

ARCL3092: Economy and Trade in the Mediterranean Iron Age: Corinna Riva:

[View Online](#)

A. Bernard Knapp. 'Thalassocracies in Bronze Age Eastern Mediterranean Trade: Making and Breaking a Myth'. *World Archaeology* 24.3 (1993): 332–347. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/124712?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/124712?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Adams, J. 'Institutional Theory of Trade and the Organization of Intersocial Commerce in Ancient Athens'. From *Political Economy to Anthropology: Situating Economic Life in Past Societies. Critical perspectives on historic issues*. Montréal: Black Rose Books, 1994. 80–104. Print.

Alcock, S. E. 'A Simple Case of Exploitation? The Helots of Messenia'. *Money, Labour and Land: Approaches to the Economies of Ancient Greece*. London: Routledge, 2002. 185–199. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=d3b9563e-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=d3b9563e-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099).

Appadurai, A. 'Introduction: Commodities and the Politics of Value'. *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective*. Ed. Arjun Appadurai. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986. 3–63. Web. [<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511819582>](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511819582).

Arafat, K., and C. Morgan. 'Athens, Etruria and the Heuneburg: Mutual Misconceptions in the Study of Greek-Barbarian Relations'. *Classical Greece: Ancient Histories and Modern Archaeologies. New directions in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. 108–134. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=38ce1da6-5a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=38ce1da6-5a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099).

ARAFAT, KARIM, and CATHERINE MORGAN. 'POTS AND POTTERS IN ATHENS AND CORINTH: A REVIEW'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 8.3 (1989): 311–346. Web.

Astrid Lindenlauf. 'The Sea as a Place of No Return in Ancient Greece'. *World Archaeology* 35.3 (2003): 416–433. Web. [<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4128318>](https://www.jstor.org/stable/4128318).

Aubet, M. E. 'From Trading Post to Town in the Phoenician-Punic World in Iberia'. *Social Complexity and the Development of Towns in Iberia: From the Copper Age to the Second Century AD. Proceedings of the British Academy*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 1995. 47–65. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=296f83b7-390b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=296f83b7-390b-e811-80cd-005056af4099)

---. 'On the Organization of the Phoenician Colonial System in Iberia'. *Debating*

Orientalization: Multidisciplinary Approaches to Processes of Change in the Ancient Mediterranean. Monographs in Mediterranean archaeology. London: Equinox, 2006. 94–109. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f85de22c-8636-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Aubet, María Eugenia. The Phoenicians and the West: Politics, Colonies and Trade. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. Print.

---. The Phoenicians and the West: Politics, Colonies and Trade. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. Print.

Axel Seeberg. 'Epoiesen, Egrapsen, and the Organization of the Vase Trade'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 114 (1994): 162–164. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/632741>>.

B. Malinowski. '51. Kula; the Circulating Exchange of Valuables in the Archipelagoes of Eastern New Guinea.' *Man* 20 (1920): 97–105. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2840430>>.

Barker, G. 'Two Italys, One Valley: An Annaliste Perspective'. *The Annales School and Archaeology*. London: Leicester University Press, 1991. 34–56. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c6aeed43-890d-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

Barker, Graeme. 'Archaeology and the Etruscan Countryside'. *Antiquity* 62.237 (1988): 772–785. Web.

Bell, C. 'Continuity and Change: The Divergent Destinies of Late Bronze Age Ports in Syria and Lebanon across the LBA/Iron Age Transition'. *Forces of Transformation: The End of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean : Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at St. John's College, University of Oxford 25-6th March 2006. Themes from the ancient Near East BANEA publication series*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2009. 30–38. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1cd0ppd>>.

---. 'Wheels within Wheels? A View of Mycenaean Trade from the Levantine Emporia'. *Aegeans in the Central and Eastern Mediterranean : Proceedings of the 10th International Aegean Conference/10e Rencontre Égéenne Internationale*, Athens, Italian School of Archaeology, 14–18 April 2004. Aegaeum. Liège: Université de Liège, Histoire de l'art et archéologie de la Grèce antique, 2005. 363–369. Print.

Berry, Christopher J. *The Idea of Luxury: A Conceptual and Historical Investigation. Ideas in Context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511558368>>.

Bevan, A. 'Making and Marking Relationships: Bronze Age Brandings and Mediterranean Commodities'. *Cultures of Commodity Branding. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast, 2010. 35–85. Web. <http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/149856/1/149856_Bevan10c_postprint.pdf>.

---. 'Making and Marking Relationships: Bronze Age Brandings and Mediterranean Commodities'. *Cultures of Commodity Branding. Publications of the Institute of*

Archaeology, University College London. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast, 2010. 35–85.
Web. <http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/149856/1/149856_Bevan10c_postprint.pdf>.

Bevan, Andrew. Stone Vessels and Values in the Bronze Age Mediterranean. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499678>>.

---. Stone Vessels and Values in the Bronze Age Mediterranean. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499678>>.

BOARDMAN, JOHN. 'THE TRADE FIGURES'. Oxford Journal of Archaeology 7.3 (1988): 371–373. Web.

---. 'TRADE IN GREEK DECORATED POTTERY'. Oxford Journal of Archaeology 7.1 (1988): 27–33. Web.

Bound, M., and R. Vallintine. 'A Wreck of Possible Etruscan Origin off Giglio Island'. International Journal of Nautical Archaeology 12.2 (1983): 113–122. Web.

Bourdieu, Pierre, and Richard Nice. Outline of a Theory of Practice. Cambridge studies in social anthropology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1977. Web.

Brent, D. Shaw. 'A Peculiar Island: Maghrib and Mediterranean'. Mediterranean Historical Review 18.2 (2003): 93–125. Web.

Bresson, A. 'Ecology and beyond: The Mediterranean Paradigm'. Rethinking the Mediterranean. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. 94–114. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/2046895?page=0&startBookmarkId=-1>>.

---. 'Merchants and Politics in Ancient Greece: Social and Economic Aspects'. Mercanti e Politica Nel Mondo Antico / Carlo Zaccagnini, Ed. N.p. 139–163. Print.

Briggs, Daphne Nash. 'Metals, Salt, and Slaves: Economic Links Between Gaul and Italy From the Eighth to the Late Sixth Centuries BC'. Oxford Journal of Archaeology 22.3 (2003): 243–259. Web.

Brody, Aaron Jed. 'Each Man Cried out to His God': The Specialized Religion of Canaanite and Phoenician Seafarers. Harvard Semitic monographs. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press, 1998. Print.

Burke, Edmund M. 'The Economy of Athens in the Classical Era: Some Adjustments to the Primitivist Model'. Transactions of the American Philological Association (1974-) 122 (1992): n. pag. Web.

---. 'The Economy of Athens in the Classical Era: Some Adjustments to the Primitivist Model'. Transactions of the American Philological Association (1974-) 122 (1992): n. pag. Web.

Burns, Bryan E. Mycenaean Greece, Mediterranean Commerce, and the Formation of Identity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Print.

Cabrera, Paloma. 'Greek Trade in Iberia: The Extent of Interaction'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 17.2 (1998): 191–206. Web.

Camporeale, G. 'The Etruscans in Europe'. *The Etruscans Outside Etruria*. Los Angeles: J. Paul Getty Museum, 2001. 102–129. Print.

Carter, Joseph Coleman. *Discovering the Greek Countryside at Metaponto*. Jerome lectures. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, 2006. Print.

---. *Discovering the Greek Countryside at Metaponto*. Jerome lectures. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan, 2006. Print.

Cartledge, P. 'The Economy (Economies) of Ancient Greece'. *The Ancient Economy. Edinburgh readings on the ancient world*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2002. 11–32. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=1f8eacc4-6836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. 'The Political Economy of Greek Slavery'. *Money, Labour and Land: Approaches to the Economies of Ancient Greece*. London: Routledge, 2002. 156–166. Web.

<<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203996300>>.

Casson, L. 'New Evidence for Greek Merchantmen'. *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 25.3–4 (1996): 262–264. Web.

Castro, José Luis López. 'Colonials, Merchants and Alabaster Vases: The Western Phoenician Aristocracy'. *Antiquity* 80.307 (2006): 74–88. Web.

Cheryl Haldane. 'Direct Evidence for Organic Cargoes in the Late Bronze Age'. *World Archaeology* 24.3 (1993): 348–360. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/124713?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Cheryl Ward. 'Pomegranates in Eastern Mediterranean Contexts during the Late Bronze Age'. *World Archaeology* 34.3 (2003): 529–541. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3560202?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Chris Gosden and Yvonne Marshall. 'The Cultural Biography of Objects'. *World Archaeology* 31.2 (1999): 169–178. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/125055>>.

Christopher M. Monroe. 'Sunk Costs at Late Bronze Age Uluburun'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 357 (2010): 19–33. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/27805158?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Ciampoltrini, G., and M. Firmati. 'The Blacksmith of Fonteblanda. Artisan and Trading Activity in the Northern Tyrrhenian in the Sixth Century BC'. *Etruscan Studies* 9.1 (2002): n. pag. Web.

Cifani, G. 'Notes on the Rural Landscape of Central Tyrrhenian Italy in the 6th - 5th Century BC and Its Social Significance'. *Journal of Roman archaeology* 15 (2002): 247–260. Web.

Cline, E. H. 'Rethinking Mycenaean International Trade with Egypt and the Near East'. *Rethinking Mycenaean Palaces: New Interpretations of an Old Idea*. Monograph. Los Angeles, Calif: University of California, The Cotsen Institute of Archaeology, 1999. 190–200. Print.

Cline, Eric H. *Sailing the Wine-Dark Sea: International Trade and the Late Bronze Age Aegean*. [New ed.]. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2009. Print.

---. *The Aegean and the Orient in the Second Millennium: Proceedings of the 50th Anniversary Symposium Cincinnati, 18-20 April 1997*. Aegaeum. Liège: Histoire de l'art et archéologie de la Grèce antique, 1998. Web.
[<http://www2.ulg.ac.be/archgrec/aegaeum18pdf.html>](http://www2.ulg.ac.be/archgrec/aegaeum18pdf.html).

Coldstream, J.N. 'Prospectors and Pioneers: Pithekoussai, Kyme and Central Italy'. *The Archaeology of Greek Colonisation: Essays Dedicated to Sir John Boardman*. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology ; distributed by Oxbow Books, 1994. 47–59. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7672131c-3d0b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7672131c-3d0b-e811-80cd-005056af4099)

Coldstream, N. 'Cypriot Taste in Early Greek Ceramic Imports'. *Ancient West and East* 8.1 (2009): 21–36. Web.
[<http://poj.peeters-leuven.be/content.php?url=article&id=2045836&journal_code=AWE>](http://poj.peeters-leuven.be/content.php?url=article&id=2045836&journal_code=AWE).

---. 'Gift Exchange in the 8th Century BC'. *The Greek Renaissance of the Eighth Century B.C.: Tradition and Innovation*. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska Institutet i Athen = Acta Instituti Atheniensis Regni Sueciae. Stockholm: Svenska Institutet i Athen, 1983. 201–207. Print.

Cole, S. G. 'Demeter in the Ancient Greek City and Its Countryside'. *Placing the Gods: Sanctuaries and Sacred Space in Ancient Greece*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. 199–216. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=54738fd0-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=54738fd0-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099)

Collis, John. 'The Trade Explosion'. *The European Iron Age*. London: Routledge, 1997. 62–102. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e68d22e3-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e68d22e3-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099).

Daniel M. Master. 'Trade and Politics: Ashkelon's Balancing Act in the Seventh Century B.C.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 330 (2003): 47–64. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1357839?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1357839?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

David Graeber. '"Consumption"'. *Current Anthropology* 52.4 (2011): 489–511. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/660166?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/660166?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

David W. J. Gill. 'Pots and Trade: Spacefillers or Objets D'art?' *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 111 (1991): 29–47. Web. [<https://www.jstor.org/stable/631886>](https://www.jstor.org/stable/631886).

---. 'Silver Anchors and Cargoes of Oil: Some Observations on Phoenician Trade in the Western Mediterranean'. *Papers of the British School at Rome* 56 (1988): 1–12. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40310880?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

David Wengrow. 'Prehistories of Commodity Branding'. *Current Anthropology* 49.1 (2008): 7–34. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/523676>>.

Davidson, James N. *Courtesans & Fishcakes: The Consuming Passions of Classical Athens*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011. Print.

Davies, J. K. 'Temples, Credits and the Circulation of Money'. *Money and Its Uses in the Ancient Greek World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. 117–128. Print.

De Angelis, Franco. 'Trade and Agriculture at Megara Hyblaia'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 21.3 (2002): 299–310. Web.

De Angelis, Franco and University of Oxford. School of Archaeology. *Megara Hyblaia and Selinous: Two Greek City-States in Archaic Sicily*. Oxford University School of Archaeology monographs. Oxford: University of Oxford, Committee for Archaeology, 2001. Print.

Demetriou, Denise. *Negotiating Identity in the Ancient Mediterranean: The Archaic and Classical Greek Multiethnic Emporia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139094634>>.

Dickinson, O. T. P. K. 'Trade, Exchange and Foreign Contacts'. *The Aegean from Bronze Age to Iron Age: Continuity and Change between the Twelfth and Eighth Centuries BC*. London: Routledge, 2006. 196–218. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3f7c43b5-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Dietler, M. 'The Iron Age in the Western Mediterranean'. *The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World*. Ed. Walter Scheidel, Ian Morris, and Richard P. Saller. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. 242–276. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521780537>>.

Dietler, Michael. *Archaeologies of Colonialism: Consumption, Entanglement, and Violence in Ancient Mediterranean France*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/j.ctt1ppq4g>>.

---. *Archaeologies of Colonialism: Consumption, Entanglement, and Violence in Ancient Mediterranean France*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/j.ctt1ppq4g>>.

---. 'Driven by Drink: The Role of Drinking in the Political Economy and the Case of Early Iron Age France'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 9.4 (1990): 352–406. Web.

Dietler, Michael and Association pour le développement de l'archéologie en Languedoc-Roussillon. *Consumption and Colonial Encounters in the Rhône Basin of France: A Study of Early Iron Age Political Economy*. Monographies d'archéologie méditerranéenne. Lattes: édition de l'Association pour le Développement de l'Archéologie en Languedoc-Roussillon, 2005. Print.

Dietler, Michael, and Carolina López Ruiz. *Colonial Encounters in Ancient Iberia: Phoenician, Greek, and Indigenous Relations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009. Web. <<https://www.degruyter.com/document/doi/10.7208/9780226148489/html>>.

Docter, R. F., and H. G. Niemeyer. 'Pithekuossai: The Carthaginian Connection. On the Archaeological Evidence of Euboeo-Phoenician Partnership in the 8th and 7th Centuries BC'. *Apoikia: I Più Antichi Insediamenti Greci in Occidente. Annali di archeologia e storia antica*. Napoli: Istituto universitario orientale, 1994. 101–115. Print.

Domínguez, Adolfo J., Carmen Sánchez, and Gocha R. Tsetskhladze. *Greek Pottery from the Iberian Peninsula: Archaic and Classical Periods*. Leiden: N.p., 2001. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004494060>>.

Dommelen, Peter Alexander René van and Rijksuniversiteit te Leiden. Faculteit der Archeologie. *On Colonial Grounds: A Comparative Study of Colonialism and Rural Settlement in First Millennium BC West Central Sardinia*. Archaeology studies Leiden University. Leiden: Faculty of Archaeology, University of Leiden, 1998. Web. <<https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/handle/1887/13156>>.

Donlan, W. 'Homeric Temenos and the Land Economy of the Dark Age'. *Museum helveticum : Schweizerische Zeitschrift für klassische Altertumswissenschaft* 46.3 (1989): 129–145. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/24817209>>.

---. 'Political Reciprocity in Dark Age Greece: Odysseus and His "Hetairoi"'. *Reciprocity in Ancient Greece*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998. 51–71. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=55738fd0-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. 'Scale, Value and Function in the Homeric Economy'. *American journal of ancient history* 6 (1981): 101–117. Print.

Duncan, Colin A. M., and David W. Tandy. *From Political Economy to Anthropology: Situating Economic Life in Past Societies. Critical perspectives on historic issues*. Montréal: Black Rose Books, 1994. Print.

Dupont, P. 'Archaic East Greek Trade Amphoras'. *East Greek Pottery*. London: Routledge, 1998. 142–191. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f557d50c-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Edmund M. Burke. 'The Economy of Athens in the Classical Era: Some Adjustments to the Primitivist Model'. *Transactions of the American Philological Association* (1974-) 122 (1992): 199–226. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/284371>>.

Elizabeth S. Greene, Mark L. Lawall and Mark E. Polzer. 'Inconspicuous Consumption: The Sixth-Century B.C.E. Shipwreck at Pabuç Burnu, Turkey'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 112.4 (2008): 685–711. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/20627515>>.

Feldman, Marian H. *Diplomacy by Design: Luxury Arts and an 'International Style' in the Ancient Near East, 1400-1200 BCE*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006. Print.

Figueira, Thomas J. Aegina, Society and Politics. Monographs in classical studies. New York: Arno Press, 1981. Print.

Finley, M. I. The Ancient Economy. Updated ed. Sather classical lectures. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999. Print.

---. The Ancient Economy. Updated ed. Sather classical lectures. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999. Print.

Forbes, H. 'Ethnoarchaeology and the Place of the Olive in the Economy of the Southern Argolid'. *La Production Du Vin et de l'huile En Méditerranée = Oil and Wine Production in the Mediterranean Area*. Bulletin de correspondance hellénique. Athènes: Ecole française d'Athènes, 1993. 213-226. Print.

Foxhall, L. 'Access to Resources in Classical Greece. The Egalitarianism of the Polis in Practice'. Money, Labour and Land: Approaches to the Economies of Ancient Greece. London: Routledge, 2002. 209-221. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203996300>>.

---. 'Cargoes of the Heart's Desire: The Character of Trade in the Archaic Mediterranean World'. Archaic Greece: New Approaches and New Evidence. London: Duckworth with the Classical Press of Wales, 1998. 295-310. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9e20ad7e-6436-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

---. 'Oil Extraction and Processing Equipment in Classical Greece'. *La Production Du Vin et de l'huile En Méditerranée = Oil and Wine Production in the Mediterranean Area*. Bulletin de correspondance hellénique. Athènes: Ecole française d'Athènes, 1993. 183-200. Print.

---. 'The Domestic Consumption of Olive Oil'. Olive Cultivation in Ancient Greece: Seeking the Ancient Economy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. 85-95. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=762a44dd-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Franco de Angelis. 'Going against the Grain in Sicilian Greek Economics'. *Greece & Rome* 53.1 (2006): 29-47. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4122458?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Frankenstein, S. 'The Phoenicians in the Far West: A Function of Neo-Assyrian Imperialism'. Power and Propaganda: A Symposium on Ancient Empires. Mesopotamia. Copenhagen: Akademisk Forlag, 1979. 263-294. Print.

Gale, N. H. and Science and Archaeology : Bronze Age Patterns in the Aegean and Adjacent Areas (Conference). Bronze Age Trade in the Mediterranean: Papers Presented at the Conference Held at Rewley House, Oxford, in December 1989. Studies in Mediterranean archaeology. Jonsered: Åstrom, 1991. Print.

Gale, N., and Z. A. Stos-Gale. 'Copper Oxhide Ingots and the Aegean Metals Trade: New Perspectives'. Meletemata: Studies in Aegean Archaeology Presented to Malcolm H. Wiener as He Enters His 65th Year. Aegaeum. Liège: Université de Liège, Histoire de l'art et archéologie de la Grèce antique, 1999. 267-277. Print.

Gallant, T. 'The Domestic Economy and Subsistence Risk'. Risk and Survival in Ancient

Greece: Reconstructing the Rural Domestic Economy. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1991. 1-10. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2281c642-260b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2281c642-260b-e811-80cd-005056af4099)

Garnsey, P. 'Grain for Athens'. Crux: Essays Presented to G.E.M. De Ste. Croix on His 75th Birthday. History of political thought. [Exeter]: Imprint Academic, 1985. 62-75. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0f63fc37-7636-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0f63fc37-7636-e711-80c9-005056af4099).

Garnsey, P., and I. Morris. 'Risk and the Polis: The Evolution of Institutionalised Responses to Food Supply Problems in the Ancient Greek State'. Bad Year Economics: Cultural Responses to Risk and Uncertainty. Ed. Paul Halstead and John O'Shea. New Directions in Archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989. 98-105. Web.
[<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511521218>](http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511521218).

Garnsey, Peter. Famine and Food Supply in the Graeco-Roman World: Responses to Risk and Crisis. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988. Print.

Gerth, Hans Heinrich, and C. Wright Mills. 'Introduction'. From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology. Routledge sociology classics. London: Routledge, 2009. Web.
[<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931047512504761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=UCL Library Catalogue&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=UCLLibraryCatalogue&query=any,contains,From%20Max%20Weber:%20essays%20in%20sociology&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9075315412275887847&offset=0>](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931047512504761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=UCL Library Catalogue&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=UCLLibraryCatalogue&query=any,contains,From%20Max%20Weber:%20essays%20in%20sociology&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9075315412275887847&offset=0).

Giardino, Claudio. Il Mediterraneo Occidentale Fra XIV Ed VII Secolo a.C: Cerchie Minerarie e Metallurgiche. BAR international series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1995. Web.

Gill, D. W. 'Positivism, Pots and Long-Distance Trade'. Classical Greece: Ancient Histories and Modern Archaeologies. New directions in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. 99-107. Print.

Gill, David W.J. 'Expressions of Wealth: Greek Art and Society'. Antiquity 62.237 (1988): 735-743. Web.

GILL, DAVID W.J. ?'?'TRADE IN GREEK DECORATED POTTERY': SOME CORRECTIONS'. Oxford Journal of Archaeology 7.3 (1988): 369-370. Web.

Gleba, Margarita, and Bela Dimova. Making Cities: Economies of Production and Urbanization in Mediterranean Europe, 1000-500 BC. N.p., 2021. Web.
[<https://doi.org/10.17863/CAM.76133>](https://doi.org/10.17863/CAM.76133).

Glinister, F. 'Gifts of the Gods. Sanctuary and Society in Archaic Tyrrhenian Italy'. Inhabiting Symbols: Symbol and Image in the Ancient Mediterranean. Accordia specialist studies on the Mediterranean. London: Accordia Research Institute, University of London, 2003. 137-147. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=152d978e-3a0b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=152d978e-3a0b-e811-80cd-005056af4099)

Gonzales de Canales, F., and et al. 'The Two Phases of Western Phoenician Expansion beyond the Huelva Finds: An Interpretation'. *Ancient West and East* 8 (2009): 1–20. Web. <http://poj.peeters-leuven.be/content.php?url=article&id=2045835&journal_code=AWE>.

González-Ruibal, Alfredo. 'Past the Last Outpost: Punic Merchants in the Atlantic Ocean (5th-1st Century BC)'. *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 19.1 (2007): 121–150. Web.

Graeber, David. *Toward an Anthropological Theory of Value: The False Coin of Our Own Dreams*. New York: Palgrave, 2001. Web.

<<https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/166267?page=0&startBookmarkId=-1>>.

Greene, Elizabeth S., Justin Leidwanger, and Harun A. Özdaş. 'Two Early Archaic Shipwrecks at Kekova Adası and Kepçe Burnu, Turkey'. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 40.1 (2011): 60–68. Web.

Hagy, James W. '800 Years of Etruscan Ships'. *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 15.3 (1986): 221–250. Web.

Halstead, Paul, and John O'Shea, eds. *Bad Year Economics: Cultural Responses to Risk and Uncertainty*. New Directions in Archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511521218>>.

Hannestad, L. 'Athenian Pottery in Etruria'. *Acta archaeologica* 59 (1988): 113–130. Print.
---. 'Timber as a Trade Resource of the Black Sea'. *The Black Sea in Antiquity: Regional and Interregional Economic Exchanges*. Black Sea studies. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 2007. 85–99. Print.

Hansen, M. H. 'The Concept of the Consumption City Applied to the Greek Polis'. *Once Again: Studies in the Ancient Greek Polis*. Papers from the Copenhagen Polis Centre. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner, 2004. 9–47. Print.

Harris, E. M. 'Workshop, Marketplace and Household. The Nature of Technical Specialization in Classical Athens and Its Influence on Economy and Society'. *Money, Labour and Land: Approaches to the Economies of Ancient Greece*. London: Routledge, 2002. 67–99. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203996300>>.

Harvey, F. D. 'Sostratos of Aegina'. *Parola del passato : rivista di studi classici* 31 (1976): 206–214. Print.

Hermary, A. 'Votive Offerings in the Sanctuaries of Cyprus, Rhodes and Crete during the Late Geometric and Archaic Periods'. *Eastern Mediterranean: Cyprus - Dodecanese - Crete 16th-6th Cent. B.C. : Proceedings of the International Symposium*. Athens: University of Crete & A. G. Leventis Foundation, 1998. 265–275. Print.

Horden, Peregrine, and Nicholas Purcell. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

---. *The Corrupting Sea: A Study of Mediterranean History*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.

Howgego, C. J. *Ancient History from Coins. Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 1995. Print.

Humphrey, Caroline, and Stephen Hugh-Jones, eds. *Barter, Exchange, and Value: An Anthropological Approach*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. Web.
[<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511607677>](https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511607677).

Humphreys, S. C. *Anthropology and the Greeks. International library of anthropology*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1983. Print.

---. *Anthropology and the Greeks. International library of anthropology*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1983. Print.

---. 'History, Economics, and Anthropology: The Work of Karl Polanyi'. *History and Theory* 8.2 (1969): n. pag. Web.

Ian Morris. 'Circulation, Deposition and the Formation of the Greek Iron Age'. *Man* 24.3 (1989): 502–519. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2802704?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2802704?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

---. 'Gift and Commodity in Archaic Greece'. *Man* 21.1 (1986): 1–17. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2802643?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2802643?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

---. 'The Use and Abuse of Homer'. *Classical Antiquity* 5.1 (1986): 81–138. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25010840?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/25010840?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Isager, Signe, and Jens Erik Skydsgaard. *Ancient Greek Agriculture: An Introduction*. London: Routledge, 1992. Print.

Jameson, M. H. 'Sacrifice and Animal Husbandry in Classical Greece'. *Pastoral Economies in Classical Antiquity. Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society, Supplementary volumes*. [Cambridge]: Cambridge Philological Society, 1988. 87–119. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=531721a5-7536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=531721a5-7536-e711-80c9-005056af4099)

>.

Jane C. Waldbaum. 'Early Greek Contacts with the Southern Levant, ca. 1000-600 B. C.: The Eastern Perspective'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 293 (1994): 53–66. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1357277?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1357277?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Jasink, A. M. 'Mycenaean Means of Communication and Diplomatic Relations with Foreign Royal Courts'. *Emporia: Aegeans in the Central and Eastern Mediterranean : Proceedings of the 10th International Aegean Conference/10e Rencontre Égéenne Internationale*, Athens, Italian School of Archaeology, 14-18 April 2004. Aegaeum. Liège: Université de Liège, Histoire de l'art et archéologie de la Grèce antique, 2005. 59–67. Print.

John K. Papadopoulos and Stavros A. Paspalas. 'Mendaian as Chalkidian Wine'. *Hesperia: The Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens* 68.2 (1999): 161–188. Web. [<http://www.jstor.org/stable/148372?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/148372?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Johnston, A. W. 'Sailors and Sanctuaries of the Ancient Greek World'. *Archaeology international* 5 (2001): 25–28. Web. [<https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.0508>](https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.0508).

---. 'The Rehabilitation of Sostratos'. *Parola del passato: rivista di studi classici* 27 (1972): 416–423. Print.

---. *Trademarks on Greek Vases: Addenda*. Oxford: Aris & Phillips, 2006. Print.

Jonathan Parry. 'The Gift, the Indian Gift and the "Indian Gift"'. *Man* 21.3 (1986): 453–473. Web. [<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2803096?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2803096?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Kallet-Marx, L. 'Money Talks: Rhetor, Demos and the Resources of the Athenian Empire'. *Ritual, Finance, Politics: Athenian Democratic Accounts Presented to David Lewis*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. 227–251. Web.
[<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb01459.0001.001>](https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb01459.0001.001).

Karl Polanyi. 'Ports of Trade in Early Societies'. *The Journal of Economic History* 23.1 (1963): 30–45. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2116276?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2116276?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Karl Polanyi, 1886-1964 George Dalton. *Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economics / Essays by Karl Polanyi / Edited by G Dalton*. N.p. Print.

Keen, A. 'Grain for Athens'. *EIAnt - Electronic Antiquity* 1.6 (1993): n. pag. Web.
[<https://www.jstor.org/stable/26212464>](https://www.jstor.org/stable/26212464).

Kim, H. S. 'Archaic Coinage as Evidence for the Use of Money'. *Money and Its Uses in the Ancient Greek World*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. 7–21. Print.

Knapp, Arthur Bernard. *Prehistoric and Protohistoric Cyprus: Identity, Insularity, and Connectivity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008. Print.

Koçak Yıldır, Aylin. 'Imported Trade Amphoras in Daskyleion from the Seventh and Sixth Centuries and the Hellespontine-Phrygia Route'. *World Archaeology*

43.3 (2011): 364–379. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/41308505>>.

Koehler, C. G. 'Wine Amphoras in Ancient Greek Trade'. *The Origins and Ancient History of Wine. Food and nutrition in history and anthropology*. Luxembourg: Gordon and Breach Publishers, 1995. 323–337. Print.

Kopytoff, I. 'The Cultural Biography of Things: Commoditization as Process'. *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective*. Ed. Arjun Appadurai. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986. 64–91. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511819582>>.

Kourou, N. 'Rhodes: The Phoenician Issue Revisited. Phoenicians at Vroulia?' *Ploes... = Sea Routes: Interconnections in the Mediterranean, 16th-6th c. BC*; Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at Rethymnon, Crete, September 29th–October 2nd, 2002. Athens: University of Crete, 2003. 249–260. Print.

Kraay, Colin M. 'Hoards, Small Change and the Origin of Coinage'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 84 (1964): n. pag. Web.

Kroll, J. 'Observations on Monetary Instruments in Pre-Coinage Greece'. *Hacksilber to Coinage: New Insights into the Monetary History of the Near East and Greece*: A Collection of Eight Papers Presented at the 99th Annual Meeting of the Archaeological Institute of America. *Numismatic studies*. New York: American Numismatic Society, 2001. 77–91. Print.

KROLL, JOHN H. 'EARLY IRON AGE BALANCE WEIGHTS AT LEFKANDI, EUBOEA'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 27.1 (2008): 37–48. Web.

Kurke, L. 'Money and Mythic History: The Contestation of Transactional Orders in the 5th Century BC'. *The ancient economy Edinburgh readings on the ancient world* (2002): 87–113. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3366/j.ctvxcrscf.13>>.

Kurke, Leslie. *Coin, Bodies, Games, and Gold: The Politics of Meaning in Archaic Greece*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1999. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv182jtfx>>.

---. *The Traffic in Praise: Pindar and the Poetics of Social Economy. Myth and poetics*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1991. Print.

Laffineur, Robert, Emanuele Greco, and International Aegean Conference. *Emporia: Aegeans in the Central and Eastern Mediterranean*: Proceedings of the 10th International Aegean Conference/10e Rencontre Égéenne Internationale, Athens, Italian School of Archaeology, 14–18 April 2004. Aegaeum. Liège: Université de Liège, Histoire de l'art et archéologie de la Grèce antique, 2005. Print.

Langdon, S. 'Gift Exchange in the Geometric Sanctuaries'. *Gifts to the Gods: Proceedings of the Uppsala Symposium 1985. Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis*. Uppsala: Academia Ubsaliensis, 1987. 107–113. Print.

Langridge-Noti, E. 'Consuming Iconographies'. *Pottery Markets in the Ancient Greek World (8th - 1th Centuries B.C.)*: Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at the

Université Libre de Bruxelles, 19-21 June 2008. Études d'archéologie. Bruxelles: CReA-Patrimoine, 2013. Print.

'Lefkandi - Classics'. n. pag. Web. <<http://www.classics.ox.ac.uk/lefkandi.html>>.

Lehmann, G. 'AI Mina and the East; a Report on Research in Progress'. The Greeks in the East. British Museum research publication. London: British Museum, 2005. 61-92. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6aa16d91-7336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Leighton, Robert. Tarquinia: An Etruscan City. Duckworth archaeological histories. London: Duckworth, 2004. Print.

Lemos, I. 'The Lefkandi Connection: Networking in the Aegean and the Eastern Mediterranean'. Italy and Cyprus in Antiquity 1500 - 450 BC: Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at the Italian Academy for Advanced Studies in America at Columbia University, November 16-18, 2000. Nicosia: The Costakis and Leto Severis Foundation, 2001. 215-226. Print.

Lemos, T. S. 'The Changing Relationship of the Euboeans and the East'. The Greeks in the East. British Museum research publication. London: British Museum, 2005. 53-60. Print.

Leslie Kurke. 'Inventing the "Hetaira": Sex, Politics, and Discursive Conflict in Archaic Greece'. Classical Antiquity 16.1 (1997): 106-150. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25011056?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Lethwaite, J. 'Plain Tails from the Hills: Transhumance in Mediterranean Archaeology'. Economic Archaeology: Towards an Integration of Ecological and Social Approaches. BAR international series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1981. 57-66. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6596e4dd-7236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Lin Foxhall. 'Bronze to Iron: Agricultural Systems and Political Structures in Late Bronze Age and Early Iron Age Greece'. The Annual of the British School at Athens 90 (1995): 239-250. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30104524?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Linders, Tullia, and Brita Alroth. Economics of Cult in the Ancient Greek World: Proceedings of the Uppsala Symposium 1990. Boreas. Uppsala: Acta Universitatis Upsaliensis, 1992. Print.

Lionel Casson, 1914-2009. Ships and Seamanship in the Ancient World / by Lionel Casson. N.p. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7zv2gz>>.

Lissarrague, F. 'Around the Krater: An Aspect of Banquet Imagery'. Symposia: A Symposium on the Symposium. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. 196-209. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=56738fd0-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Liverani, M. 'The Influence of Political Institutions on Trade in the Ancient Near East (Late BA to Early IA)'. Mercanti e Politica Nel Mondo Antico. Saggi di storia antica. Roma: L'Erma

di Bretschneider, 2003. 119–137. Print.

Liverani, Mario. International Relations in the Ancient Near East, 1600–1100 B.C. Studies in diplomacy. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001. Print.

Lo Schiavo, F. 'Sardinia between East and West: Interconnections in the Mediterranean'. Ploes... = Sea Routes: Interconnections in the Mediterranean, 16th–6th c. BC; Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at Rethymnon, Crete, September 29th–October 2nd, 2002. Athens: University of Crete, 2003. 15–34. Print.

Luc Long; Patrice Pomey, 1943–; Jean-Christophe Sourisseau; Musée d'histoire de Marseille. Les Étrusques En Mer : Épaves d'Antibes à Marseille / Sous La Direction de Luc Long, Patrice Pomey, Jean-Christophe Sourisseau. N.p. Print.

Lynch, K. 'Erotic Images on Attic Vases: Markets and Meanings'. Athenian Potters and Painters: Volume II. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009. 159–165. Print.

Lyons, C. 'Nikosthenic Pyxides between Etruria and Greece'. Athenian Potters and Painters: Volume II. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009. 166–175. Print.

M. I. Finley. 'Technical Innovation and Economic Progress in the Ancient World'. The Economic History Review 18.1 (1965): 29–45. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591872?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2591872?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

---. 'The Ancient City: From Fustel de Coulanges to Max Weber and Beyond'. Comparative Studies in Society and History 19.3 (1977): 305–327. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/177994?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/177994?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

MacDonald, Brian R. 'The Emigration of Potters from Athens in the Late Fifth Century B. C. and Its Effect on the Attic Pottery Industry'. American Journal of Archaeology 85.2 (1981): n. pag. Web.

---. 'The Import of Attic Pottery to Corinth and the Question of Trade during the Peloponnesian War'. The Journal of Hellenic Studies 102 (1982): n. pag. Web.

Malkin, I. 'Herakles and Melqart. Greeks and Phoenicians in the Middle Ground'. Cultural Borrowings and Ethnic Appropriations in Antiquity. Oriens et occidens. Stuttgart: F. Steiner, 2005. 238–257. Print.

Malkin, Irad, Christy Constantakopoulou, and Katerina Panagopoulou. 'Preface: Networks in the Ancient Mediterranean'. Mediterranean Historical Review 22.1 (2007): 1–9. Web.

Manning, S. W., and L. Hulin. 'Maritime Commerce and Geographies of Mobility in the Late Bronze Age of the Eastern Mediterranean: Problematisations'. The Archaeology of Mediterranean Prehistory. Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2005. 270–302. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/9780470773536>>.

Marijke van der Veen. 'When Is Food a Luxury?' World Archaeology 34.3 (2003): 405–427. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3560194?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Mark L. Lawall. 'Graffiti, Wine Selling, and the Reuse of Amphoras in the Athenian Agora,

CA. 430 to 400 B.C.' Hesperia: The Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens 69.1 (2000): 3–90. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/148365?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/148365?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Markoe, G. 'In Pursuit of Metal: Phoenicians and Greeks in Italy'. Greece between East and West 10th-8th Centuries BC: Papers of the Meeting at the Institute of Fine Arts, New York University, March 15-16th, 1990. Mainz: Verlag Philipp von Zabern, 1992. 61–84. Print.

---. 'Phoenician Metalwork Abroad: A Question of Export or on-Site Production?' Ploes... = Sea Routes: Interconnections in the Mediterranean, 16th-6th c. BC ; Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at Rethymnon, Crete, September 29th-October 2nd, 2002. Athens: University of Crete, 2003. 209–216. Print.

Martin Robertson. "'Epoiesen" on Greek Vases: Other Considerations'. The Journal of Hellenic Studies 92 (1972): 180–183. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/629988>>.

Mary Lou Zimmerman Munn. 'Corinthian Trade with the Punic West in the Classical Period'. Corinth 20 (2003): 195–217. Web.
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4390724?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/4390724?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents).

Mauss, Marcel. The Gift: The Form and Reason for Exchange in Archaic Societies. Routledge classics. London: Routledge, 2002. Web.
[<https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/1993423?page=0&startBookmarkId=-1>](https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/1993423?page=0&startBookmarkId=-1).

---. The Gift: The Form and Reason for Exchange in Archaic Societies. Routledge classics. London: Routledge, 2002. Web.
[<https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/1993423?page=0&startBookmarkId=-1>](https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/1993423?page=0&startBookmarkId=-1).

Mee, C. 'Mycenaean Greece, the Aegean and Beyond'. The Cambridge Companion to the Aegean Bronze Age. Ed. Cynthia W. Shelmerdine. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. 362–386. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL9780521814447>>.

Meiggs, Russell. 'The Timber Trade'. Trees and Timber in the Ancient Mediterranean World. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1982. 325–370. Web.
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=fde5d1bc-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=fde5d1bc-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099)

Meijer, Fik, and Onno van Nijf. Trade, Transport, and Society in the Ancient World: A Sourcebook. London: Routledge, 1992. Print.

Meikle, S. 'Modernism, Economics and the Ancient Economy'. Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society 41 (1995): 174–191. Web.
[<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3366/j.ctvxcrscf.19>](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3366/j.ctvxcrscf.19).

Meikle, Scott. 'Aristotle and the Political Economy of the Polis'. The Journal of Hellenic Studies 99 (1979): n. pag. Web.

Michael Dietler. 'The Iron Age in Mediterranean France: Colonial Encounters, Entanglements, and Transformations'. Journal of World Prehistory 11.3 (1997): 269–358.

Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801114?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Michael Vickers. 'Artful Crafts: The Influence of Metal Work on Athenian Painted Pottery'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 105 (1985): 108–128. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/631525>>.

---. 'Golden Greece: Relative Values, Minae, and Temple Inventories'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 94.4 (1990): 613–625. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/505122>>.

---. 'Value and Simplicity: Eighteenth-Century Taste and the Study of Greek Vases'. *Past & Present* 116 (1987): 98–137. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/650882>>.

Miller, D. 'Consumption'. *Handbook of Material Culture*. London: SAGE, 2006. 341–354. Web. <<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781446206430>>.

Miller, Daniel. *Materiality*. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 2005. Web.

---. 'The Uses of Value'. *Geoforum* 39.3 (2008): 1122–1132. Web.

Millett, P. 'Maritime Loans and the Structure of Credit in Fourth-Century Athens'. *Trade in the Ancient Economy*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1983. 36–52. Print.

---. 'Sale, Credit and Exchange in Athenian Law and Society'. *Nomos: Essays in Athenian Law, Politics and Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. 167–194. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ddc8106b-5a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Möller, Astrid. *Naukratis: Trade in Archaic Greece*. Oxford monographs on classical archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. Web.

Monroe, Christopher Mountfort. *Scales of Fate: Trade, Tradition, and Transformation in the Eastern Mediterranean, ca. 1350–1175 BCE*. Alter Orient und Altes Testament. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 2009. Print.

Morgan, Catherine. 'The Sanctuary of Zeus at Olympia'. *Athletes and Oracles: The Transformation of Olympia and Delphi in the Eighth Century B.C.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. 26–56. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=29ee5174-5a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Morris, I. 'Archaeology, Standards of Living and Greek Economic History'. *The Ancient Economy: Evidence and Models*. Social science history. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2005. 91–126. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=74d8ce5e-cc9a-ef11-88d0-cfb690c94b6c>>.

---. 'Hard Surfaces'. *Money, Labour and Land: Approaches to the Economies of Ancient Greece*. London: Routledge, 2002. 8–43. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203996300>>.

- . 'Intensive Survey: Agricultural Practice and Classical Landscape of Greece'. *Classical Greece: Ancient Histories and Modern Archaeologies. New directions in archaeology.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994. 137–170. Print.
- . 'The Archaeology of Greek Slavery'. *The Cambridge World History of Slavery: Volume 1: The Ancient Mediterranean World.* Ed. Keith Bradley and Paul Cartledge. *The Cambridge World History of Slavery.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011. 176–193. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521840668>>.
- . 'The Community against the Market in Classical Athens'. *From Political Economy to Anthropology: Situating Economic Life in Past Societies. Critical perspectives on historic issues.* Montréal: Black Rose Books, 1994. 52–79. Print.
- . 'The "world of the Emporium" in the Private Speeches of Demosthenes'. *Trade in the Ancient Economy.* London: Chatto & Windus, 1983. 52–79. Print.
- Morris, Ian. *Archaeology as Cultural History: Words and Things in Iron Age Greece. Social archaeology.* Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2000. Print.
- Muhly, J. 'Copper, Tin, Silver and Iron: The Search for Metallic Ores as an Incentive for Foreign Expansion'. *Mediterranean Peoples in Transition: Thirteenth to Early Tenth Centuries BCE : In Honor of Professor Trude Dothan.* Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society, 1998. 314–352. Print.
- Munk Hojte, J. 'The Archaeological Evidence for Fish Processing in the Black Sea Region'. *Ancient Fishing and Fish Processing in the Black Sea Region. Black Sea studies.* Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 2005. 133–160. Print.
- Nafissi, Mohammad. 'Class, Embeddedness, and the Modernity of Ancient Athens'. *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 46.02 (2004): n. pag. Web.
- Niemeyer, H. G. 'Phoenician or Greek: Is There a Reasonable Way out of the Al Mina Debate?' *Ancient West & East* 3.1 (2004): 38–50. Web. <https://brill.com/downloadpdf/book/edcoll/9789047405139/B9789047405139_s004.pdf>.
- . 'The Phoenicians and the Birth of a Multinational Mediterranean Society'. *Commerce and Monetary Systems in the Ancient World: Means of Transmission and Cultural Interaction: Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Symposium of the Assyrian and Babylonian Intellectual Heritage Project. Melammu symposia.* Stuttgart: Steiner, 2004. 245–262. Print.
- Nixon, L. 'The Size and Resources of Greek Cities'. *The Greek City: From Homer to Alexander.* Ed. S. Price. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991. 137–170. Print.
- Ora Negbi. 'Early Phoenician Presence in the Mediterranean Islands: A Reappraisal'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 96.4 (1992): 599–615. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/505187?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Osborne, R. 'Is It a Farm? The Definition of Agricultural Sites and Settlements in Ancient Greece'. *Agriculture in Ancient Greece: Proceedings of the Seventh International*

Symposium at the Swedish Institute of Athens, 16-17 May 1990. Skrifter utgivna av Svenska institutet i Athen. Stockholm: The Institute, 1992. 23-27. Print.

Osborne, R. G. 'Pride and Prejudice, Sense and Sensibility: Exchange and Society in the Greek City'. *City and Country in the Ancient World. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society*. London: Routledge, 1990. 119-145. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=774de738-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Osborne, Robin. *Classical Landscape with Figures: The Ancient Greek City and Its Countryside*. London: George Philip, 1987. Web.
<<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb01482.0001.001>>.

---. *Classical Landscape with Figures: The Ancient Greek City and Its Countryside*. London: George Philip, 1987. Web. <<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb01482.0001.001>>.

---. *Greece in the Making, 1200-479 BC*. 2nd ed. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2009. Web.

---. 'Pots, Trade and the Archaic Greek Economy'. *Antiquity* 70.267 (1996): 31-44. Web.

---. 'What Travelled with Greek Pottery?' *Mediterranean Historical Review* 22.1 (2007): 85-95. Web.

Paleothodoros, Dimitris. 'Commercial Networks in the Mediterranean and the Diffusion of Early Attic Red-Figure Pottery (525-490 BCE)'. *Mediterranean Historical Review* 22.2 (2007): 165-182. Web.

Papadopoulos, J. K. 'The Relocation of Potters and the Dissemination of Style: Athens, Corinth, Ambrakia and the Agrinion Group'. *Athenian Potters and Painters: Volume II*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2009. 232-240. Print.

Papadopoulos, John K. 'Minting Identity: Coinage, Ideology and the Economics of Colonization in Akhaina Magna Graecia'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 12.1 21-55. Web.
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/213971303/D2C6F1F23E0C4801PQ/2?accountid=14511>>.

Parker, A. J. *Ancient Shipwrecks of the Mediterranean & the Roman Provinces*. BAR international series. Oxford: BAR, 1992. Print.

Patterson, H., and et al. 'The Re-Evaluation of the South Etruria Survey: The First Results from Veii'. *Bridging the Tiber: Approaches to Regional Archaeology in the Middle Tiber Valley*. Archaeological monograph. London: British School at Rome, 2004. 11-28. Print.

Paul Halstead. 'Traditional and Ancient Rural Economy in Mediterranean Europe: Plus Ça Change?' *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 107 (1987): 77-87. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/630071>>.

Paul Halstead and Glynis Jones. 'Agrarian Ecology in the Greek Islands: Time Stress, Scale and Risk'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 109 (1989): 41-55. Web.

<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/632031>>.

Peregrine Horden and Nicholas Purcell Peregrine Horden Nicholas Purcell. 'The Mediterranean and "the New Thalassology"'. *The American Historical Review* 111.3 (2006): 722–740. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/ahr.111.3.722>>.

Perkins, Philip. *Etruscan Settlement, Society and Material Culture in Central Coastal Etruria*. BAR international series. Oxford: J. and E. Hedges, 1999. Web.

Peter van Dommelen, Carlos Gómez Bellard & Carlo Tronchetti. 'The Punic Farmstead at Truncu'e Molas (Sardinia, Italy): Excavations 2007'. *Antiquity* (2008): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.antiquity.ac.uk/projgall/vandommelen1/>>.

Pettegrew, David K. 'Chasing the Classical Farmstead: Assessing the Formation and Signature of Rural Settlement in Greek Landscape Archaeology'. *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 14.2 (2002): n. pag. Web.

Philip Perkins and Ida Attolini. 'An Etruscan Farm at Podere Tartuchino'. *Papers of the British School at Rome* 60 (1992): 71–134. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40311146?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Philip Perkins and Lucy Walker. 'Survey of an Etruscan City at Doganella, in the Albegna Valley'. *Papers of the British School at Rome* 58 (1990): 1–143. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40310906?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Popham, M. 'Precolonization: Early Greek Contact with the East'. *The Archaeology of Greek Colonisation: Essays Dedicated to Sir John Boardman*. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology ; distributed by Oxbow Books, 1994. 11–34. Print.

POPHAM, MERVYN R., and IRENE S. LEMOS. 'A EUBOEAN WARRIOR TRADER'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 14.2 (1995): 151–157. Web.

Prados-Torreira, L. 'Sanctuaries of the Iberian Peninsula: Sixth to First Centuries BC'. *Encounters and Transformations: The Archaeology of Iberia in Transition*. Monographs in Mediterranean archaeology. Sheffield, England: Sheffield Academic Press, 1997. 151–159. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=25d0d89f-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Pulak, C. 'The Cargo of the Uluburun Ship and Evidence for Trade with the Aegean and Beyond'. *Italy and Cyprus in Antiquity 1500 - 450 BC: Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at the Italian Academy for Advanced Studies in America at Columbia University, November 16-18, 2000*. Nicosia: The Costakis and Leto Severis Foundation, 2001. 13–60. Print.

PULAK, C. 'The Uluburun Shipwreck: An Overview'. *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 27.3 (1998): 188–224. Web.

Purcell, N. 'Colonization and Mediterranean History'. *Ancient Colonizations: Analogy, Similarity and Difference*. London: Duckworth, 2005. 115–139. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cbeff1fa-280b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

---. 'The Ancient Mediterranean: The View from the Custom House'. Rethinking the Mediterranean. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. 200–232. Web.
<<https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/2046895?page=0&startBookmarkId=-1>>.

Purcell, Nicholas. 'The Boundless Sea of Unlikeness? On Defining the Mediterranean'. Mediterranean Historical Review 18.2 (2003): 9–29. Web.

Reden, Sitta von. Money in Classical Antiquity. Key Themes in Ancient History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511763069>>.

Reed, C. M. Maritime Traders in the Ancient Greek World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. Web. <<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb31172.0001.001>>.

---. Maritime Traders in the Ancient Greek World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. Web. <<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb31172.0001.001>>.

Review by: Ian Morris. 'Review: Review Article: The Athenian Economy Twenty Years after the Ancient Economy'. Classical Philology 89.4 (1994): 351–366. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/270605>>.

---. 'Review: Review Article: The Athenian Economy Twenty Years after the Ancient Economy'. Classical Philology 89.4 (1994): 351–366. Web.
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/270605?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/270605?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>.

Richard T. Neer. 'Framing the Gift: The Politics of the Siphnian Treasury at Delphi'. Classical Antiquity 20.2 (2001): 273–344. Web.
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/ca.2001.20.2.273?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/ca.2001.20.2.273?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>.

Ridgway, David. 'Nestor's Cup and the Etruscans'. Oxford Journal of Archaeology 16.3 (1997): 325–344. Web.

---. 'The First Western Greeks Revisited'. Ancient Italy in Its Mediterranean Setting: Studies in Honour of Ellen Macnamara. Accordia specialist studies on the Mediterranean. London: Accordia Research Institute, University of London, 2000. 179–191. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1dd1faa1-8e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Riva, C. 'Keeping up with the Etruscans? Picene Elites in Central Italy during the Orientalising Period'. The Accordia research papers: the journal of the Accordia Research Centre 9 (2001): 69–91. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c5a0af87-3b0b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

---. 'Picene Communities along Trans-Alpine Routes'. Papers in Italian Archaeology VI: Communities and Settlements from the Neolithic to the Early Medieval Period : Proceedings

of the 6th Conference of Italian Archaeology. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2005. 118–126. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a799976d-3c0b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

---. 'Trading Settlements and the Materiality of Wine Consumption in the North Tyrrhenian Sea Region'. Material Connections in the Ancient Mediterranean: Mobility, Materiality, and Mediterranean Identities. London: Routledge, 2010. 210–232. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6886aab5-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Riva, Corinna. A Short History of the Etruscans. Bloomsbury, 2020. Web.

---. The Urbanisation of Etruria: Funerary Practices and Social Change, 700–600 BC. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316136515>>.

Rosivach, V. J. 'Some Aspects of the 4th Century Athenian Market in Grain'. Chiron: Mitteilungen der Kommission für Alte Geschichte und Epigraphik des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts 30 (2000): 31–64. Web.
<<https://publications.dainst.org/journals/chiron/article/view/232>>.

S. C. Humphreys. 'History, Economics, and Anthropology: The Work of Karl Polanyi'. History and Theory 8.2 (1969): 165–212. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2504323?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Sarah P. Morris and John K. Papadopoulos. 'Greek Towers and Slaves: An Archaeology of Exploitation'. American Journal of Archaeology 109.2 (2005): 155–225. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40024509?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Schaps, David M. The Invention of Coinage and the Monetization of Ancient Greece. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3998/mpub.17760>>.

Scheidel, Walter, Ian Morris, and Richard P. Saller, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521780537>>.

---, eds. The Cambridge Economic History of the Greco-Roman World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521780537>>.

Scott Meikle. 'Aristotle and the Political Economy of the Polis'. The Journal of Hellenic Studies 99 (1979): 57–73. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/630632?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Seaford, Richard. Money and the Early Greek Mind: Homer, Philosophy, Tragedy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511483080>>.

---. Money and the Early Greek Mind: Homer, Philosophy, Tragedy. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press, 2004. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511483080>>.

Serra Ridgway, F. R. 'Etruscans, Greeks, Carthaginians: The Sanctuary at Pyrgi'. Greek Colonists and Native Populations: Proceedings of the First Australian Congress of Classical Archaeology Held in Honour of Emeritus Professor A.D. Trendall, Sydney, 9-14 July 1985. Canberra: Humanities Research Centre, 1990. 511-530. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6fc3fac2-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Shaw, B., and R. P. Saller. 'Editor's Introduction'. Economy and Society in Ancient Greece. Ed. Brent D. Shaw and Richard P. Saller. London: Chatto & Windus, 1981. IX-XXVI. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3f0264bf-6136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Shaw, J. W. 'Kommos in Southern Crete'. Eastern Mediterranean: Cyprus - Dodecanese - Crete 16th-6th Cent. B.C. : Proceedings of the International Symposium. Athens: University of Crete & A. G. Leventis Foundation, 1998. 13-27. Print.

---. 'Kommos: The Sea-Gate to Southern Crete'. Crete beyond the Palaces: Proceedings of the Crete 2000 Conference. Prehistory monographs. Philadelphia: INSTAP Academic Press, 2004. 43-51. Print.

Shefton, B. 'Greek Imports at the Extremities of the Mediterranean, West and East: Reflection on the Case of Iberia in the Fifth Century BC'. Social Complexity and the Development of Towns in Iberia: From the Copper Age to the Second Century AD. Proceedings of the British Academy. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 1995. 127-155. Print.

---. 'Greek Imports at the Extremities of the Mediterranean, West and East: Reflections on the Case of Iberia in the Fifth Century BC'. Social Complexity and the Development of Towns in Iberia: From the Copper Age to the Second Century AD. Proceedings of the British Academy. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 1995. 127-155. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=deec779b-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

---. 'Massalia and Colonization in the North-Western Mediterranean'. The Archaeology of Greek Colonisation: Essays Dedicated to Sir John Boardman. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology ; distributed by Oxbow Books, 1994. 61-86. Print.

Sherratt, A. G., and E. S. Sherratt. 'From Luxuries to Commodities: The Nature of Mediterranean Bronze Age Trading Systems'. Bronze Age Trade in the Mediterranean: Papers Presented at the Conference Held at Rewley House, Oxford, in December 1989. Studies in Mediterranean archaeology. Jonsered: Åstrom, 1991. 351-386. Print.

Sherratt, Andrew. 'Fata Morgana: Illusion and Reality in "Greek-Barbarian Relations"'. Cambridge Archaeological Journal 5.01 (1995): n. pag. Web.

Sherratt, E. S. 'E Pur Si Muove: Pots, Markets and Values in the Second Millennium Mediterranean'. The Complex Past of Pottery: Production, Circulation and Consumption of

Mycenaean and Greek Pottery (Sixteenth to Early Fifth Centuries BC) : Proceedings of the ARCHON International Conference. Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben, 1999. 163-211. Print.

Sigaud, Lygia. 'The Vicissitudes of The Gift'. *Social Anthropology* 10.3 (2007): 335-358. Web.

Sitta Von Reden. 'The Piraeus - A World Apart'. *Greece & Rome* 42.1 (1995): 24-37. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/643070?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Smith, C. 'Traders and Artisans in Archaic Central Italy'. *Trade, Traders, and the Ancient City*. London: Routledge, 1998. 31-51. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6d6f9baa-3d0b-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Snodgrass, A. 'Heavy Freight in Archaic Greece'. *Trade in the Ancient Economy*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1983. 16-26. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=8f3f35c9-6136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Solovyov, S. L., John Boardman, and Gocha R. Tsetskhladze. *Ancient Berezan: The Architecture, History and Culture of the First Greek Colony in the Northern Black Sea*. Colloquia Pontica. Leiden: Brill, 1999. Web. <<https://brill.com/edcollbook/title/6792>>.

Sommer, Michael. 'Networks of Commerce and Knowledge in the Iron Age: The Case of the Phoenicians'. *Mediterranean Historical Review* 22.1 (2007): 97-111. Web.

St. P. Walsh, Justin. *Consumerism in the Ancient World: Imports and Identity Construction*. Routledge monographs in classical studies. New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014. Web.

Stager, L. 'Phoenician Shipwrecks in the Deep Sea'. *Ploes... = Sea Routes: Interconnections in the Mediterranean, 16th-6th c. BC ; Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at Rethymnon, Crete, September 29th-October 2nd, 2002*. Athens: University of Crete, 2003. 222-247. Print.

Strom, I. 'Evidence from the Sanctuaries'. *Greece between East and West 10th-8th Centuries BC: Papers of the Meeting at the Institute of Fine Arts, New York University, March 15-16th, 1990*. Mainz: Verlag Philipp von Zabern, 1992. 46-60. Print.

Susan and Andrew Sherratt. 'The Growth of the Mediterranean Economy in the Early First Millennium BC'. *World Archaeology* 24.3 (1993): 361-378. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/124714?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Tandy, D. 'Trade and Commerce in Archilochos, Sappho and Alkaios'. *Commerce and Monetary Systems in the Ancient World: Means of Transmission and Cultural Interaction: Proceedings of the Fifth Annual Symposium of the Assyrian and Babylonian Intellectual Heritage Project. Melammu symposia*. Stuttgart: Steiner, 2004. 183-202. Print.

Tandy, David W. *Warriors into Traders: The Power of the Market in Early Greece*. Classics and contemporary thought. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1997. Print.

---. Warriors into Traders: The Power of the Market in Early Greece. Classics and contemporary thought. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1997. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520926264>>.

Tartaron, Thomas F. Maritime Networks in the Mycenaean World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139017374>>.

Terence Turner. '[Agonistic Exchange: Homeric Reciprocity and the Heritage of Simmel and Mauss]: A Commentary'. *Cultural Anthropology* 4.3 (1989): 260–264. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/656461?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

THOMPSON, CHRISTINE M. 'SEALED SILVER IN IRON AGE CISJORDAN AND THE "INVENTION" OF COINAGE'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 22.1 (2003): 67–107. Web.

Tosto, Vincent. The Black-Figure Pottery Signed Nikosthenespoiesen. Allard Pierson series. Amsterdam: Allard Pierson Museum, 1999. Print.

Vagnetti, L. 'Mycenaean Pottery in the Central Mediterranean: Imports and Local Production in Their Context'. *The Complex Past of Pottery: Production, Circulation and Consumption of Mycenaean and Greek Pottery (Sixteenth to Early Fifth Centuries BC)* : Proceedings of the ARCHON International Conference. Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben, 1999. 137–161. Print.

van Wijngaarden, Gert-Jan. 'An Archaeological Approach to the Concept of Value'. *Archaeological Dialogues* 6.01 (1999): n. pag. Web.

---. 'An Archaeological Approach to the Concept of Value'. *Archaeological Dialogues* 6.01 (1999): n. pag. Web.

Vianello, Andrea. Late Bronze Age Mycenaean and Italic Products in the West Mediterranean: A Social and Economic Analysis. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2005. Print.

Villing, Alexandra, Udo Schlotzhauer, and British Museum. Naukratis: Greek Diversity in Egypt : Studies on East Greek Pottery and Exchange in the Eastern Mediterranean. British Museum research publication. London: British Museum, 2006. Web. <<https://britishmuseum.iro.bl.uk/concern/books/97b298e2-d7e0-43ff-939c-1f7b67a6e349>>.

von Reden, Sitta. 'Money, Law and Exchange: Coinage in the Greek Polis'. *The Journal of Hellenic Studies* 117 (1997): n. pag. Web.

Wachsmann, Shelley. Seagoing Ships and Seamanship in the Bronze Age Levant. London: Chatham, 1998. Print.

Walter Donlan. 'Reciprocities in Homer'. *The Classical World* 75.3 (1982): 137–175. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4349350>>.

---. 'The Unequal Exchange between Glaucus and Diomedes in Light of the Homeric Gift-Economy'. *Phoenix* 43.1 (1989): 1–15. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1088537?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

---. 'The Unequal Exchange between Glaucus and Diomedes in Light of the Homeric Gift-Economy'. *Phoenix* 43.1 (1989): 1–15. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1088537?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Wees, Hans van. *Status Warriors: War, Violence and Society in Homer and History*. Dutch monographs on ancient history and archaeology. Amsterdam: J.C. Gieben, 1992. Print.

Wijngaarden, Gert Jan van. *Use and Appreciation of Mycenaean Pottery in the Levant, Cyprus and Italy (1600-1200 BC)*. Amsterdam archaeological studies. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2002. Print.

WILSON, JOHN-PAUL. 'THE "ILLITERATE TRADER"?' *Bulletin of the Institute of Classical Studies* 42.1 (1998): 29–56. Web.

Wilson, J.P. 'The Nature of Greek Overseas Settlements in the Archaic Period: Emporia or Apoikia?' *The Development of the Polis in Archaic Greece*. London: Routledge, 1997. 199–207. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=43deb2d5-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Winter, I. 'Homer's Phoenicians: History, Ethnography or Literary Trope?' *The Ages of Homer: A Tribute to Emily Townsend Vermeule*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 1995. 247–271. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f806a684-4f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Yannis Hamilakis. 'Food Technologies/Technologies of the Body: The Social Context of Wine and Oil Production and Consumption in Bronze Age Crete'. *World Archaeology* 31.1 (1999): 38–54. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/125095>>.