

LAWS3005: Intellectual Property Law

[View Online](#)

Advocate Generals Opinion (1997) *Case C-337/95 Parfums Christian Dior SA v Evora BV [1997] ECR I-1603. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I19C708B0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Advocate Generals Opinion (2002) *Case C-292/00 Davidoff & Cie SA, Zino Davidoff SA v Gofkid Ltd [2003] ECR I 389, [2002] ETMR 99. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I94E230C0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

AG v Guardian Newspapers [1990] AC 109 (1990a). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WR0-TXD8-61KW&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

AG v Guardian Newspapers [1990] AC 109 (1990b). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WR0-TXD8-61KW&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

AG v Guardian Newspapers [1990] AC 109 (1990c). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WR0-TXD8-61KW&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

AG v Guardian Newspapers [1990] AC 109 (1990d). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4JT8-8WR0-TXD8-61KW&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Alexandra Sims (2005) "'A shift in the centre of gravity": the dangers of protecting privacy through breach of confidence', Intellectual Property Quarterly, 1, pp. 27–51. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I84951700E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Andreas Rahmatian (2005) 'Music and creativity as perceived by copyright law', Intellectual Property Quarterly, pp. 267–293. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/IBD9BC3D0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Andrew Griffiths (2001) 'The impact of the global appreciation approach on the boundaries of trade mark protection', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, pp. 326–360. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I80DC7BD0E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Andrew Griffiths (2007a) 'The trade mark monopoly: an analysis of the core zone of absolute protection under Art.5(1)(a)', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, 3, pp. 312–349. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I943CD4A0407811DCBD0B8974948FEEE1&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Andrew Griffiths (2007b) 'The trade mark monopoly: an analysis of the core zone of absolute protection under Art.5(1)(a)', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, 3, pp. 312–349. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I943CD4A0407811DCBD0B8974948FEEE1&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Bainbridge, David I. (2012) *Intellectual property*. 9th ed. Harlow: Pearson.

Benelux Court of Justice (1979) *Colgate-Palmolive BV v Koninklijke Distilleerderijen Erven Lucas Bols NV* (1976) 7 IIC 420 (CLAERYN/KLAREIN). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I89876421E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009a) *Intellectual property law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009b) *Intellectual property law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009c) *Intellectual property law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009d) *Intellectual property law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009e) *Intellectual property law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009f) *Intellectual property law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009g) *Intellectual property law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009h) Intellectual property law. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009i) Intellectual property law. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009j) Intellectual property law. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bently, Lionel and Sherman, Brad (2009k) Intellectual property law. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bergquist, J. and Curley, D. (2008) 'Shape trade marks and fast-moving consumer goods', European Intellectual Property Review, pp. 17–24. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I4605FB80A38411DCA386F3C91B230F0D/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Case C-48/05 Adam Opel v Autec [2007] ETMR 33 (2007a). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IDB584410131811DCBED6E2488C9C88D7&crumb-action=reset>.

Case C-48/05 Adam Opel v Autec [2007] ETMR 33 (2007b). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IDB584410131811DCBED6E2488C9C88D7&crumb-action=reset>.

Case C-59/08 Copad SA v Christian Dior Couture [2009] FSR 859 (22) (2009a). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE642516054A011DE99E188287EC57E09/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Case C-59/08 Copad SA v Christian Dior Couture [2009] FSR 859 (22) (2009b). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE642516054A011DE99E188287EC57E09/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

*Case C-252/07 Intel Corporation Inc v CPM United Kingdom Ltd [2009] ETMR 13 (2009). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE1F1D190EF4B11DDABD59220C1484B66&crumb-action=reset>.

*Case C-291/00 LTJ Diffusion v Sadas Vertbaudet, [2003] ECR I-2799, [2003] ETMR 83 (2003a). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE810E610E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

*Case C-291/00 LTJ Diffusion v Sadas Vertbaudet, [2003] ECR I-2799, [2003] ETMR 83 (2003b). Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE810E610E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Case C-324/09 L'Oréal v eBay International [2011] RPC 27 (2011a). Available at: <http://indiancaselaws.wordpress.com/2013/09/14/loreal-sa-v-ebay-international-ag-c-32409/>.

Case C-324/09 L'Oréal v eBay International [2011] RPC 27 (2011b). Available at: <http://indiancaselaws.wordpress.com/2013/09/14/loreal-sa-v-ebay-international-ag-c-32409/>.

Case T-387/06 Inter-Ikea Systems BV v OHIM (IDEA/IKEA) [2009] ETMR 17 (2009). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE1F37F40EF4B11DDABD59220C1484B66&crumb-action=reset>.

Chancery Division (1985) Lawson v Dundas. Available at: <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PN7-RW10-TXX5-50FC&csi=316560&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Chancery Division (1991) *Noah v Shuba [1991] FSR 14. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I0D783F20E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Chancery Division (1993) Waterman (Pete) Ltd v CBS United Kingdom Ltd [1993] EMLR 27. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I1E2EA890E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Chancery Division (1996) De Maudsley v Palumbo [1996] FSR 447. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I95BB52B0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (1997) Creation Records v News Group Newspapers [1997] EMLR 444. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8FF0A060E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (1998) *Robin Ray v Classic FM [1998] FSR 622. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I848D79E0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (1999) *Hadley v Kemp* [1999] EMLR 589. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IB88DD011E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (2001) *Antiquesportfolio.Com Plc v. Rodney Fitch & Company Limited* [2001] ECDR 5. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I5E91C580E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (2002a) **Irvine v Talksport Ltd* [2002] 1 WLR 2355. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICAC470E1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (2002b) **Irvine v Talksport Ltd* [2002] 1 WLR 2355. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICAC470E1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (2005) *Brighton v Jones* [2005] FSR 16. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7A77F3F0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (2006a) *Julius Sämann Ltd v Tetrosyl Ltd* [2006] EWHC 529. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID12EBE91E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Chancery Division (2006b) *Nova Productions Ltd v. Mazooma Games Ltd* [2006] RPC 14. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I114796A0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Chancery Division (2006c) *Nova Productions Ltd v. Mazooma Games Ltd* [2006] RPC 14. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I114796A0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Chancery Division (2007) *RxWorks Ltd v Hunter* [2007] EWHC 3061. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I93AF3FC0BDAD11DCAF01C913343759EA&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

hib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

Chancery Division (Patents Court) (2000) *Glaxo Group Ltd v Dowelhurst Ltd (No 2)* [2000] FSR 529. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAF9E1000E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Christie, Andrew and Gare, Stephen (2012) *Blackstone's statutes on intellectual property*. 11th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Christophe Geiger (2007) 'Trade marks and freedom of expression - the proportionality of criticism', *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law*, 38(3), pp. 317–327. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I2BE7DFB030C111DC94868C93E4A893F7/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Christopher Wadlow (2011) 'Passing off at the crossroads again: a review article for Hazel Carty, *An Analysis of the Economic Torts*', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 33(7), pp. 447–455. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I4CF8A4E088111E0B370896DBAF0B922&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Claire Howell (2006) 'Trade marks: what constitutes "genuine use"? *Laboratoires Goemar SA v La Mer Technology*', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 28(2), pp. 118–121.

Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICF32C710E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

'Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988' (1988). Available at:
<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1988/48/contents>.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013a) *Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights*. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013b) *Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights*. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013c) *Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights*. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013d) *Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights*. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013e) *Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights*. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013f) Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013g) Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013h) Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013i) Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013j) Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Cornish, W. R., Llewelyn, David, and Aplin, Tanya Frances (2013k) Intellectual property: patents, copyright, trade marks and allied rights. 8th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Court: Chancery Division (1961) *Bollinger v Costa Brava Wine Co Ltd* [1961] RPC 116.

Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FGP0-TWW4-2113&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Chancery Division (1969a) **Coco v AN Clark (Engineers) Ltd* [1968] FSR 415, [1969] RPC 41. Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDF0-TWW4-205K&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Chancery Division (1969b) **Coco v AN Clark (Engineers) Ltd* [1968] FSR 415, [1969] RPC 41. Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDF0-TWW4-205K&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Chancery Division (1969c) **Coco v AN Clark (Engineers) Ltd* [1968] FSR 415, [1969] RPC 41. Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDF0-TWW4-205K&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Chancery Division (1969d) *Vine Products Ltd v Mackenzie & Co Ltd* [1969] RPC 1.

Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXN-BPC0-TWW4-219M&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Chancery Division (1974) *British Northrop Ltd v Texteam Blackburn Ltd* [1974] RPC 57. Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDW0-TWW4-20KN&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Court of Appeal (1952) *Stevenson (or Stephenson) Jordan and Harrison Ltd v MacDonald and Evans* (1952) 1 TLR 101. Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexus.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXM-YJ40-TWW4-20NH&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Court of Appeal (1967a) Seager v Copydex Ltd [1967] 2 All ER 415, [1967] 1 WLR 923. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDF0-TWW4-204J&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Court of Appeal (1967b) Seager v Copydex Ltd [1967] 2 All ER 415, [1967] 1 WLR 923. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDF0-TWW4-204J&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Court of Appeal (1984) Anheuser-Busch Inc v Budejovicky Budvar Narodni Podnik, Budweiser Case [1984] FSR 413. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXV-YY50-TWW4-21H2&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Court of Appeal (2007) *L'Oreal SA v Bellure NV [2007] EWCA Civ 968, [2008] RPC 196. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4PWD-GRH0-TWW4-21F9&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: Court of First Instance, EC (2005) Les Editions Albert Rene v OHIM (Case T-336/03) [2005] ECR II-4667. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4HF5-CB60-TWW4-215W&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: English court pre-dating November 1874 (1849a) Albert (Prince) v Strange (1849) 18 LJ Ch 120, 1 H & Tw 1. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDY0-TWW4-20YP&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: English court pre-dating November 1874 (1849b) Albert (Prince) v Strange (1849) 18 LJ Ch 120, 1 H & Tw 1. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FDY0-TWW4-20YP&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: European Court of Justice (1999a) Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co GmbH v Klijsen Handel BV: C-342/97 [1999] ECR I-3819, [1999] All ER (EC) 587. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXR-N2K0-TWW4-2006&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: European Court of Justice (1999b) Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co GmbH v Klijsen Handel BV: C-342/97 [1999] ECR I-3819, [1999] All ER (EC) 587. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXR-N2K0-TWW4-2006&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: European Court of Justice (1999c) Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co GmbH v Klijsen Handel BV: C-342/97 [1999] ECR I-3819, [1999] All ER (EC) 587. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXR-N2K0-TWW4-2006&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: European Court of Justice (1999d) Lloyd Schuhfabrik Meyer & Co GmbH v Klijsen Handel BV: C-342/97 [1999] ECR I-3819, [1999] All ER (EC) 587. Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXR-N2K0-TWW4-2006&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: European Court of Justice (2003) *Linde AG, Winward Industries Inc & Rado Uhren AG v Deutsches Patentund Markenamt (Cases C-53/01, 54/01 & 55/01) [2003] ECR-I 3161, [2003] RPC 803. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXV-47S0-TWW4-200W&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: House of Lords (1901) IRC v Muller & Co's Margarine Ltd [1901] AC 217. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXV-M7D0-TWW4-20B3&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: House of Lords (1911) Edge (William) & Sons Ltd v William Niccolis & Sons Ltd [1911] AC 693. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXH-FG30-TWW4-21GN&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: House of Lords (1915) *Spalding (A.G.) & Bros v A.W. Gamage Ltd and Benetfink & Co Ltd (1915) 32 RPC 273 (HL). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXR-6310-TWW4-20NS&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: House of Lords (2004a) *Campbell v Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd [2004] UK HL 22, [2004] 2 AC 457. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXM-JR30-TWW4-21G6&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: House of Lords (2004b) *Campbell v Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd [2004] UK HL 22, [2004] 2 AC 457. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXM-JR30-TWW4-21G6&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court: House of Lords (2004c) *Campbell v Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd [2004] UK HL 22, [2004] 2 AC 457. Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXM-JR30-TWW4-21G6&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1977) Woodward v Hutchins [1977] 2 All ER 751; [1977] 1 WLR 760. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I09982950E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1982) Exxon Corp v Exxon Insurance Consultants International Ltd [1982] Ch 119. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA4F75120E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1984) *Lion Laboratories Ltd v Evans* [1984] 2 All ER 417.

Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE12C1131E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&crumb-action=reset>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1987) **Faccenda Chicken Ltd v Fowler* [1987] Ch 117.

Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA52E8DC1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1991) *Kaye v Robertson* [1991] FSR 62. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID1CFE090E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1993a) *Taittinger SA v Allbev Ltd* [1993] FSR 641. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC7A6E7C0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1993b) *Taittinger SA v Allbev Ltd* [1993] FSR 641.

Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC7A6E7C0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1993c) *Taittinger SA v Allbev Ltd* [1993] FSR 641. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC7A6E7C0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1996a) *Harrods v Harrodian School* [1996] RPC 697.

Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IBAF3FAA0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1996b) *Harrods v Harrodian School* [1996] RPC 697.

Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IBAF3FAA0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

hib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (1997) ZYX Music GmbH v King [1995] 3 All ER 1, [1997] 2 All ER 129. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I124B7CA0E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2000a) *Norowzian v Arks Ltd (No 2) [1999] FSR 79, [2000] FSR 363 (CA). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I108E7FD0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2000b) *Norowzian v Arks Ltd (No 2) [1999] FSR 79, [2000] FSR 363 (CA). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I108E7FD0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2001) Douglas v Hello! Ltd (No.1) QB 967, [2001] 2 WLR 992. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9A3457B1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2003a) *Arsenal Football Club plc v Reed [2003] ETMR 73 (CA). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I676D8860E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2003b) Beckingham v Hodgins [2003] ECDR 6 (Ch D); [2003] EMLR 18 (CA). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I72DD8AB0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2004) Reed Executive Plc v Reed Business Information Ltd [2004] ETMR 56. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8510B3A0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2005a) Douglas v Hello! Ltd [2005] 4 All ER 128; [2005] 3 WLR 881. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8510B3A0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

n=reset&docguid=I9A3764F0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2005b) *Griggs Group Ltd v Evans* [2005] FSR 31. Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I2E831BE1E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2005c) **Sawkins v Hyperion Records* [2005] RPC 32; [2005] 1 WLR 3281. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I98427D51E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2005d) **Sawkins v Hyperion Records* [2005] RPC 32; [2005] 1 WLR 3281. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I98427D51E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2007a) *Baigent & Leigh v Random House* [2007] EWCA Civ 247, [2007] FSR 24. Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I372331B0DDA411DB89E08052F2CA7868&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2007b) *Mastercigars Direct Ltd v Hunters and Frankau* [2007] ETMR 54. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I925173E0163D11DCA571A55D57CB3653&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2007c) *Nova Productions Ltd v. Mazooma Games Ltd* [2007] RPC 25. Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0B2036B0D2AC11DB97F6EEA8CBB93415&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2007d) *Nova Productions Ltd v. Mazooma Games Ltd* [2007] RPC 25 (CA). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0B2036B0D2AC11DB97F6EEA8CBB93415&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2008a) *Boehringer Ingelheim v Swingward* [2008] EWCA Civ 83, [2008] ETMR 36. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0B2036B0D2AC11DB97F6EEA8CBB93415&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

n=reset&docguid=IA56805E0E10B11DC9179F6B281EA371D&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2008b) HRH Prince of Wales v Associated Newspapers Ltd [2008] Ch 57, [2007] 3 WLR 222. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA4EFF380924111DB8D3DDAA0606E23F1&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2009) *Murray v Express Newspapers Plc [2009] Ch 481. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF9C8BCC01CBA11DDB566FF76D66A7C56/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2010a) Diageo v Intercontinental Brands [2010] ETMR 57. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IACA34D609C3411DF92A7D3B03F532893&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2010b) Hotel Cipriani Srl v Cipriani (Grosvenor Street) Ltd [2010] RPC 16. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9139A39021C211DFA41BF0B6F8159676&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2010c) Hotel Cipriani Srl v Cipriani (Grosvenor Street) Ltd [2010] RPC 16. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9139A39021C211DFA41BF0B6F8159676&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2010d) L'Oréal SA v Bellure NV [2010] ETMR 47 (Court of Appeal). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I0CE81031654811DFADCD9988CD311A96/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of Appeal (Civil Division) (2011) Donald v Ntuli [2011] 1 WLR 294. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF83A68B0F1E011DF8DDEF4C61C812980/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Court of First Instance (2006) Eden SARL v Office for Harmonisation in the Internal Market (Trade Marks and Designs) (OHIM) [2006] (T-305/04) ETMR 14. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA4EFF380924111DB8D3DDAA0606E23F1&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

n=reset&docguid=I9F9A2DB1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

Court of Session (Outer House) (1953) *John Haig & Co Ltd v Forth Blending Co Ltd* (1953) 70 RPC 259. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICD7279E0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

David Booton (2011) 'The informal acquisition of copyright', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, 1, pp. 28–49. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID6711520345311E0BC47AA7F74E9E5E3&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Davis, J. (2005) 'The Need to Leave Free for Others to Use and the Trade Mark Common', in *Trade mark use*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Douglas and Zeta Jones v Hello! Ltd [2005] 4 All ER 128 (2005). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4H7S-JMY0-TWP1-605P&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Dowie-Whybrow, M. (2013a) *Core statutes on intellectual property*. Fourth edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dowie-Whybrow, M. (2013b) *Core statutes on intellectual property*. Fourth edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dyson Ltd v Registrar of Trade Marks (Case C-321/03) - [2007] ETMR 34 (2007a). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JST1-DYBP-N4FG&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Dyson Ltd v Registrar of Trade Marks (Case C-321/03) - [2007] ETMR 34 (2007b). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=55Y7-JST1-DYBP-N4FG&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

**Erven Warnink vs Townend* [1979] A.C. 731 (1979a). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD40-TXD8-60FB&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

**Erven Warnink vs Townend* [1979] A.C. 731 (1979b). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD40-TXD8-60FB&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

**Erven Warnink vs Townend* [1979] A.C. 731 (1979c). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4K4W-PD40-TXD8-60FB&csi=296986&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Estelle Derclaye (2010) 'Infopaq International A/S v Danske Dagblades Forening (C-5/08): wonderful or worrisome? The impact of the ECJ ruling in Infopaq on UK copyright law', *European Intellectual Property Review*, pp. 247–251. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IB72704A030AC11DF9C83BB18AACF6BDB/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Human Rights (2004a) *Von Hannover v Germany (59320/00) (2004) 40 EHRR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE52AC120003611DBB3E7976425AFED86/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Human Rights (2004b) *Von Hannover v Germany (59320/00) (2004) 40 EHRR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE52AC120003611DBB3E7976425AFED86/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Human Rights (2011) Mosley v United Kingdom [2012] EMLR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IB01A71007C4711E09FE9952F1280B01E&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber) (2012a) Axel Springer v Germany [2012] EMLR 15. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC1FFA770881A11E1B306BD6814F5898C&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber) (2012b) Von Hannover v Germany (No 2) [2012] EMLR 16. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0F55C7C0881B11E1B306BD6814F5898C&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1974a) Case 8/74 Procureur du Roi v Dassonville [1974] ECR 837 at 852, [1974] 2 CMLR 436. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I2937F9D0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (1974b) Cases C-15 & 16/74 Centrafarm v Sterling Drug, Centrafarm v Winthrop [1974] ECR 1147, 1183, [1974] 2 CMLR 480. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I839F8CE0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1995) Case C-317/91 Deutsche Renault AG v Audi AG [1993] ECR I-6227, [1995] 1 CMLR 461. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I98789DF1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1997a) *Case C-427/93 Bristol-Myers Squibb v Paranova [1996] ECR I-3457, [1997] 1 CMLR 1151. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7A9F5210E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1997b) *Case C-427/93 Bristol-Myers Squibb v Paranova [1996] ECR I-3457, [1997] 1 CMLR 1151. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7A9F5210E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1998a) *Case C-251/95 SABEL v Puma [1997] ECR I-6191, [1998] ETMR 1. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I97093A00E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1998b) *Case C-251/95 SABEL v Puma [1997] ECR I-6191, [1998] ETMR 1. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I97093A00E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1998c) *Case C-251/95 SABEL v Puma [1997] ECR I-6191, [1998] ETMR 1. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I97093A00E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1998d) Case C-355/96 Silhouette International Schmied GmbH v Hartlauer Handelsgesellschaft mbH [1998] ECR I-4799, [1998] 2 CMLR 953. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8607750E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1999a) *Case C-39/97 Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc [1998] ECR I-5507, [1999] ETMR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I82095C80E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1999b) *Case C-39/97 Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc [1998] ECR I-5507, [1999] ETMR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I82095C80E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1999c) *Case C-39/97 Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc [1998] ECR I-5507, [1999] ETMR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I82095C80E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1999d) *Case C-39/97 Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc [1998] ECR I-5507, [1999] ETMR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I82095C80E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1999e) *Case C-39/97 Canon Kabushiki Kaisha v Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Inc [1998] ECR I-5507, [1999] ETMR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I82095C80E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1999f) Case C-63/97 BMW v Deenik [1999] ECR I-905, [1999] 1 CMLR 1099. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I708BF991E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (1999) Windsurfing Chiemsee Produktions und Vertriebs GmbH v Boots und Segelzubehor Walter Huber (Cases C-108/97 and 109/97) [1999] ECR I-2779, [2000] 2 WLR 205. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I08B1E800E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (1999g) Windsurfing Chiemsee Produktions und Vertriebs GmbH v Boots und Segelzubehor Walter Huber (Cases C-108/97 and 109/97) [1999] ECR I-2779, [2000] 2 WLR 205. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I08B1E800E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (1999h) *Windsurfing Chiemsee Produktions und Vertriebs GmbH v Boots und Segelzubehör Walter Huber (Cases C-108/97 and 109/97) [1999] ECR I-2779, [2000] 2 WLR 205. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I08B1E800E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (2000a) Case C-375/97 General Motors v Yplon [2000] RPC 572. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IADFD5850E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2000b) Case C-379/97 Pharmacia & Upjohn SA v Paranova A/S ("Paranova II") [1999] ECR I-6927, [2000] 1 CMLR 51. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I1E835840E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (2001) Procter & Gamble Company v OHIM (BABY DRY) (Case C-383/99 P) [2001] ECR I-6251, [2002] Ch 82. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I291D6CF0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (2002a) Case C-2/00 Hölterhoff v Ulrich Freiesleben [2002] ETMR 917. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC3117690E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2002b) *Case C-143/00 Boehringer Ingelheim v Swingward Ltd and Dowelhurst ("Boehringer I") [2002] ECR I-3759, [2002] All ER (EC) 581. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7643E730E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2002c) *Case C-414/99 Zino Davidoff SA v A&G Imports Ltd [2001] ECR I-8691, [2002] Ch 109, [2002] 1 CMLR 1. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I123387D0E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (2002d) *Case C-414/99 Zino Davidoff SA v A&G Imports Ltd [2001] ECR I-8691, [2002] Ch 109, [2002] 1 CMLR 1. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I123387D0E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (2002e) *Koninklijke Philips v Remington (Case C-299/99) [2002] ECR I-5475, [2002] ETMR 81. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID535C7E0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2002f) *Koninklijke Philips v Remington (Case C-299/99) [2002] ECR I-5475, [2002] ETMR 81. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID535C7E0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2002g) Philips Electronics NV v Remington Consumer Products Ltd (Case C-299/99) [2002] ECR I-5475, [2002] All ER (EC) 634, [2002] 2 CMLR 1329.

Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID535C7E0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2002h) *Sieckmann v Deutsches Patent- und Markenamt (C-273/00) [2002] ECR I-11737; [2003] ETMR 37. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8480D50E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2002i) *Sieckmann v Deutsches Patent- und Markenamt (C-273/00) [2002] ECR I-11737; [2003] ETMR 37. Available at:

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8480D50E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2002j) *Sieckmann v Deutsches Patent- und Markenamt (C-273/00) [2002] ECR I-11737; [2003] ETMR 37. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA8480D50E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2003a) *Case C-40/01 Ansul BV and Ajax Brandbeveiliging BV (Minimax) [2003] ECR I-2439, [2003] ETMR 85. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I5E814AC0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2003b) *Case C-206/01 Arsenal Football Club plc v Reed, [2002] ECR I-10273, [2003] ETMR 19 (ECJ). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I676B8C90E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2004a) *OHIM v Wm Wrigley Junior Co (DOUBLEMINT) (Case C-191/01 P) [2004] RPC 327, [2004] 1 WLR 1728. Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I1233F270E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2004b) *OHIM v Wm Wrigley Junior Co (DOUBLEMINT) (Case C-191/01 P) [2004] RPC 327, [2004] 1 WLR 1728. Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I1233F270E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (2005) *Case C-16/03 Peak Holding v Axolin-Elinor [2004] ECR I-11313, [2005] Ch 261, [2005] 2 WLR 650. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I1AF74B50E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

European Court of Justice (Fifth Chamber) (1999) Case C-173/98 Sebago Inc and Ancienne Maison Dubois v GB Unic SA [1999] ETMR 681. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9F7990E1E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Fifth Chamber) (2004a) Case C-100/02 Gerolsteiner & Brunnen GmbH & Co. v Putsch GmbH [2004] ETMR 40. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAE5EB230E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Fifth Chamber) (2004b) Case C-100/02 Gerolsteiner & Brunnen GmbH & Co. v Putsch GmbH [2004] ETMR 40. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAE5EB230E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (First Chamber) (2008) *Case C-533/06 O2 Holdings Ltd v Hutchison 3G UK Ltd [2008] ETMR 55. Available at:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I341987E03CF711DDA8E4E8EFC9CB01FD&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (First Chamber) (2009a) Case C-487/07 L'Oréal SA v Bellure NV [2009] ECR I-5185; [2010] RPC 1; [2009] ETMR 55 (ECJ). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8F8A7AF0652B11DE983DB30BB4733E30&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (First Chamber) (2009b) Case C-487/07 L'Oréal SA v Bellure NV [2009] ECR I-5185; [2010] RPC 1; [2009] ETMR 55 (ECJ). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8F8A7AF0652B11DE983DB30BB4733E30&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (First Chamber) (2009c) Case C-487/07 L'Oréal SA v Bellure NV [2009] ECR I-5185; [2010] RPC 1; [2009] ETMR 55 (ECJ). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8F8A7AF0652B11DE983DB30BB4733E30&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (First Chamber) (2012a) Case C-323/09 Interflora v Marks & Spencer plc [2012] ETMR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAF651490EAF111E0A275A3ECCA23837C&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (First Chamber) (2012b) Case C-323/09 Interflora v Marks & Spencer plc [2012] ETMR 1. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAF651490EAF111E0A275A3ECCA23837C&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber) (2007a) Case C-17/06 Céline v Céline SA [2007] ECR I-7041, [2007] ETMR 80. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9A9597108F5111DC9C26E9F078BBCACB&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber) (2007b) Case C-17/06 Céline v Céline SA [2007] ECR I-7041, [2007] ETMR 80. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9A9597108F5111DC9C26E9F078BBCACB&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber) (2007c) Case C-17/06 Céline v Céline SA [2007] ECR I-7041, [2007] ETMR 80. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shib>

boleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9A9597108F5111DC9C26E9F078BBCACB&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber) (2010) *Lego Juris v OHIM (Case C-48/09 P) [2010] ETMR 63. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IACB54990F69B11DFB99CA99461512FB4&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber) (2011) Case C-324/09 L'Oreal SA v eBay International AG [2011] ETMR 53. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I7F3F9920B27F11E0818793785D117705&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2005a) SAT.1 SatellitenFernsehen GmbH v OHIM (Case C-329/02) (SAT.2), [2005] 1 CMLR 1546. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I980E9C10E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2005b) SAT.1 SatellitenFernsehen GmbH v OHIM (Case C-329/02) (SAT.2), [2005] 1 CMLR 1546. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I980E9C10E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2005c) SAT.1 SatellitenFernsehen GmbH v OHIM (Case C-329/02) (SAT.2), [2005] 1 CMLR 1546. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I980E9C10E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2005d) SAT.1 SatellitenFernsehen GmbH v OHIM (Case C-329/02) (SAT.2), [2005] 1 CMLR 1546. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I980E9C10E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2007a) *Case C-348/04 Boehringer Ingelheim v Swingward Ltd and Dowelhurst ("Boehringer II"), [2007] ECR I-3391, [2007] 2 CMLR 52. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID3E9D8F035AB11DCB9EEC1DD635D0C90&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2007b) *Case C-348/04 Boehringer Ingelheim v Swingward Ltd and Dowelhurst ("Boehringer II"), [2007] ECR I-3391, [2007] 2 CMLR 52. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID3E9D8F035AB11DCB9EEC1DD635D0C90&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2007c) *Case C-348/04 Boehringer Ingelheim v Swingward Ltd and Dowelhurst ("Boehringer II"), [2007] ECR I-3391, [2007] 2 CMLR 52. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID3E9D8F035AB11DCB9EEC1DD635D0C90&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2007d) *Case C-348/04 Boehringer Ingelheim v Swingward Ltd and Dowelhurst ("Boehringer II"), [2007] ECR I-3391, [2007] 2 CMLR 52. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID3E9D8F035AB11DCB9EEC1DD635D0C90&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Second Chamber) (2007e) *Case C-348/04 Boehringer Ingelheim v Swingward Ltd and Dowelhurst ("Boehringer II"), [2007] ECR I-3391, [2007] 2 CMLR 52. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID3E9D8F035AB11DCB9EEC1DD635D0C90&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Sixth Chamber) (2004a) *Case C-408/01 Adidas-Salomon AG & Adidas Benelux BV v Fitnessworld Trading Ltd [2004] ETMR 10. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I5343F131E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Sixth Chamber) (2004b) *Case C-408/01 Adidas-Salomon AG & Adidas Benelux BV v Fitnessworld Trading Ltd [2004] ETMR 10. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I5343F131E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Sixth Chamber) (2004c) Procter & Gamble v OHIM (Cases C-473/01 P and C-474/01 P) [2004] ETMR 89. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I291ECC80E>

42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true.

European Court of Justice (Sixth Chamber) (2004d) *Shield Mark BV v Joost Kist H.O.D.N. Memex* (Case C-283/01) [2004] ETMR 33. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA7E1AA60E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Third Chamber) (2004) *Case C-259/02 La Mer Technology Inc v Laboratoires Goemar SA* [2004] ETMR 47. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID645B140E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Third Chamber) (2005a) **Case 228/03 Gillette Company v LA-Laboratories Ltd Case* [2005] ETMR 67. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAEF59B00E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Third Chamber) (2005b) **Case 228/03 Gillette Company v LA-Laboratories Ltd Case* [2005] ETMR 67. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAEF59B00E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Third Chamber) (2007) *Case C-246/05 Armin Häupl v Lidl Stiftung & Co KG* [2007] ETMR 61. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I853010504BAC11DC869CF358B7B5BFD4&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Third Chamber) (2012a) **Case C-145/10 Eva-Maria Painer v Standard Verlags GmbH*, [2012] ECDR 6. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IB8007600633511E19B1EDECF6B79D5EA&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

European Court of Justice (Third Chamber) (2012b) **Case C-145/10 Eva-Maria Painer v Standard Verlags GmbH*, [2012] ECDR 6. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IB8007600633511E19B1EDECF6B79D5EA&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Express Newspapers plc v News (UK) Ltd and others - [1990] 3 All ER 376 (1990a).

Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-6012&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Express Newspapers plc v News (UK) Ltd and others - [1990] 3 All ER 376 (1990b).

Available at:

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4CSP-49F0-TWP1-6012&csi=274668&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Fhima, I.S. (2011) 'The Court of Justice's protection of the advertising function of trade marks: an (almost) sceptical analysis', *Journal of Intellectual Property Law & Practice*, 6(5), pp. 325–329. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiplp/jpr004>.

Fysh, Michael et al. (2010) *The modern law of patents*. 2nd ed. London: LexisNexis.

Gangjee, D. and Burrell, R. (no date) 'Because You're Worth It: L'Oreal and the Prohibition on Free Riding', *Modern Law Review*, 73(2), pp. 282–295. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2230.2010.00794.x>.

Garnett, K. M. et al. (2011) *Copinger and Skone James on copyright*. 16th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Gavin Phillipson (2003) 'Transforming breach of confidence? Towards a common law right of privacy under the Human Rights Act', *Modern Law Review*, 66(5), pp. 726–758. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAB06B7B0E71311DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Gill Grassie (2006a) 'Parallel imports and trade marks - where are we? Part 1', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 28(9), pp. 474–479. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I8FFA6D10298311DB9C38979DE63AE30C&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Gill Grassie (2006b) 'Parallel imports and trade marks: Part 2: the repackaging cases', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 28(10), pp. 513–516. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IB3C89E9042A811DBBF32AB60305756BD&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Google France SARL and another v Louis Vuitton Malletier SA Google France SARL v Viaticum SA and another Google France SARL v Centre national de recherche en relations humaines (CNRRH) SARL and others - [2010] All ER (D) 23 (Apr) (2010a). Available at: <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7Y4Y-47W0-Y96Y-H1TV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Google France SARL and another v Louis Vuitton Malletier SA Google France SARL v Viaticum SA and another Google France SARL v Centre national de recherche en relations

humaines (CNRRH) SARL and others - [2010] All ER (D) 23 (Apr) (2010b). Available at: <http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=7Y4Y-47W0-Y96Y-H1TV&csi=274665&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

H1 Appeal from the High Court (Chancery Division) (2003) Arsenal v Reed [2003] RPC 39. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I676D8860E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Helberger, N. et al. (2008) 'Never forever: why extending the term of protection for sound recordings is a bad idea', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 30(5), pp. 174–181. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IBD3B9C10003511DDA46EB425E5C11227&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Helen Norman (2004a) 'Time to blow the whistle on trade mark use?', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, pp. 1–34. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I80E07370E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Helen Norman (2004b) 'Time to blow the whistle on trade mark use?', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, pp. 1–34. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I80E07370E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

'Honestly, neither Celine nor Gillette is defensible!' (2008) *European Intellectual Property Review*, 30(7), pp. 286–293. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I734626B0286811DD8EF9F64D79DCEEA7&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (1896) *Reddaway v Banham [1896] AC 199. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I84E3FE50E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (1964a) *Ladbroke (Football) Ltd v William Hill (Football) Ltd* [1964] 1 WLR 273. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID65CE2C1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (1964b) *Ladbroke (Football) Ltd v William Hill (Football) Ltd* [1964] 1 WLR

273. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID65CE2C1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (1976) *George Hensher Ltd v Restawile Upholstery (Lancs) Ltd* [1976] AC 64. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAE3160A0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (1990a) **Reckitt & Colman v Borden* [1990] RPC 341; [1990] 1 WLR 491. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I84D5CD80E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (1990b) **Reckitt & Colman v Borden* [1990] RPC 341; [1990] 1 WLR 491. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I84D5CD80E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (2003a) *Newspaper Licensing Agency v Marks & Spencer Plc* [2001] Ch 257 (CA); [2003] 1 AC 551 (HL). Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0CD54860E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (2003b) *Wainwright v Home Office* (AC 406). Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IEF2EAFD0E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

House of Lords (2004) **R v Johnstone* [2004] ETMR 2. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I50612720E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (2005) *S (A Child) (Identification: Restrictions on Publication)* [2005] 1 AC 593. Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I915A7420E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (2008) *OBG Ltd v Allan* [2008] 1 AC 1, HL. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I35E233B0F92311DB9045877B5F5EF663&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

House of Lords (2009) *Fisher v Brooker* [2007] EMLR 9; [2007] FSR 12 (Ch D); [2008] EMLR 13 (CA); [2009] 1 WLR 1764 (HL). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC84829907D7D11DE8013EC861A6B9FF1&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Ilanah Simon (2005) 'How does "essential function" doctrine drive European mark trade law?', *International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law*, pp. 401–420. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I2F701380E71311DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Ilanah Simon (2007) 'Nominative use and honest practices in industrial and commercial matters - a very European history', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, pp. 117–147. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/I7237CE70FF5311DB890AD2939FCE442A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

**Infopaq International v Danske Dagblades Forening* (Case C-5/08) (2009). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IEE144860B3B611DE8E61D7238152E802/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Intellectual Property Office (1994a) 'Trade Marks Act 1994'. Available at: <http://www.ipo.gov.uk/pro-types/pro-tm/t-law.htm>.

Intellectual Property Office (1994b) 'Trade Marks Act 1994'. Available at: <http://www.ipo.gov.uk/pro-types/pro-tm/t-law.htm>.

Intellectual Property Office (1994c) 'Trade Marks Act 1994'. Available at: <http://www.ipo.gov.uk/pro-types/pro-tm/t-law.htm>.

Irini A. Stamatoudi (2000) '"Joy" for the claimant: can a film also be protected as a dramatic work?', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, pp. 117–126. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I7FA49810E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Jacob, Robin, Alexander, Daniel, and Fisher, Matthew (2013a) *Guidebook to intellectual property*. 6th ed. Oxford: Hart.

Jacob, Robin, Alexander, Daniel, and Fisher, Matthew (2013b) *Guidebook to intellectual property*. 6th ed. Oxford: Hart.

Jennifer Davis (2010) 'Why the United Kingdom should have a law against misappropriation', Cambridge Law Journal, 69(3), pp. 561–581. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE598DCA20CB111E0AFBDF1383E1E3727&crumb-action=reset>.

Jeremy Phillips (2005) 'Trade mark law and the need to keep free', International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law, 36(4), pp. 389–401. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I2F74CE71E71311DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Jochen Pagenberg. (2004) 'Trade dress and the three dimensional mark - the neglected children of trade mark law?', International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law, 35(7), pp. 831–843. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I2F83C290E71311DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Joshi, R. and Isaac, B. (2005) 'What does identical mean?', European Intellectual Property Review, 27(5), pp. 184–187. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICF4A94D0E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Keeling, David T. (2003) Intellectual property rights in EU law: Vol. 1: Free movement and competition law. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198259183.001.0001>.

Kitchin, David, Kerly, Duncan Mackenzie, and Jacob, Robin (2005) Kerly's law of trade marks and trade names. 14th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Koninklijke Philips Electronics NV v Remington Consumer Products Ltd (Case C-299/99) - [2003] Ch 159 (2002). Available at: http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/results/enhdocview.do?docLinkInd=true&ersKey=23_T19962953981&format=GNBFULL&startDocNo=0&resultsUrlKey=0_T19962953983&backKey=20_T19962953984&csi=296988&docNo=10&scrollToPosition=1710.

Laddie, Hugh (2000) The modern law of copyright and designs. London: Butterworths.

Laddie, Justice (1996) 'Copyright: over-strength, over-regulated, over-rated?', European Intellectual Property Review, 18(5), pp. 253–260. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID04F5AA0E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Liakatou, V. and Maniatis, S. (2010) 'Lego - building a European concept of functionality', European Intellectual Property Review, 32(12), pp. 653–656. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID04F5AA0E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

n=reset&docguid=IB6FD09E1EED711DFB0EED922B45E4A88&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

*Libertel Groep BV v Benelux-Merkenbureau (Case C-104/01) - [2004] Ch 83 (2004a).

Available at:

http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/results/enhdocview.do?docLinkInd=true&ersKey=23_T19962934462&format=GNBFULL&startDocNo=0&resultsUrlKey=0_T19962934467&backKey=20_T19962934468&csi=296988&docNo=2&scrollToPosition=114.

*Libertel Groep BV v Benelux-Merkenbureau (Case C-104/01) - [2004] Ch 83 (2004b).

Available at:

http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/results/enhdocview.do?docLinkInd=true&ersKey=23_T19962934462&format=GNBFULL&startDocNo=0&resultsUrlKey=0_T19962934467&backKey=20_T19962934468&csi=296988&docNo=2&scrollToPosition=114.

*Libertel v Benelux Merkenbureau (Case C-104/01) [2003] ECR I-3793 [2003] ETMR 63 (2003). Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE0B97940E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&crumb-action=reset>.

M. Senftlebel (2011) 'Bringing EU Trademark Law Back Into Shape – Lessons to Learn from Keyword Advertising'. 6th Annual Conference of the EPIP Association: Fine-Tuning IPR Debates (8 September 2011). Available at:

<http://www.epip.eu/conferences/epip06/papers/Parallel%20Session%20Papers/>.

Marca Mode CV v Adidas AG and Adidas Benelux (Case C-425/98) (2000). Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IEE0DCBF0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Merchandising Corporation of America v Harpbond [1983] FSR 32 (1983). Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF91A2A70E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Merz & Krell (Case C-517/99) [2001] ECR I-6959 (2001). Available at:

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IF9600D10E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&crumb-action=reset>.

Metix (UK) Ltd v G.H. Maughan (Plastics) Ltd [1997] FSR 718 (1997). Available at:

<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IF98129A0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

'Module Outline & Reading for TERM 1' (no date).

Morcom, Christopher (2005) The modern law of trade marks. 2nd ed. London: LexisNexis Butterworths.

Mothercare v Penguin Books [1988] R.P.C. 113 (1988). Available at:

<http://rpc.oxfordjournals.org/content/105/6/113.short?rss=1&ssource=mfr>.

N.A. Moreham (2005) 'Privacy in the common law: a doctrinal and theoretical analysis', *Law Quarterly Review*, 121(Oct), pp. 628–656. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICC8D72D0E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

*Newspaper Licensing Agency Ltd v Meltwater Holding BV [2012] RPC 1 (2012a). Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE9F6C360B8A611E08E89E51884D3FC3D&crumb-action=reset>.

*Newspaper Licensing Agency Ltd v Meltwater Holding BV [2012] RPC 1 (2012b). Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IE9F6C360B8A611E08E89E51884D3FC3D&crumb-action=reset>.

Nigel P. Gravells (2007) 'Authorship and originality: the persistent influence of *Walter v Lane*', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, 3, pp. 267–293. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I9439A050407811DCBD0B8974948FEE1&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Office for Harmonization in the Internal Market (Opposition Division) (2000) *Zanella SNC's Community Trade Mark Application (B.42053)* [2000] ETMR 69. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I120C29B0E42911DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Patents County Court (2012) **Temple Island Collections Ltd v New English Teas Ltd* [2012] FSR 9. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID00513403D7F11E18561D2A3A042DC41&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Patents County Court (2013) *Redd Solicitors LLP v Red Legal Ltd* [2012] EWPC 54, [2013] ETMR 13. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I4ADB2B204A5111E2AFC5ADE6B0249198&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Patricia Loughlan (2005) 'Descriptive trade marks, fair use and consumer confusion', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 27(12), pp. 443–445. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICF386C60E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Phillips, J. (no date) 'Strong trade marks and the likelihood of confusion in European law',

Journal of Intellectual Property Law & Practice, 1(6), pp. 385–397. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiplp/jpl038>.

Phillips, Jeremy (2003a) Trade mark law: a practical anatomy. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Phillips, Jeremy (2003b) Trade mark law: a practical anatomy. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press.

Pila, J. (no date) 'Copyright and Its Categories of Original Works', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 30(2), pp. 229–254. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/gqq009>.

Privy Council (1981) Cadbury Schweppes Pty Ltd v Pub Squash Co Pty Ltd [1981] 1 WLR 193 (PC). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I806103B0E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Privy Council (Hong Kong) (1989) *Interlego AG v Tyco Industries Inc [1989] AC 217. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICA553451E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Queen's Bench Division (2008) Mosley v News Group Newspapers Ltd [2008] EMLR 20. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID55150E05EC411DDAB7DC9767090C799&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Queen's Bench Division (2008) *Mosley v News Group Newspapers Ltd [2008] EWHC 1777 (QB), [2008] EMLR 20. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ID55150E05EC411DDAB7DC9767090C799&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Queen's Bench Division (2012) *Spelman v Express Newspapers [2012] EWHC 355. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0CBAF4D06D9111E1945FEE25069F94B3&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Rachael Mulheron (2006) 'A potential framework for privacy? A reply to Hello!', Modern Law Review, 69(5), pp. 679–713. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I2211DAB03F8411DBBD6EEC2A69B1B2FF/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Rebecca Baines (2005) 'Copyright in commissioned works: a cause for uncertainty', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 27(3), pp. 122–123. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICF37D020E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Richard Arnold (2001) 'Joy: a reply', *Intellectual Property Quarterly*, pp. 10–21. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I7FA50D40E45411DA92358E85EE602D8A/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Richard Arnold (2005) 'Copyright in photographs: a case for reform', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 27(9), pp. 303–305. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICF37F730E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Richard Arnold (2007) 'Confidence in exclusives: Douglas v Hello! in the House of Lords', *European Intellectual Property Review*. Case Comment, 29(8), pp. 339–343. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I5257ADB12B5311DCA0A5F0FD76367280&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Ricketson, S. (1984) 'Reaping without sowing: Unfair Competition and Intellectual Property Rights in Anglo-Australian Law', *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, 7(1). Available at: <http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fswales&collection=journals>.

Roughton, A. (2005) 'Permitted Infringing Use: the Scope of Defences to an Infringement Action', in *Trade mark use*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Schechter, F. (1927) 'The Rational Basis of Trade Mark Protection', *Harvard Law Review*, 40. Available at: <http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fhlr&collection=journals>.

Silberquelle GmbH v Maselli-Strickmode GmbH (C-495/07) (2009). Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IED6BA7D01B5111DEAFD6ED60DC0DB1FC/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Silver, I. and Lee, P. (2007) 'Protecting your Rights – Copyright in Computer Games: Nova Productions and Mazooma Games Ltd', *European Intellectual Property Review*, 29(6), pp. 251–255.

Spence, M. (2002) 'Justifying Copyright', in *Dear images: art, copyright and culture*. London: Ridinghouse; ICA, pp. 389–403.

Spence, Michael (2007a) *Intellectual property*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Spence, Michael (2007b) Intellectual property. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Stothers, Christopher (2007) Parallel trade in Europe: intellectual property, competition and regulatory law. Oxford: Hart.

Supreme Court (2009a) *Lucasfilms v Ainsworth [2009] FSR 2. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0C305000B84211E09CEF84D8174DB20E&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Supreme Court (2009b) *Lucasfilms v Ainsworth [2009] FSR 2. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I0C305000B84211E09CEF84D8174DB20E&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Tania S.L. Cheng (2006) 'Does copyright law confer a monopoly over unpreserved cows?', European Intellectual Property Review, pp. 276-281. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=ICF290310E71211DA915EF37CAC72F838&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Tanya Aplin (2007) 'The development of the action for breach of confidence in a post-HRA era', Intellectual Property Quarterly, 19. Available at: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I22D01BE0A82211DB895EE0FA6D085F91&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Terrell, Thomas and Thorley, Simon (2006) Terrell on the law of patents. 16th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Torremans, Paul and Holyoak, Jon (2013) Holyoak and Torremans intellectual property law. 7th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

'Trade Marks Directive 2008' (2008a). Available at: <http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/details.jsp?id=5206>.

'Trade Marks Directive 2008' (2008b). Available at: <http://www.wipo.int/wipolex/en/details.jsp?id=5206>.

Trade Marks Registry (Appointed Person) (2002) Re Ghazilian's Trade Mark Application [2002] RPC 33. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAE7CC180E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

Trade Marks Registry (Appointed Person) (2005) Re Basic Trademark SA's Trade Mark Application [2005] RPC 25. Available at: <https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shib>

boleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I701AE840E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth.

Trade Marks Registry (Appointed Person) (2007) Dennis Woodman v French Connection [2007] RPC 1. Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IAC0ACD2032B511DB8591EC6659BE7CBE&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>.

University of London Press v University Tutorial Press [1916] 2 Ch 601 (1916a). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE619B480E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

University of London Press v University Tutorial Press [1916] 2 Ch 601 (1916b). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE619B480E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

University of London Press v University Tutorial Press [1916] 2 Ch 601 (1916c). Available at:
<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.westlaw.com/Document/IE619B480E42811DA8FC2A0F0355337E9/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>.

Wadlow, Christopher (2004) *The law of passing-off: unfair competition by misrepresentation*. 3rd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

Waelde, Charlotte (2014) *Contemporary intellectual property: law and policy*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Walter v Lane [1900] AC 539 (1900a). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXM-YK00-TWW4-2116&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Walter v Lane [1900] AC 539 (1900b). Available at:
<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4FXM-YK00-TWW4-2116&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>.

Zemer, L. (no date) 'Contribution and collaboration in joint authorship: too many misconceptions', *Journal of Intellectual Property Law & Practice*, 1(4), pp. 283-292. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jiplp/jpl005>.