

ARCL3098: The Age of Stonehenge: Mike Parker Pearson

View Online



[1]

Bradley, Richard, *The prehistory of Britain and Ireland*, vol. Cambridge world archaeology. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/prehistory-of-britain-and-ireland/AFE982C3A4BA4864CFA038AA8080DFB5>

[2]

Darvill, Timothy, *Prehistoric Britain*, [2nd ed.]. London: Routledge, 1996.

[3]

M. Parker-Pearson, 'The earlier Bronze Age', in *The archaeology of Britain: an introduction from the Upper Palaeolithic to the Industrial Revolution*, I. Ralston and J. Hunter, Eds. London: Routledge, 1999, pp. 77-94 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=22e05371-9014-ec11-b563-a04a5e5d2f8d>

[4]

Parker Pearson, Michael and Parker Pearson, Michael, *Bronze Age Britain*, Rev. ed., vol. English Heritage. London: B.T. Batsford, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=6464952>

[5]

Parker Pearson, Michael and Stonehenge Riverside Project (England), *Stonehenge: exploring the greatest stone age mystery*. London: Simon & Schuster, 2012.

[6]

Pollard, Joshua, Prehistoric Britain, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2008.

[7]

A. Whittle, 'The Neolithic', in The archaeology of Britain: an introduction from the Upper Palaeolithic to the Industrial Revolution, London: Routledge, 1999, pp. 58–76 [Online].

Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5155b741-ce5c-ec11-981f-a04a5e5d2f8d>

[8]

Atkinson, R. J. C., Stonehenge, vol. A pelican book. Harmondsworth: Penquin Books in association with Hamish Hamilton, 1960.

[9]

Burl, Aubrey, Stonehenge: a new history of the world's greatest stone circle. London: Constable, 2006.

[10]

Chippindale, Christopher, Stonehenge complete, New and Expanded [3rd] ed. [London]: Thames & Hudson, 2004.

[11]

Cleal, Rosamund, Walker, K. E., Montague, R., and English Heritage, Stonehenge in its landscape: twentieth-century excavations, vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage. London: English Heritage, 1995 [Online]. Available:

https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-1416-1/dissemination/pdf/978-1850-746058_72.pdf

[12]

Darvill, Timothy, Stonehenge: the biography of a landscape. Stroud: Tempus, 2006.

[13]

Pitts, Michael W., *Hengeworld*. London: Century, 2000.

[14]

Richards, Julian C., *Stonehenge: the story so far*. Swindon: English Heritage, 2006.

[15]

Bradley, Richard and Edmonds, M. R., *Interpreting the axe trade: production and exchange in Neolithic Britain*, vol. *New studies in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

[16]

K. Brophy, 'From big houses to cult houses: early Neolithic timber halls in Scotland', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 73, pp. 1042–1052, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=dde12ac3-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[17]

A. Brown, 'Dating the onset of cereal cultivation in Britain and Ireland: the evidence from charred cereal grains', *Antiquity*, vol. 81, no. 314, pp. 1042–1052, Dec. 2007, doi: 10.1017/S0003598X00096101.

[18]

R. M. Cleal, 'The dating and diversity of the earliest ceramics in Wessex and south-west England', in *Monuments and material culture: papers in honour of an Avebury archaeologist: Isobel Smith*, Salisbury: Hobnob Press, 2004, pp. 164–192 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=fec76c74-8402-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[19]

M. Collard, K. Edinborough, S. Shennan, and M. G. Thomas, 'Radiocarbon evidence

indicates that migrants introduced farming to Britain', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 866–870, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2009.11.016.

[20]

M. S. Copley et al., 'Dairying in antiquity. III. Evidence from absorbed lipid residues dating to the British Neolithic', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 523–546, Apr. 2005, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2004.08.006.

[21]

Darvill, Timothy and Thomas, Julian, *Neolithic houses in northwest Europe and beyond*, vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow, 1996 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctvh1dw5t>

[22]

R. Entwistle and A. Grant, 'The evidence for cereal cultivation and animal husbandry in the southern British Neolithic and Bronze Age', in *The beginnings of agriculture*, vol. Symposia of the Association for Environmental Archaeology, Oxford, England: B.A.R, 1989, pp. 203–215 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7e788200-7336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[23]

Fairbairn, Andrew S. and Neolithic Studies Group, *Plants in neolithic Britain and beyond*, vol. Neolithic Studies Group seminar papers. Oxford: Oxbow, 2000.

[24]

Field, David, *Earthen long barrows: the earliest monuments in the British Isles*. Stroud: Tempus, 2006.

[25]

D. Garrow and F. Sturt, 'Grey waters bright with Neolithic argonauts? Maritime connections and the Mesolithic-Neolithic transitions within the "western seaways" of Britain, c. 5000-3500 BC', *Antiquity*, vol. 85, no. 327, pp. 59–72, 2011 [Online]. Available:

[http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9431200
&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00067430](http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9431200&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00067430)

[26]

G. Jones and P. Rowley-Conwy, 'On the importance of cereal cultivation in the British Neolithic', in *The origins and spread of domestic plants in southwest Asia and Europe*, vol. University College London Institute of Archaeology publications, Walnut Creek, CA: Left Coast Press, 2007, pp. 391–419 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d28fe5fd-8802-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[27]

R. Mercer, 'The origins of warfare in the British Isles', in *Ancient warfare: archaeological perspectives*, Stroud: Sutton, 1999, pp. 143–156 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8e5abee2-d656-ee11-830d-0050f2f06092>

[28]

Oswald, Alastair, Dyer, Carolyn, Barber, Martyn, and English Heritage, *The creation of monuments: neolithic causewayed enclosures in the British Isles*. Swindon: English Heritage, 2001.

[29]

M. P. Richards, 'The early Neolithic in Britain: new insights from biomolecular archaeology', in *Scotland in ancient Europe: the Neolithic and Early Bronze Age of Scotland in their European context*, Edinburgh, pp. 83–90 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e0216f81-9f97-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[30]

M. P. Richards, R. J. Schulting, and R. E. M. Hedges, 'Archaeology: Sharp shift in diet at onset of Neolithic', *Nature*, vol. 425, no. 6956, pp. 366–366, Sep. 2003, doi: 10.1038/425366a.

[31]

P. Rowley-Conwy, 'How the West Was Lost: A Reconsideration of Agricultural Origins in Britain, Ireland, and Southern Scandinavia', *Current Anthropology*, vol. 45, no. S4, pp.

S83-S113, Aug. 2004, doi: 10.1086/422083.

[32]

Russell, Miles, Flint mines in neolithic Britain. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[33]

R. Schulting and M. Wysocki, "'In this chambered tumulus were found cleft skulls...': an assessment of the evidence for cranial trauma in the British Neolithic", *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 71, pp. 107-138, 2005 [Online]. Available: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL3098_68722.pdf

[34]

A. Sheridan, 'The Neolithization of Britain and Ireland: the "big picture"', in *Landscapes in transition*, vol. Levant supplementary series, Oxford: Oxbow, 2010, pp. 89-105 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a87d2db6-8e02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[35]

Smith, Martin and Brickley, Megan, *People of the long barrows: life, death and burial in the earlier neolithic*. Stroud: History Press, 2009.

[36]

J. Thomas, 'Beyond the economic system', in *Understanding the Neolithic*, Rev. 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 1999, pp. 7-33 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b187bed5-8f02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[37]

J. Thomas, 'Thoughts on the "repacked" Neolithic revolution', *Antiquity*, vol. 77, no. 295, pp. 67-74, 2003 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9428311&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00061354>

[38]

Whittle, A. W. R., Cummings, Vicki, and British Academy, *Going over: the Mesolithic-Neolithic transition in north-west Europe*, vol. *Proceedings of the British Academy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, 2007.

[39]

A. Whittle, A. Barclay, A. Bayliss, L. McFadyen, R. Schulting, and M. Wysocki, 'Building for the Dead: Events, Processes and Changing Worldviews from the Thirty-eighth to the Thirty-fourth Centuries cal. BC in Southern Britain', *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*, vol. 17, no. S1, Feb. 2007, doi: 10.1017/S0959774307000200.

[40]

Whittle, A. W. R., Bayliss, Alexandra, and Healy, Frances, *Gathering time: dating the early Neolithic enclosures of southern Britain and Ireland*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctvh1dwp2>

[41]

Atkinson, R. J. C., Sandars, N. K., and Piggott, C. M., *Excavations at Dorchester, Oxon: 1st report: Sites I, II, IV, V and VI; with a chapter on henge monuments by R. J. C. Atkinson*. Oxford: Ashmolean Museum, 1951.

[42]

Harding, Jan, Barclay, Alistair, and Neolithic Studies Group, *Pathways and ceremonies: the cursus monuments of Britain and Ireland*, vol. *Seminar paper / Neolithic Studies Group*. Oxford: Oxbow, 1999.

[43]

Bradley, Richard and Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, *Altering the earth: the origins of monuments in Britain and continental Europe*, vol. *Society of Antiquaries of Scotland monograph series*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-2301-1/dissemination/pdf/Mono8.pdf>

[44]

Bradley, Richard, *The significance of monuments: on the shaping of human experience in Neolithic and Bronze Age Europe*. London: Routledge, 1998.

[45]

K. Brophy, 'Water coincidence? Cursus monuments and rivers', in *Neolithic Orkney in its European context*, vol. McDonald Institute monographs, Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, University of Cambridge, 2000, pp. 59–70 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=34a830dd-9d02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[46]

S. Burrow, 'The formative henge: speculations drawn from the circular traditions of Wales and adjacent counties', in *Round mounds and monumentality in the British Neolithic and beyond*, vol. Neolithic Studies Group seminar papers, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2010, pp. 182–196 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1cd0pjb.16>

[47]

J. Cotton, 'Two decorated Peterborough bowls from the Thames at Mortlake and their London context', in *Towards a new Stone Age: aspects of the Neolithic in South-East England*, vol. Research report series, York: Council for British Archaeology, 2003, pp. 128–147 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=03d5e0f8-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[48]

Eogan, George, *Knowth and the passage-tombs of Ireland*, vol. *New aspects of antiquity*. London: Thames and Hudson, 1986.

[49]

G. Eogan, 'Scottish and Irish passage tombs: some comparisons and contrasts', in *Vessels for the Ancestors: Neolithic of Britain and Ireland*, Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1992, pp. 120–127 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=566dd7cd-1116-ec11-b563-a04a5e5d2f8d>

[50]

G. Eogan, 'Aspects of passage tomb settlement in Ireland', in *Studien zur Megalithik: Forschungsstand und ethnoarchäologische Perspektiven*, vol. *Beiträge zur Ur- und Frühgeschichte Mitteleuropas*, Mannheim: Beier & Beran, 1999, pp. 347–360.

[51]

Jones, Carleton, *Temples of stone: exploring the megalithic tombs of Ireland*. Cork: Collins, 2007.

[52]

A. Gibson et al., 'Excavations at the Sarn-y-bryn-caled cursus complex, Welshpool, Powys, and the timber circles of Great Britain and Ireland.', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 60, pp. 143–223, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0079497X00003431.

[53]

A. Gibson and A. Bayliss, 'Recent research at Duggleby Howe, North Yorkshire', *Archaeological Journal*, vol. 166, pp. 39–78, 2009, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00665983.2009.11078220>.

[54]

A. Gibson and I. Kinnes, 'On the urns of a dilemma: radiocarbon and the Peterborough problem', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 65–72, Mar. 1997, doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00025.

[55]

Harding, Jan, *Henge monuments of the British Isles*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003.

[56]

Loveday, Roy, *Inscribed across the landscape: the cursus enigma*. Stroud: Tempus, 2006.

[57]

J. S. Thomas et. al., 'The date of the Greater Stonehenge Cursus', *Antiquity*, vol. 83, no. 319, pp. 40–53, 2009 [Online]. Available:
[http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9437754
&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00098070](http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9437754&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00098070)

[58]

Stout, Geraldine, *Newgrange and the Bend of the Boyne*, vol. *Irish rural landscapes*. Cork: Cork University Press, 2002.

[59]

Gibson, Alex M., *Stonehenge and timber circles*, New ed. Stroud: Tempus, 2005.

[60]

Gillings, Mark and Pollard, Joshua, *Avebury*. London: Duckworth, 2004.

[61]

Andrew Jones, 'The World on a Plate: Ceramics, Food Technology and Cosmology in Neolithic Orkney', *World Archaeology*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 55–77, 1999 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/125096>

[62]

Leary, Jim and Field, David, *The story of Silbury Hill*. Swindon: English Heritage, 2010.

[63]

K. Millican, 'Turning in circles: a new assessment of the Neolithic timber circles of Scotland', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 137, pp. 5–34, 2007.

[64]

G. Noble and K. Brophy, 'Big Enclosures: The Later Neolithic Palisaded Enclosures of Scotland in their Northwestern European Context', *European Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 14, no. 1, pp. 60-87, Apr. 2011, doi: 10.1179/146195711798369346.

[65]

G. Noble and K. Brophy, 'Ritual and remembrance at a prehistoric ceremonial complex in central Scotland: excavations at Forteviot, Perth and Kinross', *Antiquity*, vol. 85, no. 329, pp. 787-804, 2011 [Online]. Available:
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9431313&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00068319>

[66]

Pollard, Joshua and Reynolds, Andrew, *Avebury: the biography of a landscape*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.

[67]

C. Richards, 'Monumental choreography: Architecture and spatial representation in later Neolithic Orkney', in *Interpretative archaeology*, vol. Explorations in anthropology, Oxford, UK: Berg, 1992, pp. 143-178 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=30fbe3db-7136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[68]

C. Richards, 'Henges and Water: Towards an Elemental Understanding of Monumentality and Landscape in Late Neolithic Britain', *Journal of Material Culture*, vol. 1, no. 3, pp. 313-336, Nov. 1996, doi: 10.1177/135918359600100303.

[69]

Whittle, A. W. R., Wainwright, G. J., and Best, J., *Sacred mound, holy rings: Silbury Hill and the West Kennet Palisade enclosures : a later Neolithic complex in north Wiltshire*, vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1997.

[70]

Allen, Michael J., Gardiner, Julie, Sheridan, Alison, and Prehistoric Society (London, England), *Is there a British Chalcolithic?: people, place and polity in the later 3rd millennium*, vol. Prehistoric Society research paper. Oakville, CT: Prehistoric Society and Oxbow Books, 2012.

[71]

Willigen, Samuel van, Benz, Marion, and Archéologie et gobelets (Association), *Some new approaches to the Bell Beaker 'phenomenon': lost paradise-- ? : proceedings of the 2nd Meeting of the 'Association Archéologie et gobelets,' Feldberg (Germany), 18th-20th April 1997*, vol. BAR international series. Oxford, England: J. and E. Hedges, 1998.

[72]

Brodie, Neil, *The Neolithic-Bronze Age transition in Britain: a critical review of some archaeological and craniological concepts*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1994.

[73]

H. Case, 'Beakers and the Beaker culture', in *Similar but different: bell beakers in Europe*, Poznan: Adam Mickiewicz University, 2004, pp. 11-34 [Online]. Available: <https://www.sidestone.com/books/similar-but-different>

[74]

J. G. Evans, 'Stonehenge - the environment in the late Neolithic and early Bronze Age and a Beaker-Age burial', *Wiltshire archaeological and natural history magazine*, vol. 78, pp. 7-30, 1984 [Online]. Available: <https://www.biodiversitylibrary.org/page/42673131>

[75]

Fitzpatrick, Andrew P. and Barclay, Alistair, *The Amesbury Archer and the Boscombe Bowmen: Bell Beaker burials on Boscombe Down, Amesbury, Wiltshire*, vol. Wessex archaeology report. Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 2011.

[76]

A. Gibson, 'Burials and beakers: seeing beneath the veneer in late Neolithic Britain', in

Similar but different: bell beakers in Europe, Poznan: Adam Mickiewicz University, 2004, pp. 173–192 [Online]. Available: <https://www.sidestone.com/books/similar-but-different>

[77]

S. Needham, 'Transforming Beaker culture in north-west Europe: processes of fusion and fission', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 71, pp. 107–138, 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bec28f61-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[78]

Nicolis, Franco and International Colloquium on Bell Beakers Today, *Bell beakers today: pottery, people, culture, symbols in prehistoric Europe ; proceedings of the International Colloquium, Riva del Garda (Trento, Italy) 11-16 May 1998*. Trento, Italy: Provincia Autonoma di Trento, Servizio Beni Culturali, Ufficio Beni Archeologici, 2001.

[79]

W. O'Brien, 'Ross Island and the origins of Irish-British metallurgy', in *Ireland in the Bronze Age: proceedings of the Dublin conference, April 1995*, Dublin: The Stationery Office, 1995, pp. 38–48 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=d74f300b-6236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[80]

M. Vander Linden, 'Polythetic networks, coherent people: a new historical hypothesis for the Bell Beaker phenomenon', in *Similar but different: bell beakers in Europe*, Poznan: Adam Mickiewicz University, 2004, pp. 35–62 [Online]. Available: <https://www.sidestone.com/books/similar-but-different>

[81]

M. Vander Linden, 'What linked the Bell Beakers in third millennium BC Europe?', *Antiquity*, vol. 81, no. 312, pp. 343–352, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9437167&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00095223>

[82]

A. Sheridan, 'Towards a fuller, more nuanced narrative of Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age Britain 2500-1500 BC', *Bronze Age Review*, vol. 1, pp. 57-78, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://britishmuseum.iro.bl.uk/concern/articles/28723733-e7b7-4726-aa04-1d89ad647048?locale=en>

[83]

Simpson, D. D. A., Gregory, R. A., and Murphy, Eileen M., *Excavations at Northton, Isle of Harris*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2006.

[84]

I. J. Thorpe and C. Richards, 'The decline of ritual authority and the introduction of beakers into Britain', in *Neolithic studies: a review of some current research*, vol. BAR British series, Oxford: B.A.R., 1984, pp. 67-84 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d68765c7-ab02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[85]

Colin Richards, 'Monuments as Landscape: Creating the Centre of the World in Late Neolithic Orkney', *World Archaeology*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 190-208 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/125070>

[86]

C. Richards, 'A choreography of constructions: monuments, mobilization and social organization in Neolithic Orkney', in *Explaining social change: studies in honour of Colin Renfrew*, vol. McDonald Institute monographs, Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2004, pp. 103-114 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0e6aa623-a402-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[87]

Richards, Colin, Ashmore, P. J., and McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, *Dwelling among the monuments: the Neolithic village of Barnhouse, Maeshowe passage grave and surrounding monuments at Stenness, Orkney*, vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2005.

[88]

C. Richards, 'Building the great stone circles of the north: questions of materiality and social identity', in *Materialitas: working stone, carving identity*, vol. Prehistoric Society research papers, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2010, pp. 54–63 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=99535840-a502-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[89]

Ritchie, Anna, *Prehistoric Orkney*, vol. *Historic Scotland*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1995.

[90]

Ritchie, Anna and McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, *Neolithic Orkney in its European context*, vol. *McDonald Institute monographs*. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, University of Cambridge, 2000.

[91]

Scarre, Christopher, *The megalithic monuments of Britain & Ireland*. London: Thames & Hudson, 2007.

[92]

N. Sharples, 'Individual and community: the changing role of megaliths in the Orcadian Neolithic', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 51, pp. 59–74, 1985, doi: 10.1017/S0079497X00007039.

[93]

Wickham-Jones, C. R., *Between the wind and the water: World Heritage Orkney*. Bollington: Windgather, 2006.

[94]

Burgess, Colin, *The age of Stonehenge*. London: J.M. Dent & Sons, 1980.

[95]

Clarke, D. V., Cowie, Trevor G., Foxon, Andrew, Barrett, John C., and National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, Symbols of power at the time of Stonehenge. Edinburgh: National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, 1985.

[96]

Kristiansen, Kristian and Larsson, Thomas B., The rise of Bronze Age society: travels, transmissions and transformations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

[97]

Last, Jonathan, Beyond the grave: new perspectives on barrows. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007.

[98]

S. Needham, 'Power pulses across a cultural divide: cosmologically driven exchange between Armorica and Wessex', Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society, vol. 66, pp. 151-207, 2000 [Online]. Available:
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL3098_68790.pdf

[99]

S. Needham, A. J. Lawson, and A. Woodward, "'A Noble Group of Barrows": Bush Barrow and the Normanton Down Early Bronze Age Cemetery Two Centuries On', The Antiquaries Journal, vol. 90, pp. 1-39, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1017/S0003581510000077.

[100]

Needham, Stuart, Parfitt, Keith, Birchenough, Aaron, and Varndell, Gillian, The Ringlemere Cup: precious cups and the beginning of the channel bronze age, vol. Research publication (British Museum). London: British Museum, 2006 [Online]. Available:
https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/ukgwa/20190801115003/https://www.britishmuseum.org/research/publications/research_publications_series/2006/the_ringlemere_cup.aspx
x

[101]

S. Needham et. al., 'A first "Wessex I" date from Wessex', *Antiquity*, vol. 84, no. 324, pp. 363–373, 2010, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X00066631>.

[102]

S. Piggott, 'The Early Bronze Age in Wessex', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 4, pp. 52–106, 1938 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bfc28f61-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[103]

S. Timberlake, 'Copper mining and metal production at the beginning of the British Bronze Age', in *Bronze Age connections: cultural contact in prehistoric Europe*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009, pp. 94–121 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bf1c8199-8236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[104]

Woodward, Ann, *British barrows: a matter of life and death*. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Tempus, 2000.

[105]

Milner, Nicki, Albarella, Umberto, and Miracle, Preston T., 'A passion for pork: meat consumption at the British Late Neolithic site of Durrington Walls', in *Consuming passions and patterns of consumption*, vol. McDonald Institute monographs, Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, 2002, pp. 33–49 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ea7fdb50-aa02-e811-80cd-005056af4099>

[106]

T. Darvill et. al., 'Stonehenge remodelled', *Antiquity*, vol. 86, no. 334, pp. 1021–1040, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9423600&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00048225>

[107]

C. French et al., 'Durrington Walls to West Amesbury by way of Stonehenge: a major transformation of the Holocene landscape', *The Antiquaries Journal*, vol. 92, pp. 1–36, Sep. 2012, doi: 10.1017/S0003581512000704.

[108]

Larsson, Mats and Parker Pearson, Michael, *From Stonehenge to the Baltic: living with cultural diversity in the third millennium BC*, vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2007.

[109]

Lawson, Andrew J., *Chalkland: an archaeology of Stonehenge and its region*. Salisbury: The Hobnob Press, 2007.

[110]

M. Parker-Pearson, 'Stonehenge and the beginning of the British Neolithic', in *Image, memory and monumentality: archaeological engagements with the material world: a celebration of the academic achievements of Professor Richard Bradley*, vol. Prehistoric Society research paper, Oxford: Oxbow, 2012, pp. 18–28 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=32bf4fd8-8236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[111]

M. Parker-Pearson and Ramilisonina, 'Stonehenge for the ancestors: the stones pass on the message', *Antiquity*, vol. 72, no. 276, pp. 308–326, 1998 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9434749&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00086592>

[112]

M. Parker Pearson et. al., 'Who was buried at Stonehenge?', *Antiquity*, vol. 83, no. 319, pp. 23–39, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9437752&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00098069>

[113]

M. Parker Pearson et. al., 'The age of Stonehenge', *Antiquity*, vol. 81, no. 313, pp.

617-639, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9437330&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00095624>

[114]

J. Pollard and C. Ruggles, 'Shifting Perceptions: Spatial Order, Cosmology, and Patterns of Deposition at Stonehenge', *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*, vol. 11, no. 01, Apr. 2001, doi: 10.1017/S095977430100004X.

[115]

Richards, Julian C., Allen, Mike, and English Heritage, *The Stonehenge environs project*, vol. Archaeological report. London: Historical Buildings & Monuments Commission for England, 1990 [Online]. Available:
http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/eh_monographs_2014/contents.cfm?mono=1089075

[116]

C. Ruggles, 'Astronomy and Stonehenge', in *Science and Stonehenge*, vol. Proceedings of the British Academy, Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, 1997, pp. 203-229 [Online]. Available:
<http://publications.thebritishacademy.ac.uk/pubs/proc/files/92p203.pdf>

[117]

S. Viner, J. Evans, U. Albarella, and M. Parker Pearson, 'Cattle mobility in prehistoric Britain: strontium isotope analysis of cattle teeth from Durrington Walls (Wiltshire, Britain)', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, vol. 37, no. 11, pp. 2812-2820, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2010.06.017.

[118]

Wainwright, G. J. and Longworth, I. H., *Durrington Walls excavations, 1966-1968*, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. London: Society of Antiquaries, 1971 [Online]. Available:
https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-3630-1/dissemination/SAL_vol_XXIX.pdf

[119]

R. E. Bevins, N. J. G. Pearce, and R. A. Ixer, 'Stonehenge rhyolitic bluestone sources and the application of zircon chemistry as a new tool for provenancing rhyolitic lithics', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, vol. 38, no. 3, pp. 605–622, Mar. 2011, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2010.10.014.

[120]

C. P. Green, 'Pleistocene river gravels and the Stonehenge problem', *Nature*, vol. 243, no. 5404, pp. 214–216, 1973 [Online]. Available: <http://www.nature.com/nature/journal/v243/n5404/pdf/243214a0.pdf>

[121]

R. A. Ixer and R. E. Bevins, 'The petrography, affinity and provenance of lithics from the Cursus Field, Stonehenge', *Wiltshire archaeological and natural history magazine*, vol. 103, pp. 1–15, 2010.

[122]

R. A. Ixer and R. E. Bevins, 'The detailed petrography of six orthostats from the bluestone circle, Stonehenge', *Wiltshire archaeological and natural history magazine*, vol. 104, pp. 1–14, 2011.

[123]

R. A. Ixer and R. E. Bevins, 'Craig Rhos-y-felin, Pont Saeson is the dominant source of the Stonehenge rhyolitic "debitage"', *Archaeology in Wales*, vol. 50, pp. 21–32, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.academia.edu/3990426/._CRAIG_RHOS-Y-FELIN_PONT_SAESON_IS_THE_DOMINANT

[124]

R. A. Ixer and P. Turner, 'A detailed re-examination of the petrography of the Altar Stone and other non-sarsen sandstones from Stonehenge as a guide to their provenance', *Wiltshire archaeological and natural history magazine*, vol. 99, pp. 1–9, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9c9466b3-38ba-ec11-a99b-0050f2f01d9b>

[125]

G. A. Kellaway, 'Glaciation and the stones of Stonehenge', *Nature*, vol. 33, pp. 30–35, 1971 [Online]. Available: <http://www.nature.com/nature/journal/v233/n5314/pdf/233030a0.pdf>

[126]

O. Meyrick, 'The Broadstones', *Wiltshire archaeological and natural history magazine*, vol. 56, pp. 192–193, 1955 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=d3a405f7-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[127]

O. Meyrick, 'The Broadstones', *Wiltshire archaeological and natural history magazine*, vol. 57, 1958 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=d2a405f7-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[128]

S. Piggott, 'Destroyed megaliths in north Wiltshire', *Wiltshire archaeological and natural history magazine*, vol. 52, pp. 390–392, 1948 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=d4a405f7-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[129]

R. S. Thorpe and et al., 'The geological sources and transport of the bluestones of Stonehenge, Wiltshire, UK', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, vol. 57, pp. 103–157, 1991 [Online]. Available: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL3098_68847.pdf

[130]

O. Williams-Thorpe and et al., 'The Stonehenge bluestones: discussion', in *Science and Stonehenge*, vol. *Proceedings of the British Academy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, 1997, pp. 315–318.

[131]

O. WILLIAMS-THORPE, M. C. JONES, P. J. POTTS, and P. C. WEBB, 'PRESELI DOLERITE BLUESTONES: AXE-HEADS, STONEHENGE MONOLITHS, AND OUTCROP SOURCES', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 29-46, Feb. 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.2006.00247.x.

[132]

Bender, Barbara and Aitken, Paul, *Stonehenge: making space*, vol. *Materializing culture*. Oxford: Berg, 1998.

[133]

Chippindale, Christopher, *Who owns Stonehenge?* London: Batsford, 1990.

[134]

T. Williams (ed), 'Editorial: PIA at 21 and the Human Remains Crisis', *PIA: Papers from the Institute of Archaeology*, vol. 21, pp. 6-34, 2011 [Online]. Available: <http://www.pia-journal.co.uk/issue/view/23>

[135]

D. Thackray and S. Payne, 'Avebury Reburial Request'. English Heritage & National Trust, 2010 [Online]. Available: <https://historicengland.org.uk/content/docs/consultations/avebury-reburial-request-summary-pdf/>

[136]

Chippindale, Christopher, *Stonehenge complete, New and Expanded* [3rd ed. [London]: Thames & Hudson, 2004.

[137]

Cleal, Rosamund, Walker, K. E., Montague, R., and English Heritage, *Stonehenge in its landscape: twentieth-century excavations*, vol. *Archaeological report / English Heritage*. London: English Heritage, 1995.

[138]

Tim Darvill, Stonehenge: the biography of a landscape. Tempus.

[139]

Pitts, Michael W., Hengeworld. London: Century, 2000.

[140]

Julian Richards, Stonehenge. English Heritage.

[141]

Mercer, R. J., Causewayed enclosures, vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire, 1990.

[142]

Healy, Frances, Mercer, R. J., and Allen, Michael J., Hambledon Hill, Dorset, England: excavation and survey of a Neolithic monument complex and its surrounding landscape. Swindon: English Heritage, 2009.

[143]

Oswald, Alastair, Dyer, Carolyn, Barber, Martyn, and English Heritage, The creation of monuments: neolithic causewayed enclosures in the British Isles. Swindon: English Heritage, 2001.

[144]

Pryor, Francis, Armour-Chelu, M., Ambers, J., and English Heritage, Etton: excavations at a Neolithic causewayed enclosure near Maxey, Cambridge, 1982-87, vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage. London: English Heritage, 1998.

[145]

Whittle, A. W. R., Healy, Frances, and Bayliss, Alexandra, *Gathering time: dating the early Neolithic enclosures of southern Britain and Ireland*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2011.

[146]

Whittle, A. W. R., Grigson, Caroline, Pollard, Joshua, and Ambers, J., *The harmony of symbols: the Windmill Hill causewayed enclosure, Wiltshire*, vol. Cardiff studies in archaeology. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1999.

[147]

M. Collard, K. Edinborough, S. Shennan, and M. G. Thomas, 'Radiocarbon evidence indicates that migrants introduced farming to Britain', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 866–870, Apr. 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.jas.2009.11.016.

[148]

A. Sheridan, 'The Neolithization of Britain and Ireland: the "big picture"', in *Landscapes in transition*, vol. Levant supplementary series, Oxford: Oxbow, 2010, pp. 89–105 [Online]. Available: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL3068_59677.pdf

[149]

Thomas, Julian, *The birth of Neolithic Britain: an interpretive account*. .

[150]

Whittle, A. W. R., Cummings, Vicki, and British Academy, *Going over: the Mesolithic-Neolithic transition in north-west Europe*, vol. Proceedings of the British Academy. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, 2007.

[151]

A. Gibson and A. Bayliss, 'Recent research at Duggleby Howe, North Yorkshire', *Archaeological journal*, vol. 166, pp. 39–78, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://heritagetech.co.uk/sites/royalarchinst.org/files/aj_166/aj166_art2.pdf

[152]

A. Gibson and I. Kinnes, 'On the urns of a dilemma: radiocarbon and the Peterborough problem', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 65-72, Mar. 1997, doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00025.

[153]

S. Shennan et al., 'Regional population collapse followed initial agriculture booms in mid-Holocene Europe', *Nature Communications*, vol. 4, Oct. 2013, doi: 10.1038/ncomms3486.

[154]

C. J. Stevens and D. Q. Fuller, 'Did Neolithic farming fail? The case for a Bronze Age agricultural revolution in the British Isles', *Antiquity*, vol. 86, no. 333, pp. 707-722, 2012 [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=9423507&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0003598X00047864>

[155]

Harding, Jan, *Henge monuments of the British Isles*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003.

[156]

C. Richards, 'Building the great stone circles of the north; questions of materiality and social identity', in *Materialitas: working stone, carving identity*, vol. Prehistoric Society research papers, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2010, pp. 54-63 [Online]. Available: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL3068_59490.pdf

[157]

Ritchie, Anna, *Prehistoric Orkney*, vol. *Historic Scotland*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1995.

[158]

Ritchie, Anna and McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, Neolithic Orkney in its European context, vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, University of Cambridge, 2000.

[159]

Cleal, Rosamund, Walker, K. E., Montague, R., and English Heritage, Stonehenge in its landscape: twentieth-century excavations, vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage. London: English Heritage, 1995.

[160]

Tim Darvill, Stonehenge: the biography of a landscape. Tempus.

[161]

S. Needham, 'Power pulses across a cultural divide: cosmologically driven exchange between Armorica and Wessex', Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society, vol. 66, pp. 151-207, 2000 [Online]. Available:
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL3098_68790.pdf

[162]

S. Needham, A. J. Lawson, and A. Woodward, "'A Noble Group of Barrows": Bush Barrow and the Normanton Down Early Bronze Age Cemetery Two Centuries On', The Antiquaries Journal, vol. 90, pp. 1-39, Sep. 2010, doi: 10.1017/S0003581510000077.