

# ARCL2026: The Emergence and Spread of Modern Humans:Andrew Garrard

[View Online](#)

Adovasio, J. M., and D. R. Pedler. 1997. 'Monte Verde and the Antiquity of Humankind in the Americas'. *Antiquity* 71 (273): 573–80.  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217560063?accountid=14511>.

al, Francesco d'Errico et. 1998. 'Neanderthal Acculturation in Western Europe? A Critical Review of the Evidence and Its Interpretation'. *Current Anthropology* 39 (S1): S1–44.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/204689>.

Alain Testart, Richard G. Forbis, Brian Hayden, Tim Ingold, Stephen M. Perlman, David L. Pokotylo, Peter Rowley-Conwy and David E. Stuart. 1982. 'The Significance of Food Storage Among Hunter-Gatherers: Residence Patterns, Population Densities, and Social Inequalities [and Comments and Reply]'. *Current Anthropology* 23 (5): 523–37.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2742392>.

Alves, Isabel, Anna Šrámková Hanulová, Matthieu Foll, and Laurent Excoffier. 2012. 'Genomic Data Reveal a Complex Making of Humans'. *PLoS Genetics* 8 (7).  
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1002837>.

Ames, Kenneth M. 2003. 'The Northwest Coast'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 12 (1): 19–33. <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.10102>.

Andrefsky, William. 2005. *Lithics: Macroscopic Approaches to Analysis*. 2nd ed. Vol. Cambridge manuals in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.  
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/lithics/1229976A39784B02F6427836936D3944>.

Bahn, Paul G. and Vertut, Jean. 1997. *Journey through the Ice Age*. 2nd ed. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

Barham, Lawrence and Mitchell, Peter. 2008. *The First Africans: African Archaeology from the Earliest Toolmakers to Most Recent Foragers*. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. New York: Cambridge University Press.  
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/first-africans/CA79107B168310194C6420F564BA5EF>.

Barton, C. Michael. n.d. 'Art as Information: Explaining Upper Paleolithic Art in Western Europe.' *World Archaeology* 26 (2): 185–207.  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asu&AN=9502164296&site=ehost-live>.

Bar-Yosef Mayer, Daniella E., Bernard Vandermeersch, and Ofer Bar-Yosef. 2009. 'Shells

and Ochre in Middle Paleolithic Qafzeh Cave, Israel: Indications for Modern Behavior'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 56 (3): 307–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.005>.

Bar-Yosef, Ofer. 1998a. 'On the Nature of Transitions: The Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 8 (02): 141–63. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300001815>.

———. 1998b. 'On the Nature of Transitions: The Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 8 (02): 141–63. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300001815>.

Bar-Yosef, Ofer. 1998a. 'The Natufian Culture in the Levant, Threshold to the Origins of Agriculture'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 6 (5): 159–77. [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1998\)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1998)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7).

Bell, Martin and Walker, M. J. C. 2004. Late Quaternary Environmental Change: Physical and Human Perspectives. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson.

Benazzi, Stefano, Katerina Douka, Cinzia Fornai, Catherine C. Bauer, Ottmar Kullmer, Jiří Svoboda, Ildikó Pap, et al. 2011. 'Early Dispersal of Modern Humans in Europe and Implications for Neanderthal Behaviour'. *Nature* 479 (7374): 525–28. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature10617>.

Binford, Lewis Roberts. 2002. *In Pursuit of the Past: Decoding the Archaeological Record : With a New Afterword*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Björck, Svante, Michael J. C. Walker, Les C. Cwynar, Sigfus Johnsen, Karen-Luise Knudsen, J. John Lowe, and Barbara Wohlfarth. 1998. 'An Event Stratigraphy for the Last Termination in the North Atlantic Region Based on the Greenland Ice-Core Record: A Proposal by the INTIMATE Group'. *Journal of Quaternary Science* 13 (4): 283–92. [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-1417\(199807/08\)13:4<283::AID-JQS386>3.0.CO;2-A](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-1417(199807/08)13:4<283::AID-JQS386>3.0.CO;2-A).

Bowler, James M. et al. 2003a. 'New Ages for Human Occupation and Climatic Change at Lake Mungo, Australia'. *Nature* 421 (6925): 837–40. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01383>.

Boyd, Brian. 2006. 'On "Sedentism" in the Later Epipalaeolithic (Natufian) Levant'. *World Archaeology* 38 (2): 164–78. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40024495>.

Brown, Kyle S., Curtis W. Marean, Zenobia Jacobs, Benjamin J. Schoville, Simen Oestmo, Erich C. Fisher, Jocelyn Bernatchez, Panagiotis Karkanas, and Thalassa Matthews. 2012. 'An Early and Enduring Advanced Technology Originating 71,000 Years Ago in South Africa'. *Nature* 491 (7425): 590–93. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11660>.

Byrd, Brian F. 2005. 'Reassessing the Emergence of Village Life in the Near East'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 13 (3): 231–90. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053222>.

Byrd, Brian F., and Monahan, Christopher M. 1995. 'Death, Mortuary Ritual, and Natufian Social Structure'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 14 (3): 251–87. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jaar.1995.1014>.

Cain, Chester R. 2006a. 'Implications of the Marked Artifacts of the Middle Stone Age of Africa'. *Current Anthropology* 47 (4): 675–81. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/506287>.

Clottes, Jean. 1993. 'Paint Analyses from Several Magdalenian Caves in the Ariège Region of France'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 20 (2): 223–35.  
<https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.1993.1015>.

Clottes, Jean. 2003. *Return to Chauvet Cave: Excavating the Birthplace of Art : The First Full Report*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Conkey, Margaret Wright, California Academy of Sciences, Paul L. and Phyllis Wattis Foundation Endowment Symposium, and Oregon Archaeological Retreat. 1997. *Beyond Art: Pleistocene Image and Symbol*. Vol. Wattis Symposium series in anthropology. San Francisco, Calif: California Academy of Sciences.

Cosgrove, Richard. 1999. 'Forty-Two Degrees South: The Archaeology of Late Pleistocene Tasmania'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 13 (4): 357–402.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801149>.

Dillehay, Tom D. 1999a. 'The Late Pleistocene Cultures of South America'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 7 (6): 206–16.  
[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1999\)7:6<206::AID-EVAN5>3.0.CO;2-G](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)7:6<206::AID-EVAN5>3.0.CO;2-G).

Dixon, E. James. 2013. 'Late Pleistocene Colonization of North America from Northeast Asia: New Insights from Large-Scale Paleogeographic Reconstructions'. *Quaternary International* 285 (February): 57–67. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.02.027>.

Douka, Katerina, Christopher A. Bergman, Robert E. M. Hedges, Frank P. Wesselingh, and Thomas F. G. Higham. 2013. 'Chronology of Ksar Akil (Lebanon) and Implications for the Colonization of Europe by Anatomically Modern Humans'. *PLoS ONE* 8 (9).  
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0072931>.

Edwards, Philip C. 1989. 'Problems of Recognizing Earliest Sedentism: The Natufian Example'. *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 2 (1): 5–48.  
<https://doi.org/10.1558/jmea.v2i1.5>.

Eshleman, Jason A., Ripan S. Malhi, and David Glenn Smith. 2003. 'Mitochondrial DNA Studies of Native Americans: Conceptions and Misconceptions of the Population Prehistory of the Americas'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 12 (1): 7–18.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.10048>.

Faith, J. Tyler. 2008. 'Eland, Buffalo, and Wild Pigs: Were Middle Stone Age Humans Ineffective Hunters?' *Journal of Human Evolution* 55 (1): 24–36.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2007.11.005>.

Field, Judith, and Richard Fullagar. 2001. 'A Large Area Archaeological Excavation at Cuddie Springs'. *Antiquity* 75 (290): 696–702.  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217556357?accountid=14511>.

Field, Judith, Stephen Wroe, Clive N. Trueman, Jillian Garvey, and Simon Wyatt-Spratt.

2013. 'Looking for the Archaeological Signature in Australian Megafaunal Extinctions'. *Quaternary International* 285 (February): 76–88.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.04.013>.

Finlayson, Clive, Kimberly Brown, Ruth Blasco, Jordi Rosell, Juan José Negro, Gary R. Bortolotti, Geraldine Finlayson, et al. 2012. 'Birds of a Feather: Neanderthal Exploitation of Raptors and Corvids'. *PLoS ONE* 7 (9). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0045927>.

Flood, Josephine. 1995. *Archaeology of the Dreamtime: The Story of Prehistoric Australia and Its People*. Rev. ed. Sydney, Australia: Angus & Robertson.

Formicola, Vincenzo. 2007. 'From the Sunghir Children to the Romito Dwarf: Aspects of the Upper Paleolithic Funerary Landscape'. *Current Anthropology* 48 (3): 446–53.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/517592>.

Francesco d'Errico, Christopher Henshilwood, Graeme Lawson, Marian Vanhaeren, Anne-Marie Tillier, Marie Soressi, Frédérique Bresson, Bruno Maureille, April Nowell, Joseba Lakarra, Lucinda Backwell and Michèle Julien. 2003a. 'Archaeological Evidence for the Emergence of Language, Symbolism, and Music—An Alternative Multidisciplinary Perspective'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 17 (1): 1–70.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801199>.

———. 2003b. 'Archaeological Evidence for the Emergence of Language, Symbolism, and Music—An Alternative Multidisciplinary Perspective'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 17 (1): 1–70. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801199>.

Gamble, Clive. 1999. *The Palaeolithic Societies of Europe*. [New ed.]. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gamble, Clive et al. 2005a. 'The Archaeological and Genetic Foundations of the European Population during the Late Glacial: Implications For'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 15 (02): 193–223. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774305000107>.

Giacobini, G. 2007a. 'Richness and Diversity of Burial Rituals in the Upper Paleolithic'. *Diogenes* 54 (2): 19–39. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0392192107077649>.

Gill, J. L., J. W. Williams, S. T. Jackson, K. B. Lininger, and G. S. Robinson. 2009. 'Pleistocene Megafaunal Collapse, Novel Plant Communities, and Enhanced Fire Regimes in North America'. *Science* 326 (5956): 1100–1103. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1179504>.

Grayson, Donald K., and Françoise Delpech. 2002. 'Specialized Early Upper Palaeolithic Hunters in Southwestern France?' *Journal of Archaeological Science* 29 (12): 1439–49.  
<https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.2002.0806>.

Grayson, Donald K., and Meltzer, David J. 2003b. 'A Requiem for North American Overkill'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 30 (5): 585–93.  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-4403\(02\)00205-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-4403(02)00205-4).

Green, R. E., J. Krause, A. W. Briggs, T. Maricic, U. Stenzel, M. Kircher, N. Patterson, et al. 2010. 'A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome'. *Science* 328 (5979): 710–22.  
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1188021>.

Gron, Ole. 2003. 'Mesolithic Dwelling Places in South Scandinavia: Their Definition and Social Interpretation'. *Antiquity* 77 (298): 685–708.  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217555649?accountid=14511>.

Grosman, L., N. D. Munro, and A. Belfer-Cohen. 2008. 'A 12,000-Year-Old Shaman Burial from the Southern Levant (Israel)'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 105 (46): 17665–69. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0806030105>.

Guidon et al., N. 1996. 'Nature and Age of the Deposits in Pedra Furada, Brazil: Reply to Meltzer, Adovasio & Dillehay'. *Antiquity* 70 (268).  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217550706?accountid=14511>.

Habgood, Phillip J., and Natalie R. Franklin. 2008. 'The Revolution That Didn't Arrive: A Review of Pleistocene Sahul'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 55 (2): 187–222.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2007.11.006>.

Hall, Roberta, Roy, Diana, and Boling, David. 2004a. 'Pleistocene Migration Routes into the Americas: Human Biological Adaptations and Environmental Constraints'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 13 (4): 132–44.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20013>.

Hardy-Smith, Tania, and Phillip C. Edwards. 2004. 'The Garbage Crisis in Prehistory: Artefact Discard Patterns at the Early Natufian Site of Wadi Hammeh 27 and the Origins of Household Refuse Disposal Strategies'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 23 (3): 253–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaa.2004.05.001>.

Haynes, Gary. 2013. 'Extinctions in North America's Late Glacial Landscapes'. *Quaternary International* 285 (February): 89–98. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2010.07.026>.

Henshilwood, Christopher et al. n.d. 'Middle Stone Age Shell Beads from South Africa'. *Science* 304 (5669): 404–404. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3836661>.

Henshilwood, Christopher S., and Marean, Curtis W. 2003c. 'The Origin of Modern Human Behavior: Critique of the Models and Their Test Implications'. *Current Anthropology* 44 (5): 627–51. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/377665>.

Henshilwood, Christopher S., and Curtis W. Marean. 2003. 'The Origin of Modern Human Behavior: Critique of the Models and Their Test Implications'. *Current Anthropology* 44 (5): 627–51. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/377665>.

Henshilwood, C.S., J.C. Sealy, R. Yates, K. Cruz-Uribe, P. Goldberg, F.E. Grine, R.G. Klein, C. Poggenpoel, K. van Niekerk, and I. Watts. 2001. 'Blombos Cave, Southern Cape, South Africa: Preliminary Report on the 1992–1999 Excavations of the Middle Stone Age Levels'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 28 (4): 421–48. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.2000.0638>. Higham, T., R. Jacobi, M. Julien, F. David, L. Basell, R. Wood, W. Davies, and C. B. Ramsey. 2010. 'Chronology of the Grotte Du Renne (France) and Implications for the Context of Ornaments and Human Remains within the Chatelperronian'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 107 (47): 20234–39. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1007963107>.

Hillman, G. 1996. 'Late Pleistocene Changes in Wild Plant-Foods Available to Hunter-Gatherers of the Northern Fertile Crescent: Possible Preludes to Cereal Cultivation'.

In The Origins and Spread of Agriculture and Pastoralism in Eurasia, 159–203. London: UCL Press.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=251822ce-ed59-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Hoffecker, John F. 2005. 'Innovation and Technological Knowledge in the Upper Paleolithic of Northern Eurasia'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 14 (5): 186–98. <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20066>.

Hoffecker, John F., and Elias, Scott A. 2003d. 'Environment and Archeology in Beringia'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 12 (1): 34–49. <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.10103>.

Holst Pellekaan, Sheila van. 2013. 'Genetic Evidence for the Colonization of Australia'. *Quaternary International* 285 (February): 44–56. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.04.014>.

Hovers, E. 2006. 'Neandertals and Modern Humans in the Middle Paleolithic of the Levant: What Kind of Interaction?' In *When Neanderthals and Modern Humans Met*, Tübingen publications in prehistory:65–85. Tübingen: Kerns.

Hovers et al, Erella. 2003. 'An Early Case of Color Symbolism: Ochre Use by Modern Humans in Qafzeh Cave'. *Current Anthropology* 44 (4): 491–522. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/375869>.

Inizan, Marie-Louise, Roche, Hélène, Reduron-Ballinger, Michèle, and Tixier, Jacques. 1992. *The Technology of Knapped Stone: Followed by a Multilingual Vocabulary Arabic, English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Russian, Spanish*. Vol. *Préhistoire de la pierre taillée*. Meudon: CREP.

J. D. Lewis-Williams, T. A. Dowson, Paul G. Bahn, H.-G. Bandi, Robert G. Bednarik, John Clegg, Mario Consens, Whitney Davis, Brigitte Delluc, Gilles Delluc, Paul Faulstich, John Halverson, Robert Layton, Colin Martindale, Vil Mirimanov, Christy G. Turner II, Joan M. Vastokas, Michael Winkelman and Alison Wylie. 1988. 'The Signs of All Times: Entoptic Phenomena in Upper Palaeolithic Art [and Comments and Reply]'. *Current Anthropology* 29 (2): 201–45. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2743395>.

James Woodburn. 1982. 'Egalitarian Societies'. *Man* 17 (3): 431–51. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2801707>.

Jenkins, D. L., L. G. Davis, T. W. Stafford, P. F. Campos, B. Hockett, G. T. Jones, L. S. Cummings, et al. 2012. 'Clovis Age Western Stemmed Projectile Points and Human Coprolites at the Paisley Caves'. *Science* 337 (6091): 223–28. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1218443>.

Johnson, C. N. 2002. 'Determinants of Loss of Mammal Species during the Late Quaternary "Megafauna" Extinctions: Life History and Ecology, but Not Body Size'. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences* 269 (1506): 2221–27. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3558643>.

Jones, R. 1999. 'Dating the Human Colonization of Australia: Radiocarbon and Luminescence Revolutions'. In *World Prehistory: Studies in Memory of Grahame Clark*, *Proceedings of the British Academy*:37–66. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by

Oxford University Press.

Jöris, Olaf, and Martin Street. 2008. 'At the End of the 14C Time Scale—the Middle to Upper Paleolithic Record of Western Eurasia'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 55 (5): 782–802.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.04.002>.

Kelly, Robert L. 1995. *The Foraging Spectrum: Diversity in Hunter-Gatherer Lifeways*. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Klein, Richard G. 2009a. *The Human Career: Human Biological and Cultural Origins*. 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 2009b. *The Human Career: Human Biological and Cultural Origins*. 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Kuhn, Steven L. et al. 2001. 'Ornaments of the Earliest Upper Paleolithic: New Insights from the Levant'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 98 (13): 7641–46. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3056041>.

Larsson, L. 1999. 'Settlement and Palaeoecology in the Scandinavian Mesolithic'. In *World Prehistory: Studies in Memory of Grahame Clark*, Proceedings of the British Academy: 87–106. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press.

Larsson, Lars. 1990. 'The Mesolithic of Southern Scandinavia'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 4 (3): 257–309. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25800582>.

Lee, Richard B. and Daly, Richard Heywood. 1999. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Hunters and Gatherers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lee, Richard B., Nash-Mitchell, Jill, DeVore, Irven, Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, and Symposium on Man the Hunter. 1968. *Man the Hunter*. Chicago: Aldine Pub. Co.

Lewin, Roger and Foley, Robert. 2004. *Principles of Human Evolution*. 2nd ed. Malden, MA.: Blackwell Pub. Co.

Lewis-Williams, J. David. 2002. *The Mind in the Cave: Consciousness and the Origins of Art*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Lourandos, Harry. 1997. *Continent of Hunter-Gatherers: New Perspectives in Australian Prehistory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lowe, J. J. and Walker, M. J. C. 1997. *Reconstructing Quaternary Environments*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Prentice Hall.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=1783956>.

Lowe, J. J., and M. J. C. Walker. 1997. 'The Last Interglacial-Glacial Cycle: 130–10 Ka BP'. In *Reconstructing Quaternary Environments*, 2nd ed, 324–73. Harlow: Prentice Hall.  
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=1783956>.

Lowe, J.J., S.O. Rasmussen, S. Björck, W.Z. Hoek, J.P. Steffensen, M.J.C. Walker, and Z.C. Yu.

2008. 'Synchronisation of Palaeoenvironmental Events in the North Atlantic Region during the Last Termination: A Revised Protocol Recommended by the INTIMATE Group'. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 27 (1-2): 6-17.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quascirev.2007.09.016>.

Maher, Lisa A., Tobias Richter, Danielle Macdonald, Matthew D. Jones, Louise Martin, and Jay T. Stock. 2012. 'Twenty Thousand-Year-Old Huts at a Hunter-Gatherer Settlement in Eastern Jordan'. *PLoS ONE* 7 (2). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0031447>.

Maher, Lisa A., Tobias Richter, and Jay T. Stock. 2012. 'The Pre-Natufian Epipaleolithic: Long-Term Behavioral Trends in the Levant'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 21 (2): 69-81. <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.21307>.

Marean, Curtis W. 2010. 'Pinnacle Point Cave 13B (Western Cape Province, South Africa) in Context: The Cape Floral Kingdom, Shellfish, and Modern Human Origins'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 59 (3-4): 425-43. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2010.07.011>.

Marean, Curtis W., and Assefa, Zelalem. 1999b. 'Zooarcheological Evidence for the Faunal Exploitation Behavior of Neandertals and Early Modern Humans'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 8 (1): 22-37.  
[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1999\)8:1<22::AID-EVAN7>3.0.CO;2-F](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)8:1<22::AID-EVAN7>3.0.CO;2-F).

Marlowe, Frank W. 2005b. 'Hunter-Gatherers and Human Evolution'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 14 (2): 54-67.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20046>.

McBrearty, Sally, and Brooks, Alison S. 2000a. 'The Revolution That Wasn't: A New Interpretation of the Origin of Modern Human Behavior'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 39 (5): 453-563. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jhev.2000.0435>.

———. 2000b. 'The Revolution That Wasn't: A New Interpretation of the Origin of Modern Human Behavior'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 39 (5): 453-563.  
<https://doi.org/10.1006/jhev.2000.0435>.

Mellars, Paul. 2006. 'A New Radiocarbon Revolution and the Dispersal of Modern Humans in Eurasia'. *Nature* 439 (7079): 931-35. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature04521>.

Mellars, Paul. 2006b. 'Archeology and the Dispersal of Modern Humans in Europe: Deconstructing the "Aurignacian"'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 15 (5): 167-82. <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20103>.

Mellars, Paul, Dark, Petra, Clog, P., McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, and Vale of Pickering Research Trust. 1998. Star Carr in Context: New Archaeological and Palaeoecological Investigations at the Early Mesolithic Site of Star Carr, North Yorkshire. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Meltzer, David J., James M. Adovasio, and Tom D. Dillehay. 1994. 'On a Pleistocene Human Occupation at Pedra Furada, Brazil'. *Antiquity* 68 (261): 695-714.  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293800892?accountid=14511>.

- Mithen, S. J. 2001. 'The Mesolithic Age'. In *The Oxford Illustrated History of Prehistoric Europe*, 79–135. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05d9a6f4-f359-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Mithen, Steven J. 1998. *The Prehistory of the Mind: A Search for the Origins of Art, Religion and Science*. London: Phoenix.
- Morwood, M. J. et al. 2004b. 'Archaeology and Age of a New Hominin from Flores in Eastern Indonesia'. *Nature* 431 (7012): 1087–91. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature02956>.
- Munro, Natalie D. 2004. 'Zooarchaeological Measures of Hunting Pressure and Occupation Intensity in the Natufian: Implications for Agricultural Origins'. *Current Anthropology* 45 (S4): S5–34. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/422084>.
- Nadel, Dani, and Ella Werker. 1999. 'The Oldest Ever Brush Hut Plant Remains from Ohalo II, Jordan Valley, Israel (19,000 BP)'. *Antiquity* 73 (282): 755–64.
- <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217570417?accountid=14511>.
- O'Connor, S., R. Ono, and C. Clarkson. 2011. 'Pelagic Fishing at 42,000 Years Before the Present and the Maritime Skills of Modern Humans'. *Science* 334 (6059): 1117–21.
- <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1207703>.
- Olsen, Sandra L. 1989. 'Solutré: A Theoretical Approach to the Reconstruction of Upper Palaeolithic Hunting Strategies'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 18 (4): 295–327.
- [https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2484\(89\)90034-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/0047-2484(89)90034-1).
- Paul Pettitt and Alistair Pike. 2007. 'Dating European Palaeolithic Cave Art: Progress, Prospects, Problems'. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 14 (1): 27–47.
- <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20177551>.
- Pearson, Osbjorn M. 2004c. 'Has the Combination of Genetic and Fossil Evidence Solved the Riddle of Modern Human Origins?' *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 13 (4): 145–59. <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20017>.
- Petit, J. R., J. Jouzel, D. Raynaud, N. I. Barkov, J.-M. Barnola, I. Basile, M. Bender, et al. 1999. 'Climate and Atmospheric History of the Past 420,000 Years from the Vostok Ice Core, Antarctica'. *Nature* 399 (6735): 429–36. <https://doi.org/10.1038/20859>.
- Pettitt, P. B. 1999c. 'Disappearing from the World: An Archaeological Perspective on Neanderthal Extinction'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 18 (3): 217–40.
- <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0092.00080>.
- Pettitt, Paul. 2011a. *The Palaeolithic Origins of Human Burial*. London: Routledge.
- . 2011b. *The Palaeolithic Origins of Human Burial*. London: Routledge.
- Pike, A. W. G., D. L. Hoffmann, M. Garcia-Diez, P. B. Pettitt, J. Alcolea, R. De Balbin, C. Gonzalez-Sainz, et al. 2012. 'U-Series Dating of Paleolithic Art in 11 Caves in Spain'. *Science* 336 (6087): 1409–13. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1219957>.
- Powell, A., S. Shennan, and M. G. Thomas. 2009. 'Late Pleistocene Demography and the

Appearance of Modern Human Behavior'. *Science* 324 (5932): 1298–1301.  
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1170165>.

Price, T. Douglas. 1985. 'Affluent Foragers of Mesolithic Southern Scandinavia'. In *Prehistoric Hunter-Gatherers: The Emergence of Cultural Complexity, Studies in archaeology*:341–63. Orlando, Fla: Academic Press.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=27cf070d-885a-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Price, T.D. 1992. 'The Final Frontier: Foragers to Farmers in Southern Scandinavia.' In *Transitions to Agriculture in Prehistory, Monographs in world archaeology*:111–26. Madison, Wis: Prehistory Press.

Randall White. 2006. 'The Women of Brasempouy: A Century of Research and Interpretation'. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 13 (4): 251–304.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20177543>.

Rasmussen et al., M. 2011. 'An Aboriginal Australian Genome Reveals Separate Human Dispersals into Asia'. *Science* 334 (6052): 94–98. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1211177>.

Reich, David, Richard E. Green, Martin Kircher, Johannes Krause, Nick Patterson, Eric Y. Durand, Bence Viola, et al. 2010. 'Genetic History of an Archaic Hominin Group from Denisova Cave in Siberia'. *Nature* 468 (7327): 1053–60.  
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature09710>.

Roberts, Neil. 1998. *The Holocene: An Environmental History*. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell. <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=1568771>.

Roberts, R. G. 2001. 'New Ages for the Last Australian Megafauna: Continent-Wide Extinction About 46,000 Years Ago'. *Science* 292 (5523): 1888–92.  
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1060264>.

Rowley-Conwy, P. 1999d. 'Economic Prehistory in Southern Scandinavia'. In *World Prehistory: Studies in Memory of Grahame Clark, Proceedings of the British Academy*, Vol. 99:125–59. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=96ba749b-f459-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Rowley-Conwy, P., Layton, Robert, and Panter-Brick, Catherine. 2001. *Hunter-Gatherers: An Interdisciplinary Perspective*. Vol. The Biosocial Society symposium series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ruspoli, Mario, Wormell, Sebastian, and Coppens, Yves. 1987. *The Cave of Lascaux: The Final Photographic Record*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Shea, John J. 1998. 'Neandertal and Early Modern Human Behavioral Variability A Regional-Scale Approach to Lithic Evidence for Hunting in the Levantine Mousterian'. *Current Anthropology* 39 (S1): S45–78. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/204690>.

Shea, John J. 2003. 'The Middle Paleolithic of the East Mediterranean Levant'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 17 (4): 313–94. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801210>.

- Smith, Christopher. 1992. Late Stone Age Hunters of the British Isles. London: Routledge.
- Soffer et al., Olga. 1997. 'Cultural Stratigraphy at Mezhirich, an Upper Palaeolithic Site in Ukraine with Multiple Occupations'. *Antiquity* 71 (271): 48–62.  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217553318?accountid=14511>.
- Soffer, O., Adovasio, J. M., and Hyland, D. C. 2000c. 'The "Venus" Figurines: Textiles, Basketry, Gender, and Status in the Upper Paleolithic'. *Current Anthropology* 41 (4): 511–37. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/317381>.
- Soffer, Olga. 1989. 'Storage, Sedentism and the Eurasian Palaeolithic Record'. *Antiquity* 63 (241): 719–32. <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293845285?accountid=14511>.
- Steele, James, and Gustavo Politis. 2009. 'AMS 14C Dating of Early Human Occupation of Southern South America'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 36 (2): 419–29.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2008.09.024>.
- Stiner, Mary C., Natalie D. Munro, and Todd A. Surovell. 2000. 'The Tortoise and the Hare: Small-Game Use, the Broad-Spectrum Revolution, and Paleolithic Demography'. *Current Anthropology* 41 (1): 39–79. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/300102>.
- Straus, Lawrence Guy. 2005. 'The Upper Paleolithic of Europe: An Overview'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 4 (1): 4–16.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.1360040103>.
- Stuart J. Fiedel. 2000. 'The Peopling of the New World: Present Evidence, New Theories, and Future Directions'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 8 (1): 39–103.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053123>.
- Stutz, Aaron Jonas, Natalie D. Munro, and Guy Bar-Oz. 2009. 'Increasing the Resolution of the Broad Spectrum Revolution in the Southern Levantine Epipaleolithic (19–12 Ka)'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 56 (3): 294–306. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.004>.
- Summerhayes, G. R., M. Leavesley, A. Fairbairn, H. Mandui, J. Field, A. Ford, and R. Fullagar. 2010. 'Human Adaptation and Plant Use in Highland New Guinea 49,000 to 44,000 Years Ago'. *Science* 330 (6000): 78–81. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1193130>.
- Valla, François Raymond and Bar-Yosef, Ofer. 1991. The Natufian Culture in the Levant. Vol. International monographs in prehistory, Archaeological series. Ann Arbor, Mich: International Monographs in Prehistory.
- Van Andel, T. H., and P. C. Tzedakis. 1996. 'Palaeolithic Landscapes of Europe and Environs, 150,000–25,000 Years Ago: An Overview'. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 15 (5–6): 481–500. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-3791\(96\)00028-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/0277-3791(96)00028-5).
- Vanhaereny, M. 2006. 'Middle Paleolithic Shell Beads in Israel and Algeria'. *Science* 312 (5781): 1785–88. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1128139>.
- Waguespack, Nicole M. 2007b. 'Why We're Still Arguing about the Pleistocene Occupation of the Americas'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 16 (2): 63–74.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20124>.

Waters, M. R., T. W. Stafford, H. G. McDonald, C. Gustafson, M. Rasmussen, E. Cappellini, J. V. Olsen, et al. 2011. 'Pre-Clovis Mastodon Hunting 13,800 Years Ago at the Manis Site, Washington'. *Science* 334 (6054): 351–53. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1207663>.

Watts, K. 1999. 'The Origin of Symbolic Culture'. In *The Evolution of Culture: An Interdisciplinary View*, 113–46. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b7b48882-995d-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

White, R. 1995. 'Ivory Personal Ornaments of Aurignacian Age: Technological, Social and Symbolic Perspectives'. In *Le Travail et l'usage de l'ivoire Au Paléolithique Supérieur: Actes de La Table Ronde : Ravello, 29-31, Mai 1992*, 29–62. Roma: Istituto poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato, Libreria dello Stato.

Whittaker, John C. 1994. *Flintknapping: Making and Understanding Stone Tools*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Wobst, H. Martin. 1978. 'The Archaeo-Ethnology of Hunter-Gatherers or the Tyranny of the Ethnographic Record in Archaeology'. *American Antiquity* 43 (2): 303–9.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/279256>.

Yellen, John E. et al. 1995. 'A Middle Stone Age Worked Bone Industry from Katanda, Upper Semliki Valley, Zaire'. *Science* 268 (5210): 553–56. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2886646>.

Young, Robert. 2000. *Mesolithic Lifeways: Current Research from Britain and Ireland*. Vol. Leicester archaeology monographs. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester.

Zilhão, J., D. E. Angelucci, E. Badal-Garcia, F. d'Errico, F. Daniel, L. Dayet, K. Douka, et al. 2010. 'Symbolic Use of Marine Shells and Mineral Pigments by Iberian Neandertals'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 107 (3): 1023–28.  
<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0914088107>.

Zilhão, João. 2006c. 'Neandertals and Moderns Mixed, and It Matters'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 15 (5): 183–95.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20110>.

Zvelebil, Marek. 1998b. 'Agricultural Frontiers, Neolithic Origins, and the Transition to Farming in the Baltic Basin'. In *Harvesting the Sea, Farming the Forest: The Emergence of Neolithic Societies in the Baltic Region*, Sheffield archaeological monographs:9–27. Sheffield, England: Sheffield Academic Press.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2cc2c3cc-885a-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Zvelebil, Marek. 1998. 'What's in a Name: The Mesolithic, Neolithic and Social Change at the Mesolithic-Neolithic Transition'. In *Understanding the Neolithic of North-Western Europe*, 1–36. Glasgow: Cruithne Press.  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1b084627-f559-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.