from theory to practice*. Oxford: Hart. Available at: <https://www-bloomsburycollections-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/book/feminist-judgments-from-theory-to-practice/>.

Hunter, Rosemary C. (2008) '* Chapter 1: Introduction: Feminism and Equality', in *Rethinking equality projects in law: feminist challenges*. Oxford: Hart Publishing. Available at: <https://www-bloomsburycollections-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/book/rethinking-equality-projects-in-law-feminist-challenges/>.

Industrial Tribunal (1978) Price v Civil Service Commission [1978] IRLR 3. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I81C21C80E43611DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Irigaray, Luce and Montin, Karin (1994) Thinking the difference: for a peaceful revolution. London: Athlone.

Ivana Radacic (2008) '*' Rape cases in the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights: defining rape and determining the scope of the state's obligations', European Human Rights Law Review, (3), pp. 357–375. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF811B810253811DD86CC82E94475513A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Jeffreys, S. (2009) 'Chapters 6 & 7', in The industrial vagina: the political economy of the global sex trade. London: Routledge.

Jennifer C. Nash (2008) '*re-thinking intersectionality', Feminist Review, (89), pp. 1–15. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40663957>.

Jill Marshall (2008) '*' A right to personal autonomy at the European Court of Human Rights', European Human Rights Law Review, (3), pp. 337–356. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF8119100253811DD86CC82E94475513A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Joanne Conaghan (2000) 'Reassessing the Feminist Theoretical Project in Law', Journal of Law and Society, 27(3), pp. 351–385. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1410380>.

'Karaduman v Turkey (Application No. 16278/90), 74 Eur. Comm'n. H.R. Dec. & Rep. 93 (1993)' (1993). Available at: <http://www.strasbourgconsortium.org/common/document.view.php?DocumentID=4237>.

KELLY, L., LOVETT, J. and REGAN, L. (2005) 'A Gap or a Chasm? Attrition in Reported Rape Cases'. Home Office. Available at: <http://www.apho.org.uk/resource/item.aspx?RID=78107>.

Kempadoo, K. and Doezena, J. (1998) Global sex workers: rights, resistance, and redefinition. New York: Routledge. Available at: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/enhancements/fy0651/97045759-d.html>.

Kimberle Crenshaw (1991) 'Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color', Stanford Law Review, 43(6), pp. 1241–1299. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1229039>.

Lacey, N. (1998) '*' Chapter 1: From Individual to Group? A Feminist Analysis of the Limits of Anti-Discrimination Legislation', in Unspeakable subjects: feminist essays in legal and social theory. Oxford: Hart, pp. 19–45. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472561916.ch-001>.

Lacey, N. (2004) 'Feminist Legal Theory and The Rights of Women', in Gender and human

rights. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 13–57. Available at:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma990016212650204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=title,contains,Gender%20and%20Human%20Rights,AND&query=creator,contains,knop,AND&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9081303978816451051&mode=advanced&offset=0.

Lacey, Nicola (1998) '* Introduction to the Essays', in *Unspeakable subjects: feminist essays in legal and social theory*. Oxford: Hart. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472561916>.

Langlaude, S. (2006) '*Indoctrination, Secularism, Religious Liberty, and the ECHR', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 55(4), pp. 929–944. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/iclq/lei135>.

'Law No 2004-228 of March 15, 2004, JO March 17 2004 p 5190 JCP 2004' (2004). Available at:
<http://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/affichTexte.do?cidTexte=JORFTEXT000000417977&dateTexte=&categorieLien=id>.

Lees, S. (2002) 'Chapter 3', in *Carnal knowledge: rape on trial*. Rev. and updated ed. London: Women's Press.

Lewis, J. (2002) 'Chapter 3.1: Individualisation, assumptions about the existence of an adult worker model and the shift towards contractualism', in *Analysing families: morality and rationality in policy and practice*. London: Routledge.

'*Leyla Sahin v Turkey' (2005). European Court of Human Rights. Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-70956#{"itemid":\["001-70956"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-70956#{).

'*Lommers (476/99) [2002] ECR I-2891' (2002). Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE26FDBD0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&crumb-action=reset&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

'London Underground v Edwards (No 2) [1999] I.C.R. 494' (1998) *494 London Underground Ltd. v Edwards (No. 2). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE309AAD0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

MacKinnon, C. (1989) 'Chapter 13: Toward Feminist Jurisprudence', in *Toward a feminist theory of the state*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

MacKinnon, C.A. (1989) *Toward a feminist theory of the state*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

MacKinnon, Catharine A. (1987) '* Chapter 2: Difference and Dominance: On Sex Discrimination', in *Feminism unmodified: discourses on life and law*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

MacKinnon, Catharine A. (1989) *Toward a feminist theory of the state*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

MacKinnon, Catharine A. (2004) *Women's lives, men's laws*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv1pdrpw3?locatt=mode:legacy>.

'*Marschall v Land Nordrhein Westfalen (409/95) [1997] ECR I-6363' (1997). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IEEF9D9A0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Marshall, J. (2005) 'Chapter 7', in *Humanity, freedom and feminism*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Marshall, J. (2006) 'Freedom of Religious Expression and Gender Equality: Sahan v Turkey', *Modern Law Review*, 69(3), pp. 452–461. Available at:
https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2006.00591_1.x.

Marshall, Jill (2005) 'Part 1', in *Humanity, freedom and feminism*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Marshall, Jill (2008a) '*Conditions for Freedom - European Human Rights Law and the Islamic Headscarf Debate', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 30(3), pp. 631–654. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072862>.

Marshall, Jill (2008b) 'Conditions for Freedom - European Human Rights Law and the Islamic Headscarf Debate', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 30(3). Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072862>.

Masika, R. and Oxfam (2002) *Gender, trafficking, and slavery*. Oxford: Oxfam.

Masselot, A. (2007) 'The State of Gender Equality Law in the European Union', *European Law Journal*, 13(2), pp. 152–168. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0386.2007.00361.x>.

McCradden, C. (1986) '*Rethinking Positive Action', *Industrial Law Journal*, 15(1), pp. 219–243. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ilj/15.1.219>.

McGlynn, C. (2009) '*RAPE, TORTURE AND THE EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 58(03). Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020589309001195>.

McGlynn, Clare (2001) '* Reclaiming a Feminist Vision: The Reconciliation of Paid Work and Family Life in European Union Law and Policy', *Columbia Journal of European Law*, 7. Available at:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/coljeul7&id=247&collection=journals&index=journals/coljeul#247>.

McGregor, J. (2005) *Is it rape?: on acquaintance rape and taking women's consent seriously*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Mill, J.S. (1869) *The subjection of women*. London: Longmans, Green, Reader and Dyer.

Available at:

<http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&NEWS=N&PAGE=toc&SEARCH=2008-18239.dd&LINKTYPE=asBody&D=psbk>.

Moran, Leslie J. (2006) '*Judicial Diversity and the Challenge of Sexuality: Some Preliminary Findings', *Sydney Law Review*, 28(4). Available at:

<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/sydney28&id=559&collection=journals&index=>.

Morris, E.G. (2009) Second class migrants?: gender and migration in the European Union : explaining gender (in)equality in EU immigration, asylum, and trafficking policymaking. Saarbrücken: VDM.

Mullally, S. (2004) 'Feminism and Multicultural Dilemmas in India: Revisiting the Shah Bano Case', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 24(4), pp. 671–692. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/24.4.671>.

Munro, V. (2007a) '* Chapter 1', in *Law and politics at the perimeter: re-evaluating key debates in feminist theory*. Oxford: Hart.

Munro, V. (2007b) '* Chapter 3: On Reform and Reforming Rights', in *Law and politics at the perimeter: re-evaluating key debates in feminist theory*. Oxford: Hart.

Munro, Vanessa (2007) '* Chapter 6: Equality, Respect and feminist Futures', in *Law and politics at the perimeter: re-evaluating key debates in feminist theory*. Oxford: Hart.

Munro, V.E. (2005) 'Concerning Consent: Standards of Permissibility in Sexual Relations', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 25(2), pp. 335–352. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqi017>.

Munsch, C.L. and Willer, R. (2012) 'The Role of Gender Identity Threat in Perceptions of Date Rape and Sexual Coercion', *Violence Against Women*, 18(10), pp. 1125–1146. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801212465151>.

Nancy Fraser and Axel Honneth (no date) *Redistribution or Recognition?* [Hardcover]. Verso.

Nedelsky, Jennifer (1993) '* Reconceiving Rights as Relationship', *Review of Constitutional Studies*, 1. Available at:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/revicos1&id=3&collection=journals&index=journals/revicos#3>.

Nicola Gavey (no date) *Just Sex?* Routledge.

Nussbaum, Martha Craven (1999) '* Chapters 1 and 2', in *Sex & social justice*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Okin, S.M. (1989) *Justice, gender, and the family*. New York: Basic Books.

Okin, S.M. et al. (1999) Is multiculturalism bad for women? Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7sxzs>.

Okin, Susan Moller et al. (1999) *Is multiculturalism bad for women?* Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7sxzs>.

Olsen, F. (1993) '* The Family and the Market: A Study of Ideology and Legal Reform', in Feminist jurisprudence. New York: Oxford University Press.

Paolo Ronchi (2011) 'A, B and C v Ireland: Europe's Roe v Wade still has to wait', *Law Quarterly Review*, (127), pp. 365–369. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I3C0F90D09A2711E09D29F4D8A5F97F11/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Parekh, Bhikhu C. (2006) 'Conceptualising human beings', in *Rethinking multiculturalism: cultural diversity and political theory*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14687495240004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true.

Pateman, Carole (1988) *The sexual contract*. Cambridge: Polity.

Porcelli v Strathclyde [1986] ICR 564 (1986) Court of Session (Inner House, First Division) | January 31, 1986 | 1986 WL 408446. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I23B4B0C0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

'*R v Birmingham CC ex parte EOC [1989] IRLR 173; [1989] AC 1155; 2 WLR 520; 1 All ER 769, HL' (1989) *1155 Birmingham City Council Appellants v Equal Opportunities Commission Respondents. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I33C34170E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

*R v Secretary of State for Employment ex parte Seymour-Smith and Perez (167/97) [1999] ECR I-623 (1999) European Court of Justice | February 9, 1999 | 1999 WL 477592. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I653D1E60E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Rackley, E. (2013) *Women, judging and the judiciary: from difference to diversity*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Radacic, I. (2008) '* Gender Equality Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights', *European Journal of International Law*, 19(4), pp. 841–857. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chn044>

Rao, A. (1995) 'The Politics of gender and culture in international human rights discourse', in *Women's rights, human rights: international feminist perspectives*. New York: Routledge.

Reilly, N. (2009) Women's human rights: seeking gender justice in a globalizing age. Cambridge: Polity.

Review by: Nicholas Bamforth (2004) '* Conceptions of Anti-Discrimination Law', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 24(4), pp. 693-716. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3600533>.

Review by: Nicola Lacey (1989) 'Feminist Legal Theory', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 9(3), pp. 383-394. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/764424>.

Robin West (1988) 'Jurisprudence and Gender', The University of Chicago Law Review, 55(1), pp. 1-72. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1599769>.

Robson, R. (1998) Sappho goes to law school: fragments in lesbian legal theory. New York: Columbia University Press.

*Roca Álvarez v Sesa Start España ETT SA (104/09) [2011] 1 CMLR 28 (2011) European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) | September 30, 2010 | 2010 WL 3781677. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I6465D470E7811DF9E738AE5417A83F5/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

'Sahin v Turkey (Application No. 44774/98)' (2005). Available at: [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-70956#{%22itemid%22:\[%2001-70956%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-70956#{%22itemid%22:[%2001-70956%22]}).

Sandra Fredman (1994) '* A difference with distinction: pregnancy and parenthood reassessed', Law Quarterly Review, 110(Jan), pp. 106-123. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/ICCF9F040E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Scales, A. (1993) 'The Emergence of Feminist Jurisprudence: An Essay', in Feminist jurisprudence. New York: Oxford University Press.

Shazia Choudhry and Jonathan Herring (2006) '* Domestic violence and the Human Rights Act 1998: a new means of legal intervention?', Public Law, (Winter), pp. 752-784. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I1357EA60540511DB85F29853495F842F/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Shelley, L.I. (2010) Human trafficking: a global perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511760433>.

Siddiqui, H. (2005) "There is no 'honour' in domestic violence, only shame!" Women's struggles against "honour" crimes in the UK', in 'Honour': crimes, paradigms, and violence against women. London: Zed Books.

Smart, C. (1989a) '* Chapters 1 and 7', in Feminism and the power of law. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203206164>.

Smart, C. (1989b) Feminism and the power of law. London: Routledge. Available at:
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781134972838>.

'*Stec and others v. the United Kingdom' (2006). European Court of Human Rights. Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-73198#{"itemid":\["001-73198"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-73198#{).

Steiner, H.J. and Philip (2008) International human rights in context : law, politics, morals : text and materials. Available at:
http://encore.ulrls.lon.ac.uk/iii/encore/record/C__Rb2991414_SInternational%2520Human%2520Rights%2520in%2520Context%253A%2520law%252C%2520politics%252C%2520morals_Ff%253Afacetlocations%253Aull%253Aull%253ASENATE%2520HOUSE%2520LIBRARY%253A%253A_Orightresult_X4?lang=eng&suite=cobalt.

Stychin, C. (2006) 'Chapter 2: Family Friendly? Rights, Responsibilities and Relationship Recognition', in Feminist perspectives on family law. Abingdon: Routledge-Cavendish.

Temkin, J. (2002) Rape and the legal process. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
'*Tysiak v Poland' (2007). European Court of Human Rights. Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-79812# {"itemid":\["001-79812"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-79812# {).

Viseur Sellers, P. (2004) 'Individual(s) Liability for Collective Sexual Violence', in Gender and human rights. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199260911.001.0001>.

'*Vo v France' (2004). European Court of Human Rights. Available at:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-61887# {"itemid":\["001-61887"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-61887# {).

Volpp, L. (2001) 'Feminism versus Multiculturalism', Columbia Law Review, 101(5). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.2307/1123774>.

Walsh, D.M. (2011) Women's rights in democratizing states: just debate and gender justice in the public sphere. New York: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511782220>.

'*Webb v EMO (32/93) [1994] ECR I-3567' (1994). Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IF733C1C0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&crumb-action=reset&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Williams, Patricia J. (1991) The alchemy of race and rights. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Women's Link Worldwide - Women's Link's Gender Justice Observatory (no date). Available at: <http://www.womenslinkworldwide.org/observatory/>.

Yoshida, K. (2013) 'Towards Intersectionality in the European Court of Human Rights: The Case of B.S. v Spain', Feminist Legal Studies, 21(2), pp. 195–204. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10691-013-9241-1>.

Young, Iris Marion (1990a) *Justice and the politics of difference*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Young, Iris Marion (1990b) *Justice and the politics of difference*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Yuval-Davis, N. (2006) 'Intersectionality and Feminist Politics', *European Journal of Women's Studies*, 13(3), pp. 193-209. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1350506806065752>.